

A union of lakes, and a union of lands, A union no power shott weer; A union of hearts, and a union of hands, And the American Union forever! MIFFLISTOWN.

Wednesday Morning, August 30, 1865

## "FEARLESS AND FREE."

A. L. GUSS, Editor.

Lev. 25: to.
Proclaim Liberty
Throughout the Land
to ALL the
Inhabitants Thereof.

THE JUNIATA SENTINEL has the Largest Coculation of any paper published in this County. It is therefore the best advertising medium. It is a Paper, truly of treason and trainers about the paper of treason and trainers and trainers and trainers and trainers and trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers and trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers and trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers and trainers are trainers are trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers are trainers are trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers are trainers and trainers are trainers a and well worthy of the patronage of every le val citizen in the County

BER "Treason must be made odious; Traitors must be punished and impover ished. They must not only be punished but their social power, must be destroyed; And after making treason odious, every Union men and the Government should be remunerated out of the pockets of those who have inflicted this great suffering upon the country."-President Johncon, April 21, 1865.

Union Republican State Nominations

FOR AUDITOR GENERAL MRJ. Gen. JOHN F. HARTRANFT,

OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

FOR SURVEYOR GENERAL COL JACOB M. CAMPBELL, OF CAMBBIA COUNTY.

## Union County Convention

At a meeting of the standing Union County Committee, of Juniata county, held at Jacob Will's Hotel, in Mifflintown on Saturday, August 19th 1865 it was unanimously agreed, that the Union voters of said county meet at their usual places of holding elections in their several townships on THURSDAY AFTER-NOON, OF AUGUST 31st 1865, between the hours of 2 and 6 o'clock P. M. of 4 and 7 o'clock P. M. to elect two Delegates from each election district to represent them in the Union County Convention to be held at Mifflintown on

Saturday, September 2nd 1865. the ensuing general election.

W. W. DAVIS, Secty. The elections will be conducted by the following Standing Union County Committee:

Miffintown, Jeremiah Lyons, W. W. Davis, Fermanagh, C B Horning, B. F. Schweier, Favette, John Hoffman, James Davis, Monroe, A. G. Shellenber, John Shelley, Susquehanna, Levi Light, Sol. Updegrove, Greenwood, H Minium, Wm. Th Delaware G W Smith, Jonat han Frey, Walker, Col John N Moore, John Motzer, Patterson, F M Mickey, H M Groninger, Milford, B A Robinson, Arnold Varnes, Turbett, Wm M Robinson, D W Flickinger, Perrysville, Chas Linthurst, T M Wagenseller, Spruce Hill, J K Patterson, James S Patton, Beale, Wm Young, Jonathan P Doyle, Tuscarora, H H Behtel, Thomas Morrow, Lack, John Patterson, Ephraim Young, Black Log, Robert McIntyre, William Ross,

## Who Pays the Taxes.

No. of Persons returned themselves as liable to income tax, Of these there are non-voters, Republicans, Democrats.

Republican maj. Total amount returned including the \$600 of each one which is exempted, Of this there belongs to non-vot-

Of this there belongs to Republicans,

Of this there belongs to Demo-52.595

It will be seen that while the Democrats beast of carrying the county and they do expend the money, the substantial men of the county are the Republi-

They boast of "coming over the River" with so much Democratic majority, but it will be seen that Tuscarora is bad pay from San Francisco for Portland, Oregon though lonsy with Demograts. The re- and Victoria, with between two and three on condition that they shall not return grims. turns are as they vote. Compare Pay. Fundred passengers, was totally lost near without the President's permission. It ette, Delaware and Walker with Tuscer. Camp Lincoln, Oregon, on July 30th— is said that application has already been Texas, says the freed nogroes in that counhave been prevented only by very trival Directors will please attend to having the have been prevented only by very trival Directors will please attend to having the rora, Lack and Monroe. They are like Only fourteen men and one woman were the preacher who told a copperhead who saved. Governor Henry, or Washington complained of his preaching politics, in territory, dearen and several army officers were among the for permission for him to leave the coun-agreement with those on his place, and he ever, that any attempt will be made to re-

