From Eliza Cook's Magazine.

GUARDIAN ANGELS.

BY J. E. CARPENTER.

Guardian Angels, do we doubt them?
Night by night and day by day,
Could we guide our steps without them,
Where would wavering fancy stray?
Every noble thought that's spoken,
Every smile and every sigh,
Are they not a sign—a token
That some guardian angel's by?

Guardian angels, hovering o'er us,
Keep the soul, in mercy, pure;
Had we not bright hope before us,
Could we this frail world endure?
Then, be sure, that ever near us
Voices come from forms unseen,
Breathed by angels sent to cheer us—
Watching earth and Heaven between!

Written for the Morning Post.

ROUGH SKETCHES AND RANDOM THOUGHTS.

BY P. C. SHANNON.

No. I.—Mouth of the Ohio.

Have you ever been at Cairo? I do not mean that old Cairo, which, seated on the eastern bank of the Nile, was once the metropolis of Africa, the second capital of the east, and the theatre of the wonders of Arabian romance; but that modern creation—that famous paper city, whose beauties still lie dormant in engraved embryo, and whose actual embankments scarcely serve to protect the few, sad, miserable houses, and wrecks of houses, which meet the eye of the traveler at the confluence of the Ohio and Mississippi rivers. If you have not been there you have most assuredly missed a sight.

It was on a Saturday, in the latter part of November, when our steamer, the George W. Kendall, descending the Ohio with two large barges, heavily freighted, lashed to her sides, approached within view of this grand Cairo, which its projectors, in their golden dreams, fondly fancied would become a second Mizr or mistress of the Western World. It was a soft, sunshiny afternoon, with a slight blue mist spread, like a veil, over the far-off, verdureless forests. It seemed as if autumn, about to close his mournful task, was determined to bestow a mellow, softening benediction on earth, sky and water. The southwest wind curled the bosom of the beautiful river into tiny waves, and away towards the verge of the horizon, numerous wild-fowls were beating their way, with untiring wings,

"Along that pathless coast,
The desert and illimitable air."

They were leaving, like ourselves, at the approach of winter, their northern homes, and seeking, southwardly, the

"Sunny climes and cloudless skies,"

where the bold Frost-King dare not enter to weave a single silver thread, or to affix to the eaves one row of crystal pendants. As I stood on deck and watched the receding figure of one of these winged stragglers,

"Darkly painted on the crimson sky,"

I could not help repeating the beautiful lines of Bryant, "To a Waterfowl,"—among the sweetest he has ever written; nor can I refrain from inserting some of them in this place.

All day thy wings have fanned,
At that far height, the cold, thin atmosphere;
Yet stoop not, weary, to the welcome land,
Though the dark night is near.

And soon that toil shall end;
Soon shalt thou find a summer home, and rest,
And scream among thy fellows; reeds shall bend,
Soon, o'er thy sheltered nest.

Thou'rt gone, the abyss of heaven,
Hath swallowed up thy form; yet, on my heart
Deeply hath sunk the lesson thou hast given,
And shall not soon depart.

He who, from zone to zone,
Guides through the boundless sky thy certain flight
In the long way that I must tread alone,
Will lead my steps aright.

There was a tinge of sadness in my heart as I withdrew my straining vision, and thought how many a gentle, bright-plumaged bird leaves her nest by the northern streams, to wander to the summer isles of the Caribbean sea, never, alas! to return to her old haunts. The shadowy van-couriers of approaching sorrow! how they sometimes darken the quiet threshold of the heart, and frighten thence all its love-lighted inmates!

Onward, around the curve of the stream, with our cabin frame work trembling and heaving with the pent-up breath of the struggling power within! Who cares for the grim, nearly deserted, unseemly frames on shore, which blur the face of nature with their sad, unsightly proportions? It is not of them that any body thinks, save, perhaps, to smile.

See how the sun-tipped waves are beating time on the shores, in the wake of our boat. Look ahead and behold the ever-moving panorama—the union of two mighty rivers. How beautifully and gracefully "La Belle Riviere" bends to the giant embrace of the bridegroom! With what a queen-like flow she carries in her bosom the tributes collected from a thousand mountain rills, a hundred creeks and rivers, and pours the rich offerings into the turbid bed of the Father of Waters. Here are mingled the clear waters of the Loyalhanna, on whose meadowy banks, at the distance of a thousand miles hence, I have often been seated with the harvesters around the evening meal, under the shade of some wide-spread "sugar-tree." Here, too, are waters from the trout-laden Conemaugh, over whose mountain bed I have leaped at a bound, when eager in the hunt, away op in the gloomy depths and cool recesses of the lofty Alleghanies,

"Where the waving pine bends low its crest,
And the shadows dimly glide."

