☞ Mr. Lincoln was a member of the Illinois Legislature in 1837, and the following passage was contained in a protest entered upon the journal, and signed by himself and one other member, against the passage of certain resolutions:

"The Congress of the U. S. has the power, under the Constitution, to abolish slavery in the District of Columbia; but that the power ought not to be exercised *unless at the request of the people of said District.*"

On the 16th of January, 1849, Mr. Lincoln introduced into the House a bill providing for the abolition of slavery in the District, in which the right of the inhabitants to vote upon the measure was asserted.

— Whenever the rebels pronounce one of their strongholds impregnable, our people go and take it.

— A minister appointed chaplain in an Ohio regiment, lately wrote the following note to a brother preacher:—"Dear brothr, if you can get a comishum as chaplain, it will pay you $6ty a month and a livin besides. The cause of krist kneads you in his army.

— It used to be the boast of Stephen A. Douglas that he could make anything in the way of cabinet ware. We do not believe that Floyd or Wise or Pillow, tho' apprenticed to a cabinet-maker for seven years, could ever learn to make a *stand.*

— A secessionist of rather an amiable turn of mind, accosted a U. S. officer lately, at Nashville, and in a jovial manner, interrogated him as to how far the Union line extended. "To the North Pole," replied the Stars and Stripes, "and when I left there were two regiments there waiting for arms."

☞ A Vermont broom pedlar lately agreed with a Providence merchant to sell him a load of brooms, the payment to be made half in cash and half in goods from the Providence man's store, at cost prices. The brooms were brought in and cash for half of them paid over. "Now, what will you have for the remainder of the bill?" asked the merchant. "Now, you Providence fellers are cute," was the slow reply; "you sell at at cost, pretty much all of you and make money; I do not see how it's done. Now I don't know about your goods—but one article; so seein' as 'twont make any odds with you I guess I'll take brooms. I know them like a book, and can swear to just what you paid for 'em!" And so saying, the pedlar reloaded half his brooms, jumped on his cart with a regular Vermont grin, and drove off.

—Rev. Reuben Nelson, D. D. has resigned the position he has so long filled as Principal of the Wyoming Seminary. The vacancy has since been filled by the unanimous election of Rev. Y. C. Smith, who has been senior professor in the school for the past 12 years.

The Confessions and Experience of an Invalid.— Published for the benefit and as a warning and a caution to young men who suffer from Nervous Debility, premature Decay, &c.; supplying at the same the means of Self-Cure. By one who has cured himself, after being put to great expense through medical imposition and quackery. By enclosing a post paid, addressed envelope single copies may be had of the, author: NATHANIEL MAYFAIR, Esq., Bedford, Kings Co. N. Y. [mh19 1yr

MARRIAGES.

At the National Hotel, in Great Bend, on Saturday the 12th inst., by the Rev. J. B. McCreary, Mr. RUSSELL COLGROVE, and Miss MARGARET VAN GORDEN, both of Susquehanna Depot, Susq'a co. Pa.

In Lathrop, on the 10th Inst, by S. W. Tewksbury, Esq., Mr. THOMAS E. PENNY, and Miss ELLEN E. WRIGHT, both of Brooklyn, Pa.

DEATHS.

In Dimock, March 28th, JACOB, son of J. M. Wallace, aged 6 months.

He died before his infant soul,
Had ever burned with wrong desires,
Had ever spurn'd at Heaven's control,
Or ever quench'd its sacred fires.

NEW GOODS

AT

HIRSCHMANN BROTHERS,

AT THE

'Bee- hive.'

No. 20 Court St.
Corner Water St.
Bingham- ton, N. Y.

An Immense Assortment of

NEW SPRING DRESS GOODS,

Of their own Importation.

DURING the stay of one of our firm in EUROPE, we have secured and are now offering to our customers and the public in general, the largest and handsomest selection of DRESS GOODS ever offered in this Village.

On account of the depression of the European Markets we are enabled to offer them at UNPARALLED LOW PRICES, saving our customers the Jobbers and Retailers Profits. Our Dress Goods comprise those very Beautiful styles, as

Poplins, Mozambiques, Dianas, Shàlias, Assandrines, Croisès, Brocade do Shepherd Plaids, Saxony Barages, Challies, &c

An immense stock of the latest styles of

CALICOES,

Good Sheetings, Bleached Muslins, and all kinds of

DOMESTIC GOODS:

A great variety of

Cloths and Cassimeres,
For Men and Boys' wear.