#### The Innocent Woman

That the Copperheads rejoice over the death of Lincoln and that all their professions of corroy for his sad death at the hands of a hell-deserving murder, were ty; and return our thanks to Biolard all from the ceth out is becoming more and more apperent. In the Democratifew weeks ago, in an editorial; President Lincoln was referred to as our hero who Aughey, Henry Anderson, G W had ordered "JIM ALONG JOSY" to be sung on the battle field of Antietam .- Brubaker, Henry Beale This story is too well known to be a dirty Brubaker. An mean copperhead lie, to need denial or Balabach, John further notice. Last week the same pa- Bechtel, H H Black, James per declares Mrs. Surratt, who was deeply in the plot for the assassination of Presi- Crawford, S B deut Lincoln, to be an "innocent woman." Clark, Mathew And in their Platform set up at Harris- Doughman, D.A. burg last week they refer to the trial of Dearing, Jos L. Mrs. Surratt & Co., to the pending trial of Hyena Werz who killed and starved Esh, John 13.000 Union prisoners, a number of whom were from our own county, and to Flickinger, DW Turbett the coming trial of Jeff Davis the king rebel and murderer as efforts on the part Guss, Abraham of President Johnson to "murder citizens by military Commission."

Now no one need be in doubt as to where the bastard democracy new stand. Heikes, George They wish to screen Davis, Werz, & Co., Hertzler, Lydia Spruce Hill from the penalty of the law and they condemn the hanging of the conspirators .- Irwin, James A pretty party indeed! The apologists of treason and traitors, assassins and mur- Junk, William from slavery for which they will not apologize. They declare people innocent Kepner, Philp who have been proven beyond a doubt as Kepner, Henry guilty of the most enormous crimes. The Kepner, Benj sly planner of a crime which is without a name and which shocked the whole world Kidd, Wm with its enormity is declared an innocent woman!!! People that can do this are surely filthy prepared for the denial of any Lauver, Baltzer Milford truth, to apologize for any criminal and to perpetrate any crime.

But after all it is nothing more than what is natural. Booth and his accomplices were only what they were made of by the copperhead party. They received their principles of hatred to Lincoln and imbibed their spirit of murder from the teachings of the very men who now apologizes for them. Copperhead editors, writers and speech makers trained Booth and Mrs. Surratt for their deeds of blood. Oles, Everard They were not rebels-they were copper- Okeson, James heads. The awful crime of having assassinated Lincoln, the Savior of his Pennell, Joseph Country must be attributed to the teachings of the copperheaded concern falsely Patterson, John Lack calling itself by the name of Democracy. We repeat therefore that it is only natural for those men to pronounce Mrs Surratt Robison, John innocent !! Just as natural as it is for Robison, Thomas Turbett a father to look after his child, just so Robrer, Abraham Tuscarora and in the borough of Mifflintown, Pat. these men feel for the innocent woman terson and Perrysville, between the hours of whose guilt they are the father. Yes Singmaster, Hen Stevenson, John they say Mrs Surratt is an innocent woman! That's right daddy love your chil- Shumaker, J H dren! It would be cruel to teach your Stewart, Irvin C children that "Lincoln was not fit to live," "a tyrant that ought to be killed" Todd, J B M
Turbett, William at 1 o'clock P. M. to nominate a ticket and then condemn or forsake those chil. Turbett, Stewart to be supported by the Union voters at dren when they carry out your teachings! Would you like us to republish some ex- Wharton, Samuel JEREMIAH LYONS, Pres. tracts and evidence that such were your Wilson, David teachings? The reason why no one of Yoder, John the assassins hailed from Juniata County Yoder, Jos. teaching that Lincoln was not fit to live, in the usual way are of the opinion that

OLINA -A Beaufort, N. C., despatch to serve for a fixed time " or during the says Mr. Adrian Dickinson, a merchant war," and that the war is over. Generof that city, recently from Fayette- al Terry having found some insubordinaville, says it is not safe for a Union man tion in his department of Virginia, on to express his sentiments in that city .- account of this military misapprehension, Two women, school teachers, recently has issued an order that the war is not went from Wilmington to establish a over. He uses the phrase in a purely school for colored people at Fayetteville. Pickwickian sense, admitting that there The sheriff would not permit them to are no organized rebel armies in the field, land, and informed them that if they were but urging that by the porclamation of men they would be served as such people the President, Virginia and others of the were before the war. While in Faye'e. States are still insurrectionary districts, 132 ville Mr. Dickinson says a negro was are still without civil government, or with strung up by the thumbs in the public imperfect civil governments, and until square, and received 49 lashes from a civil authority shall be fully restored, and civil officer recently appointed by Gov. those States shall have returned to their Holden. Collisions between the military former relations to the national govern-\$199 673 authorities and representatives of the ment, it cannot be said that the war has provissional government occur continu. been brought to a close. Officers of 4.946 ally, and the officers of the army are every grade are reminded that they are looked upon with contempt. The Wil responsible for the discipline and good mington Herald says upon pledges of conduct of their commands, and no relaxrespect for the United States authorities ation of discipline or negligence in the printing "Fifty Dollars" in its place .the national troops were withdrawn from performance of duty will be permitted to Repub. pay tax more than Dem. \$94.483 Fayetteville, but the result has been of pass unnoticed. speedy development. The national authorities, finding themselves deceived, order announcing that persons implicated and on the reverse the landing of Columhave found it necessary to garrison Fay- in the Rebellion against whom no special bus, while on the fifties there are repre- ber, wounded-soldier, the Democratic to. etteville again with negro troops.

