The Morning Post.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE CITY.

HARPER & LAYTON, PROPRIETORS.

L. HARPER, EDITOR.

PITTSBURGH:

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 14, 1851.

☞ "*No American citizen can ever cease to esteem the Union as the first of all blessings. Dissolve! God forbid.—Nations yet unborn would rue the rashness of the deed.*"—BUCHANAN.

Democratic State Conventions.

AT READING,

For nominating candidates for GOVERNOR and CANAL COMMISSIONER, on the 4th of June, 1851, as fixed by the Williamsport Convention.

AT HARRISBURG,

For nominating candidates for SUPREME BENCH, on the 11th of June, 1851, as fixed by the regular action of the State Central Committee.

To Advertisers.

THE MORNING POST has a larger circulation than any subscription paper published in Pittsburgh. To business men it affords an excellent medium for advertising; being the only Democratic paper issued in Allegheny county, it goes into the hands of a class of readers reached by no other paper. Advertisers will be good enough to bear this in mind.

New Dress for the Post.

It is our intention to clothe the *Morning Post* in a handsome new dress, at the beginning of the new volume in July. We are determined to make it in all respects the best and finest looking paper west of Philadelphia.

The BREVIER and MINION type used at present in setting reading matter is offered for sale, possession to be given about the middle of July. The price of the Brevier will be 20 cts. a pound, and the Minion 15 cts. a pound—cash or approved endorsed paper.

☞ An original article on the subject of "Spiritual Manifestations and Visions," from the pen of W. S. COURTNEY, Esq., will appear to-morrow.

☞ We have now the most comfortable Editorial Sanctum in the city. From our windows we see the whole of Wood street, from Liberty to the river—always full of drays, wagons, carriages and a busy population. We have also a fine view of the Court House, Masonic Hall, the Theatre, and the green fields on the top of Coal Hill. As soon as *that chair* comes to hand, we shall invite our loving friends of the *Gazette* and *Journal* to make us a visit, and drink our health in a glass of—lemonade!

BROADWAY HOTEL, CINCINNATI.—We refer our readers to the advertisement of the above well known and popular Hotel, in this day's paper. Those who have a right to know inform us, that the Broadway is one of the best conducted Hotels in Porkopolis—(we beg pardon) we mean the Queen City.

NEWSPAPER NOTICES.

MOUNTAIN SENTINEL.—This sterling paper, published at Ebensburg by our much esteemed friend A. J. REEY, Esq., comes to us clothed in a rich new suit, bright and sparkling as the mountain brooks. REEY is not only a capital fellow, but is a spirited writer, and a radical Democrat. We always open the *Sentinel* with pleasure.

THE APALACHIAN.—Our young friend MATHIAS has purchased the interest of his late partner, Mr. CALDWELL, in the Blairsville *Apalachian*. He makes a very readable paper; but we would like it much better if he would come out flat-footed for the Democratic party. We know MATHIAS is at heart a good Democrat; and he should not be backward in speaking out in meeting."

CUMBERLAND VALLEY SENTINEL.—Dr. W. H. BOYLE has taken charge of the editorial department of this honest and reliable paper, published at Chambersburg. He is a graceful and vigorous writer.

DRAWING ROOM COMPANION.—This magnificent paper, published at Boston by the celebrated GREASON, has been enlarged and greatly improved. It is without doubt the most attractive literary paper in the world.

LETTERS FROM THE BACKWOODS AND THE ADIRONDAC, by the Rev. J. T. HEADLEY.—We are indebted to John S. Taylor, 143 Nassau street, New York, for a copy of the above work, which is embellished with a finely executed likeness of the author. HEADLEY is one of the most graphic and poetical writers of the day. His best works are now being issued by the above publisher, in cheap editions, in paper covers, and will be forwarded by mail to any part of the United States, on the receipt of the money for the same, which may be sent by mail.

GRAHAM'S MAGAZINE FOR JUNE.—This ever welcome Magazine, for June, has already reached us, filled as usual with choice original articles, in prose and verse. Its embellishments are—"Christ Disputing with the Doctors;" "The Daring Leap," and the "Bud and Blossom."

INTERSECTUAL TREATS.—We understand that the Mercantile Library Association of this city, has made arrangements with Prof. L. Agassiz, by which he will deliver some half dozen lectures before the Association, commencing early next week. The public will be duly informed of the time and topics. We are glad that an opportunity will be afforded our citizens, to hear some lectures from this distinguished gentleman.—*Cin. Enquirer.*

☞ By the way, would it not be advisable for the Young Men's Mercantile Library Association to extend an invitation to Professor AGASSIZ, to give a series of Lectures in this city?

☞ The Pittsburgh *Daily Dispatch*, the anti Catholic, JOE BARKER organ of that place, is endorsed by the New York *Tribune* as "decidedly one of the best papers published in the Iron City." If we were to express an opinion, we should say the *Post* was decidedly the best, the *Journal* next, and the *Dispatch* about as good as intolerance in a free country will permit it to be.