And here are waters which have almost kissed Lake Erie—which have come from Olean through a continuous channel of over 1,200 miles, through the lumber and mineral regions of Western Pa., sweeping by the Smoky City, with not one serious, natural impediment in their whole course, except the rapids at Louisville. And here are waters which have been lashed into foam at the Falls of St. Anthony, and others which have risen in regions of perpetual snow, away beyond the rolling prairies, and through the old primeval forests which guard the Rocky Mountains.

They may talk of the "land of the olive and vine," but what is the Arno or the Thames, the Rhine or the Danube, when compared with these noble, forest-skirted rivers? Castle-crowned banks they may have, and grand memorials of the old, feudal times—ivy-clad ruins of turrets and drawbridges, courts and corridors; but what are these things that they should be pointed out, so prominently, for admiration? They are merely evidences of an old tyranny which has not yet passed away—the massive relics of a serfdom, whose end is not yet. Lordly poets, high born tourists, and aristocratical novelists, may, appropriately enough, write their praises; but it is a marvel why the writers of the people—they who seek for the greatest good of the greatest number—have such a fondness for covering their pages with glowing descriptions of this nature. Thank heaven, there are no old castles, no ducal palaces to mar the beauty of our river scenery; for, to use the language of Emerson,

"What are they all in their high conceit,
When man in the bush with God may meet."

☞ A fellow boasted he had taken twenty-five drinks of whiskey at a shilling a glass, and he intended to run the number up to one hundred before bed time. It would not take such a fellow long to swallow a dozen houses and several farms.

The Morning Post.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE CITY.

HARPER & LAYTON, PROPRIETORS.

L. HARPER, EDITOR.

PITTSBURGH:

THURSDAY MORNING, MAY 1, 1851.

☞ *"No American citizen can ever cease to esteem the Union as the first of all blessings. Disunion! God forbid.—Nations yet unborn would rue the rashness of the deed."*—BUCHANAN.

Democratic State Conventions.

AT READING,

For nominating candidates for GOVERNOR and CANAL COMMISSIONER, on the 4th of June, 1851, as fixed by the Williamsport Convention.

AT HARRISBURG,

For nominating candidates for SUPREME BENCH, on the 11th of June, 1851, as fixed by the regular action of the State Central Committee.

To Advertisers.

THE MORNING POST has a larger circulation than any subscription paper published in Pittsburgh. To business men it affords an excellent medium for Advertising; and being the only Democratic paper issued in Allegheny county, it goes into the hands of a class of readers reached by no other paper. Advertisers will be good enough to bear this in mind.

Type for Sale.

Having determined to furnish our extensive Job Office with entirely new materials, we shall sell about 100 founts of type now in use, *very low*, for cash or approved paper. We have type enough to fit out 5 or 10 country offices complete. The sizes and varieties of type are such as are to be found in all large city job offices, from Nonpareil up to 20 line Pica, plain and ornamental. Also, for sale, several varieties of borders, in good order. Persons wishing to purchase will please make immediate application.

☞ The Ordinance in relation to the new Market Houses proposed to be erected in Pittsburgh, will be found in our advertising columns to-day.

The War of the Roses.

It appears that we were altogether mistaken when we stated that the *Gazette* had backed out from a controversy with the *Journal*, in relation to the Scott movement. The Deacon was only waiting until Riddle had blown off all his surplus gas and steam, so as to open upon him a heavy battery, that would be both terrifying and destructive! The leader of the *Gazette*, yesterday, was the bitterest political article that has appeared in that paper since Mr. CRAIG was its editor. Riddle must have winced under its powerful sarcasm. The article, undoubtedly, was the product of a clearer and stronger mind than that of D. N. White; but, as it was published under his name, he must be considered, in law, as its author. The interminable war of the houses of York and Lancaster, in England—the war of the White and Red Roses, as it was called—was not half so fierce as that now waged between these rival Whig organs of Pittsburgh. In this quarrel we shall not take sides, but we would not be doing our duty as a faithful chronicler of passing events if we allowed it to progress without informing our readers of the position of the belligerents.

The *Gazette's* article is too long for re-publication in our columns, but we shall make a few choice extracts from it at present. It opens thus:

"We beg to be excused therefore, if we depart from our customary course, and stoop to notice the INSATIABLE AND BLUNDERING AND INSOLENT BULLY, and exhibit him in his true colors,"

This is followed by a column of such expressions as: "frothy verbosity;" "tawdy style, absurd logic and bad principles;" "long and eager pursuit of government patronage;" "conscience seared and blunted by long abuse;" "steeped to the lips, at this very moment, in the basest and most abject Tylerism;" "blind, infatuated, self-see King;" "basely false;" "calumnies;" "thinly disguised begging;" "sacrifice of all manhood, of all true Whig principle;" &c., &c. The concluding paragraph we publish in full:

"And in due time, when the present incumbent has nothing left to give, or when all hopes of inducing him to follow up the work he was set to do, or to do it more assuredly will fail, then we shall see the Journal hurrahing for Scott as loud as the loudest. It will then turn its batteries against the Democracy, and spend its energies all occasionally to drop, for use at a future day. But as it says, it is a long time to March, 1853, and much can be given and received in that period; therefore for the present, hurrah for *President* Fillmore. The Scott men are hostile, the Gazette traitorous, the Journal basely faithful, and withal poor! If the faculties of the Journal were not very much beclouded it would atonce perceive that its thinly disguised begging, its sacrifice of all manhood, of all true Whig principle, render it almost impossible for the administration to yield to its importunities, even though it were disposed, for the sake of quiet, to give the dog the bone he so piteously whines for."

