

The Juniata Sentinel.
ESTABLISHED IN 1846.
PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING,
Bridge Street, opposite the Old Fellows' Hall,
MIFFLINTOWN, PA.
THE JUNIATA SENTINEL is published every
Wednesday morning at \$1.50 a year, in ad-
vance; or \$2.00 in all cases if not paid
promptly in advance. No subscriptions dis-
continued until all arrearages are paid, unless
at the option of the publisher.

Juniata Sentinel.

B. F. SCHWEIZER, [THE CONSTITUTION—THE UNION—AND THE ENFORCEMENT OF THE LAWS.] EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
VOLUME XXVI, NO. 50 MIFFLINTOWN, JUNIATA COUNTY, PENN'A., DECEMBER 11, 1873. WHOLE NUMBER 1344.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

All advertising for less than three months for one square of nine lines or less, will be charged one insertion, 75 cents, three \$1.25, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.
Administrator's, Excutor's and Auditor's Notices, \$2.00. Professional and Business Cards, not exceeding one square, and including copy of paper, \$3.00 per year. Notices in reading columns, ten cents per line. Mer- chants advertising by the year at special rates.
3 months 6 months 1 year.
One square..... \$ 2.50 \$ 4.00 \$ 8.00
Two squares..... 5.00 8.00 11.00
Three squares..... 6.50 10.00 15.00
One-fourth col'n., 10.00 17.00 25.00
Half column..... 18.00 25.00 45.00
One column..... 30.00 45.00 80.00

Business Cards.
LOUIS E. ATKINSON,
Attorney at Law,
MIFFLINTOWN, PA.
Collecting and Conveyancing promptly attended to.
Office on Bridge street, opposite the Court House Square.
ROBERT McMEEN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
MIFFLINTOWN, PA.
Office on Bridge street, in the room formerly occupied by Ezra D. Parler, Esq.
S. B. LOUDEN,
MIFFLINTOWN, PA.
Offers his services to the citizens of Juniata county as Auctioneer and Vendor Crier. Charges, from two to ten dollars. Satisfaction warranted. nov, '99

OYES! OYES!
H. H. SNYDER, Perryville, Pa.,
Tenders his services to the citizens of Juniata and adjoining counties, as Auctioneer—Charges moderate. For satisfaction give the Auctioneer a chance. P. O. address, Post Royal, Juniata Co., Pa. [Feb 7, '72-ly]
DR. P. C. RUNDIO,
DRUGGIST,
PATTERSON, PENN'A.
August 13, 1869-71.
THOMAS A. ELDER, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon,
MIFFLINTOWN, PA.
Office hours 9 A. M. to 3 P. M. Office in Bedford's building, two doors above the Sentinel office, Bridge street. [aug 18-71]

M. B. GARVER,
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon,
Having located in the borough of Thompson- town, offers his professional services to the citizens of that place and vicinity.
Office—in the room recently occupied by Dr. Serg. [June 12, '72-71]
D. S. SMITH, M. D.,
HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Having permanently located in the borough of Mifflintown, offers his professional services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country.
Office on Main street, over Deiler's Drug Store. [aug 18 1869-71]

Dr. R. A. Simpson
Treats all forms of disease, and may be consulted as follows:—At his office in Liverpool Pa., every SATURDAY and MONDAY—ap- pointments can be made for other days.
Call on or address
R. A. SIMPSON,
No. 7 Liverpool, Perry Co., Pa.
CENTRAL CLAIM AGENCY,
JAMES M. SELLERS,
144 SOUTH SIXTH STREET,
PHILADELPHIA.
Bonities, Pensions, Back Pay, Horse Claims, State Claims, &c., promptly collected. No charge for information, nor when money is not collected.

ATTENTION!
DAVID WATTS most respectfully announces to the public that he is prepared to furnish
SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY
at reduced prices. Hereafter give him a call at his OLD STAND, MAIN ST., MIFFLIN.
Oct 25-71

New Drug Store
IN PERRYVILLE.
DR. J. J. APPLEBAUGH has established a Drug and Prescription Store in the above-named place, and keeps a general assortment of
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Also all other articles usually kept in establishments of this kind.
Pure Wine and Liquors for medicinal purposes, Cigars, Tobacco, Stationery, Confectionaries (fruit-cakes), Notions, etc., etc.
The Doctor gives advice free.