The steamship Brother Jonathan, slained of his preaching politics, in territory; General Wright and family, parrengers.

#### U. S. INTERNAL REVENUE Incomes of Juniota Countr.

According to promise we continue the income list for the West end of the Coun sion 14th District with the copy.

Milford McCoyaville Lack Patterson. Doyle, Richard

Turbett Hertzler, David Hertzler, John Milford Tuscarors

Tuscarora

Kelly, Moses Tuscarors Kirk, Wm Kelly, Joseph Dr Spruce Hill Leonard John

Laird, Wilson McCulloch, Geo McCulloch, ST McCulloch, James Patterson Morrison, John N McLaughlin, James Spruce Hill McClelland, Joseph Merks, Isaac Milliken, J A Admr. Beale

Patterson Notestine, Saml North, James

Okeson, Jonathan B Perrysville

Spruce Hill

Beale Tuscarors

Turbett

Woodside, John Spruce Hill Milford

Spruce Hill Turbett

was either a want of courage or oppor- THREE YEARS OR THE WAR .- Many tunity-surely not at least in a want of men who enlisted in the volunteer service they are legally entitled to a discharge, UNION SENTIMENTS IN NORTH CAR. on the ground that they were mustered in

> the country, will be furnished passports Delaware and at Valley Forge, and on the Give them your and they will recording for that purpose by the State Department, reverse the embarkation of the Pilmade on behalf of R. M. T. Hunter of ty are generally doing better than he sup-virginia, now confined in Fort Pulaski, posed they would. He has a written another trial. It is hardly probable, how.

## Letters from the Mill, No. 4 PRODUCETS AS THEY COME.

What a charm there is in silence. How nany have lost their influence because of heir noise. How many have been deem-Doyle Esq. Asst. Assessor of 7th Dirie ad wind because they kept quiet. "Si leave is sure of her reward."

How many are to-day slowly but steadily rising to commanding positions, because they are in some quiet retreat, in a quiet way, sprietly laying a foundation, broad and deep, on which to build their future all. In that calm and quiet dignity that some possess is found the

ment of their success However slowly and quietly men work their way upward and onward, they are sure to find their place, and be recognized. and when great events are about to transpire, requiring great men, the best too because of their peculiar training, \$826 will be brought forth and will be leading and moving spirits in all projects.

Who does not at once recall the names and deeds of a Washington, a Lincoln, a Grant, as illustrations and confirmation o' the proverb. "Silence is sure of her 1950 rward, seldom does she repent herselt." Just now another thought struck me. No one can become anything without his own individual effort.

> No one can become a painter by merely listening to a description of the work of Raphael of Rubens nor by gazing, lowever, intently upon the scenery. He must paint, draw and pencil and work for dressed, after which the services were

> himself. he was at the top of the hill of science.-Neither can be by poring over books, done justice to "the profession." Three while his mind is an attractive, neither hundred persons were present on the ocponder and reflect for himself.

> your sleeves, use your brains, let patience profoundest thanks, not only for their have her perfect work, have some object energetic devotion, but for the manner in time to work them.

proportions.

hood they are used to bless or curse man-912 kind .

No wonder it has been said that the first years of our life are the most important. And what a life must be spend, who wastes the golden moments of his youth, Bureau, has entered a suit against John or refuses to avail himself of its advan- Minor Botts, of Culpepper county, on be-1012 tages.

breathed on the thousands of parents emancipation proclamation of Mr. THE UNDERSIGNED RESIDENCE IN whose sons and daughters are dying for Lincoln was issued. The colored valuable Farm located in Spruce Hill town importance and duty of sending their off-622 spring forth in the world prepared by de-vices from the date of the proclamation for ser-lands of James B. Okeson, Silas Smith's Heirs, James Fitzgearld and Wm. Thomas. velopment of mind, and cultivation of until the time that the Union forces en and containing about heart, to meet the demands of the coming time, when mind and mind only will rule the world.

cause there is no easy way, no royal road freedmen. to learning, refuse to ascend the hill, and labor for the gems that cluster there.