We shall look with some anxiety to see what sort of a plea Riddle will put in to this indictment.

☞ The Navy Department, we observe, orders its advertisements to be published in the Cincinnati *Enquirer*, the Democratic organ, instead of in the Whig papers of that city. This shows that the Department properly appreciates the value of the *Enquirer* as an advertising medium. We would not be surprised to receive a similar order from Washington. The superior advantages afforded by the *Morning Post* as an advertising medium are well known in this community, and we presume are known at Washington also. We do not wish to supersede the *Gazette* as the organ of the administration—(would n't do it for the world!)—but we certainly shall not decline inserting the official advertisements of the Government, if the are offered to us. The course pursued by the hungry Whig papers of this City in begging and boring for official patronage at Washington, must disgust every sensible Whig connected with the present administration.

☞ The *American*, the Scott organ in Western Pennsylvania, attacks the Hon. MOSES HAMPTON, late member of Congress from this district, in the most ferocious manner—applying to him all sorts of epithets. From this we infer that Mr. Hampton declined co-operating with Biddle in the Scott movement, and is in favor of the re-election of Fillmore. While Mr. Hampton was in public life, we took occasion, when duty required it, to speak pretty freely of his official acts and general conduct as a representative; but now he is a private citizen, and we think he should be let alone. The attack of Biddle is not only ungenerous, but brutal. It shows, however, the extent of the family quarrel which prevails in the Whig ranks in this county.

THE RAILROAD DEPOT.—We have already stated that it had been decided upon to have the Depot of the Pennsylvania Railroad on the triangular piece of ground, bounded by Grant, Liberty and Seventh streets. The Company has taken the ground on perpetual lease from Capt. Schenley, on very favorable terms. It is an admirable location, and will suit all interests probably better than any other that could be selected.

CINCINNATI COUNCILS.—Parties in the Councils of Cincinnati seem to be tied, and hence there has been considerable difficulty in effecting an organization. At length the matter was settled on Friday night last, by an agreement to divide the offices. The Whigs have the President and Recorder, and the Democrats the Clerk and Sergeant at Arms. "All's well that ends well."

☞ J. W. S. BROWNE has sold out his entire interest in the Cincinnati Commercial to L. G. CURTISS and M. D. POTTER, who will conduct that paper in future.

Scribblings and Clippings.

— The Postmaster General and his family have gone to Richmond on a short visit. The Secretary of the Interior has gone home on a visit. Mr. CORWIN does not yet attend at the Department, but receives business calls at his lodging. It is said that he will soon leave Washington on a visit to Ohio.

— The Post-Office Department has decided that printed circulars, (the address being in manuscript,) when unsealed, are chargeable with circular postage, viz:—Three cents each, prepaid, for any distance. When sealed they are subject to letter postage.

— One-half of JENNY LIND's concerts, according to the full contract with BARNUM, has been given. It is said that she can withdraw at one hundred, by paying BARNUM sixty thousand dollars. If she gets every "homesick," it is probable she will stop at one hundred, and pay the amount.

— The Fellowsville (Va.) Democrat states that the German named SCHMIDT, recently shot by Mr. JOSEPH W. LARKEY, on the line of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, at Section 81, was attacking Mr. LARKEY with a club at the time the fatal shot was fired.

— A flash young gentleman, representing himself as J. W. WILLIAMS of the firm of Wright, Williams & Co., has been arrested in New Orleans for having swindled various cotton planters to the tune of $30,000 or $40,000 in cotton purchases, for which he paid in counterfeit money.

— The light-boat, formerly used on Brandywine Shoals, has been ordered to be placed off Minot's Ledge, below Boston, and in the meantime a spar thirty feet high has been erected upon the site of the late iron light-house to warn sailors of the danger.

— The steamer Concordia, belonging to the Tehuantepec Company, which left New Orleans some time a go for the river Coatzncoalos, burst her boiler, on the 29th of March last, whilst off the bar at Tampico, killing the engineer and three men, and materially injuring the vessel.

— The jury in the case of Dr. SMITH, at Boston, for killing two children by malpractice, could not agree in one case, though ready to convict in the other, and were therefore discharged

— The Senate of Hamburg has presented Mr. R. H. MOORE, the first officer of the packet ship Devonshire, of New York, with a gold medal, as well as the captain, for his exertions in behalf of the passengers of the Helena Sloman.