BEST CIGARS IN TOWN
AT
Hollobaugh's Saloon.
Two for 5 cents. Also, the Free-Press Lager, the Largest Oysters, the Sweetest Cider, the Finest Domestic Wine, and, in short, anything you may wish in the
BATING OR DRINKING LINE
at the most reasonable prices. He has also refitted his
BILLIARD HALL,
so that it will compare favorably with any Hall in the interior of the State.
June 1, 1870-ly

WALL PAPER.
Hally to the Place where you can buy your Wall Paper Cheap.
THE undersigned takes this method of in- forming the public that he has just re- ceived at his residence on Third Street, Mif- flintown, a large assortment of
WALL PAPER,
of various styles, which he offers for sale CHEAPER than can be purchased elsewhere in the county. All persons in need of the above article, and wishing to save money, are invited to call and examine his stock and hear his prices before going elsewhere.
Large supply constantly on hand.
SIMON BASOM.

COAL, Lumber, Fish, Salt, and all kinds of Merchandise for sale. Chestnut Oak Bark, Railroad Ties, all kinds of Grain and Seeds bought at the highest market prices in cash or exchanged for merchandise, coal, lumber, &c., to suit customers. I am prepared to furnish to builders bills of lumber just as wanted and on short notice, of either oak or yellow pine lumber.
NOAH HERTZLER,
Jan, Port Royal, Juniata Co., Pa.
A large assortment of Queensware, China ware, Glassware, Crockeryware, Cedar ware, &c., for sale cheap by
TILLEN & SPENSCHADE'S.

MIFFLINTOWN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HARDWARE STORE,
D. P. PAISTE,
SUCCESSOR TO
JOHN S. GRAYBILL & CO.,
CRYSTAL PALACE BUILDING.
Having purchased the entire mammoth stock and fixtures of John S. Graybill & Co., I would respectfully inform the public that I have on hand at all times a
FULL ASSORTMENT OF
Hardware, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Leather,
And all kinds of Goods kept in a First-Class Hardware Store.
Hay Cutters, Cider Mills, Meat Cutters and Stuffers for Sale.
Having had a full experience in the Wholesale and Manufacturing Hardware Business, I can afford to sell the same quality of Goods as cheap as any store in city or country.
Merchants are especially invited to buy, as they can save freight, and at the same time buy at Philadelphia prices. All persons are invited to inspect the stock throughout the house.
COME ONE! COME MANY! COME ALL!
D. P. PAISTE.
[Sept. 18, 1872-73]

GREAT REDUCTION
—in the—
PRICES OF TEETH!
Full Upper or Lower Sets as Low as \$5.00.
No teeth allowed to leave the office unless the patient is satisfied.
Teeth renovated and repaired.
Teeth filled to last for life.
Teethache stopped in five minutes without extracting the tooth.
Dental work done for persons without them leaving their homes, if desired.
Electricity used in the extraction of teeth, rendering it almost a painless operation. (No extra charge) at the Dental Office of G. L. Derr, established in Mifflintown in 1869.
G. L. DERR,
Jan 24, 1872-ly] Practical Dentist.

C. ROTHROCK,
DENTIST,
McAlisterville, Penna.,
OFFERS his professional services to the public in general, in both branches of his profession—operative and mechanical.
First week—every month at Richfield, Fremont and Turkey Valley.
Second week—Liverpool and Wild Cat Val- ley.
Third week—Millerstown and Raccoon Valley.
Fourth week at his office in McAlisterville. Will visit Millin when called on.
Teeth put up on any of the bases, and as liberal as anywhere else.
Address by letter or otherwise.

The Place for Good Grape-vines
IS AT THE
Juniata Valley Vineyards,
AND GRAPE-VINE NURSERY.
THE undersigned would respectfully in- form the public that he has started a Grape-vine Nursery about one mile northeast of Mifflintown, where he has been testing a large number of the different varieties of Grapes; and having been in the business for seven years, he is now prepared to furnish VINES OF ALL THE LEADING VARIETIES, AND OF THE MOST PROMISING KINDS, AT
LOW RATES.
by the single vine, dozen, hundred or thou- sand. All persons wishing good and thrifty vines will do well to call and see for them- selves.
Good and responsible Agents wanted.
Address,
JONAS OBERHOLTZER,
Mifflintown, Juniata Co., Pa.