[*Cin. Enquirer.*

Colonel FORTER, don't you feel bad, after reading that? Keep cool, sir, for ROBINSON, of the *Enquirer*, is a game cock, and, once upon a time, frightened the whole American Senate!

CENTRE COUNTY.—We learn from the Centre *Democrat* that the Democrats of Centre county, at their last meeting, elected Hon. SAM'L STRONECKER, Delegate to the Reading Convention, with instructions to support Col. Bigler, for Governor, and Gen Seth Clover, for Canal Commissioner.

Col. James Burnside was elected Delegate to Harrisburg, with instructions to support the following gentlemen for Supreme Judge:

Hon. *Geo. W. Woodward*, of Luzerne.
" *Jeremiah S. Black*, of Somerset.
" *H. N. McAllister*, of Bellefonte.
" *Ellis Lewis*, of Lancaster.
" *Walter Lowrie*, of Pittsburgh.
" *Sam'l Hepburn*, of Cumberland.

PARISIAN BALLET TROUPE.—The Cincinnati Commercial closes a notice of this far-famed Company in these words: "We regret to part with these unequalled artistes, especially Mlle. CELESTINE FRANCK and Mons. ESPINOSA, for we fear that we shall not again find their equals. As it is however, we commend them warmly to the regards of the play-going public wherever they may direct their steps."

Col. Collier's Speech.

We were not present at the Collier supper, and did not hear the Colonel's speech, but we are told that he bore hard upon some prominent members of the whig party. Ex-Secretary Meredith was characterized as an official blunderer, and HORACE GREELY as a white-livered scoundrel, who deserved to be pinned by the ears to the stocks.—This is strong language, but if we have the right end of the story it is not stronger than merited. The Colonel's friends say that he will not tamely submit to be made the scape goat to carry into the wilderness the sins of the administration, but that he is determined to put the saddle on the right horse. We don't distinctly understand what's the matter, but there must be something wrong to call forth such emphatic opinions of the sachems of whiggery.—*Steubenville Union.*

☞ Although a strong Whig, Col. COLLIER is a patriot and a true-hearted American. He denounced the traitors who opposed the Mexican war, and took sides with the Democracy in that memorable struggle. The Colonel was intended for a Democrat, but some how or other he got into the Whig ranks by mistake. We hope he will come out all right yet.

New Work by Neville B. Craig.

We find the following announcement of a forthcoming work, by our townsman, NEVILLE B. CRAIG, Esq., in yesterday's *Gazette*. There is no one living at present in the West who is so well qualified as Mr. CRAIG for preparing a history of the country around the head of the Ohio.

"We have just heard that NEVILLE B. CRAIG, Esq., at the instance of some of our property holders or business men, is about to prepare notices or sketches of the history at the head of the Ohio, to embrace also a notice of the natural advantages which it presents for manufacturing operations and commercial pursuits. Also, notices of the various routes of communication which nature has created with explanations of the improvements and additions which have been added and are now making, by art.

Such a work, we have no doubt will present strongly to capitalists and various classes, the greatest inducements which our position holds out to a settlement here. All who have the pleasure of Mr. Craig's acquaintance know that this will be no fancy sketch, or an exaggerated description, but an intelligent presentation of facts for the consideration of practical and experienced men. No man could be better fitted for this work than Mr. Craig, as he has during a long and active life, been industrious in the collection of information in relation to Pittsburgh and vicinity."

MERRICK'S HOTEL, NEW BRIGHTON.—We received an invitation to be present at the opening of Merrick's splendid new Hotel, at New Brighton, in Beaver county, but pressing business engagements prevented us from complying with the wishes of the gentlemanly proprietor. We learn however, from the Beaver *Star*, that every thing passed off pleasantly, and the company were highly delighted with the sumptuousness of the entertainment, and the admirable manner in which the whole affair was conducted. New Brighton will be a delightful summer resort for our Pittsburgh friends who wish to escape, for a season, the heat and dust and cares of the city.

☞ The Whig, or rather Scott, head quarters are now at the office of the *Daily American*. This is another proof that the antiquated and dilapidated *Gazette* is not in good standing with the party. The poor Whigs seem to have their own troubles.

☞ The New York Herald says: The Philadelphia North American—the recognized organ, and part the property, of Mr. Clayton, ex-Secretary of State—has an excellent denunciation "of the practice of members of Congress officiating as counsel for claimants before the departments." This is an indirect slap at several members of the present cabinet, including the One-Eyed Thompson of the ministry, who is not Mr. Webster. Mr. Clayton's paper is coming out but-end foremost. Clayton always disapproved Galphinism, and so far was a moralist and water drinker.

Tobacco Crop of Ohio.