— Little doubt is entertained in Richmond, Va., that upon taking the question in the convention upon the basis of representation, that the mixed basis principle will be adopted.

— Seven fugitive slaves, says the New Hampshire Statesman, passed through Concord on Tuesday of last week for Canada. It adds that this is a common occurrence.

— Hon. CYRUS L. DUNHAM has been nominated as the Democratic candidate for Congress, in the 2.1 district, Indiana.

— The Lafayette (In.) Courier states that W. K. ROGERSTER will be the Whig candidate for Congress in the 8th district by common consent.

— Although extraordinary mortality from whooping cough formerly was common in the South Sea Islands. Its intensity has, however, been materially modified by vaccination, which was also the case in South America.—In Buenos Ayres, S. A., vaccination was, for some time, believed to be a specific against whooping cough as well as small-pox.

— All doubt is removed as to the opening of the Great Exhibition on the day originally named, the 21st of May. Exhibitors, intending visitors, and the friends of the Exhibition generally, will be pleased to learn that the long delayed order for the removal of the trees in the building, which have caused so much annoyance to all parties concerned, has been given.

— ALFRED SMEE announces to London a new piece of mechanism, by which he can show the relation of any number of facts or principles, inductively and deductively, and thus perform, mechanically, what has hitherto been thought to be the province of the mind alone.

— The whole business portion of Palmer, Mass., was destroyed on Saturday morning by fire. The loss is estimated at nearly $100,000.

— The Selectmen of the town of Gilford, N. H., offer a reward of $500 for such evidence as shall lead to the apprehension or conviction of the murderer or murderers of EDWARD L. DAVIS.

— The Miners' Bank of Pottsville, on account of the recent counterfeits of its notes, has issued new bills of the denomination of five and ten dollars. The engraving is well executed, and the notes present a handsome appearance. They are dated April 4, 1851.

— JAMES K. HAMILTON, of Caldwell, has accepted the challenge of TOM HYER for a prize fight of $10,000, and will meet him to settle preliminaries at the Branch Hotel, on the 8th inst.

— The number of marriages this year, at Paris, amongst the working class, is said to be larger than usual. In the most populous arrondissements of the capitol, the boards on which the publication of bans are placarded are constantly covered.

— A World's Convention of Mechanics and Working Men is to be held in London, during the year of 1851, for the purpose of effecting an interchange of opinions in relation to the state of labor and the condition of the working classes in all parts of the world.

— The New Bedford Mercury of Monday week is "pleased to announce that a very large number of fugitive slaves, aided by many most wealthy and respectable citizens, have left Canada and parts unknown, and that many more are in the way of departure."

The Contemplated Cuban Invasion.

MOVEMENTS AT WASHINGTON.—The following items relative to information and movements at Washington, in connection with the contemplated Cuban invasion, says the Baltimore *Sun*, are of interest. The steam frigate Susquehanna, Capt. Aulick, is ordered to be in readiness to frustrate the expedition.

The Spanish Minister has had a long interview with the President on Friday, in relation to the meditated attack upon Cuba. The Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy were sent for, and remained during the interview. In addition to instructions to the Marshal and other Officers, the vessels of the Home Squadron have been ordered to cruise in such a way as to render any attempt to reach Cuba almost, if not wholly, impossible. The Saranak is at Pensacola, and the Germantown at Havana. The Albany will reach there by the first of May.

A despatch from Washington, dated at 1 o'clock on Saturday, says:—

"Authentic information has been received by the Government at this place, that large numbers of men have assembled at Mobile, Apalachicola, Savannah, and other cities South, for the purpose of embarking in the expedition against the Island of Cuba.

"Among these persons, it is ascertained there are considerable numbers of Hungarian refugees, recently arrived in the United States,—men who have had an extensive experience in war, of late, and who therefore were expected to make first rate soldiers.

"This information has created no little stir, here, but the general opinion seems to be, that if Cuba is invaded, the invaders should not rendezvous upon the soil of the United States, if the Administration at Washington can prevent it.

"Orders have been forwarded to New York for the immediate despatch of a Revenue Cutter, to cruise along the Southern coast."

☞ Whitcomb, of the Wheeling *Times*, appears to be in a very bad humor about Pittsburgh. 'Tis no wonder. He undertook to play the part of JAFFIER, in "Venice Preserved," in this city, some years ago, and was hissed off the stage by the audience! His success as a play actor was only equalled by his success as Postmaster at Wheeling! Poor Jonathan!

MELANCHOLY SUICIDE.—The Philadelphia papers a few days since recorded the fact of a young woman, belonging to a respectable family there, leaving her home and going to New York city in company with a person who had been paying his addresses to her. Her father traced her to a house of ill-fame in New York, and conveyed her back to Philadelphia. This was on Monday last. The papers of Friday state the unfortunate victim committed suicide on Thursday night by swallowing a dose of laudanum.