JUNIATA VALLEY BANK
MIFFLINTOWN, PENN'A.
JOSEPH POMEROY, President.
T. VAN IRVIN, Cashier.
DIRECTORS.
Joseph Pomeroy, John J. Patterson,
Jerome N. Thompson, George Jacobs,
John Balbach.
Loan money, receive deposits, pay interest on time deposits, buy and sell coin and United States Bonds, cash coupons and checks. Remit money to any part of the United States and also to England, Scotland, Ireland and Germany. Sell Revenue Stamps.
In sums of \$200 at 2 per cent. discount.
In sums of \$500 at 2 1/2 per cent. discount.
In sums of \$1000 at 3 per cent. discount.

NEW DRUG STORE.
BANKS & HAMLIN,
Main Street, Mifflintown, Pa.
DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Chemicals, Dye Stuff,
Oils, Paints,
Varnishes, Coal Oil,
Putty, Burners,
Lamps, Brushes,
Chimneys, Soap,
Infants Brushes, Soaps,
Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes,
Perfumery, Combs,
Hair Oil, Tobacco,
Cigars, and Stationery, Notions,
and Stationery.
LARGE VARIETY OF
PATENT MEDICINES,
selected with great care, and warranted from high authority.
Purest of WINES AND LIQUORS for Medi- cal Purposes.
PRESCRIPTIONS compounded with great care. [ma1672-ly]

New Lumber Yard.
Patterson, Pa.
BEYER, GUYER & CO.
Have opened a Lumber Yard in the bor- ough of Patterson, and are prepared to fur- nish all kinds of Lumber, such as
Siding, Flooring, Studding,
Paling, Shingles, Lath, Sash, &c.,
in large or small quantities, to suit cus- tomers.
Persons wanting Lumber by the car- load can be supplied at reduced rates.
BEYER, GUYER & CO.
George Goshen, Agent.
Patterson, May 15 '72-71

Miscellany.
Teachers' Institute at Perryville.
Pursuant to announcement, the Nine- teenth Annual Institute of the Teachers of Juniata county opened on Monday, Nov. 25, 1872, at the Public School buildings in the borough of Perryville, and continued in session until Friday evening.
The attendance of, and spirit manifest- ed by teachers and friends of education was beyond anything that had ever been witnessed of the kind in the county. On the evening of Monday it was found that a larger room had to be secured, and the Institute at once repaired to the commod- ious hall of Airy View Academy, which was very timely tendered by Professors Wilson and Patterson for the entire week.
The days were devoted to school work, exercises, modes of teaching, readings, music, &c., except Thursday forenoon, when the Institute adjourned to the Pre- byterian church, where a very appropri- ate Thanksgiving sermon was delivered by Rev. H. C. Shindle.
The morning sessions were opened with prayer by the resident clergymen, who manifested great interest in the work.
There were one hundred and nine teachers enrolled—eighty-eight actual teachers of the county being in attend- ance.
Monday evening was occupied by a discussion on "How to excite interest in study," by the teachers of the county, and an address by Superintendent Robi- son, on the erection of a monument to the distinguished educators of the State.
Tuesday Evening—A lecture by Dr. J. H. Shoemaker—"Primitive Man." This was a highly interesting and mas- terly effort. It is curious to know how man got along before the use of soap and iron.
Wednesday—House packed. Ad- dress by David Wilson, A. M.—"Plea for female teachers." "Common School System," by Prof. F. A. Allen, of Mans- field, Tioga county. "Geography," by H. I. Gourly, of Pittsburgh.
Evening—Lecture on "Compulsory Education," by Prof. A. J. Patterson. The Professor is in favor of it, and gives sound and sensible reasoning. A lecture by Dr. D. D. Stone, and address by Prof. Allen—"Training Children."
Thursday Evening—An elocutionary and musical entertainment by Dr. Shoe- maker. Selections from the best and most popular authors, ancient and mod- ern, were read, showing the reading of different styles of composition.
On Friday Dr. Shoemaker delivered his fourth lecture on English Grammar. This series was thorough, complete and practical. The many notes taken by the teachers will tell in the future, as many a difficult point and sentence were unraveled and made clear.
Prof. Wilson on "Manners in Chil- dren." The lecturer showed how very much teachers can and ought to do in smoothing the rudeness and roughness of children.
Prof. Allen, of Mansfield, delivered many pleasing and instructive lectures on various practical school-room topics. He is a friend and advocate of the "word- method," and would not teach a child the alphabet. He would not allow a child to study or prepare a lesson nor have his reading book at the seat, be- cause children learn errors which it is difficult to unlearn. He would banish three-fourths of the "so called good old systematic ways of instructing now in use in our common schools." The Pro- fessor advanced some very good ideas, and others that are very new in this county, or else not so very good.
Teachers elected on Permanent Certi- ficate Committee are Wellington Smith, Miss Mary E. Ramsey and Miss Marion P. Aurand, which with Messrs. J. M. Garman and D. A. Harman, who hold diplomas, constitute the Committee for this year.
The closing address of David E. Robi- son, County Superintendent, was of a very encouraging character, alluding to the wise counsel given and able lectures and addresses made during the week, hoping that all would return to their places of teaching with renewed zeal, and better qualified to teach than ever.
One marked feature of the Institute, and one that had hitherto been lacking was the abundance of excellent music furnished by the Department, and so admirably performed by a choir of teachers and students of Airy View. The songs of Dr. Shoemaker will long linger upon the ears of the teachers of Juniata.