Extracts of letters received by Commission houses in Baltimore, dated

WASHINGTON, Guernsey Co., Ohio, } *May 5th, 1851.*

Dear Sirs:—We had frost again last night. The fruit is all killed, and the Tobacco plants one-half to two-thirds gone, and to all appearance we shall have another nipper to-night. Reports from Rates' settlement, Buffalo, Olive, &c., speak of like destruction there, and I should not be surprised if the cold spell has extended all over the West. It would be folly to sell under present circumstances, and I desire you to hold on to all of my Tobacco now on hand and in transit.

I am already well convinced that under the most favorable circumstances, our crop must be a very small one. As for sowing seed again, it is certainly too late." Very respectfully, &c.

WHEELING, May 9, 1851.

Gentlemen:—"I wish you to hold all of my tobacco that you cannot get $7 per 100 lbs. for as the frost and cold have destroyed all the early plants in Ohio." In haste, Yours, &c.

BARNESVILLE, Ohio, May 8, 1851.

Gentlemen:—"The Tobacco plants in our neighborhood being for the most part killed by the frost, I write to request you to hold my entire lot of Tobacco out of the market, unless you can realize $2 per 100 lbs. over last years rates."

Yours, respectfully, &c.

The Wealthy Men of New York.

A book containing the names of persons, copartnerships and corporations, who have been rated in the city of New York at $17,600 and upwards for 1851, the present year has been published. It makes one hundred octavo pages. According to this report there are but two, viz; Wm. B. Astor, who is taxed $29,579, 26 on $2,000,000, Peter Lorillard, whose property is set down at $1,169,900.

There are but five who are taxed for half a million and upwards, viz; James Brown $500,000; Peter Goelet $688,400; James Lenox $650,000; Stephen Whitney $626,200; A. D. Wolfe $700,000; Wm. B. Mosfat the pill maker is set down at $258,000; Hamilton Fish, the new U. S. Senator, $275,500; Trinity Church is set down at only $151,600. The Post says:—"By reference to this volume, the reader may learn how much of the wealth accumulated in New York escapes taxation, and infer how many millionaries, who have grown rich from their stores here, do their sleeping in Brooklyn Williamsburgh, Jersey City, and other places, where the taxes are comparatively trifling."

The Cuban Expedition Abandoned.

The Savannah Morning News of the 5th inst., says:

On Saturday a considerable number of men supposed to be connected with the Cuba expedition arrived in this city from the South. This circumstance together with other indications, has led to the belief here that the expedition, so far as organization on our coast is concerned, has been abandoned, at least for the present. The watchfulness and active interference of our own government, together with the system of espionage that has been instituted by the Spanish Authorities, it would seem has frustrated the plans of the expeditionists and prevented a concentration and organization of their forces, leaving them no alternative but to disband.

We learn from Florida that the men who were at Jacksonville, are dispersing, and that but few are in that neighborhood at present. Where the men are who came down from the interior of this State to join the expedition is not known, but it is supposed that they have returned to their homes.

There are many in this country who not only believe that the Cubans are an oppressed and downtroden people, and that the Spanish rule of the Island is one of the most odious, tyrannical and degrading systems of government that ever cursed a country, but who also regard the late movement as a patriotic and justifiable effort on the part of the people of Cuba, by the only means in their power to effect their emancipation. To such the failure of the expedition, if it has failed will prove a mortifying disappointment.

HORRIBLE CASE OF MAYHEM.—Margaret McCormick and Mary Welsh were convicted at Philadelphia, on Thursday, of mayhem, in depriving John McCann of his eye-sight in throwing oil of vitriol in his face, all because he would not marry one of them.

The Ledger says:

His appearance on the witness' stand shocked every one in court. His seared and sightless face was so shocking to behold, that, after the court and jury had an opportunity of seeing his condition, an officer was requested to place a handkerchief over his head. The physician who attended him stated that, in consequence of the cauterization of his forehead, an artery was ruptured, and that he would have bled to death, had not immediate assistance been at hand.

Scribblings and Clippings.

—Brother KRUM of the *Preacher* and brother ADRIAN of the *Presbyterian Advocate* are in the midst of a controversy on the highly interesting subject of Psalmody. The former goes in for "Rouse's Paraphrase," and the latter for the Hymns of Doddridge.

— REV. ANDERSON B. QUAY, General Agent of the Pennsylvania Colonization Society, has changed his place of residence from Indiana, Pa., to that of Pittsburgh.

— Professor PAGE estimates that his magneuo locomotive engine, exerted on its late trial trip a twelve-horsepower. It was worked to only one-half its capacity.

— The Portland Argus says there are 34 light-house keepers in Maine, and 35 have been removed, by the present administration; *one*, JOHN G. BOWEN, having been removed *twice*.

— The Governor of South Carolina has commuted the sentence of a slave, convicted of the murder of another slave, to banishment from the State, on the ground of the haste and hurry of the trial, as not affording the slave a fair opportunity for his defence.

— The Hollidaysburg Register says that the Catholics have selected a couple of lots of ground in Altoona, and contemplate erecting a capacious Church there in the course of a few months.

