

FARMER'S COLUMN.

Origin of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry.

A gentleman who was a member of one of the first Granges organized, and was acquainted with the gentlemen who originated the Order, hands us the following account of the circumstances which led to its organization:

Much attention has recently been attracted to the Order of the Patrons of Husbandry, which has become quite an important element in the political and economical affairs of the country, while but little has been published regarding its origin. Now that it is so well established, its founders have concluded to make public the circumstances of its origin and the rise and growth of the organization which numbers among its members hundreds of thousands of farmers throughout the land.

In 1866 Mr. O. H. Kelley, at that time connected with the Department of Agriculture, was sent on a tour of observation through several of the Southern States. While considering the state of agriculture in that section and through out the country, he formed a plan for organizing a society, having for its object the general interest of agriculture, and on completing his tour, retired to his farm in Minnesota, to perfect his plans.

In November of the same year he returned to Washington and obtained a clerkship in the Postoffice Department. Then he began to look about for one to cooperate with him. Most of those whom he addressed on the subject had but little confidence in the scheme. After a time, however, he succeeded in finding a few who engaged heartily in the movement, and in August, 1867, the first meeting of the Order was held.

Prominent among those who engaged in the initiatory steps were Mr. William Saunders, superintendent of the experimental farm belonging to the Agricultural Department; Mr. Wm. Ireland, chief clerk of the financial division of the Postoffice Department; John R. Thompson, and others. Mr. Saunders immediately started for a tour in the west, and on the 12th of August established a Grange at St. Louis. He also aroused the interest of a number of leading agriculturists in the west.

The National Grange was organized in December, 1867, in Washington, at the office of Mr. Saunders, and circulars were sent out announcing the objects of the order.

The next spring Mr. Kelley started out to organize Granges in the various States, and though at first he met with indifferent success, he kept at work, and in 1871, finding that the Order was growing rapidly, he removed from Minnesota to Washington City to reside. Being Secretary of the National Grange, his house is used as the headquarters and business office for the same.

From the statistics it will be seen that the strength of the Order is mainly in the West and South. New York has 5 Granges, Pennsylvania 3, Vermont 23; Iowa has 1,699 Granges, Illinois 523, Indiana over 250, Nebraska 266, Minnesota 256, and so on. The membership is variously estimated at from 600,000 to 2,000,000.

These Granges are composed of both men and women, and there are eight degrees, four of which are for females. The object of the institution is in a great measure to counteract railroad and other monopolies and reduce the cost of transportation of produce to eastern markets. But the Order takes account of all the general interests of agriculture, and is also a sort of co-operative association, one object being the purchase of supplies for its members at low rates. It is not intended to be a political organization, though of late it has acted with effect in Illinois, but it is presumed that its members will prefer to exert their political influence outside of the association, except when a great wrong against them is to be remedied, as, for example, when a great monopoly gets possession of a Legislature.—Northwestern Farmer.

The Farmers of Iowa.

DES MOINES, August 13.—The Farmers' Anti Monopoly Convention met today, and nominated a state ticket.

The following resolutions were unanimously adopted.

Whereas, Political parties are formed to meet political emergencies, and where they have discharged the duty which called them into being, they may become the means of abuse as gross as those which were organized to reform; and whereas, both political parties have discharged the obligations assumed at their organization, and being no longer potent as instruments for the reform of abuses that have grown up in them, therefore we deem it inconsistent to attempt to accomplish political reform by acting with and in such organizations, therefore: Resolved, That we, in free convention, declare as the basis of our future political action that all corporations are subject to legislative control, that those created by Congress should be restricted and controlled by Congress, and that those under State laws should be subject to the control respectively of the States creating them; that such legislative control should be an express abrogation of the theory of the inalienable nature of chartered right, and that it should be at all times so used as to prevent moneyed corporations from becoming engines of oppression.

Resolved, That the property of all corporations should be assessed by the same officers and taxed at the same rate as property of individuals.

