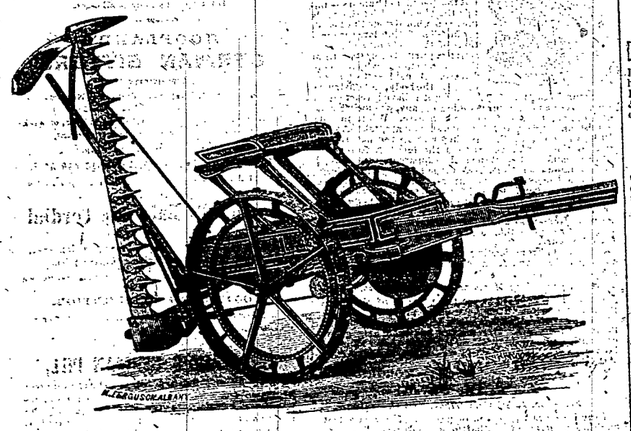
HUBBARD'S MOWER

FOR ONE OR TWO HORSES.



We are now manufacturing this Celebrated MOWER, and offer them at reasonable prices to the Farmers of Susquehanna County. We do not hesitate in saying that for use in this UNEVEN country, they are

THE BEST MACHINE NOW MADE,

They being so arranged as to cut smoothly in uneven, as well as even ground.

S. H. SAYRE & Bro's, Montrose, Pa.

BULL RUN,

Don't begin with the RUN at

THE "READY PAY STORE,"

after

NEW GOODS.

OLD and YOUNG, RICH and POOR, GAY and Festive, are hourly seen rushing onward to the

HEAD OF NAVIGATION,

All eager to be supplied from the choice and extensive selection to be found

AT TYLER'S STORE.

His assortment of **Dry Goods** beat 'em all; and as for choice

GROCERIES,

Viz.: 6 and 10c Sugar, 8 T. Rice, Coffee, and Tobacco,—you are sure—they are TIP. It is useless to mention the rest when 'tis one thing & one thing of which a full supply is kept constantly at the *Oldest* store in town. A continuation of calls is earnestly desired, and if there are any who have not called as we told to have *found the place*, your friend and neighbor will tell you the

FIRST STORE BELOW TARBELL'S HOTEL,

and opposite the KEYSTONE,

where 50 per cent. has ceased to be. We are bound to let people live—and live. Bring along your Butter, Eggs, Rags, Grain, Gold, and most anything else you don't want, and get value received

AT TYLER'S STORE.

N. B. Please don't leave the above mentioned articles at home, for our rule won't permit us to wait "till you come up again."

Shakers—A new lot of white and colored, Big 'Uns just opened.

LAMPS of all kinds, and fixings for burning Kerosene now ready and very cheap. Best Kerosene cheaper than Fluid; also Fresh Burning Fluid, Camphene, Spirits, Ammoniatine and Tallow Candles, kept constantly on hand

A new supply of HATS and CAPS, BOOTS and SHOES, Stone and Wooden Ware, Brooms, and Brushes of all sorts, Yankee Notions of all kinds. Perfumery and Toilet Soaps, Oil of Roses for chapped hands, best thing in use, etc., &c., all of which will be sold for the pay down, as the times demand, by

R. C. TYLER.

TO DAIRYMEN.—I am forwarding BUTTER to N York, on terms of commission that will suit you. Call and inquire, and look at my dairy salt, in sacks of all sizes, as good as can be found in town.

HENRY C. TYLER.

Montrose, May 26th.

PEACE AND PEACE PRICES!

PEACE APPROACHING.

Large Lines of PRICES Conquered and Reduced!

H. BURRITT,

NEW MILORD, PA.

Is receiving, for Spring supplies, new and large stocks of

CHOICE
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
CROCKERY, HARDWARE,
STOVES, IRON, STEEL, NAILS,
PAINTS, LAMP, AND
LINSEED OILS,
BENZOLE,
CARPETINGS,
FLOOR OIL-CLOTHS,
WALL Paper, Window SHADES,
HATS and CAPS, BOOTS and SHOES,
CLOCKS, &C., &C.

Including, as usual, full varieties of the most popular styles of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
SHAWLS,
BONNETS, RIBONS, FLOWERS,
&C., &C., &C.,

which he will sell on the most favorable terms, for

CASH, PRODUCE,
or to
PROMPT TIME BUYERS.

Flour & Salt, constantly on hand

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &C.

THE Subscribers have now returned from New York with their

SPRING STOCK OF GOODS,

to which they would respectfully call the attention of their customers. Their assortment is now complete and unites Both Useful and Ornamental. Watches taken particular pains to select all the NEW patterns out this Spring, and think we can, without doubt, please in both style, Quality, and Price. We have a large stock of

English, American and Swiss Watches,

(Gold and Silver, Hunting and Open Face.)

from the cheapest up to the best. A very full variety of

SILVER WARE,

warranted as good as COIN. Also,

FINE GOLD JEWELRY,

in every variety. Also,

Plated Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Brushes, Shell Combs,

A very fine variety of

Plated Goods, Very Low.