RESOLUTIONS.
The following resolutions on the death of teacher George E. Hench were passed by the Institute:
Whereas, It has pleased Almighty God to remove from this sphere of action to the high and grander sphere of im- mortality at God's right hand, our friend and co-laborer, George E. Hench, there- fore resolved,
1st, That in the death of Bro. George E. Hench we read anew the solemn les- son that "in the midst of life we are in death."
2nd, That, as a band of laborers in the great educational field, we have met with a loss which is irreparable.
3rd, That as a "man and a brother," the genial face and kindly spirit of our departed co-worker will be remembered by us, who remain to labor and to wait.
4th, That in the removal of the varied talents, broad views and earnest perse- verance of our friend and brother, this Institute has met with a loss long to be felt and well nigh immeasurable.
5th, That to the estimable widow and interesting children of Bro. Hench we hereby offer our hearty condolence, com- mending them to the "Husband of the widow and the Father of the fatherless."
H. C. SHINDLE,
W. J. HIBBS,
A. Y. McAFEE,
T. F. DROLSBAGH,
S. M. SHELLEY,
Committee.

The following general resolutions were adopted by the Institute:
Whereas, We, the teachers of Juniata county, assembled in the nineteenth annual convention, having come together for the purpose of mental improvement and encouragement and to receive instruc- tion in the important work in which we are engaged, do resolve,
1st, That we will endeavor to put into practice the valuable knowledge we have acquired during the sitting of this In- stitute.
2nd, That the zeal and interest mani- fested by the directors in allowing so many of their teachers the time and urging them forward to the Institute, au- gurs great progress in the educational work in the county.
3rd, That we call upon all true friends of education in the county to urge upon their delegates, the necessity of insert- ing an article into the Constitution of this State making attendance at our common schools compulsory.
4th, That our worthy Superintendent deserves great praise for having secured the services of such able and efficient educators as Prof. F. A. Allen, Dr. J. H. Shoemaker, David Wilson, A. M., and others.
5th, That the thanks of the Institute are due the ministers of this place for the interest shown in the cause of education, and for kindly invoking the blessing of an overruling Providence upon our del- eberations.
6th, That we tender to the citizens of Perryville and vicinity our heartiest thanks for the interest shown in our pro- ceedings by their large attendance at every session of the Institute.
7th, That the Institute is under obli- gations to Professors Wilson and Pat- terson for generously permitting it to hold a portion of its meetings in their institu- tion of learning—Airy View Academy.

W. K. T. SAHM,
WELLINGTON SMITH,
H. J. HUNT,
MARY E. RAMSEY,
MARION P. AURAND,
Committee.
Institute adjourned.
Supt. DAVID E. ROBINSON,
President,
H. P. STEWART,
Vice President
WELLINGTON SMITH,
Secretary.

THE Presbyterian whispers in the ears of parents the following words of warn- ing: "In our cities and towns hundreds of boys are ruined by being indulged in too much liberty. They are restive un- der restraint, as is natural, which the parents, instead of correcting or provid- ing against, encourage by giving them more freedom. Till late at night boys are on the street, learning to smoke, chew and maybe drink, and contracting habits of thought and action that will damage and destroy them. It is sad, too, that so many people permit the night rambling who are fully aware of its pernicious results. They have seen them on the children of their neighbors. They have felt them as their own older children have been depraved and ruined. After all this, as well as against common judg- ment, they will open their doors and send their sons forth to riot and dissipation. In a short time they lose control of them, and find, when it is too late, that they have practiced a mistaken kindness."