Resolved, That the Legislature of Iowa should, by law, fix the maximum rates of freight to be charged by the railroads of the State, leaving them free to compete below the rate.

Resolved, That we favor such modification of our banking system as will extend its benefits to the whole people, thus destroying all monopoly now enjoyed by a favored few.

Resolved, That we demand a general revision of the present tariff law that shall give us free salt, iron, lumber, cotton and woolen fabrics, and reduce the whole system to a revenue basis only.

Resolved, That we will not knowingly nominate any bad man for office, nor give place to persistent seekers thereof, but will freely see for ourselves, and that we will nominate only those known to be faithful and in sympathy with these declarations, and will at the polls repudiate any candidate known to be unfit or incompetent.

Resolved, That we favor the repeal of the back salary act, and the return to the United States Treasury of all money drawn therefrom by members of the last Congress and members of the present Congress. We demand the repeal of the law increasing salaries and the passage of a law fixing a reasonable compensation for public officers, believing that until the public debt is paid and the public debt is paid and the public burdens lightened, the salaries of our public servants should be more in proportion to the rewards of labor in private life.

Resolved, That we are opposed to all future grants of land to railroad or other corporations, and believe the public domain should be held sacred to actual settlers, and we are in favor of a law by which each honorably discharged soldier or his heirs may use such discharge in any Government land office in full payment for a quarter section of unappropriated public land.

The session ended with a speech by John P. Irish, chairman of the Democratic State Committee, who pronounced unequivocally in favor of the movement, and said that last year had shown him that the Democratic party had outlived its day and usefulness.

About a third of the counties of the State were represented by 250 delegates.

Catching a Tartar.

A correspondent tells his experience thus:

I saw a fellow who looked so green that if he hadn't stirred just as he did I'd been tempted to pour oil and vinegar on him and cut him up for salad. He was whittling a stick:

Says I: Hallo.

Says he: Hallo yourself.

Says I: Buy, if hens lay eggs for nothing, and those eggs sell for sixteen cents a dozen, what's the percentage of profit?

Says he: Mister, it would take a prophet to tell, I reckon.

Says I: That's so; what are you making?

Says he: It's a whistle out of willer, and I say, mister, can you make a whistle out of a bowl of soup?

Says I: No, sir.

Says he: Well, then, you ain't smart, I can.

Says I: Do you mean to tell me that you can make a whistle out of a bowl of soup?

Says he: Yes, I can. That there is a whistle, ain't it?

Says I: Yes, it is.

Says he: Well, I didn't make it in a bowl of soup, did I?

Says I: No.

Says he: Well, then, I made that there whistle out of a bowl of soup, didn't I?

That made this gentleman mad, and I started to leave when he yelled out: I say, mister, if you'd lived in the days of the ark you'd gone in through the window.

Crystal Palace. Crystal Palace. J. & H. A. Stambaugh.

The First, The Best, The Cheapest, The Largest Stock of Goods IN THE COUNTY, To Offer to the Public AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.

Just Received from Eastern Markets. Seeing Them will Guarantee You Satisfaction. J. & H. A. STAMBAUGH. NEW CRYSTAL PALACE BUILDING, MIFFLINTOWN, PA. June 9, 1873.

GREAT BARGAINS AT THE CASH BARGAIN STORE. THE undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens of Juniata county that he has just opened out a large and complete assortment of Goods at LOCUST GROVE, 1 1/2 miles south of Patterson, on the Johnstown road, consisting as follows:

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, Queensware, Glassware, Wood and Willow-Ware,

BOOTS AND SHOES, CARPETS & OIL CLOTHS, ALSO A FULL LINE OF GROCERIES,

all of which he offers at EXTREMELY LOW PRICES. Also, at all times a full line of Domestic Goods, Yarns, &c.

All kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for goods. The highest prices allowed for Wool, Railroad Ties and Locomotives. A. J. HERTZLER. Locust Grove, Aug. 6, 1873-1y

NEW BOOT AND SHOE STORE, Bridge Street, Mifflintown, Pa.