Tea Trays, Clocks,
Britania Ware.
All kinds of Worsted, Tidy, Netting, Sewing, and other
Needles.

Thermometers; Beads; Violin, Guitar, and Bass Viol Strings; a nice lot of Fans; Table and Pocket Cutlery, Scissors, &c., &c.

The above Goods having been purchased for cash, will be sold at very low prices. Please call and examine our Goods, and we are confident we can please you.

EVANS & ALLEN,

may27 No. 2 Odd Fellows Hall, Binghamton.

Administrator's Sale.

Public Notice is hereby given, that I will expose to sale by outcry, on the premises, all that lot of land situate in Bush Township, Susquehanna County, containing 101 acres, late the estate of Patrick McGavin, dec'd. It being lot No. 62 upon draft of re-survey and subdivision of the Thomas P. Cope tract, and bounded North by lot No. 48; south by lot No. 77; on the east by lot No. 63; and on the west by lot No. 61. About 20 acres improved. To be sold on

Thursday, the 12th of June next,

at one o'clock P. M. Terms will be made known then.

May 26th, 1862. JAMES DONLIN, Adm'r.

THE OFFICIAL WAR MAP.

Hazards Rail Road and Military Map of the Southern States.

FROM the most authentic sources, and the Coast Survey, engraved in the Finest Style of Map Making. It gives a recent and such valuable facts concerning all the Railroads, that the War Department immediately authorized its publication, and distributed 1000 copies among the Generals and Colonels of the Army.

As it is the ONLY MAP that is authorized, as Official, it is the most Reliable and Authentic, and from its large size—32 by 55 inches—shows at a glance the Principal Places and all Strategic Points. Gen. McClellan has acknowledged the great importance of it to his movements.

Beautifully COLORED. Price only $1, to complete with Inferior maps. In cloth case $1.50. Dissected and mounted on muslin, $2.50. Mounted on Muslin, with Rollers and Varnished, $3.50. Sent free by mail on receipt of price.

WILLIS P. HAZARD,
No. 724 Chesnut Street, Philadelphia.

An every intelligent man wants the BEST and only OFFICIAL MAP. Agents can make money rapidly by selling this. may3 3m

---

BLACK HAWK TECUMSEH!

THIS Celebrated Black Hawk Morgan Stallion stands this season at the Hotel Stable of L. Searle in Montrose, Susq'a Co. He was sired by the Vermont Black Hawk, the sire of Ethan Allen, Lancet, Black Ralph, Rip Van Winkle, Belle of Saratoga, Black Hawk Maid, Sherman Black Hawk, Red Leg, Lady Essex, Bohemian Girl, Black Hawk Chief, Plath, Katy Clifford, Hazel Road, Paul Clifford, Trotting Childers, David Hill, Oscola, and others of celebrity. For full Pedigree see Childs's Book on Morgan Horses, or large bills.

TERMS.—Fifteen Dollars to warrant.

Montrose, May 26th.—3m. H. P. GRIFFITH.

ERIE RAILWAY.

CHANGE OF HOURS, commencing Monday, May 5, 1862. Trains will leave Great Bend at about the following hours, viz:

WESTWARD-BOUND.	EASTWARD BOUND.
No. 1, Buffalo Ex. 2:21 p. m.	No. 2, N. Y. Express 1:36 p. m.
No. 3, Night Ex. 1:17 a. m.	No. 4, Night Express 2:20 a. m.
No. 5, Mail, at 3:20 a. m.	No. 6, Suspension Bridge 7:55 a. m.
No. 7, Accom. at 9:45 a. m.	No. 10, Way, do. 4:25 p. m.
No. 9, Way Freight 12:57 p. m.	No. 12, Way Freight 9:7 a. m.
No. 27, Accom'd'n 5:55 p. m.	No. 28, Accom'd'n 7:30 a. m.

Nos. 3 and 4 run every day; No. 3 of Sunday runs thro' does not run on Mondays. No. 5 remains to Buffalo, but does not run to Dunkirk. No. 5 remains overnight at Elmira. CHA'S MINOT, Gen. Supt.

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons having demands against the estate of Patrick McGavin late of Auburn township, deceased, that the same must be presented to the undersigned for settlement, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Auburn, May 26, 1862. JAS DONLIN, Adm'r.

Administrator's Notice.

LETTERS of administration to the estate of the late LN. W. WALDRON, of Harford, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them to

Harford, May 19th, 1862. P. CARPENTER,
Administrator *de bonis non.*

Administratrix Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons having demands against the estate of Peter Fiayle, late of Auburn township, deceased, that the same must be presented to the undersigned for settlement, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Auburn, April 17, '62. ANN THAYNE, Adx's.