— Daniel Moor, Jr., formerly of Maine, has obtained from the Indiana Legislature a charter to navigate White river by steam vessels for 20 years.

— STEPHEN PELHAM has been committed to jail in Guilhall, Vt., for the murder of his brother MARTIN PELHAM. They were colored men, and quarreled about a barrow.

— The Dauphin County Court, at its late term, ordered the closing of bar-rooms on the Sabbath. This order, the Harrisburg papers say, was strictly observed in that borough on Sunday last.

— LEIGH HUNT'S London Journal has an epigram on the copyright question between England and America:

"Jonathan makes our books his own;
But his books we must leave alone
He'll give no darn'd monarchic nation
The rights of *Free Republication*."

— All the old tavern stands in Lancaster county were licensed by the Court, last week, except five. Two new stands were licensed, and six applications for new stands rejected. In every case when proof is made to the Court of landlords selling liquor to drunken men, or minors, or of their tolerating gambling of any kind on their premises, their license is taken from them.

— The Earl of Howth has been appointed Lord Lieutenant of the county and city of Dublin, and the Earl of Wicklow, Custos Rotulorum of the county of Wicklow, in the room of the Earl of Meath.

— The Mayor of Cork has issued a proclamation against the circulation of base copper coin. The bad coin has become a great nuisance to the public, and a serious injury to the working classes.

— The town of Auckland, in New Zealand, which has some considerable commerce with California, is quite large. A considerable portion of its inhabitants are from Ireland. They now have a bishop and a convent.

— A beautiful clock, from Boston, valued at $6,000, has just been put up in the new St. Lawrence Hall, Toronto, Canada. The pendulum is ten feet long, the ball fifty pounds in weight. The striking force is seven hundred pounds.

— THOMAS W. DORR, of "rebellion" notoriety, is expected to be unconditionally restored to all his civil and political rights by the present Legislature of Rhode Island.

— The New London (Conn.) Star says that the Railroad from that city to New Haven is going ahead rapidly, and will probably be completed by the first of Jan. next.

— A new ledge or *reef* has been discovered in N. London harbor, about a mile S. S. E. from the lighthouse. A vessel going out struck upon it, but the breeze being light, she suffered no damage. The reef is about to be surveyed.

— The plan for the enlargement of the Capitol at Washington having been agreed upon, the work will be commenced on the 12th prox.

— The ship Equator, Captain EWER, bound for Bombay and Calcutta, takes out as passengers, the Rev. Mr. BISSELL and wife, Missionaries of the American Board.

— The Cincinnati Commercial says: Some new and astounding information has been gathered by those in attendance on the Scientific Convention the past week, from those professors who have been lecturing. It is hoped the whole proceedings will shortly be published.

— A Public Library is about to be established in Lebanon. The shares are $1 each, and a number of citizens have taken from 5 to 20.

— GEO. W. FERSTLER, convicted at the Lebanon County Court, of adultery with Susan Thursday last, ventenced to pay a fine of one dollar, costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the county jail for 12 months.

— J. GIBBONS MILLS, the dentist, convicted of seduction and confined for nearly two years in the Dauphin County prison, is said to be in very bad health—probably in the incipient stage of consumption.

— The Journeymen Painters and Glaziers of Lancaster were on a strike for increased wages, a few days ago—demanding $1.25 per day. Their employers, with a single exception, have agreed to pay the advance asked, and the Journeymen are again at work. A meeting was held on Friday evening to organize themselves into an association.

— The history of a certain Wm. Smith, who lived at Penrhyn, is thus pithily summed up on a tomb-stone in the church-yard of that place.

"Here lies William Smith, and what is
Some what tarish,
He was born, bred and hang'd in
This here parish."

A gang of incendiaries are infesting Louisville at this time. Their purpose, probably, is to alarm neighborhoods and rob the houses of those who leave their doors open.

— Love, says STERNE, is exactly like war, in this, that a soldier, though he has escaped three weeks completed o' Saturday night—may nevertheless be shot through his heart on Sunday morning.

— The Order of United American Mechanics will hold its annual National Convention in Lancaster city, on the 20th inst. Delegates from every State in the Union are expected to be present.

— The editor of the Trenton American wants to know, if the fashion of "shorts and pants" becomes common with the women, what will be done with the *side saddles?* Sure enough.

— Col. CROCKETT used to say of the late PHILIP HONE, recently deceased in New York, that he was the "politest" man in the world—for he "always turned his back when a friend helped himself to a drink from the side-board, so he could not see how much he took."

Re-election of Thomas H. Seymour.