FROM LIBERIA.—Files of the Liberia Herald, with dates to the 5th of February, have been received.—The annual conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church commenced its session at Monrovia on the 20th of January. The Rev. F. Burns, colored missionary, presided. Great harmony prevailed among the members. On the 3d of February the anniversary of the missionary society was held. Several large buildings have been erected in Monrovia, and others were in the course of erection along the banks of the St. Paul, and all was bustle at the brick yards. Intelligence was received at Monrovia that a slave schooner had run in near the coast a little above Calcuss, and had communication with the shore.

Correspondence of the N. Y. Express.

Terrific Rencontre with a Whale.

RIO DE JANEIRO, Feb. 14.

The following statement of the exploits of a whale, and his attack upon a vessel, is abstracted from the protest of Captain Joseph Dias, of the whale ship "Pocahontas," of Tilsbury, made before the U. S. Consul at Rio de Janeiro in January, 1851. It is said to be the second instance known of a direct attack on a vessel by a whale. The other was the ship "Essex" in the Pacific, which was entirely lost. Capt. Dias says, that on the 12th of December, 1850, in latitude about 30 deg. 47 South, and long. 48 deg. 35 West, at 5 P. M., saw a shoal of sperm whales off the lee bow, lowered two boats—the larboard boat struck, and had been fast 15 to 20 minutes, and after the line was hauled in to the boats, which line the whale had sounded out, in the attempt to lance the whale, she turned upon the boat and literally crushed it to atoms with her jaws, and all belonging to it, except the crew, who swam to the other boats—the whale all the time staying round the fragments. The starboard boat came down, but pulled back to the ship, in company with the waist boat and two crews.

After they came on board, and boats hoisted up, the vessel was squared in and ran for the whale, (which still continued about the place where she stove the boat,) fully prepared with lances, &c., ready to make a dart. In about fifteen minutes more the ship's head towards the whale, having every thing ready to attack her, vessel on the larboard tack, and whale coming to leeward of the ship. When about two boats lengths off, the whale rounded towards the vessel's bow and struck it with such force as to start one or two planks, and break one or two timbers on the starboard side of the bow at the water line, causing the vessel to leak at once at the rate of 250 strokes per hour.

Under the circumstances the captain bore up for Rio, where proper repairs were made. He sailed again on his cruise, about the 10th of January. Whether he will meet his old foe is doubtful, but if he does he will give her battle.

ABOLITION AND DISUNION.—There is a harmony of sentiment between the Abolitionists and the Nullifiers which cannot escape the observation of those who take the trouble to remark the language habitually employed by Northern and Southern agitators. Thus, for instance, the Rev. Samuel May, a New York clergyman, spoke at the Syracuse Anti-Slavery Convention of the 20th of March, in the following terms:

"We must come into collision with the American Government. I say must! for the fugitive slave bill shall never be enforced throughout the land!"

While the Charleston Mercury, of the 10th of March, says:

"We MUST meet the issue, or tamely submit to the tyrannies of one of the most infamous and corrupt Governments under which a civilized people ever lived."

INTERESTING FROM CENTRAL AMERICA.—The election of Director of Nicaragua had resulted in the choice of Larcano Pineda, a destinguished statesman, who represented the civil party.

The President, Vas Concelos, of San Salvador, has been impeached, for having made war on Guatemala, without the sanction of Congress. The Vice President, Quiros, who belongs to the moderate or conservatory party, has taken the reins of government, and concluded arrangements for the settlement of the questions pending with Guatemala and the British charge, Mr. Chatfield. In consequence of this, Carrera had evacuated San Salvador, and the British blockade had been raised.

The Congress of Guatemala had been convoked to meet. Among those elected is Mr. Ignacio Gomez, who has been for a short time on a visit to this country.

There has been a fearful earthquake in Costa Rica, which has destroyed the city of Alajuela, and much damaged the capital, San Jose. It occurred, we believe, on the 24th ult. Alajuela is a town of ten to fifteen thousand inhabitants.

EDUCATION.—Education is the handmaid of virtue. The diffusion of knowledge among the people diminishes crime, increases comfort, and adds to the strength of a government. Hence it is that our academies, colleges, and public schools are the most useful institutions of the age. They educate youth, who soon grow up to be men.

When we say education is the handmaid of virtue, something more is meant than the acquirement of a knowledge of books, of the arts and sciences, to which the entire attention of youth is directed in schools. There is a home education, and a training for the right education of the feelings, those valuable moral impressions which are only acquired in a well-regulated home." How often do we find a well-educated man who is not a well-bred man! He is learnious and unprincipled—he is scientific and illiterate—he is rude and ill-tempered—and yet, withal, is a man of excellent attainments. Why is this? He has been educated at school, not at-home. He has not been instructed in the great principle of virtue from a parent's lips; he has not been taught magnanimity of motive, or disciplined into forbearance and self-sacrifice.