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons indebted to the estate of D. S. HOAG, late of Forest Lake township, deceased, that payment must be made to the undersigned, and those having claims against said estate will present them to C. L. BROWN, Administrator.

Montrose, April 29th, 1862.—6w

Kollock's DANDELION COFFEE.

THIS Preparation, made from the best Java Coffee, is recommended by Physicians as a superior Nutritious beverage, for General Debility, Dyspepsia, and all bilious disorders. Thousands who have been compelled to abandon the use of coffee will use this without injurious effect. One can contains the strength of two pounds of ordinary coffee. Price 25 cents.

For sale in Montrose by Abel Turrell.

KOLLOCK'S LEVAIN,

The purest BAKING POWDER known, for making light, sweet and nutritious Bread and cakes. Price 15 cents.

Manufactured by M. H. KOLLOCK, Chemist,
Corner of Broad and Chesnut-sts., Philadelphia.
Sold by all Druggists and Grocers. mh6 1y|eco

NEW FIRM.

ALLEN, DEANS & CO.,

Under Montrose Democrat Office,

ARE RECEIVING

A Fresh Ground Western FLOUR

every 30 days, which we warrant to give satisfaction as any in market; if not good returned at our expense.

Feed, and Buckwheat Flour,

SALT AND PORK,

BY THE LOAD, BARREL OR POUND.

HAMS, [*Sugar Cured*]
Dried Beef,
Smoked Halibut,
Drips and Syrups,
Molasses and Sugars,
TEAS, COFEEE, SPICES,
BROOMS AND NAILS,

which we offer for sale at Low Prices, for READY PAY ONLY. Montrose, July 9, 1861.

HARFORD UNIVERSITY.

THE Fall Term of this institution will commence on Wednesday, September 4th. The Winter term on Wednesday December 4th; and the Spring term on Wednesday February 12th.

Each Term consists of eleven Weeks.

EXPENSES.

TUITION.—Common Branches, including Vocal music, ... $3.00
Natural Pallosophy, Chemistry, Physiology and Book-Keeping, ... 4.00
Algebra, Geometry and Ancient Languages, ... 5.50
French, ... 6.00
Musi on Piano, until the War is over. 6.00
Room rent, ... 1.50
Expenses of Recitation room, ... 1.00

Lectures with a good Apparatus are given every week.

Each room is furnished with a cooking stove, bedstead and table, for those who choose to board themselves.

Board can be had in the neighborhood at two dollars per week.

Pay in advance, or properly secured.

Harford, August 6, 1861.

PERSONS OUT OF BUSINESS, and wanting cheap farms, see advertisement of Vineland in another column.

SEED POTATOES.

PEACH BLOWS, and BULKLEY'S SEEDLINGS.

Bulkley's Seedling Potatoes were raised from the seed balls in 1855, and have been tested for several years and are now acknowledged by all who have tried them to be the best in the world for general cultivation; being large healthy, very productive and equal to the best in quality.

For sale in Montrose by ALLEN, DEANS & CO.

TIMOTHY & CLOVER SEED!

LARGE and MEDIUM KINDS,

FOR SALE BY

HENRY BURRITT, New Milford.

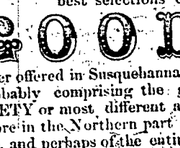
NEW GOODS

AT

HIRSCHMANN BROTHERS,

AT THE

'Bee-hive.'



No. 20 Court St.
Corner Water St.
Bingham- ton, N. Y.

An Immense Assortment of

NEW SPRING DRESS GOODS,

o their own Importation.

DURING the stay of one of our firm in EUROPE, we have secured and are now offering to our customers and the public in general, the largest and handsomest selection of DRESS GOODS ever offered in this Village.

On account of the depression of the European Markets we are enabled to offer them at UNPARALLED LOW PRICES, saving our customers the Jobbers and Retailers Profits. Our Dress Goods comprise those very Beautiful styles, as

Poplins, Mozambiques,
Dianas, Shalias, Assandrines,
Croises, Brocade do
Shepherd Plaids, Saxony Barages,
Challies, &c.

An immense stock of the latest styles of

CALICOES,

Good Sheetings, Bleached Muslins, and all kinds of

DOMESTIC GOODS!

A great variety of

Cloths and Cassimeres,

For Men and Boys' wear.

A good assortment of the latest styles of

LADIES CLOAKS,

constantly on hand and manufactured to order on short notice.

Embroideries, Laces, Dress Trimmings and everything belonging to the line of

DRY GOODS,

always on hand, and sold cheaper than ever found in any other place. An immense assortment of the latest styles of

MILLINERY GOODS,

for wholesale and retail trade, always on hand

Please call before purchasing elsewhere and satisfy yourselves of the above facts at

HIRSCHMANN BROTHERS,

No. 20 Court Street,
Sign of the BEE HIVE.

Binghamton, April 17, 1862.