WE have opened out in Nevin's Block, one door west of Titen & Espenschlag's Dry Goods Store, the LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES, LADIES', MISSES' & CHILDREN'S GAITERS,

ever brought to this county. We buy our stock from manufacturers and in large lots. We pay cash, and expect to sell for cash, which will enable us to offer goods AT PRICES FAR BELOW THE AVERAGE.

Work Made to Order. This branch of the business will be superintended by A. B. FASICK, one of the best practical mechanics in the county. All kinds of repairing done. All work warranted. CORNELIUS BARTLEY. July 1, 1873-1y

NEW BOOT & SHOE SHOP In Nevin's New Building on BRIDGE STREET, MIFFLINTOWN.

THE undersigned, late of the firm of Fassick & North, would respectfully announce to the public that he has opened a Boot and Shoe Shop in Major Nevin's New Building, on Bridge street, Mifflintown, and is prepared to manufacture, of the best material, all kinds of BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS, FOR GENTS', LADIES' AND CHILDREN.

He also keeps on hand a large and well selected stock of Ready-made Work, of all kinds, for men, women and children. ALL WORK WARRANTED. Give me a call, for I feel confident that I can furnish you with any kind of work you may desire.

Repairing done neatly and at reasonable rates. J. L. NORTH. May 31, 1872.

MIFFLINTOWN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL HARDWARE STORE, D. P. PAISTE, CRYSTAL PALACE BUILDING, MIFFLINTOWN, PA., Invites attention to his Large Stock of HARDWARE, IRON AND NAILS, Which are now ready for inspection, consisting of the most desirable Goods ever brought to Juniata county.

SKATES, KNIVES, FORKS, POCKET CUTLERY, PLATED WARE. OILS, PAINTS, GLASS, IRON, STEEL, NAILS, &C. STOVES AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES, to make room for other goods. Wall Paper at Cost. Agent for Fouse's IXL Horse and Cattle Powders. Dec. 11, 1872-4y D. P. PAISTE.

D. W. HARLEY & CO'S Is the place where you can buy The best and the Cheapest MENS' YOUTHS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND FURNISHING GOODS. WE are prepared to exhibit one of the most choice and select Stocks ever offered in this market, and at ASTONISHING LOW PRICES!

Also, measures taken for Suits and parts of Suits, which will be made to order, at short notice, very reasonable. Remember the place, in John Hoffman's New Building, on the Southeast corner of BRIDGE and WATER STREETS, MIFFLINTOWN, PA. July 2, 1873-1y

WHAT TO WEAR, AND HOW TO WEAR IT. Just Step into SAMUEL STRAYER'S CLOTHING STORE, Bridge Street, Patterson, Pa., and He will tell You all About It.

HAVING just returned from Philadelphia and New York, he can supply you with the Latest and Cheapest Styles of Clothing of all kinds.

Coats, Pants, Vests, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Watches and Jewelry, Notions, Furnishing Goods in endless variety, Carpets, Floor Oil Cloth, Furniture, &c., cheaper than the cheapest, for the same quality of goods. Call in and be convinced. Measures taken and suits made to order. SAMUEL STRAYER. Patterson, May 14, 1873.

DR. P. C. RUNDIO, PHYSICIAN AND DRUGGIST, PATTERSON, PA., DEALER IN EVERYTHING THAT CONSTITUTES A FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE.

The public attention is also invited to his large assortment of Perfected Spectacles.

All persons who are in need of Spectacles will find it to their advantage to call, as they will find the largest stock in the county to select from. COME AND HAVE YOUR EYE-SIGHT RESTORED. Also, a splendid assortment of TOILET ARTICLES FOR THE LADIES, With an immense stock of NOTIONS, something for everybody, young and old, at the PATTERSON DRUG STORE.

ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE! To all Men Whom it may Concern.