We feel great pleasure in announcing the re-election of Col. THOMAS H. SEYMOUR, Governor of Connecticut, by the Legislature of that State, assembled yesterday at Hartford. He got the whole Democratic vote of both branches, and his majority was three on joint ballot. No doubt the entire Democratic State ticket was chosen by the same vote. The plurality of Col Seymour over his opponent, was more than a thousand votes, but not having a majority of all the votes, the matter devolved upon the Legislature. We are not without hope, now, that the Democrats will elect Gov. Toucey United States Senator, which would be a proud triumph for the Constitution. —*Pennsylvania.*

☞ The Indianapolis daily Journal, of the 6th inst., says:

We learn that the graduation of the last general section of the Indianapolis and Bellefontaine railroad, extending through Randolph county to the Ohio line at Union, was let at the estimate of the Engineer on Friday last at Winchester, to responsible contractors, payable one-half cash and one-half in the stock of the Company.

BEAVER COUNTY.—Although our Pittsburgh friends claim that the credit of furnishing the nicest and best Steamboats that navigate the Ohio and Mississippi rivers belong to that place, we could very easily show that many of the best steamers have been built in this county. Our neighbors at Freedom have now contracted for the building of one of the largest steamers that has ever descended the Ohio River, and from the well known skill of the ordnance we have no doubt but that she will prove to be a fast and otherwise excellent boat.—*Beaver Star.*

☞ The Hon. EPHRAIM BANKS, the recently elected Auditor General, and Hon J. PORTER BRAWLEY, Surveyor General, entered upon the duties of their offices on Tuesday last. Mr. BANKS succeeds GEN. PORTER and Mr. BRAWLEY, GEN. LAPORTE.—While we regret to part with the able and efficient officers whose term of service has just ceased, we congratulate the State upon the offices being so well supplied by able and efficient successors.—*Pennsylvanian.*

The Murmur of the Shell.

BY HON. MRS. NORTON.

A sailor left his native land,
A simple gift he gave;
A sea-shell (all rather) by his hand,
From out the rippling wave;
Oh! love, by this remember me!
Far inland thou must dwell,
But thou shalt hear the sounding sea,
In the murmur of the shell.

Ah, woe is me! with tatter'd sail
The ship is wildly tost!
A drowning cry is on the gale,
They sink—and all are lost!
While happy, yet unscathed by fear,
Repeating his farewell,
Poor Mary smiles, and loves to hear
The murmur of the shell.

The tidings wrecked her simple brain;
And smiling now she goes,
A mad girl—reckless of her pain—
Unconscious of her woes;
But when they ring the village chimes,
That toll'd the lover's knell,
She sighs and says—hours at times
Death music in the shell!

ON THOMAS HAWK.

Oh, Thomas Hawk had many cares—
Not *ears*, of those his share was none;
And happy had he sold his prayers
Before he ever went is one;
For leaping out when he was baiked,
His leg was broken—then cut—then corked.

But Thomas, in life's many whirl,
(After his leg was cut and corked,)
Did wed a very pretty girl,
And this dear girl was *Tommy Hawk'd*.

AN UNPUBLISHED VERSE OF BURNS.—A Scotch paper, the *Glasgow Citizen*, says that when Burns was in Edinburgh, he was introduced by a friend, to the studio of a well known painter, whom he found engaged on a representation of Jacob's Dream. After minutely examining the work, he wrote the following verse on the back of a little sketch, which is still preserved in the painter's family:

Dear——! I'll gie ye some advice,
You'll tak it no uncivil;
You shouldna paint at angels mair,
But try and paint the d——l.

To paint an angel's kittle wark,
Wi' auld Nick's ee's less danger:
You'll easy draw a week-kent face,
But no sae weel a stranger.

Never Cease to do Good.

"What!" exclaimed Telemachus, "must we take so much pains to win the affections of men who perhaps will never give their love, and to heap benefits on those who will only employ them to our injury?"

"We must expect men to be ungrateful; yet it is our duty to do them good," returned Mentor, in a calm tone: "Not for their own sakes must we serve them, but for the love of God, who commands it. The good that a man does is never lost; if men forget it, God will remember and reward. Though the multitude be ungrateful, yet there are some who will feel and acknowledge it. Suppose the benefactor be slighted, with your virtues—nay, the multitude love, by conferring virtue—the real good—upon men, you will do good to yourself, and will have nothing to fear from their ingratitude."—*Fenelon.*

Murder and Arson in Maryland.

[Correspondence of the Baltimore Patriot.]

SALISBURY, May 8th, 1851.

In Worcester county, about twelve miles from this place, the house of Mr. Curtis Dixon was burned, and his wife burned in it, and it is supposed she was murdered first. I can learn them, and as follows: All the family, except Mrs. D. had left home, and about 9 o'clock a Mr. Jarmin, a near neighbor, went out into the yard and discovered Dixon's house on fire, but before he arrived the flames had progressed so far that he could not get into the house. He saw Mrs. D. lying on the floor, apparently dead. A gun was afterwards found lying in the yard, but it has not yet been identified, and no one has been got of the guilty parties. I understand suspicion attaches to some connexion of the unfortunate woman, but we hope it is not true. O. W. S.