Just now the thought strikes me that all true pleasure is of the mind. Without doubt he who most wisely uses, most thoroughly trains, most assidiously develops, most harmoniously cultivates his mind, will enjoy more pleasure.

It is not learned society that affords the pleasure, it is the mind to enjoy it. It is not the rich viands that gratify, the palate that pleases us so much as the state of the mind in which we partake. In stort, have the mind right, the little used inside, and the big used outside, will be principles - Harrisburg Telegroph. full of everything that makes life happy. TIMOTHY TOPIC.

Fives of the national currency centre of the face by means of acid, and The genuine note, however, can be distinguished by the engravings, the genuine five having on the face reprentations President Johnson has issued an of Columbus in 1492 and of Pocahontas,

The Sodliers' Dinner at Thompson-

THOMPSONTOWN, PA. August 28th 1865. EDITOR GUSS

ware township, on Saturday the 26th The day was pleasant, and at an early

hour the Patriotic people of Thompsontown and vicinity, wended their way to a beautiful and well selected Grove, one and one best briles now of Thompson town, there to pay the last public, and by far the most exceptible, honors to their Soldier friends. Upon arriving at the Grove, we found every convenience necessary to our comfort. A stand, from which the audience afterwards was addressed, together with benches, suited to every convenience, had been previously erected, reflecting much credit upon the committee of arrangements. At 10 A. M. BER commencing at 16 o'clock A. M. These Mules are all serviceable, and sold a committee was selected, of which J.S. only for want of use. Buyers are invited to Lukens was appointed President, Richard examine them at any time, and every facility a committee was selected, of which J. S. Woodward and Jon. Frey, Vice Presidents, and N. S. Henkels, Secretary, The crowd was now seated and Rev. M. L. Shindel was introduced as speaker, who for a short time entertained us both pleasantly and profitably. At the conclusion of his retrarks, on motion of Mr Woodward, a vote of thanks was tendered the speaker, for the Patriotic and able manger in which the audience was acconcluded, and the Soldiers present were No school boy (can't dignify him with invited to a well proposed compliments the title of student) can hope to require consisting of "fish, flesh, nad fowl," in all clry Establishment on Main Street, Miffinteen its varieties. The "boys" responded to town, is Thompson's Hotel, third door from the invitation like veterans, and I think can be by having the instructions of the casion, fifty-five of whom were returned RINU the best teachers, if he refuses to think, soldiers. Nothstanding, the large attend- PENS, and PENCILS, SILVER PLATED ance, every one seemed delighted with plete assortment of Fancy Goods No one can expect to play skillfully, the entertainment. In short it was an sing sweetly, or dance gracefully without entire success and reflects much credit on Jewelry promptly éttended to, on short notice and on very reasonable terms. All work war-effort and practice. The only way then to the community at large. The ladies all ranted to give satisfication. The public are "make your mark," to win a prize in life's joined "hearts and hands" in making the contest, to deserve success, is to roll up entertainment agreeable, and have our Aug. 20, 1865. in view, and resolve to win or perish in which they "passed the Sassers," and so PROPOSALS will be received, by the Sqhool the attempt. And here I am reminded forth, Night followed day and in its URDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1865, at 2 o'clock, that boyhood, youthhood is the time to shades we reluctantly withdrew, leaving P. M., for the seating of the Thempsontown that boyhood, youthhood is the time to shades we reluctantly withdrew, leaving P. M. for the seating of the prepare the materials, and manhood the nothing but the happy remembrance of the same as the Goodville School House of Pies, Cakes, and the Ladies, to call back Delaware township.

our future reflections. The 'good things' By order of the Board,

AMOS GRAYBILL, Proc. In youth the foundation is laid, in man- our future reflections. The 'good things' hood the superstructure arisen in all its were only transient and have passe I away, yet the interesting and cheerful manner, In youth facts are gathered, in man- in which they were given, still lices and will live, so long as eating is a profession,

or pleasure desirable. Yours, Truly, N. S. H.