Home education is the basis upon which mere book education should be built, the light of learning and good example shines then before men.—*Democratic Union.*

JUST RECEIVED BY EXPRESS—
Black and colored French Cloths;
Light colored fancy Cassimeres;
Black French Cassimeres;
Fancy Silk Vestings;
Red and white Marseilles Vesting;
Fancy Lund Vesting, at B. M. ARGUST'S,
may1:2t No 155 Wood st

Front Brick and House Tile.

THE undersigned is now manufacturing, at his Steam Brick Press, in Birmingham, the best moulded Front Brick, for houses, ever produced, which he will sell at one-third to one-half less than hand-made, possessing perfectly even, square edges and a smooth, polished surface; they catch no dust or soot, and preserve a handsome, clear, bright appearance, as seen in Rev. Mr. Black's Church, South Pittsburgh, erected between it and other buildings being very visible. The brick now making are much superior to the former. The front is of varying like a patent lever, and should be of pressed brick, the additional expense being so trifling.

Certificates in my possession, from Government Officers, Agents and Architects, have used a similar brick extensively, certify to their superiority in strength, durability, resistance to frost, wear, fire, &c.

HOUSE TILE.

Also manufacturing, a superior article of Tile, pronounced by an eminent English gentleman similar to Slate, and furnished at about one-half the expense.

COMMON BRICK.

Also, 300,000 Common Brick; strength, durability, &c., guaranteed. Price $3 per 1000, at the Works.
my1 ISAAC GREGG.

READ THIS CERTIFICATE.

R "I am glad I tried Watts' Nervous Antidote. For three years I have been afflicted with nervous headache, low spirits and a bad cough. I took but one teaspoonful, and in one hour was entirely relieved of the headache and low spirits. I took another spoonful the next night, since which time I am like a new man in full strength. AUGUSTUS WM. GOETZ."

Watts' Nervous Antidote is sold at No 50 Smithfield street. Price $1 ₱ boutle.
my1 S. L. CUTHBERT.

BABBITT'S EFFERVESCING COMPOUND.—This is a good and convenient substitute for Yeast, and will keep in any climate. Directions for making bread, tea cakes, &c., on the wrapper. For sale by
apr29 JAMES A. JONES.

BABBITT'S PATENT SOAP POWDER—Warranned not to rot or injure the clothes. Price 12½ cents per paper. For sale by [apr29] JAMES A. JONES.

PATENT STARCH POLISH—For sale by
apr29 JAMES A. JONES.

New and Fashionable Goods.

JUST RECEIVED at HOOBTER & GRIBBLE'S Bee Hive Clothing Store, No. 235 Liberty street, a large and splendid assortment of the latest styles of Spring and Summer Goods, which we are prepared to manufacture to order, in a style unsurpassed in this city, and at extremely low prices.

We have on hand a large assortment of READY MADE CLOTHING, made in the best and most fashionable manner, which we are determined to sell very low for cash. Country merchants, and those who buy wholesale, will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock, before purchasing. [apr7:2m

☞ Lawrence Journal, Clarion Democrat, Mercer Whig, Meadville Sentinel, Greensburgh Republican, Washington Examiner, Steubenville Union—copy to the amount of $1, send paper to advertisers, and charge this Office.

PURIFY THE BLOOD.—The best and cheapest medicine for this purpose is Dr. Daily's Balsam of Waughoo and Sarsaparilla. Price 25 cents per bottle. Sold by S. L. CUTHBERT,
apr29 50 Smithfield street.

ENGLISH AND IRISH TEAS.—The subscribers have just received an invoice and will hereafter keep a constant supply of the above class of Teas, the flavor of which is so generally preferred by persons from the "Old Country," and by many others. Price 50 and 75c. ₱ lb.

The house which has been advertising an exclusive monopoly of these Teas, cannot continue to do so with any truth.

We have also on hand a large assortment of Fresh Teas, of all grades and of every description, which we believe cannot be excelled in Pittsburgh.

WM. A. McCLURG & CO.,
apr29 Grocers and Tea Dealers.

LARD—20 kegs No 1 for sale.
apr28 WM. DYER.

Important to Dyspeptics!

☞ ARTIFICIAL DIGESTION!—Dr. *Houghton's Pepsin*, the *True Digestive Fluid*, or *Gastric Juice*, a great Dyspepsia Curer, prepared from *Rennet*, or the *Fourth Stomach of the Ox*, after directions of Baron LIEBIG, by J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

The act of making an *Artificial Digestive Fluid*, and of performing the process of Digestion, out of the Stomach, has long been known to Physiological Chemists. The honor of the discovery belongs to a celebrated German Chemist, who gave the name of *Pepsin* to the active principle of the Gastric Juice, which he obtained by macerating the lining membrane of the Digestive Stomach of the Calf in water, and precipitating the Pepsin from the solution. Dr. Front, Dr. Pereira, and Dr. Gregory, in England; Dr. Beaumont and Dr. Dunglison, in America; and chief of all, Baron LIEBIG, have recently experimented, and written upon this singularly *interesting* and *curious* subject, and thrown much light upon the nature of the Digestive process, in its chemical and physiological relations.