A BAPTIST minister at Harlem, New York, got into trouble, the other day, by remarking at the funeral of a member of his church, "This man was a lazy Chris- tian," and, upon the family of the deceas- ed objecting to such language, made mat- ters worse, the following Sunday, by saying, "There is a family in the church who are my enemies for the reason that I did not say that the soul of a sot was in heaven!" The result of which is that the ingenuous clergymen has been haul- ed before a council for misdeemeanor.

This is a little repartee which cost a Frenchman at Mulhouse eighteen hours in a Prussian guard house a few days since. He was brought up before the civil tribunal as a witness in some case, and was asked, as the primary question, what language he spoke. "I speak En- glish to my wife, French to my clients and German to my dogs," was the fiery answer. Whereupon the Judge roared, "Away with him!"
A CELEBRATED physician having said to Lord Stowell, rather more flippantly than he intended the gravity of his cloth, "Oh, you know, Sir William, after forty, a man is always a fool or a physician."
"Mayn't he be both doctor?" was the rejoinder, with an insinuating leer and half drawing voice.

Marchesa Garibaldi.
THE RED-SHIRT HERO'S SECOND WIFE MYSTERY AND ROMANCE.
[Miliar Letter to the Boston Advertiser.]
Near Como is a palatial villa, with forest-like grounds, which is one of the many villas belonging to the father of Garibaldi's second wife, the Marchesa. He has refused 750,000 francs for this villa dell' Ormo, but it is said he will take a million if offered. In it and on its vast grounds was held the Como in- dustrial and agricultural exhibition of this season, which event gave me a chance to see the building. The villa has some superb halls in it, and the grounds are very large.
A gentleman who sat next me the other day at a dinner party gave me a little bit of a romance about the Marchesa Garibaldi, as the second wife of the fa- mous Italian general is called. I had heard that she was the wife of Garibaldi's son.
"Not at all," said my dinner-table com- panion, a Milanesa Count, who knew all about the strange affair; "she is the second wife of the General himself. She left him the day after the wedding, and they have never met since."
I looked all the questions I was dying to ask, upon which he added, with a laugh and a shrug, as if he knew more than was proper to tell at that moment. "No reasons were ever given on either side."
The subject was dropped, but it recall- ed to me a strange story I had heard some years ago of a second marriage of Garibaldi's, and which served well to join on to the unfinished or broken link that my dinner acquaintance had given me. I'll tell it to you as it was told me, and you can join the two links or not, just as you please. It was at least a dozen years ago. The lady was young, titled rich, handsome and fast. No name was given me. She conceived a desper- ate, passionate admiration for the famous "Liberator of Italy." She was young enough to be Garibaldi's daughter, and he was posing then, as he has always for the inconsolable widower—the celebra- ted "Anita," his first wife, who accom- panied him through many of his adven- tures, and whose sad death has been so often and so touchingly described; it is supposed to be the only love of Garibal- di's life. Nevertheless, the marriage took place between the General and the young Lombardy marchesa. But sad to relate on the wedding day, after the ceremony, Garibaldi received information, with un- doubted proofs, of the immorality of his young bride. Why had he not been told sooner? I cannot tell you anything but the simple story as I heard it. When the newly married pair were left alone, Garibaldi told his young wife what he had heard, but added, if you say you are an honest woman, I will take your word. "But if I cannot, what then?" asked the Marchesa.
"We must part forever this very mo- ment," replied Garibaldi.
The young woman turned, left her husband of an hour, and never saw him again. It is said that the stories against her character were false, and the young girl though gay was innocent. But her pride was so wounded at the charge be- ing made by her husband at that mo- ment, and in such a peremptory manner, that she scorned to justify herself; his want of faith in her dispelled her illu- sions and broke the charm of her love.

I saw the Marchesa Garibaldi at one of the regattas on Lake Como early in September. She is about 35 years old I should think; a handsome but coarse looking woman, has fierce, defiant eyes, dark skin, heavy dark hair parted on one side; thrust through the thick braids at the back was an oxidized silver sabre, placed in the same way that the Trastevere tortoise shell daggers are worn in the hair. She was dressed very sim- ply in *seta cruda*, or raw silk, costume, and round hat with cock-of-the-wood's feather.