ABEL TURRELL

Now offers for sale one of the largest and best selections of

GOODS!

Ever offered in Susquehanna County, and probably comprising the greatest VARIETY or most different articles of any Store in the Northern part of Pennsylvania, and perhaps of the entire State. An assortment is kept in about thirty different branches of trade, and the selections are made from about forty of the best Houses in New York, and more than fifty Dealers and Manufacturers out of New York. A large proportion of the Goods are brought direct from the Manufacturers, thus insuring genuine articles. Customers on entering the Store must not expect to find everything in sight, but nearly every article wanted will be produced by inquiry. Some idea of the Stock may be formed by the following general outline, but enumeration is impracticable.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS AND OILS,
DYE STUFFS,
GROCERIES,
LIQUORS,
CROCKERY,
GLASS WARE,
WALL and WINDOW PAPER,
JEWELRY,
SILVER-WARE,
PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
BRUSHES
AMERICAN POCKET KNIVES,
TABLE CUTLERY and
SILVER PLATED WARE
LAMPS, MATERIALS for LIGHTS,
HARDWARE,
BED CORDS,
STONE WARE,
DRY GOODS,
MIRRORS,
WINDOW AND PICTURE GLASS,
LITHOGRAPHS,
VARNISHES,
BIRD CAGES,
SPECTACLES,
WHIPS, & LASHES,
BROOMS

GUNS, PISTOLS,

AMMUNITION,

TOBACCO.

MEDICAL & SURGICAL Instruments,
SALT,
SOAP, POTASH, &C.,
UMBRELLAS.
PORCELAIN TEETH,

In short, nearly every thing, to restore the sick, to please the taste, to delight the eye, to gratify the fancy, and also to conduce to the real and substantial comforts of life.

The attention of the public is respectfully invited to my stock of Goods, bought exclusively for CASH, DOWN, and will be sold on the same principle for low prices.

ABEL TURRELL.

Montrose, April 1st, 1862.

GOOD NEWS!

AND

GREAT COMMOTION

IN THE

DRY GOODS, TRADE.

JOHN BULL Threatens WAR!

BUT

UNCLE SAM STANDS FIRM To the Last.

SO DOES THE FIRM OF

Guttenberg, Rosenbaum, & Co

THE CERTAIN RISE IN

DOMESTICKS,

has put us on our guard, and we have lately laid in a large stock, which enables us to offer to our customers, goods on equally as good terms as formerly, considering the late rise.

AT THE STORES OF

Guttenberg, Rosenbaum & Co.,

AT

Montrose, Susq'a County, Pa.,

Elmira New-York,

Susquehanna Depot, Pa.,

OUR FALL AND WINTER STOCK

Is Complete,

We are determined not to be outdone, either in prices or qualities, and we will endeavor to give our customers all possible satisfaction.

CLOTHING:

In this branch our stock is complete, and will be sold lower, and more tastefully finished than any one-horse establishment in the country. We are direct from N. York City, & able to offer or produce. We can assure the public that we constantly employ the best cutters, and workmen to make up our stock.

Garments made to order

On the shortest notice.

A Good Fit warranted or no sale.

FURNISHING GOODS:

A Great Stock constantly kept, and sold lower than the lowest at

Guttenberg, Rosenbaum & Co's

Montrose, January 1st, 1862.

Great Bend Seminary,

AT GREAT BEND, SUSQ'A COUNTY, PA.

THE Summer Term OF THIS SCHOOL WILL OPEN ON Monday, May 19th, 1862, and continue ELEVEN WEEKS, under the direction of H. CUSHMAN, as principal. The course of instruction (all the branches) is thorough and practical. A thorough preparation given to young men desiring to enter College.

A teachers class will be organized at the commencement of the term, for the more full training of those wishing to teach, and assistance rendered them in procuring situations for the summer. This class will receive instruction on the theory and practice of teaching, one hour each day, and have public meetings once in two weeks.

Faculty.

R. CUSHMAN, ... PRINCIPAL.

HON. S. B. CHASE, A. M., Instructor in Greek, Latin and German.

REV. J. B. McCREARY, Chaplain and Lecturer on moral science.

MISS A. H. GREEN, Teacher of Primary Department.

MISS MATTIE J. ORANGE, Teacher of music on Piano

Terms of Tuition.

Primary Department, per quarter of eleven weeks,		$3 50
Common Branches,	do.,	5 00
Higher English and Mathematics,	do.,	7 00
Natural Sciences	do.,	8 00
Languages, Ancient or modern	do.,	8 00
Teachers Normal Class	do.,	1 50
Music on Piano	do.,	8 00
Use of Piano	do.,	2 00

The higher branches include the lower, thus: $8 00 per quarter covers all branches named, above, except teachers class and music on piano.

Board can be obtained with furnished rooms at from $2 13 to $2 50 per week—lights, washing and fuel extra. Students wishing to board themselves can obtain rooms in the school building by applying in season.

