

THE DEMOCRAT.

E. E. HAWLEY & CO., Editors.

Montrose, Wednesday, April 23, 1873.

The amended charter for the city of New York passed by the legislature on Wednesday last by a vote of 109 to 11. This is regarded as a complete rout of Tom Murphy and the custom house ring. Commissioner Davenport and Marshal Shape vainly struggled to prevent the catastrophe. When it was discovered that their defeat was inevitable there was a perfect stampede, as the final vote demonstrated.

Postal cards are to be issued on the first of May. Why such care has been taken to strip them of the privacy that belongs to ordinary communications between private persons, we cannot imagine. It would have been easy to have a card that would fold, with adhesive edges, and room on the back for the address. Even Mr. Pickwick in writing to Mrs. Bardell, "Dear Mrs. B. Chop and tomato sauce," would prefer not to give it open to the postman, and have it left open at Mrs. Bardell's door.

The Hon. William Bigler has been chosen a member of the Constitutional Convention, to fill a vacancy made by the resignation of the Hon. Samuel H. Reynolds. While this body thus loses a valuable member, the opportunity has been improved to recall to its deliberations one of the ablest and most experienced public men of the State, in whom all parties place confidence, and who will lend strength to the action of the Convention and bring to its councils a practical sagacity and sound judgment that will be of great value. No better appointment could have been made.

The severe illness of Pope Pius IX has led to numerous comments in the newspaper press, at the bottom of which lay the conclusion that the venerable head of the church would never recover. But the vigorous constitution of the holy father has put all these calculations to shame. According to the last reports from Rome the health of the Pope has greatly improved and a complete restoration is soon expected. That he may continue to wear the triple crown is the sincere prayer of millions. As to the supposed candidates for the tiara in the event of the death of Pius IX many of these are ineligible by canonical rules as well as by the customs of the church, so that this branch of the discussion occasioned by the illness of the Pope has been wholly pointless.

The Detroit Free Press says that "the late elections in Michigan were by no means barren of results to the Liberals and Democrats. Though no special efforts were made on behalf of Messrs. Dwyer and Fitch, the Democratic and Liberal candidates for Regents of the University, yet they have received in the aggregate a handsome vote. It is, however, in the county and township elections that the most gratifying indications of opposition-strength appear." Four counties are named which gave General Grant over thirty-five hundred majority, and have now voted on the other side by over fifteen hundred. Liberal gains are also shown in almost all portions of the State in the choice of Mayors and Boards of Supervisors, thus showing that Credit Mobilier frauds and salary steals are having their legitimate effect in opening the eyes of the people, and convincing them of their duty.

PRESIDENT Grant recently appointed a soldier's widow postmaster of Ashabula, Ohio, in the district of General Garfield, without giving the latter notice of the appointment, as is the custom in cases of this kind. In a letter to General Garfield the President apologizes for this action, and hopes that it will prove satisfactory to him and to the citizens of Ashabula. He says he always makes this class of nominations with pleasure, as it enables a soldier's widow to support herself and children. Whereupon the Chicago Tribune remarks that this soldier's widow is a sister of Senator Stewart, of Nevada, and as he has never resided in Ashabula, the citizens of that town scarcely know what to say about the matter. But "this class of nominations" will hardly reach a very healthy growth, since very few soldiers' widows have brothers in the senate of the United States where such nominations can be made. In the meantime General Garfield is much gratified with the President's explanation.

The only plank saved from the political shipwreck of the Radical party in Connecticut is, in fact, that they have a majority of about fifteen hundred in the State on the Congressional ticket. But, says the Hartford Times: "It is beyond controversy that even this dubious comfort would have been denied to that party, and a probable majority recorded against them in the total of the Congressional district, as it has been on the State ticket, had the Radical candidates dared to prohibit themselves the adherents of Grant and his Credit Mobilier back-pay party." In fact, General Grant was virtually shut out from the caucus in Connecticut by the Radical members of Congress. General Hawley was outwitted in opposition to all the more distinctive measures of the national administration, while Kellogg and Starkweather dodged these issues in all possible ways during the caucus. It thus appears that in order to get even a small majority on the

Congressional ticket in Connecticut, the candidates of the Radical party had either to openly antagonize the national administration or cover up that issue in local questions. "Call you this backing your friends?"