Dr. J. S. HOUGHTON, of Philadelphia, has applied this discovery to the cure of INDIGESTION and DYSPEPSIA with *astonishing success*. It is impossible to give the Scientific and other evidence of these facts in the limits of this advertisement. Let the afflicted call upon the Agents, and get a descriptive sheet, gratis. It is one of the greatest *Scientific wonders* of the day. ☞ Every bottle of the genuine *Pepsin* bears the written signature of J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., sole proprietor. Price, one dollar per bottle.

See advertisement in another column.

For sale wholesale and retail at Proprietor's prices by
KEYSER & MCDOWELL,
140 Wood street, Pittsburgh.

COLUMBUS INSURANCE COMPANY.
Fire and Marine.
COLUMBUS, OHIO.

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The undersigned, as Agent of the above substantial and well known Company, insures property of every description, against loss or damage by fire. Also, against the perils of inland navigation.

R. H. BEESON, Agent,
Office in Waterman's Warehouse,
apr30 No. 91 Water street, Pittsburgh.

Pittsburgh Theatre.

A CARD.

IT is respectfully announced that Miss DAVENPORT'S BENEFIT, and positively her last night but one, will take place on *Friday Evening*, 2d May, when she will appear in her intense character of MEETA, in Sheridan Knowles' new Play of the MAID OF MARIENBORPF; and to support her on this occasion, Mr. DAVENPORT will perform General Kleimer.

☞ Box Book now open. [my1:2t

A Card.

W. DALY & CO. have now ready for sale a large and well selected stock of Spring and Summer Hosiery in all its branches. They would direct particular attention to their stock of Gentlemen's cotton half Hose, viz: Merino and Silk feet; they are of the best materials and workmanship, and for comfort as a summer Sock cannot be equaled. W. D. & Co. have also on hand Gents Undershirts and Drawers in cotton, silk, and merino; Childrens' Hosiery of all descriptions, at the Hosiery and Stocking Store, Fifth street, between Wood and Market.
Journal copy. [my1

Seventh Ward Property.

FOR SALE—Three desirable Building Lots, each 20 feet front on Overhill street, by 100 deep. This property, of 60 feet front, is pleasantly situated about 150 feet from Centre Avenue, which is now paved, and would do well for a family residence, affording ample room for gardens, play-grounds, &c.; or a single lot can be had if applied for soon.

S. CUTHBERT, Gen'l Ag't.
my1 50 Smithfield st

For Rent.

THE subscriber will rent his well known Hotel, in the borough of Frankfort Springs, during the approaching summer months, to any one who wishes to engage in the business. The house is already furnished, and a good supply of ice on hands. For further particulars address the subscriber. G. W. DUNCAN.
Frankfort Springs, Beaver co., Pa., April 26, 1851.
Journal copy one week and charge Post. [my1:1w

AN ORDINANCE

For the Erection of Market Houses.

WHEREAS, it is desirable that the present Market Houses be reconstructed, as well as other additional Market Houses be erected for the greater convenience and accommodation of the citizens; therefore,

SECTION 1. *Be it ordained and enacted by the citizens of Pittsburgh, in Select and Common Councils assembled*, That whenever the citizens of any Ward or Wards of the City shall subscribe the amount necessary for erecting a Market or Markets are erected in conformity with the plans approved of by Councils.

SECTION 2. *Be it ordained, &c., &c.*, That when any Market or Market Houses shall have been erected in conformity with the foregoing section, it shall be the duty of Councils, by ordinance, to enact such rules and regulations for the government of the same, and to appoint such officers as may be necessary for said Markets.

SECTION 3. *Be it ordained, &c., &c.*, That the City Treasurer and the Clerk or Clerks of said Markets, shall receive and collect the rents and revenue arising therefrom, and after first deducting the cost of repairs and other necessary expenses, the Treasurer shall pay over the proceeds of the said Markets annually, in the month of December, to the respective subscribers to said Markets, in proportion to their respective subscriptions, until they shall be fully reimbursed the principal and interest of the amounts respectively subscribed and paid by them: *Provided*, That before a dividend is declared in favor of the subscribers to the Market House or Market Houses in the Diamond, the Treasurer shall retain for the use of the City, from the proceeds of said Diamond Markets, the sum of $4,500, annually.

SECTION 4. *Be it ordained, &c., &c.*, That whenever the provisions of the third section of this Ordinance shall have been fully complied with, the said Market or Market Houses, with the grounds attached to the same, shall become the property of the City, together with the revenue and emoluments arising therefrom.