Great Bend, April 26, '62.—yl

M'LLINERY & STRAW GOODS.

WE have the pleasure of announcing that we are now prepared to offer, at our old stand,

Nos. 103, 105 and 107, North Second-st, above Arch, Philadelphia,

a well selected stock of

MILLINERY and STRAW GOODS!

in every variety, of the Latest Importations, and newest and most fashionable styles.

Our Straw Department will comprise every of Bonnets Hats, and Trimmings to be found in that line, of the latest and most approved shapes and styles. Soliciting an early call or order, I remain,

Yours, Respectfully, H. WARD.

WANTED—A respectable person of either sex in every neighborhood to sell J. R. Stafford's Olive Tar, and also J. R. Stafford's Iron and Sulphur Powders. Olive Tar is a thin, transparent fluid; it is the best remedy known for diseases of the throat, lungs, or Catarrh. Also for diphtheria, Croup, Whooping Cough, &c. My Iron and Sulphur Powders strengthen the system, aid the digestive organs, and purify the blood. I have a sixteen page pamphlet containing full explanations, and over one hundred testimonials from well known prominent persons, which I will send to any one free by mail.

J. R. STAFFORD, Chemist,
442 Broadway, N. Y.

ju33—iy*

Soldiers Bounty, Arrears of Pay, &c.

MANY valid claims now exist, for the $100 bounty, granted by the Government, also for arrears of pay due deceased soldiers. Parents, widows, or heirs of deceased soldiers, are entitled to draw the same. The subscriber from long experience in the business, and having the forms and instructions recently received from Washington, is now ready to prepare and forward all such claims as may be intrusted to his care.

March 12, '62.—3m L. F. FITCH.

A CARD.

THE appended extract from the circular of Louderback, Gilbert & Co., successors of Mooney, Cohu & Co., in the general Hardware and Cutlery Business, will explain itself; and I cannot permit this opportunity to pass with thanking my many friends for the liberal patronage extended to me their custom and influence, since my business interests have been transferred to the city of New York; and I still solicit a call, as well as those who have not found it convenient to do so, to favor me with their patronage, in return for a determination to and promises to please. If possible.

Montrose March 5th, 1862. M. C. TYLER.

N. B. M. C. TYLER, has specified interests with us, the same as with our predecessors, MOONEY, COHU & CO., and would be happy to see his old friends or receive their orders, which we will execute in the very best manner in his absence.

LOUDERBACK, GILBERT & CO.,
mh6 23 Park Row, opposite the Astor House.

SAPONIFIER.

THE Family Soap Maker! All Kitchen Grease can be made into good SOAP by using Saponifier. By the directions accompanying each box. Soap is as easily made as a cup of coffee. Manufactured only by the Patentees,

Penn'a Salt Manufacturing Company,
my6 1y|w 127 Walnut-st. Philadelphia.

CLOVER AND TIMOTHY SEED!

BRADFORD COUNTY LARGE, and WESTERN MEDIUM Clover Seed.

GOLD-DROP SEED WHEAT,

Peas, Beans, and Barley for Seed,

Field and Sweet Seed Corn,

Shakers,' Risley's, Johnson's and Comstock's Garden Seeds, for sale by

ALLEN, DEANS & CO.

Montrose, March 11th, 1862.

NATRONA COAL OIL.

WARRANTED NON-EXPLOSIVE! and equal to any KEROSENE!

Why buy an explosive Oil, when a few cents more per gallon will furnish you with a perfect OIL?

Made only by

PENN'A SALT MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
127 Walnut Street, PHILADELPHIA.

March 6, 1862. 1y.

NEW MILFORD NORMAL SCHOOL

M. L. HAWLEY, Principal.

THE SPRING TERM of this prosperous Institution will commence on Wednesday, February 26th, and continue 11 weeks. Rates of Tuition as heretofore. For particulars address M. L. Hawley, Principal.

T. BOYLE, Sec. H. GARRATT, Pres.

STAND BY YOUR GUNS!

JEFF DAVIS!

WITH 40,000 HOD HOCKERS

Armed With Brick-Bats!

WITHIN 4 MONTHS MARCH OF

WASHINGTON!

AND

HAYDEN BROS'

FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

HAVE ARRIVED

IN

GREAT PROFUSION.

GOLD RULES THE DAY!

And with a plentiful supply we have purchased a large stock of

STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,
HATS AND CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES.
WALL PAPER, WOODEN WARE,
COAL OIL, and LAMPS,
YANKEE NOTIONS
SKELETON SKIRTS,
FLOUR, SALT, FISH, NAILS,
PAINTS AND OILS,

And $5,000 other articles too numerous to mention, which will be sold at prices that will

Defy Competition.

Don't Forget The Place.