☞ From the Indianapolis State Sentinel, of the 6th inst., we clip the following:

The number of passengers daily going over the Madison and Indianapolis railroad is, to the understand double what it was one year ago. The greatest proportion of the passengers are from this point to Madison, but we heard a very intelligent business man remark yesterday morning that in the last eighteen months the travel would go the other way.

THREE CENT PIECES.—The Philadelphia *Ledger* of Friday says:

THE NEW THREE CENT PIECE was yesterday circulating freely through the city. It promises to be a general favorite, and will facilitate trade among the retailers to a very great extent, on account of its convenience. It is about the size of a five cent piece, though thinner. On one side it is circled by the words "United States of America, 1851," with a single star filling the centre, and on which is the usual representation of the shield. On the reverse side is the circle of thirteen stars, with a large C enclosing III. Yesterday the rush for these pieces at the Mint was great, but every facility was extended by the officers to the public for their accommodation.

ORIGIN OF THE WORD "JOURNEYMAN".—There was at one time—perhaps there still is—a law in force in Germany which required all mechanics, at the expiration of the terms of apprenticeship, for a period of three years, to travel about from place to place, not being allowed to remain more than two months in any one place. They worked at their trade during their tramp, but if it became necessary they were assisted at the expense of the State. At the expiration of the three years, it being supposed that the wanderer had seen something of the world, he was allowed to settle down where he chose.—Hence the word "journeyman."

Married.

On the 7th, by the Rev. Dr. Mecloskey, Mr. GEORGE T. MILLER, of Lock No. 2, to Miss MARY JANE, daughter of Mrs. M. Craig of West Alexandria, Washington Co., Pa. myl4d&w*

BROADWAY HOTEL,
Corner of Broadway and Second sts.,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

CAPT. JOSEPH H. CROMWELL would respectfully announce to his friends and the public generally, that he has again taken charge of the above establishment.

The Broadway House, has been thoroughly refitted and refurnished in accordance with the latest and most approved style of modern City Hotels. An extensive range of *Bathing Rooms* has just been completed.

The location is central to the business parts of the city, and is more convenient to the steam boat landings, railroad office and depot, than any other first class Hotel in Cincinnati. The rooms are pleasant and airy, while the table and accommodations are not surpassed by any establishment in our largest cities. With strict attention to his guests, and ample facilities for making his house a quiet and comfortable home for travelers, the Proprietor hopes it will retain its former popularity, and a liberal share of patronage.

THE ASSISTANTS.

FRANK COCKBILL is the manager of the establishment, one of the most obliging and attentive business men to be found.

HENRY LUTZ, the Book-Keeper for Capt. Cromwell, is universally popular, and is known far and wide, as a gentleman well suited for the station he occupies.

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Central Tea Store.

THE following large assortment of TEAS just receiving, comprise the most extensive assortment in the city, to which the attention of the public is respectfully invited. All absurd puffing and names are omitted, such are used by *professional Tea Merchants*, which are used by *professional Tea Merchants*, which do not increase the quality of the Teas, by far-fetched celestial titles, not known even to the celestials. All Teas sold at this establishment warranted—or the money refunded—viz:

150 chests Young Hyson Teas—comprising every quality, loose;
50 chest V. H. packed in metallic packs;
100 chests Black Teas;
Oolong's;
English Breakfast;
Gunpowder's, Pouchong's, &c.;
Imperial and Gunpowder Teas.

These Teas are put up to suit the trade, and will be sold at the lowest rates, wholesale and retail. The attention of country merchants is invited to the assortment of Packed Teas.

H. C. KELLY,
myl4 No. 20 Fifth street.

Wanted.

A PARTNER in a safe and profitable manufacturing business, with a capital of $5,000. A profit of 20 per cent. will be guaranteed, with a prospect of realizing 50 per cent. and upward. The business is a respectable one, and one that is new in the neighborhood, with no fear of competition, and the produce greatly in demand. Address "A. B., Post Office, BOX 324."

JOSEPH WEAVER, *Attorney at Law*, Fourth Street, near the Mayor's Office. Collections attended to promptly, myl4

Special Notices.

☞ At a Regular Meeting of the Firemen's Association of Pittsburgh, held at the Neptune Hall, on the 12th instant, the following persons were elected officers, to serve during the ensuing year:

President, R. B. Roberts; Treasurer, Chas. H. Paulson; Secretary, Adams Getty.

Chief Engineer, David Campbell; 2d do, James T. Shannon; 3d do, Henry Chilgrell.

Committee of Conference and Inspection:

Adams Getty, of the Eagle; H. Chilgrell, Allegheny; James E. Newhouse, Duquesne; R. B. Kain, Neptune; Edward Kaye, Niagara; James D. Alexander, Vigilant; A. B. Keevil, Good Intent; W. D. Wrighter, Relief; D. Messer, Independence. myl4:1t

Public Lecture.