A good assortment of the latest styles of

LADIES CLOAKS,

constantly on hand and manufactured to order on short notice.

Embroideries, Laces, Dress Trimmings and everything belonging to the line of

DRY GOODS,

always on hand, and sold cheaper than ever found in any other place. An immense assortment of the latest styles of

MILLINERY GOODS,

for wholesale and retail trade, always on hand. Please call before purchasing elsewhere and satisfy yourselves of the above facts at

HIRSCHMANN BROTHERS,
No. 20 Court Street,
Sign of the BEE HIVE.
Binghamton, April 17, 1862.

FOR SALE.

A FIRST RATE PAIR OF

WORKING OXEN,

Enquire of

EZEKIEL BEDELL.

NEW MILFORD, MARCH 10, 1862.

LOST OR STOLEN!

LOST in Montrose, on Friday evening last, a WALLET containing FOUR NOTES of the respective values of $67, $53, $19 75, and $4 55, all drawn payable to THOMAS MITCHELL or bearer, due nine months from March last: also some papers of no use to any one except myself.

All persons are cautioned against buying the notes, as payment has been stopped. If the finder will leave said Wallet and contents at the Montrose *Democrat* office he will receive a reward of $2 50 and the thanks of the owner. THOMAS MITCHELL.
Montrose, April 8 1862.—tf

Wagon Shop.

THE UNDERSIGNED now occupies a part of H. Clemons' WAGON SHOP, near the Steam Mill, in Montrose, where he intends to carry on the manufacture of

WAGONS, BUGGIES & SLEIGHS.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY ON SHORT NOTICE.

A FULL SUPPLY OF SPOKES ALWAYS ON HAND.

BENT STUFF for CUTTERS, and WAGONMAKERS' MATERIALS, BEST QUALITY, kept constantly on hand, so as to be prepared to do good work on short notice.

N. B. All persons indebted to the undersigned will please call and settle their accounts without further notice. WM. GARY.
Montrose, April 12, 1862.

Administratrix Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons having demands against the estate of Peter Thayne, late of Auburn township, deceased, that the same must be presented to the undersigned for settlement, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.
Auburn, April 17, '62. ANN THAYNE, Ad'x.

Executrix's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons having demands against the estate of Caleb Carmalt, late of Choconut township, deceased, that the same must be presented to the undersigned for settlement, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.
Choconut, April 3d, '62. SARAH CARMALT, Ex'x.

BENZOLE,

FOR Painters' use,—a substitute for turpentine, and at a much less price, for sale by ABEL TURRELL.

MYERS' COMPOUND EXTRACT OF ROCK ROSE, the Great Remedy for Indigestion, Billious and Scrofulous Complaints, and all diseases of the Blood, for sale, at wholesale and retail, by ABEL TURRELL.

Administrator's Notice.

LETTERS of administration to the estate of the late Peter Jackson, of Bridgewater, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them to
CYNTHIA JACKSON,
Bridgewater, March 25th, 1862. Administratrix.

TIMOTHY & CLOVER SEED!

LARGE and MEDIUM KINDS,

FOR SALE BY

HENRY BURRITT, New Milford

ABEL TURRELL

Now offers for sale one of the largest and best selections of

GOODS!

Ever offered in Susquehanna County, and probably comprising the greatest VARIETY or most different articles of any Store in the Northern part of Pennsylvania, and perhaps of the entire State. An assortment is kept in about thirty different branches of trade, and the selections are made from about forty of the best Houses in New York, and more than fifty Dealers and Manufacturers out of New York. A large proportion of the Goods are brought direct from the Manufacturers, thus insuring genuine articles. Customers on entering the Store must not expect to find everything in sight, but nearly every article wanted will be produced by inquiry. Some idea of the Stock may be formed by the following general outline, but enumeration is impracticable.

*DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS AND OILS,
DYE STUFFS,
GROCERIES,
LIQUORS,
CROCKERY,
GLASS-WARE,
WALL and WINDOW PAPER,
JEWELRY,
SILVER-WARE,
PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
BRUSHES
AMERICAN POCKET KNIVES,
TABLE CUTLERY and
SILVER PLATED WARE
LAMPS, MATERIALS for LIGHTS,
HARDWARE,
BED CORDS,
STONE WARE,
DRY GOODS,
MIRRORS,
WINDOW AND PICTURE GLASS,
LITHOGRAPHS,
VARNISHES, BIRD CAGES,
SPECTACLES,
WHIPS, & LASHES, BROOMS*

**GUNS, PISTOLS,
AMMUNITION,
TOBACCO.**

*MEDICAL & SURGICAL Instruments,
SALT,
SOAP, POTASH, &C.,
UMBRELLAS.
PORCELAIN TEETH,*

In short, nearly everything, to restore the sick, to please the taste, to delight the eye, to gratify the fancy, and also to conduce to the real and substantial comforts of life.