But if you inquire of your neighbors for

The Cheap Store,

They will invariably direct you to

HAYDEN BROTHERS,

THE PEOPLE'S AGENTS,

—AT THE—

ORIGINAL "ONE PRICE" STORE!

PRODUCE taken in Exchange for Goods.

Cash Paid For Furs.

HAYDEN BROTHERS.

NEW MILFORD, November 25th, 1861.

REMITTANCES

To England, Ireland and Scotland.

ABRAHAM BELL'S SON'S DRAFTS, In sums of one pound and upwards, payable in all the principal towns of England, Ireland and Scotland, for sale by

WM. H. COOPER, & Co., BANKERS.
jn 20—'62 Montrose, Pa.

CRITTENDEN'S PHILADELPHIA COMMERCIAL COLLEGE,

N. E. corner of 7th & Chestnut Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA.

This Institution, which was established in 1844, and is now consequently in the eighteenth year of its existence, numbers among its graduates hundreds of the most successful Merchants and Business Men of our Country.

The object of the Institution is solely to afford young men facilities for thorough preparation for business.

The branches taught are: Book-keeping, as applicable to the various departments of trade; Penmanship, both plain and ornamental; Commercial Law, Mathematics, Navigation, Civil Engineering, Drawing, Phonography, and Modern Languages.

The system of instruction is peculiar; no classes or set lessons are made use of, but each student is taught individually, so that he may commence at any time, and attend at whatever hours are most convenient.

Catalogues are issued annually after the 15th of April, containing names of the students for the year, and full particulars of terms, &c., and may be obtained at any time by addressing the Principal.

The extensive accommodation, wide-spread reputation, and the lengthy experience of the Principal, this Institution offers facilities superior to any other in the country, for young men wishing to prepare for business, and to obtain at the same time a Diploma, which will prove a recommendation for them to any Mercantile House.

Crittenden's Series of Treatises on Book-keeping, now more widely circulated than any other work on the subject, are for sale at the College.

S. HODGES CRITTENDEN,
Attorney-at-Law, PRINCIPAL.

REPORT OF SOLON ROBINSON,

OF THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE,

UPON THE

VINELAND SETTLEMENT.

☞ The following is an extract from the report of Solon Robinson, Esq., published in the New York *Tribune*, in reference to Vineland. All persons can read this report with interest.

Advantages of Farming near Home—Vineland—Remarks upon Marl—Soil, its great Fertility—The Cause of Fertility—Amount of Crops Produced—Practical Evidence.

It is certainly one of the most extensive fertile tracts, in an almost level position, and suitable condition for pleasant farming that we know of this side of the western prairies. We found some of the oldest farms apparently just as profitably productive as when first cleared of forest fifty or a hundred years ago.

The geologist would soon discover the cause of this continued fertility. The whole country is a marine deposit, and all through the soil we found evidences of calcareous substance, generally in the form of indefated shells, of the tertiary formation; and this marly substance is scattered all through the soil, in a very comminuted form, and in the exact condition most easily assimilated by such plants as the farmer desires to cultivate.

Marl in all its forms has been used to fertilize crops in England, from the time it was occupied by the Romans; and in France and Germany it is considered as essential to the feed of manure, that can be dug and carted and spread over the field. How mechanore valuable then it must be when found already mixed through the soil, and where new plowing will bring it to the surface, and transformed, to the owner's use every time he stirs the earth.

Having been satisfied our minds with the cause, we will not be satisfied with wonder at seeing indubitable evidence of fertility of a soil which in our situations, having the same general characteristics, or at least appearances, is entirely unremunerative except as its productiveness is restored by artificial fertilizers.

A few words about the quality and value of this land for cultivation, of which we have some strong proof.

Our first visit was to William D. Wright, Franklin township, Gloucester county, when purchased some eight miles north of Millville, about three years ago, for the purpose of establishing a steam mill, to work up the timber into lumber, to send by the new railroad, as well as the firewood and coal, for which he built a track a mile and a half long. He also furnished sixteen miles of the road which ties, and had no doubt made the mill profitable, though his main object was to clear a farm, having become convinced that the soil was valuable for cultivation. In this he has not been disappointed, as some or his crops prove. For instance, the second time of cropping, 300 bushels of potatoes were dug from 6 acres, a bushel in the field. This year, seven acres, without manure, produced 550 bushels of oats. In one field, the first crop was potatoes, planted among the roots, and yielded 75 bushels. The potatoes were dug, and wheat sown, and yielded 16 bushels; and the stubble turned under and sown to buckwheat which yielded 335 bushels; and then the ground was sown to clover and timothy, which gave a fine crop 2½ tons per acre.

The fertilizers applied to these crops were first, ashes from clearings; second, 225 pounds of superphosphate of lime; third, 200 pounds Peruvian guano; then 50 bushels of slacked lime has been spread upon the clover since it was mowed, and turned in for wheat.

Mr. Wilson's growing crops, and the wheat stubble of the present season, all indicate his land as productive as any part of the State.