PROF. R. S. NEWTON, of Cincinnati, will lecture this evening, at Philo Hall, at 7½ o'clock, upon the subject of Medical Eclecticism. He will point out some of the errors and abuses practised in the old school system; he will also contrast the merits of the two systems, from actual statistical results. As this is a subject that deeply interests the community at large, the profession and the public are respectfully invited to attend—both ladies and gentlemen. myl4

Lunch.

☞ MUSH and MILK served up every day, at 11 o'clock, at the CANADA, next to the old Allegheny Bridge. *Spiritous Knockings* served up afterwards.

Type for Sale.

Having determined to furnish our extensive Job Office with entirely new materials, we shall sell about 100 founts of type now in use, very *low*, for cash or approved paper. We have type enough to fit out 8 or 10 country offices complete. The sizes and varieties of type are such as are to be found in all large city job offices, from Nonpareil up to 20 line Pica, plain and ornamental. Also, for sale, several varieties of borders, in good order. Persons wishing to purchase will please make immediate application.

The Long Looked For

Specific for Pulmonary Disease has arrived at last! A man must doubt the evidence of his senses, and all human integrity, before he can reasonably question the array of proof advanced in favor of *Dr. Rogers' Syrup of Liverwort, Tar and Canchalagua*, as an anti-febrile and tonic medicine, which at once reduces all Pulmonary inflammation, expels the cause of the disease, and builds up and strengthens the system. The heads of our Colleges, the Clergy, the Medical Faculty, and citizens of all classes have, *over their own signatures*, attested its powerful remedial properties, and in the pamphlet to be had of the Agents, as wellas in the columns of the public press, the most positive and satisfactory evidence will be found. See advertisement. myl0

Important to Dyspeptics!

☞ ARTIFICIAL DIGESTION!—Dr. *Houghton's Pepsin*, the *True Digestive Fluid*, or *Gastric Juice*, a great dyspepsia Curer, prepared from *Rennet*, or the *Fourth Stomach of the Ox*. After directions of Baron LIEBIG, by J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

The art of making an *Artificial Digestive Fluid*, and of performing the process of Digestion, out of the Stomach, has long been known to Physiological Chemists. The honor of the discovery belongs to a celebrated German Chemist, who gave the name of *Pepsin* to the active principle of the Gastric Juice, which he obtained by macerating the lining membrane of the Digestive Stomach of the Calf in water, and precipitating the Pepsin from the solution. Dr. Prout, Dr. Percira, and Dr. Gregory, in England; Dr. Beaumont and Dr. Dunglison, in America; and chief of all, Baron Liebig, have recently experimented, and written upon this singularly *interesting* and *curious* subject, and thrown much light upon the nature of Digestive process, in its chemical and physiological relations.

Dr. J. S. HOUGHTON, of Philadelphia, has applied this discovery to the cure of INDIGESTION and DYSPEPSIA with *astonishing success*. It is impossible to give the Scientific and other evidence of these facts in this limited space; this pill, in the abundance, these pleasures, and to correct them—they will only be the more wicked for them. It is making them a fatal present—offering them a delicious poison. But apply yourself to rid them from their manners; and to instil into their hearts justice, sincerity, the fear of God, humanity, fidelity, moderation, and disinterestedness. By making them good, you will present them virtue—a real blessing; and virtue, it is the ground . . . will forever bless you who instilled it into their hearts. Thus, by conferring virtue—the real good—upon men, you will do good to yourself, and will have nothing to fear from their ingratitude."—*Fenelon.*

Murder and Arson in Maryland.

[Correspondence of the Baltimore Patriot.]

SALISBURY, May 8th, 1851.

In Worcester county, about twelve miles from this place, the house of Mr. Curtis Dixon was burned, and his wife burned in it, and it is supposed she was murdered first.

I can learn them, and as follows: All the family, except Mrs. D. had left home, and about 9 o'clock a Mr. Jarmin, a near neighbor, went out into the yard and discovered Dixon's house on fire, but before he arrived the flames had progressed so far that he could not get into the house. He saw Mrs. D. lying on the floor, apparently dead. A gun was afterwards found lying in the yard, but it has not yet been identified, and no one has been got of the guilty parties. I understand suspicion attaches to some connexion of the unfortunate woman, but we hope it is not true. O. W. S.

☞ From the Indianapolis State Sentinel, of the 6th inst., we clip the following:

The number of passengers daily going over the Madison and Indianapolis railroad is, to the understand double what it was one year ago. The greatest proportion of the passengers are from this point to Madison, but we heard a very intelligent business man remark yesterday morning that in the last eighteen months the travel would go the other way.

THREE CENT PIECES.—The Philadelphia *Ledger* of Friday says:

THE NEW THREE CENT PIECE was yesterday circulating freely through the city. It promises to be a general favorite, and will facilitate trade among the retailers to a very great extent, on account of its convenience. It is about the size of a five cent piece, though thinner. On one side it is circled by the words "United States of America, 1851," with a single star filling the centre, and on which is the usual representation of the shield. On the reverse side is the circle of thirteen stars, with a large C enclosing III. Yesterday the rush for these pieces at the Mint was great, but every facility was extended by the officers to the public for their accommodation.