Col. Brown, of the Freedman's half of a colored man, a slave, who was For Would that some divine afflatus were sold to Mr. Botts about the time that the lack of acknowledge, awake them to the man, through his next best friend, ship, Juniata county, Pa. about 6 miles West And would too that a better mind and ality of the proclamation. This case will spirit were given to the youth who, be establish a precedent for or against the

> Voter, if, on the day of the October election, any man asks you why you support John F. Hartrauft, tell him because Hartranft was willing, in the hour of his country's danger, to abandon the mischieveous dogues of his old political faith, that he might the better aid in the vindication of the Constitution and the Laws, in the effort to sustain the national authority. And if any man ask of the same voter why he supports Jacob M. Campbell, answer because he was willing to do battle in defence of his political

Captain Moore, who has just returned from Andersonville, reports that he enclosed a cemetery there of fifty have been altered to fifties by pasting the acres, which contains thirteen thousand figure 50 over the figure 5, and by ex- graves. Each grave he marked with a tracting the words "Five Dollars" in the proper head-board, inscribed with the name, company and regiment of the deceased soldier. Only five hundred out of the thirteen thousand graves contain un-tember 23.

At Mifflin, for Fermanagh district, Sept. 25.

The Vote of every wounded soldier will have a great influence in deciding whether the pension he now receives shall be continued to his death. Rememcharges are pending, who desire to leave sentations of Washington crossing the leaders have but to take one step more, to Give them power and they will repudiate! of paper.
No certificate averaging more than 3 } will -Harrisburg Telegraph

try forever. | has no trouble with them whatever. | cover the cable in wery deep countries. | Personalle Ang 8, 25-4;

Mem Zarertisemenis.

MOTICE

d have refitted and opened Owiter Saloon.

PLINTOWN, he the cellar under the Hotel, kept R. M. Thompson, and solicits a portion of the public patronage of citizens and Soldiers. Give us a call and we will try and give enything in our line of business with gentility and promptness.

Aug. 30-3t. 19 OV 71 W PROKED V

# GOVERNMENT MULES

PHILADELPHIA: THE UNITED STATES WILL SELL

Champion's City Bassar No. 1126 Ruce Street,

MULES 100 each WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY

will be given for a thorough inspection.— Roomy sheds are provided for inspection from

\* \* Terms Cash in Government Funds. ALBERT S. ASHMEAD, Captain and A. Q. M

## NEW

hand and at greatly reduced prices,

Gold and Silver Watches, And a general variety of CLOCKS, FINGER, RINGS, BREAST PINS, EAR RINGS, GOLD WARE, SPECTACLES, together with a com-

150. The repairing of Clocks, Watches and

## Proposals.

Joseph Kuntz, Seefy. Aug. 16 1865.

## Young Men Arouse.

onng lady of eighteen years of age, open a correspondence with soffic young man with a view to mutual improvement.

Address, CARRIE THORNTON, Selins Grove, Snyder co., Pa.

L Beale township, offers at private sale his

tered Richmond. Mr. Betts intends to 150 Acres contest the claim, and will employ learned about 125 acres of which are cleared and un counsel in order to test the constitution. der good cultivation, being the very bestquality of Limestone land and There is a good BANK BARN, DWELL NO HOUSE and other out buildings on the pre

isca-well watered and the woodland well timbered. For further information persons can call upon Thomas Meloy now living on the premises or address the undersigned at Doyle's Mills Junista County, Pa. WILLIAM CKESON

Aug. 23-3t.

## Public School Examinations.

Dublic examinations of teachers for the various districts in Juniata County, will be held as follows ! At the School House, in the borough of Pat

terson, September 1, At the School House, in the borough of Perrysville, Sept. 2.
At Lick School House, for Lack district,

Sept 6. At M'Cullouch's Mills, for Tuscarors disfrict, Sept. 7. At Johnstown, for Beale district, Sept. 9.

At Mexico, for Walker district, Sept. 11. At Thompsontown, for Delaware district,

At M'Alistersville, for Fayette district, September 13. At Richfield, for Monroe district, Sept. 15, At Knouse's School House, for Susquehan-

na district, Sept. 16. At Thoms Cox' for Greenwood district,

At Locust Grove, for Milford district, Sepfor Mifflin borough, Sept. 26 The examinations will begin at 9 o'clock

precisely. It is hoped that applicants will be present at the time of opening. No one will be admitted into the class more than half an hour after 9 o'clock ; this will be rigidly adhered

Each applicant is requerted to come provided with pen, ink and at least three sheets

be granted, unless at the urgent request of WHY THE CABLE FAILED.—The suc- which all the essential branches are not rep-