If you have anything to sell, If you have lost anything, If you have found anything, If you have a house to rent, If you want to rent a house, If you want boarding, If you want employment, If you want hired help, If you want anything, TELL THE PEOPLE OF IT BY ADVERTISING IN THE JUNIATA SENTINEL.

KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON. KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON will cure all diseases arising from a disordered liver and stomach, such as constipation, flatulence, inward piles, fullness of blood to the head, acidity of the stomach, nausea, heartburn, disgust of food, fullness or weight in the stomach, sinking or fluttering at the pit of the stomach, swimming at the head, hurried or difficult breathing, fluttering at the heart, choking or suffocating sensations when in a lying posture, dimness of vision, &c. Price, \$1. per bottle. E. F. KUNKEL, proprietor, 259 North Ninth street, below Vine, Philadelphia.

For sale by BANKS & HAMLIN, Mifflintown, Pa. Caution. ALL persons are hereby cautioned against any Hunting, Fishing, or in any way trespassing on the farm occupied by the undersigned, in Mifflord township. All persons so offending will be dealt with to the full extent of the law. JOSEPH FUNK.

Miscellaneous. U. S. PIANO CO. \$290.

It costs less than \$300 to make any \$300 Piano sold through agents, all of whom make \$100 per cent. profit. We have no agents, but ship direct to families at factory price.

We make only one style, and have but one price, TWO HUNDRED AND NINETY DOLLARS, net cash, with no discount to dealers or commission to teachers. Our lumber is thoroughly seasoned. Our cases are Double Veneered with Rosewood, have front round corners, serpentine bottom and carved legs. We use the full iron plate with overstrung bass—French Grand Action with top dampers, and our keys are of the best ivory, with ivory fronts. Our Piano has seven octaves—is 6 feet 9 inches long, 3 feet and 4 inches long, and weighs, boxed, 955 pounds. Every Piano is fully warranted for five years.

Send for illustrated circular, in which we refer to over 700 Bankers, Merchants, &c. (some of whom you may know,) using our Pianos in forty four States and Territories. Please state where you saw this notice. U. S. PIANO CO., 810 BROADWAY, N. Y. June 25, 1873.

Register's Notice. Notice is hereby given, that the following named persons have filed their Administrators, Executors, and Guardian accounts in the Register's office of Juniata county, and the same will be presented for confirmation and allowance at the Court House, in Mifflintown, on Wednesday September 3rd, 1873:

- 1 The account of Amos Miller, Administrator of Ann Lockenbrough, late of Monroe township, dec'd.
2 The account of Jeremiah Lyons, Administrator of Mathias Jones, late of Delaware township, dec'd.
3 The account of Philip Harley, Executor of John Sell, late of Fayette township, dec'd.
4 The account of Jacob B. Strub, Administrator of Catharine Strub, late of Susquehanna township, dec'd.
5 The partial account of Joseph Rothrock, Administrator of Mary Messmer, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
6 The account of David Smith, Executor of Benjamin Landenslager, late of Delaware township, dec'd.
7 The partial account of James H. Junk, Administrator of Wm. Junk, late of Tuscarora township, dec'd.
8 The second partial account of Dr. J. M. Morrison and Matthew Clark, Executors of Wm. J. Kirk, late of Tuscarora township, dec'd.
9 The final account of John M. Mooney, Administrator of John Mooney, late of Mifflord township, dec'd.
10 The account of Robert McMeen, Administrator of Margaret Dunn, late of Fayette township, dec'd.
11 The final account of J. Harvey Beale, Administrator of Wm. Ramsey Beale, late of Philadelphia, dec'd.
12 The final account of Ezra D. Parker, Administrator of James K. Morrison, late of Spruce Hill township, dec'd.
13 The partial account of Benj. Weidman, Administrator of Adam Weidman, late of Fayette township, dec'd.
14 The account of Jonas Kauffman, formerly Sarah E. Kauffman, minor child of Isaac Kauffman late of Walker township, dec'd.
15 The account of Thomas Shellenberger, Guardian of Solomon Sellers minor child of Wm. Sellers, late of Monroe township, dec'd.
16 The account of Thomas Shellenberger, Guardian of Susan Sellers, minor child of Wm. Sellers, late of Monroe township, dec'd.
17 The account of Thomas Shellenberger, Guardian of Amanda Sellers, minor child of Wm. Sellers, late of Monroe township, dec'd.
18 The account of Robert A. Reynolds, Administrator of James Robinson, late of Fernanagh township, dec'd.
19 The first and partial account of Amos H. Martin, Executor of Joseph M. Belford, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
20 The account of Edmund S. Doty, Executor of Margaret Kinaleo, late of Walker township, dec'd.
21 The account of Edmund S. Doty, Guardian of Pamela G. Crawford, minor child of Dr. E. D. Crawford, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
22 The account of Edmund S. Doty, Guardian of Charles B. Crawford, minor child of Dr. E. D. Crawford, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
23 The account of Edmund S. Doty, Guardian of Wm. M. Crawford, minor child of Dr. E. D. Crawford, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
24 The account of Edmund S. Doty, Guardian of Ellen B. Crawford, minor child of Dr. E. D. Crawford, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
25 The account of Edmund S. Doty, Guardian of Ernestus D. Crawford minor child of Dr. E. D. Crawford, late of the borough of Mifflintown, dec'd.
26 The account of Susan Baum, Amidaatrix, and T. B. Coder, Administrator of Augustus Baum, dec'd.
27 The final account of Augustus Baum, Executor of Wm. Baum, as stated by Thos. B. Coder, Administrator of Augustus Baum, dec'd.
ELI DUNN, Register. Mifflintown, July 30, 1873.

INSTANTANEOUS RELIEF AND SOUND, REFRESHING SLEEP Guaranteed by using my Instant Relief for the Asthma.

It acts instantly, relieving the paroxysm immediately, and enabling the patient to lie down and sleep. I suffered from this disease twelve years, but suffer no more, and work and sleep as well as any one. Warranted to relieve in the worst case. Sent by mail on receipt of price, one dollar per box; ask your Druggist for it. CHAS. B. HURST, ROCHESTER, BEAVER CO., PA. Feb 10-1y

Agents Wanted for the UNCIVILIZED RACES OF MEN IN ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD. Being a Comprehensive Account of their Manners and Customs, and of their Physical, Social, Mental, Moral, and Religious Characteristics. By REV. J. G. WOOD, M.A., F.L.S. 500 Engravings, 1500 Super Royal Octavo Pages. IN TWO VOLUMES, OR TWO VOLUMES IN ONE. Agents are making over \$100 per week in selling this work. An early application will secure a choice of territory. For terms address the publishers. J. B. BURR & HYDE, HARTFORD, CONN., or CHICAGO, ILL. Jan-1y

THE GREAT DISCOVERY. Kunkel's Bitter Wine of Iron. KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON will effectively cure Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Chronic or Nervous Debility, Chronic Diarrhoea, Disease of the Stomach, and all diseases arising from a disordered Liver, Stomach or Intestines, such as Constipations, Flatulences, Inward Piles, Fullness of Blood to the head, Acidity of the Stomach, Nausea, Disgust for Food, Fullness or Weight in the Stomach, Sinking or Fluttering at the pit of the Stomach, Swimming of the Head, Fluttering at the Heart, Choking or suffocating Sensations when in a lying posture, Yellowness of the Skin and Eyes, constant Imaginations of evil and great depression of spirits. THEY ARE ENTIRELY VEGETABLE and free from Alcoholic Stimulants and all injurious ingredients, and are pleasant in taste and smell, mild in their operation, and give health and vigour to the frame. KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON. This truly valuable Tonic has been so thoroughly tested by all classes of the community that it is now deemed indispensable as a Tonic medicine. It costs but little, purifies the blood and gives tone to the stomach, renews the system and prolongs life. I now only ask a trial of this valuable Tonic. Price \$1 per bottle. E. F. KUNKEL, Sole Proprietor, 259 NORTH NINTH STREET, Below Vine, Philadelphia. ASK FOR KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON AND TAKE NO OTHER. For sale by BANKS & HAMLIN, Drug-gists, Mifflintown, Pa.