From a town called Colfax, it is, of course, difficult to get the truth; the following version of affairs there is from the Tribune:

More bloody disorders are springing from the revolutionary conflict in Louisiana. A quarrel over local officers, in Grant Parish, has resulted in a horrible slaughter, over one hundred negroes being reported killed. The trouble seems to have grown out of a contest for possession of the County Court-house, situated at Colfax, Grant Parish. Mr. Kellogg, claiming to be Governor of Louisiana, has commissioned certain men as parish officers, the Lynch Returning Board having first set aside the popular election. Kellogg's appointees are resisted by some of those who opposed his party in the late elections, the colored men being conspicuous in the preliminary acts of violence. These, fortifying themselves in the County-house, have been attacked by the Kellogg party and driven out of the building. No legal process seems to have been attempted on either side. We hope the tragical results of this lawless conflict have been overdrawn. The present statement is an awful one, and gives us no idea of which side has the rights of the case. It is enough to know that the bloody occurrences in Grant Parish are the legitimate fruit of a usurpation which a United States Court permitted, the President winked at, and Congress did not have the courage to touch.

Thank God.
The Pennsylvania legislature adjourned sine die at noon on the 10th inst. Never before in the history of our commonwealth was there collected a body of men to make laws who were so unfit for the positions they held. We do not refer to the members of a particular party where the adherents of both behaved so disreputably. The governor has been kept busy vetoing the most iniquitous measures, which had been put through at the dictation of corporations and private persons. The general laws passed have been few and unimportant, but the lobby has been powerful enough to get anything enacted that looked as if it would pay. The bill for the erection of the county of Minnesota, which passed the house but could not be pushed through the senate, was for the special advantage and profit of one man—Peter Herdick; and the Harrisburg Patriot was not slow in telling the representatives that not one had voted for the bill from honest motives. Let us rejoice that the legislature has adjourned, and let us feel grateful to God for an attorney general who refused to sanction unconstitutional and dishonest bills and had them vetoed by the governor.

In the house especially was evidence given of the prevailing corruption. Men who had heretofore borne good characters succumbed to the prevailing influence and blasted their reputations forever. It may be said with truth that the lower house was the weakest intellectually, the most corrupt morally, and the least dignified that ever assembled within the walls of our state capital. On more than one occasion it disgraced the state by indulging in scenes of the greatest disorder. The speaker, chosen by the Philadelphia ring on account of his known readiness to favor corrupt legislation, did not pretend to rise above the low level of those who elevated him to a position which he was in no sense fitted to fill.

The disorderly scenes that marked the closing hours of the house were like the orgies of a bar room. The members acted in the way that must bring the blush of shame to the cheek of every decent man in the commonwealth. Paper balls, tobacco boxes and missiles of every description were thrown from one member to another, while sneers and groans and vulgar and disgusting epithets were bandied about as by a set of corner loafers. A member who had been called to the temporary occupancy of the chair by the speaker was pelted out by a shower of tobacco boxes. The members who had endeavored to act consistently and honorably during the session were sneered at and made the targets for abusive and insulting remarks—Eaton Argus.

The Atlantic.
Judgment of the Court of Inquiry.

HALIFAX, April 18.—McDonald, Collector of Customs here, gave judgment in the Atlantic inquiry to-day in open court. He commended the conduct of the officers after the ship struck, but condemned her management from the time she bore up for Halifax, at one P. M. on the 31st of March, especially the Captain's conduct in leaving the deck at midnight. His certificate might be canceled, but in consideration of his efforts to save life, it shall be revoked for two years. John Brown, fourth officer, to be suspended for three months.