At Mary Barrow's, an old style Jersey woman farmer, several miles south of Mr. Wilson's, we were so particularly struck with the fine appearance of a field of corn, that we stopped to inquire of the hired man how it was produced. We found that the land had been the year but one before in wheat, sown with clover, and this cut one season, and last spring plowed once, when the corn was planted with them.

"Yes, but you manured high, we suppose?" we said in interrogatively, and got his reply:

"Wasn't, you see, we couldn't; done that; cause we hadn't, but forty one horse loads altogether, for 23 acres, and we wanted the most on't for the truck."

The truck consisted of beets, carrots, cabbage, cucumbers, mellons, &c., and a very productive patch of Lima beans, grown for marketing. So we were satisfied that the soil was not infertile, even unaided by clover, which had fed the corn, because the "truck patch" had not been clovered, and had been in cultivation long enough to obliterate all signs of the forest.

Our next visit was to the large farm of Andrew Sharp, five miles north of Millville, from half to a mile east of the railroad, and just about in the centre of Vineland.—Mr. Sharp commenced work here in December, 1858, upon 270 acres. In less than three years he has got 231 acres cleared and in crops this season, all well inclosed and divided into several fields, a cedar rail or pole fence; has built a two-story dwelling, about thirty-six or forty feet, and a smaller house for farm laborers, and a stable and granary and some other outbuildings.

One fifty acre part of the land was selected for the plow at $2 dollars an acre, and on some of it the first crop was buckwheat, limed with 50 bushels in powder per acre.—This crop may be put in from July 4th to 20th, and yields from two to three bushels per acre, harvested in November; when the land being sowed with 150 pounds of Peruvian guano and seeded with rye, yielded 12 to 15 bushels per acre and ten dollars worth of straw. The rye stubble turned, after knocking off a large growth of oak sprouts, and dressed again with guano and seeded to wheat, gave 15 or 16 bushels. The crop which he was threshing while we were there promises more, of a very plump grain, and the straw is very heavy.

We went over the stubble and found the clover and timothy, from seed sowed last spring, on the wheat without harrowing, looking as well as we ever saw it. Some days would be wasted in farming, and with a little work done in the winter to clear off some roots and rotten stumps, and setting stakes to mark permanent ones, we will be able to cut the crop next year with a mowing machine and we will guarantee two tons per acre, if he will give the overplus if it overruns the estimate.

Part of the land was planted with potatoes for a first crop, which yielded one hundred and twenty bushels per acre. It was then limed with fifty bushels per acre, and seeded with wheat and clover, yielding an average of over 15 bushels per acre, and the clover now looks beautiful. It was then planted with corn as a first crop, which yielded thirty bushels of yellow flint corn, and the second crop forty bushels, and the third crop, treated 150 pounds of guano, we are sure no one would estimate below forty bushels per acre.

[The reader will recollect that the writer is now speaking of lands perfectly new, and which can scarcely be considered in good arable condition.—Ed.]

In short case the corn crop of last year was followed with oats this season; not yet threshed, but will average probably forty to fifty bushels. Sweet potatoes, beans, melons, and in fact, all vegetables, as well as young peach and other fruit trees planted this year, show very plainly that this long neglected tract of land should remain no longer, and there is now a strong probability that it will not; for under the auspices of Mr. Landis, it will be divided into small lots, with roads located to accommodate all—the survey is now busy at this work—and all purchasers will be required to build neat comfortable houses, and either fence their lots in uniformity, or agree to live without fence, which would be preferable, by which farms a good population will be secured while will establish churches, schools, stores, mills, machine shops and homes—homes of American farmers, surrounded by gardens, orchards, fields and comforts of civilized life.

If any one, from any derangement of business, is desirous of changing his pursuits for life, or who is from any cause desirous to find a new location and cheap home in the country, and who may read and believe what we have truly stated, he will do well to go and see for himself what may be seen within a two hours ride of Philadelphia.

SOLON ROBINSON.

CLOVER AND TIMOTHY SEED!

BRADFORD COUNTY LARGE, and WESTERN MEDIUM Clover Seed.

GOLD-DROP SEED WHEAT,

Peas, Beans, and Barley for Seed,

Field and Sweet Seed Corn,

Shakers,' Risley's, Johnson's and Comstock's Garden Seeds, for sale by

ALLEN, DEANS & CO.

Montrose, March 11th, 1862.

ABEL TURRELL

IS now prepared to cure every case of SCROFULA in the Country, and he has a Remedy for nearly every ill to which flesh is heir. Call at the

GREAT MEDICINE EMPORIUM

of ABEL TURRELL, and be availed of the benefits dispensed. Montrose, July 17, 1861.

KEROSENE LAMPS,

A splendid assortment just received. Chimnies, shades burners, wicks, etc., at Turrell's.

Gold Medal Saleræatus,

AND also, other kinds, of the best in market, for sale by ABEL TURRELL.