ORIGIN OF THE WORD "JOURNEYMAN".—There was at one time—perhaps there still is—a law in force in Germany which required all mechanics, at the expiration of the terms of apprenticeship, for a period of three years, to travel about from place to place, not being allowed to remain more than two months in any one place. They worked at their trade during their tramp, but if it became necessary they were assisted at the expense of the State. At the expiration of the three years, it being supposed that the wanderer had seen something of the world, he was allowed to settle down where he chose.—Hence the word "journeyman."

Married.

On the 7th, by the Rev. Dr. Mecloskey, Mr. GEORGE T. MILLER, of Lock No. 2, to Miss MARY JANE, daughter of Mrs. M. Craig of West Alexandria, Washington Co., Pa. myl4d&w*

BROADWAY HOTEL,
Corner of Broadway and Second sts.,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

CAPT. JOSEPH H. CROMWELL would respectfully announce to his friends and the public generally, that he has again taken charge of the above establishment.

The Broadway House, has been thoroughly refitted and refurnished in accordance with the latest and most approved style of modern City Hotels. An extensive range of *Bathing Rooms* has just been completed.

The location is central to the business parts of the city, and is more convenient to the steam boat landings, railroad office and depot, than any other first class Hotel in Cincinnati. The rooms are pleasant and airy, while the table and accommodations are not surpassed by any establishment in our largest cities. With strict attention to his guests, and ample facilities for making his house a quiet and comfortable home for travelers, the Proprietor hopes it will retain its former popularity, and a liberal share of patronage.

THE ASSISTANTS.

FRANK COCKBILL is the manager of the establishment, one of the most obliging and attentive business men to be found.

HENRY LUTZ, the Book-Keeper for Capt. Cromwell, is universally popular, and is known far and wide, as a gentleman well suited for the station he occupies.

myl4

Central Tea Store.

THE following large assortment of TEAS just receiving, comprise the most extensive assortment in the city, to which the attention of the public is respectfully invited. All absurd puffing and names are omitted, such are used by *professional Tea Merchants*, which do not increase the quality of the Teas, by far-fetched celestial titles, not known even to the celestials. All Teas sold at this establishment warranted—or the money refunded—viz:

150 chests Young Hyson Teas—comprising every quality, loose;
50 chest V. H. packed in metallic packs;
100 chests Black Teas;
Oolong's;
English Breakfast;
Gunpowder's, Pouchong's, &c.;
Imperial and Gunpowder Teas.

These Teas are put up to suit the trade, and will be sold at the lowest rates, wholesale and retail. The attention of country merchants is invited to the assortment of Packed Teas.

H. C. KELLY,
myl4 No. 20 Fifth street.

Wanted.

A PARTNER in a safe and profitable manufacturing business, with a capital of $5,000. A profit of 20 per cent. will be guaranteed, with a prospect of realizing 50 per cent. and upward. The business is a respectable one, and one that is new in the neighborhood, with no fear of competition, and the produce greatly in demand. Address "A. B., Post Office, BOX 324."

JOSEPH WEAVER, *Attorney at Law*, Fourth Street, near the Mayor's Office. Collections attended to promptly, myl4

Petroleum!

Shirleysburg, Huntingdon Co., Pa., March 4, '51.

S. M. KIER: Dear Sir—Your Petroleum is working wonders in this vicinity; therefore, we would thank you to send us two dozen by the Pennsylvania Railroad. We are entirely out, and it is being inquired for almost every day. Yours, respectfully,

JOHN LONG & CO.

Hayesville, Ashland Co., Ohio, March 10, '51.

S. M. KIER: Dear Sir—Your Agent, a few weeks since, left with us four dozen Rock Oil, which we have sold. Please forward to us six dozen immediately.

Your medicine is working wonders in this region—We can obtain several excellent certificates, if you desire them. Yours, &c., W. W. SCOTT.

For sale by Keyser & McDowell, 140 Wood street; R. E. Selkirk, 57 Wood street; B. A. Fahnestock & Co., corner of Wood and Front streets; D. M. Curry, D. A. Elliott, Joseph Douglass, and H. P. Schwartz, Allegheny. Also, by the proprietor, S. M. KIER,

sep29 Canal Basin, Seventh st., Pittsburgh.

Ice! Ice!! Ice!!

PURE ALLEGHENY ICE.—J. R. HARTLEY begs leave to inform his customers that he has commenced delivering Ice, and will furnish the citizens with Pure Allegheny Ice at as low a price as any other person engaged in the business. He has both his extensive Ice Houses full, and will be able to furnish all the customers that he takes, during the whole season.

J. R. H. HARTLEY,
City Ice House.

Office on Virgin Alley, immediately in the rear of the Second Presbyterian Church.

N. B. My Wagons have