BODIES RECOVERED.
Yesterday afternoon, after the steamer left Prospect, seventeen bodies were recovered, making fifty-nine for the day, and twelve were recovered to-day up to 3 o'clock. The personal baggage of the Merritt family was discovered and placed in the hands of the customs authorities.

DR. CONNOR, the inmate of Louis Napoleon, who enabled him to escape from the fortress of Ham, is now quite poor. He neglected the chances to enrich himself offered during the Empire, and his wife has therefore been forced to live on the scraps of the patronage of her wealthy friends at Nice, &c.

The poet of the Lynchburg News hasn't been particularly lucky. In an ode to his girl he says "Keen is your sorrow; who lost his ownmost nicker on the top of the night before, set up, that keno is my girl."

War with the Modocs.
Gen. Gilliam of the U. S. Army who was ordered by the President to exterminate the Modocs in retaliation for the treacherous murder of Gen. Canby and Dr. Thomas had a two days fight with them last week in which they claim to have cut them off from water and have secured five scalps among which is a noted chief "Scar Face Charley." Our troops lost five killed and six wounded in the fight. The report of scalping by our forces does not accord with the "Christian policy" of President Grant but we suppose this may be considered as "Indian service reform." The following despatches were received officially.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The following telegram was received to-day:
HEADQUARTERS MODOC PRISON, COMMISSIONERS, CAMP LATA BED, SOUTH SIDE TULE LAKE, April 13.—To H. R. Cham, Acting Commissioner Indian Affairs, Washington. Sir: I have to report that on the 11th inst., while the commission was holding a council with the Modocs, by an act of unparalleled treachery on their part, General Canby and Dr. Thomas were brutally murdered. McEachern, left for dead and I escaped by running five shots being fired at me. Rosenbrough was absent, having gone home two days previous. The Indians are insolent, firing daily at the picket lines. Peace cannot be made with these men. Waiting further orders. I remain, Sir, your obedient servant, T. S. DYER.

This telegram was answered as follows:
WASHINGTON, April 18.—To T. S. Dyer, United States Indian Agent, Camp Lata Bed, Headquarters Modoc Prison. Commission discontinued. Advice Commissioner McEachern and Rosenbrough. (Signed) EDWARD P. SMITH, Commissioner.

PROF. HAYDEN'S DESCRIPTION OF THE LAVA BEDS.
WASHINGTON, April 18.—Prof Hayden in charge of the United States expedition for the geological survey of the territories, who last year visited the lava beds of Oregon now occupied by the Modoc Indians, informs the reporter of the Evening Star that the lava beds are an outflow of a volcanic matter, forming a perfect cone of melted rock, which, in gradually cooling, became broken. Innumerable little streams have worked their way through, and the whole place is filled with canyons. On some times they connect with one another and extend for miles under ground. They vary in width from a few feet to six hundred feet. The entrances to them are generally very small and therefore can easily be defended. The lava beds comprise from fifty to one hundred square miles. It will be a difficult thing to surround the Modocs, and there is great danger of their eluding our troops on account of the familiarity of the Indians with the lava beds. The Modocs are the same as the Digger Indians, and live upon the rabbits, lizards, snakes, mice and all kinds of bugs and insects which are found in the caves.

The Louisiana Massacre.
Over 100 Negroes Killed.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The following dispatch has been received to-day:

New Orleans, April 17, 1873.—To Hon. George H. Williams, Attorney General. Deputy Marshal Delyne has returned from Colfax. He arrived there the day after the massacre. The deaths are horrible. The whites of Grant parish attempted to oust the incumbent parish officers by force, and failed, the sheriff protecting the officers with a colored posse. Several days afterwards recruits from other parishes, to the number of three hundred, came to the assistance of the assaulted, who then demanded the surrender of the colored posse. This was refused, and an attack made and the negroes driven into the court house. "The court house was fired and the negroes were slaughtered as they left the burning building. After resistance ceased sixty five negroes, terribly mutilated, were found dead near the ruins of the court house. Thirty negroes were taken prisoners, are said to have been shot after the surrender and thrown into the river. Two of the assailants were wounded. The slaughter is greater than in the riots of '66 in this city. We will send full report by mail.