THAT'S HOW.—After a great snow- storm, a little fellow began to shovel a path through a large snowbank before his grand-mother's door. He had noth- ing but a small shovel to work with.
"How do you expect to get through that drift?" asked a man who was pass- ing along.
"By keeping at it," said the boy cheer- fully; "that's how!"
That is the secret of mastering almost every difficulty under the sun. If a hard task is before you, stick to it. Do not keep thinking how large or hard it is, but go at it and little by little it will grow smaller, until it is done.
If a hard lesson is to be learned, do not lose a breath by saying, "I can't," or "I do not see how?" but go at it and keep at it. Study. That is the only way to conquer it. If a fault is to be cured, or a bad habit broken up, it cannot be done by merely being sorry, or only trying a little. You must fight it, and not give up fighting until it is got rid of.

A new name for tight boots—a corn- crib.

A Romantic Lawsuit.
A very remarkable lawsuit, says the Louisville Ledger, which has been for some time pending in the courts of Ken- tucky and Indiana, was brought to a ter- mination a day or two ago by the agree- ment of the parties to the suit to a com- promise.
It will be remembered that some years ago a German gentleman named Gustavus Schurman resided in Louisville. He was the possessor of a considerable amount of property, lived in good style, drove fine horses, sported a footman in livery and claimed to be a German nobleman. He was married to a German lady, had a young and interesting family, and to all appearances was prosperous and happy. But, as in so many families, there was a ghost in this one, the secret of whose existence did not come to light until the death of the principal actor in this little social drama.
Gustavus was a resident of Aix-la-Chabelle, a little city in Rhenish Prussia pursued the business of cloth manufac- turer, and was what might be considered well off, his real and personal estate be- ing worth about \$140,000 thalers, or about \$100,000. He loved, or thought he loved, a lady named Amelia Eberhardine Goll, daughter of one of the royal counsellors, and in 1815 he proposed marriage, was accepted, and the marriage was performed in that year. An anteu- nuptial contract was entered into between the two, according to the code Napoleon, which was in force at Aix la Chappelle, which in case of the death of the hus- band before the wife she became entitled to one eighth in fee simple of his entire estate, and one-fourth of the estate during her lifetime, besides having a community of interest in all acquisitions to the com- mon fund after marriage, which commu- nity of interest would entitle her to one- half.
The two lived happily together for some time or apparently so. The life of the wife, however, was soon rendered wretched by the discovery that another had supplanted her in her husband's affections. This, however, was not ex- actly the case; it was she in reality who had taken the place which nature had assigned to another. Schurman had in his employ a number of factory girls, one of whom Catherine Bengels, was posses- sed of more than ordinary beauty. This impressive young bacheloret was smitten with her beauty, but the inexorable laws of society governing the little Rhenish province in which he lived held over him a terror of proscription which prevented him from doing that which his heart prompted. He loved Catherine Bengels and his love was returned; but he married Amelia E. Goll, who brought to him a proud name and an extensive dowry. But for the crime which Schurman had committed against his nature he was am- ply punished.

His married life was unhappy, while his love for the lovely Catherine Bengels became even more intense, now that it was impossible for them to be legally united. They met clandestinely, and the intercourse coming to the knowledge of the unhappy wife, she became distressed beyond measure, upbraiding her husband with his perfidy, and threatened divorce. This rendered the husband desperate, and, openly avowing his attachment to Catherine Bengels into his domicile. Be- coming discontented with this condition of things, Schurman decided upon emi- grating to America, and came to this country. He returned in 1842, and gathering together what property he could, departed in 1850 for the United States, in company with Catherine Ben- gels. Before his departure his wife in- stituted suit for divorce. On the arri- val of Schurman he proceeded to Louis- ville, where he took up his residence, and sued for a divorce from his wife Amelia, which was granted, when he im- mediately married the woman who had eloped with him.
Gustavus Schurman purchased real estate in Indianapolis and Louisville and by his tact and business management in- creased his wealth to over a million of dollars. At the time of his death he had seven children—two by his first wife and five by his second wife. In making his will he left his Prussian property to his two German heirs, and his American property to his American heirs.

The first wife, Amelia, learning of the death of her husband, obtained possession by legal process, of the Prussian estate, and sued for her share, as per marriage contract, of the decedent's estate in America. Her son—Gustavus F. Schur- man—represented her with powers of at- torney, and the ablest lawyers in the city were employed to prosecute the case. The pleadings were voluminous, and as a vast amount of property was involved, great interest was manifested in the re- sult. It appeared, however, that as the case progressed the plaintiff weakened somewhat in enforcing her claims. Be- ing in a foreign country, and copies of proceedings in foreign courts being fre- quently rendered necessary as testimony in the American courts, she became wearied, and finally agreed to a com- promise by accepting, in lieu of all claims, the sum of one hundred thousand dollars.