BENZOLE,

FOR Painters' use,—a substitute for turpentine, and at a much less price, for sale by ABEL TURRELL.

LUBRICATING OIL,

FOR All Kinds of Machinery, for sale by ABEL TURRELL.

TURRELL'S PURE TIMOTHY & CLOVER SEED!

FOR SALE BY

ABEL TURRELL, MONTROSE.

S. M. Pettengill & Co.,

NO. 37 PARK ROW, New York and 6 State Street, Boston, are our agents for the *Montrose Democrat* in those cities, and are authorized to take advertisements and subscriptions for us at our lowest rates.

Lowell & Warner's

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.

Located over the Susquehanna Valley Bank.

BINGHAMTON N. Y.

FACULTY:

D. W. LOWELL, Principal, Professor of the Science of Accounts, Practical Accountant, Author of Lowell's Treaties upon Book-Keeping, Diagrams illustrating the same.

JOHN RANKIN, Commercial Accountant, Profes'r of Book Keeping and Practical Mathematics.

J. J. CURTIS, Assistant Professor in the Book Keeping Department.

A. J. WARNER, Professor of Practical and Ornamental Penmanship, Commercial Calculations and Correspondence.

LECTURERS:

Hon. Daniel S. Dickinson, Lecturer on Commercial Law and Political Economy.

Hon. Ransom Balcom, Lecturer on Contracts Promissory Notes and Bills of Exchange.

Rev. Dr. E. Andrews, Lecturer on Commercial Ethics.

EXAMINING COMMITTEE:

Hon. Sherman D. Phelps, Wm. R. Osborn, Esq. Tracy R. Morgan, Esq.

The object of this College is to afford to all an opportunity of obtaining a thorough Business Education.

The Books and Forms are carefully arranged by practical accountants expressly for this institution and embrace all the recent improvements.

The course of instruction comprises every department of business. The learner will be thoroughly taught the science and practice of Double Entry Book-Keeping as applied to the following kinds of business, viz: General Merchandising, Manufacturing, Banking, Commission, Steamboating, Railroading, Forwarding Freighting, Foreign Shipping, &c.

YOUNG MEN

Can qualify themselves in a short time, at this Institution, to fill important and lucrative situations. Ample references can be given where graduates of 1860 are now filling desirable situations with salaries from $500 to $1000 per annum.

The Proprietors are in possession of testimonials from some of the first Commercial Houses in the State, to whom they have furnished book-keepers, showing their entire satisfaction and confidence in the ability of the graduates of this Institution.

PENMANSHIP

In all its branches, taught by the most skillful and finished masters of the art. No College in the country enjoys a higher reputation in this department. Ladies' department entirely separate from that of the gentlemen. Students can enter College at any time. No vacations. Time to complete the course, from 8 to 10 weeks. Students passing the requisite examination are presented with the most elaborate and elegant engraved Diploma issued by any Commercial or Classical Institution in the Union. Assistance rendered to graduates in procuring situations.

For terms of tuition, price of board, testimonials of graduates, filling positions, &c., address the proprietors for circulars containing full particulars.

LOWELL & WARNER.

Proprietors Binghamton Commercial College.

Nov. 6, '60.—y Binghamton, N. Y.

VINELAND.

TO ALL WANTING FARMS.

New Settlement of Vineland.

A REMEDY FOR HARD ITMES.

A Rare Opportunity in the Best Market, and Delightful and Healthful Climate in the Union. Only thirty miles south of Philadelphia, on a railroad; being a rich, heavy soil, and highly productive wheat land; Amongst the best in the Garden State of New Jersey.

IT CONSISTS of 20,000 acres of GOOD land, divided into farms of different sizes to suit the purchaser—five acres and upwards—and is sold at the rate of from $8 to twenty dollars per acre for the farm land, payable one-fourth cash, and the balance by quarter-yearly instalments, with legal interest, within the term of four years.

THE SOIL

is in great part a rich clay loam, suitable for *Wheat, Grass and Potatoes*—also a dark sand rich marly loam, suitable for corn, sweet-potatoes, tobacco, all kinds of vegetables and root crops, and the great variety of fruit, such as grapes, pears, peaches, apricots, nectarines, blackberries, melons, and other fruits, best adapted to the Philadelphia and New York markets. In respect to the *soil and crops* there can be no mistake, as visitors can examine both, and none are expected to buy before so doing, and finding these statements correct—under these circumstances, unless these statements were correct, there would be no use in their being made. It is considered

The Best Fruit Soil in the Union.

[See report of Solon Robinson, Esq., of the New York *Tribune*, and the well known agriculturist, William Parry, of Cinnaminson, New Jersey, which will be furnished to inquirers.]

THE MARKET.

By looking over a map the reader will perceive that it enjoys the *best market in the Union*, and has direct communication with New York and Philadelphia *twice a day*, being only