The attention of the public is respectfully invited to my stock of Goods, bought exclusively for CASH DOWN, and will be sold on the same principle for low prices.

ABEL TURRELL.
Montrose, April 1st, 1862.

LUBRICATING OIL,

FOR All Kinds of Machinery, for sale by ABEL TURRELL.

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS,

HAVE been made to supply all the Union Troops with winter clothing, but no public provision has as yet been announced for dressing

THE HOME GUARDS,

and the rest of mankind. But the cold weather reminds the People that the

General Tailor, Groves,

attends to that business in a neat, prompt, and durable manner. And it should be remembered that,

NO "SHODDY" WORK

comes from his Shop. Garments are put together with

THE UNION STITCH!

Putting disunion out of the question. All who have had bad FITS should call and on me and avoid future danger. Cutting done right, for ready pay. Remember the place.

One Door West of Searle's Hotel.

The latest fashions always on hand, and instructions given in making up. To get suited, always call on
Montrose, Nov. 28th. JOHN GROVES.

PERSONS WANTING A CHANGE OF CLIMATE FOR HEALTH, see advertisement of Vineland farms.

BEAUFORT.

RECRUITS WANTED FOR THE 100th REGIMENT—

the "Roundheads,"

Colonel LASURE — Stevens' Brigade,

STATIONED AT BEAUFORT, S. C.,

A fine, healthy location, good rations, plenty of oranges and other fruit.

The undersigned will also receive recruits for any Regiment in the field.

Pay will commence on the day of enlistment, and subsistence will be furnished from the same date.

For further particulars enquire at my rendezvous at L. P. HINDS' Law Office, Susquehanna Depot, Pa.
W. J. HUNTER,
First Lieut., 100th Reg. Pa. Vol.,
Recruiting Officer.
Susquehanna Depot, March 17, 1862.

Soldiers Bounty, Arrears of Pay, &c.

MANY valid claims now exist for the $100 bounty, granted by the Government, also for arrears of pay due deceased soldiers. Parents, widows, or heirs of deceased soldiers, are entitled to draw the same. The subscriber from long experience in the business, and having the forms and instructions recently received from Washington, is now ready to prepare and forward all such claims as may be intrusted to his care.
March 12, '62.—3m L. F. FITCH.

A CARD.

THE appended extract from the circular of Louberback, Gilbert & Co., successors of Mooney, Cohu & Co., in the general Hardware and Cutlery Business, will explain itself; and I cannot permit this opportunity to pass without again tendering my hearty thanks to the many Mercantile and trading friends who have so liberally extended to me their custom and influence, since my business interests have been mostly in the city of New York; and I still invite them, as well as those who have not found it convenient to do so, to favor me with their patronage, in return for a determination to and promise to please, if possible. M. C. TYLER.
Montrose March 5th, 1862.

N. B. M. C. TYLER, has specified interests with us, the same as with our predecessors, MOONEY, COHU & CO., and would be happy to see his old friends or receive their orders, which we will execute in the very best manner in his absence.
LOUDERBACK, GILBERT & CO.,
mh6* 23 Park Row, opposite the Astor House.

Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing under the name of BOYD & WEBSTER was dissolved on the first day of February last, by mutual consent. All the notes and accounts are in the hands of W. H. Boyd, who is duly authorized to settle the same. All persons having unsettled accounts will confer on us a special favor by settling their accounts very soon. W. H. BOYD.
February 13, '62—w6 A. L. WEBSTER.

FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND LOT on Cherry street, below the Foundry of Sayre Brothers. If not sold before the First of April next, it will be rented.
Montrose, Feb. 11th, 1862. WM. H. BOYD.

CLOVER

AND

TIMOTHY SEED!

BRADFORD COUNTY LARGE, and WESTERN MEDIUM Clover Seed.

GOLD-DROP SEED WHEAT,

Peas, Beans, and Barley for Seed,

Field and Sweet Seed Corn,

Shakers,' Risley's, Johnson's and Comstock's Garden Seeds, for sale by

ALLEN, DEANS & CO.
Montrose, March 11th, 1862.