Ordained and enacted into a Law, in Councils, this 29th day of April, A. D. 1851. ROB'T. M. RIDDLE.
Pres't. of C. C. pro tem.
Attest—M. W. LEWIS, *Clerk of C. C.*
JAMES B. MURRAY,
Pres't. of S. C.
Attest—R. MONROW, *Clerk of S. C.* [my1

WOODWARD & JELLEY,

DEALERS IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN BOOKS, STATIONERY, &c.

Third Street, Post Office Buildings. [ap30:y

BOOKS!—Woodward & Jelley, 73 Third street, Post Office Buildings, have on hand a choice selection of American and English publications—bound and in numbers. Also, Stationery, &c.

Books neatly bound in every style. [apr30:tf

HAIR TONIC.—The superior qualities of this article can only be truly tested by a trial. It clears the pores of the skin, causes a healthy action of the nerves, perfectly even, square edges and a smooth, polished surface; they catch no dust or soot, and preserve a handsome, clear, bright appearance, as seen in Rev. Mr. Black's Church, South Pittsburgh, erected between it and other buildings being very visible. The brick now making are much superior to the former. The front of varying like a patent lever, and should be of pressed brick, the additional expense being so trifling.

Certificates in my possession, from Government Officers, Agents and Architects, have used a similar brick extensively, certify to their superiority in strength, durability, resistance to frost, wear, fire, &c.

HOUSE TILE.

Also manufacturing, a superior article of Tile, pronounced by an eminent English gentleman similar to Slate, and furnished at about one-half the expense.

COMMON BRICK.

Also, 300,000 Common Brick; strength, durability, &c., guaranteed. Price $3 per 1000, at the Works.
my1 ISAAC GREGG.

READ THIS CERTIFICATE.

R "I am glad I tried Watts' Nervous Antidote. For three years I have been afflicted with nervous headache, low spirits and a bad cough. I took but one teaspoonful, and in one hour was entirely relieved of the headache and low spirits. I took another spoonful the next night, since which time I am like a new man in full strength. AUGUSTUS WM. GOETZ."

Watts' Nervous Antidote is sold at No 50 Smithfield street. Price $1 ₱ boutle.
my1 S. L. CUTHBERT.

BABBITT'S EFFERVESCING COMPOUND.—This is a good and convenient substitute for Yeast, and will keep in any climate. Directions for making bread, tea cakes, &c., on the wrapper. For sale by
apr29 JAMES A. JONES.

BABBITT'S PATENT SOAP POWDER—Warranned not to rot or injure the clothes. Price 12½ cents per paper. For sale by [apr29] JAMES A. JONES.

PATENT STARCH POLISH—For sale by
apr29 JAMES A. JONES.

New and Fashionable Goods.

JUST RECEIVED at HOOBTER & GRIBBLE'S Bee Hive Clothing Store, No. 235 Liberty street, a large and splendid assortment of the latest styles of Spring and Summer Goods, which we are prepared to manufacture to order, in a style unsurpassed in this city, and at extremely low prices.

We have on hand a large assortment of READY MADE CLOTHING, made in the best and most fashionable manner, which we are determined to sell very low for cash. Country merchants, and those who buy wholesale, will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock, before purchasing. [apr7:2m

☞ Lawrence Journal, Clarion Democrat, Mercer Whig, Meadville Sentinel, Greensburgh Republican, Washington Examiner, Steubenville Union—copy to the amount of $1, send paper to advertisers, and charge this Office.

PURIFY THE BLOOD.—The best and cheapest medicine for this purpose is Dr. Daily's Balsam of Waughoo and Sarsaparilla. Price 25 cents per bottle. Sold by S. L. CUTHBERT,
apr29 50 Smithfield street.

ENGLISH AND IRISH TEAS.—The subscribers have just received an invoice and will hereafter keep a constant supply of the above class of Teas, the flavor of which is so generally preferred by persons from the "Old Country," and by many others. Price 50 and 75c. ₱ lb.

The house which has been advertising an exclusive monopoly of these Teas, cannot continue to do so with any truth.

We have also on hand a large assortment of Fresh Teas, of all grades and of every description, which we believe cannot be excelled in Pittsburgh.

WM. A. McCLURG & CO.,
apr29 Grocers and Tea Dealers.

LARD—20 kegs No 1 for sale.
apr28 WM. DYER.

Special Notices.

Petroleum!

Shirleysburg, Huntingdon Co., Pa., March 4, '51.
S. M. KIER: Dear Sir—Your Petroleum is working wonders in this vicinity; therefore, we would thank you to send us two dozen by the Pennsylvania Railroad. We are entirely out, and it is being inquired for almost every day. Yours, respectfully,
JOHN LONG & CO.

Hayesville, Ashland Co., Ohio, March 10, '51.
S. M. KIER: Dear Sir—Your Agent, a few weeks since, left with us four dozen Rock Oil, which we have sold. Please forward to us six dozen immediately.

Your medicine is working wonders in this region.—We can obtain several excellent certificates, if you desire them. Yours, &