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY. WINTER TIME TABLE.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, OCT. 28th, 1872, the trains on the Northern Central Railway will run as follows: NORTHWARD. MAIL TRAIN leaves Baltimore..... 8:30 a m leaves Harrisburg..... 1:25 p m leaves Williamsport..... 6:45 p m arrives at Elmira..... 10:30 p m leaves Harrisburg..... 8:10 a m arrives at Baltimore..... 2:30 p m FAST LINE leaves Baltimore..... 11:55 a m leaves Harrisburg..... 4:50 p m arrives at Williamsport..... 8:35 p m NORTH EX leaves Baltimore..... 10:30 p m arrives at Harrisburg..... 2:30 p m NIAGARA EX leaves Baltimore..... 7:40 a m leaves Harrisburg..... 10:50 a m leaves Williamsport..... 2:20 p m arrives at Elmira..... 6:50 p m ERIC MAIL leaves Harrisburg..... 4:25 a m leaves Williamsport..... 8:40 a m leaves Elmira..... 12:50 p m arrives at Canadagua..... 5:50 p m SOUTHWARD. MAIL TRAIN leaves Elmira..... 5:30 a m leaves Harrisburg..... 9:15 a m leaves Williamsport..... 2:50 p m arrives at Baltimore..... 6:30 p m FAST LINE leaves Harrisburg..... 5:20 a m arrives at Baltimore..... 8:45 a m ERIC EXPRESS leaves Harrisburg..... 9:40 a m arrives at Canadagua..... 3:50 a m ERIC MAIL leaves Canadagua..... 2:45 p m leaves Elmira..... 6:30 p m leaves Williamsport..... 11:05 p m leaves Canadagua..... 12:50 p m PACIFIC EX. south leaves Harrisburg 10:40 a m arrives at Baltimore..... 3:00 p m CINCINNATI EX. leaves Harrisburg..... 10:40 a m arrives at Baltimore..... 2:15 p m NIAGARA EX. Express leaves Harrisburg 8:00 a m leaves Elmira..... 2:20 p m leaves Williamsport..... 6:10 p m arrives at Harrisburg..... 12:15 p m Mail Train north and south. Fast Line north, Pacific Express south, Erie Express south, and Baltimore Accommodation south, daily except Sunday. Erie Mail south connects at Harrisburg with Fast Line south to Williamsport. Cincinnati Express north and Fast Line south leave daily. Erie Mail south, daily except Monday—Erie Mail south connects at Harrisburg with Pacific Express south to Baltimore. Erie Mail north connects at Williamsport daily except Sundays, for Elmira, Canadagua, Rochester, Buffalo and Suspension Bridge. For further information apply at the Ticket Office in the Pennsylvania Railroad Depot. ALFRED B. FISKE, General Superintendent. Harrisburg, Oct. 23, 1872.

AGENTS WANTED FOR McLELLAN'S GOLDEN STATE The first and only complete history of the State of Pennsylvania, calculated for all kinds of printing, and in all kinds of round, sold cheaper than any other plow in the country. He manufactures all kinds of castings, bells, stoves, &c. He will also repair reapers and threshing machines. Give me a call, or address. J. H. ROGERS, Walnut P. O. Juniata Co., Pa. Aug 18 1872-1y

JOHNSTOWN FOUNDEY. THE undersigned, manufacturer of Juniata's Improved Plow, calculates for all kinds of plowing, and in all kinds of round, sold cheaper than any other plow in the country. He manufactures all kinds of castings, bells, stoves, &c. He will also repair reapers and threshing machines. Give me a call, or address. J. H. ROGERS, Walnut P. O. Juniata Co., Pa. Aug 18 1872-1y