J. R. BECKWITH, United States Attorney.

Dispatch from Attorney General Williams. Attorney General Williams this afternoon telegraphed the following to J. R. Beckwith, United States attorney at New Orleans: "Sir: You are instructed to make thorough investigation of the affair in Grant Parish. If you find that the laws of the United States have been violated you will arrest no pains or expense to cause the guilty parties to be arrested and punished, and if any military aid is necessary to execute any United States process, you will call on General Emory for that purpose, who has been instructed to furnish it."

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Attorney General.

West Virginia Liquor Law.
The Legislature of West Virginia has passed a bill, made up from parts of the Ohio, Illinois and Louisiana "liquor laws." It makes the dealer responsible for all damages received by the consumer while under the influence of whisky. Every person renting or leasing a house to a liquor dealer also becomes responsible for all damages done to or received by persons while under the influence of liquor bought in such building. It also provides that no liquor or intoxicating beverage shall be sold in any cellar, or in any room concealed from public view by painted glass, green screens, etc. Everything must be done publicly and openly. If a man wants a drink of whisky, or beer, he must get it in an open, public manner so that every person passing by can look in upon him, and behold him drink the poison. There is no privacy allowed. A man cannot steal a drink. He must be seen by all who desire to look in upon him.

INDIANA'S new divorce law provides that no divorce shall be granted unless the applicant can prove by at least two witnesses a bona fide residence of two years within the State; it forbids the person obtaining the divorce to marry again within two years, and limits the ground for the divorce to the cause specified in the present statute.

ENGLISHMEN are beginning to direct their attention to the vast herds of cattle in the Western States, and the question has been raised whether or not an expedition to transport some of our enormous live stock across the Atlantic would be successful. It is suggested that a fleet of steamers should be constructed specially for this trade, and it is claimed that the receipts would largely exceed all expenditures.

Special Notices.

BON-TON FLORIST SIGNALS.
Sent on receipt of 25 cents. Unique Printing and Publishing House, 27 West Street, New York.

AGENTS everywhere to sell our new and novel Rembrandt Marine. Sent for illustrated Circular, to Melrose Manufacturing Company, 320 Broadway, New York.

THE PARLOR COMPANION.
Every lady wants one! Every man ought to have one! Sent on receipt of Ten Cents. Address, L. F. HYDE & CO., 100 South Avenue, N. Y.

THE JACKETS.
320 Portable Family Sewing Machine on 30 Days' Trial. Many advantages over all. Satisfaction guaranteed, or 320 refunded. Sent complete, with Sewing Machine, 320 Broadway, N. Y.

THE RED ELASTIC TRUSS.
An important invention. It relieves the lameness of all time, and under the bandage of the truss, the leg is in a state of perfect rest, and it keeps on night and day, effects a permanent cure in a few weeks. Sent complete, with Circular, to Melrose Manufacturing Company, 320 Broadway, New York City. Remedy used by Col. Bruce, U. S. Army, and by the British Army, and by the French Army, and by the Russian Army, and by the Spanish Army, and by the Italian Army, and by the Austrian Army, and by the Prussian Army, and by the Sardinian Army, and by the Neapolitan Army, and by the Sicilian Army, and by the Roman Army, and by the Venetian Army, and by the Lombard Army, and by the Piedmontese Army, and by the Genoese Army, and by the Ligurian Army, and by the Etruscan Army, and by the Tuscan Army, and by the Sardinian Army, and by the Neapolitan Army, and by the Sicilian Army, and by the Roman Army, and by the Venetian Army, and by the Lombard Army, and by the Piedmontese Army, and by the Genoese Army, and by the Ligurian Army, and by the Etruscan Army, and by the Tuscan Army, and by the Sardinian Army, and by the Neapolitan Army, and by the Sicilian Army, and by the Roman Army, and by the Venetian Army, and by the Lombard Army, and by the Piedmontese Army, and by the Genoese Army, and by the Ligurian Army, and by the 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