SAPONIFIER.

THE Family Soap Maker! All Kitchen Grease can be made into good SOAP by using Saponifier. ☞ Directions accompany each box. Soap is as easily made as a cup of coffee. Manufactured only by the Patentees,
Penn'a Salt Manufacturing Company,
mh6 1y 1w 127 Walnut-st, Philadelphia

Kollock's DANDELION COFFEE.

THIS Preparation, made from the best Java Coffee, is recommended by Physicians as a superior Nutritious beverage for General Debility, Dyspepsia, and all billious disorders. Thousands who have been compelled to abandon the use of coffee will use this without injurious effect. One can contains the strength of two pounds of ordinary coffee. Price 25 cents.

For sale in Montrose by Abel Turrell.

KOLLOCK'S LEVAIN,

The purest BAKING POWDER known, for making light, sweet and nutritious Bread and cakes. Price 15 cents. Manufactured by M. H. KOLLOCK, Chemist, Corner of Broad and Chestnut-sts, Philadelphia. Sold by all Druggists and Grocers. mh6 1y je co

Kerosene.

☞ THE BEST IN MARKET, ☜

At 40 Cents per Gallon.

Also Burning Fluid, and Camphene, Spirits Turpentine, &c., constantly on hand, at lowest market prices.
Montrose, Feb. 19. ABEL TURRELL.

PERSONS OUT OF BUSINESS, and wanting cheap farms, see advertisement of Vineland in another column.

Great Bend Seminary,

AT GREAT BEND, SUSQ'A COUNTY, PA.

The Spring Term OF THIS SCHOOL WILL OPEN ON **Monday, February 24th, 1862,** and continue **ELEVEN WEEKS,** under the direction of R. CUSHMAN, as principal. The course of instruction in all the branches, is thorough and practical. A thorough preparation given to young men desiring to enter College.

A teachers class will be organized at the commencement of the term, for the more full training of those wishing to teach; and assistance rendered them in procuring situations for the summer. This class will receive instruction on the theory and practice of teaching, one hour each day, and have public meetings once in two weeks.

Faculty.

R. CUSHMAN, ... PRINCIPAL.
M. H. POPE, ... ASSISTANT.
HON. S. B. CHASE, A. M., Instructor in Greek, Latin and German.
REV. J. B. McCREARY, Chaplain and Lecturer on moral science.
MISS A. H. GREEN, Teacher of Primary Department.
MISS MATTIE J. ORANGE, Teacher of music on Piano

Terms of Tuition.

Primary Department, per quarter of eleven weeks,		$3 00
Common Branches,		3 50
Higher English and Mathematics	do.,	5 00
Natural Sciences	do.,	7 00
Languages, Ancient or modern	do.,	8 00
Teachers Normal Class	do.,	1 50
Music on Piano	do.,	8 00
Use of Piano	do.,	2,00

The higher branches include the lower, thus: $8 00 per quarter covers all branches named, above, except teachers class and music on piano.

Board can be obtained with furnished rooms at from $2 13 to $2 50 per week—lights, washing and fuel extra. Students wishing to board themselves can obtain rooms in the school building by applying in season.
Montrose, February 12, '62.—y1

New Arrangement.

THE undersigned continues the business, of the firm of DEWITT & RILEY, at the old stand, (Lathrop's Building,) where a full stock of

**Dry Goods, Hats and Caps,
Groceries, Iron and Nails,
Hardware, Paints and Oils,
Crockery, Yankee Notions,
Boots and Shoes, Leather, &c.,**

can constantly be found.

He will always be glad to see his old friends and all who wish a supply of the above articles. J. R. DEWITT.
Montrose, February 4, 1862.

HARFORD UNIVERSITY.

THE Fall Term of this Institution will commence on Wednesday, September 4th. The Winter term on Wednesday December 4th; and the Spring term, on Wednesday, February 12th.

Each Term consists of eleven weeks.

EXPENSES.

TUITION.—Common Branches, including Vocal music,	$3,00
Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Physiology and Book-Keeping,	4,00
Algebra, Geometry and Ancient Languages,	5,00
French,	5,00
Music on Piano, until the War is over,	6,00
Room rent,	1,50
Expenses of Recitation room,	1,00

Lectures with a good Aparatus are given every week.

Each room is furnished with a cooking stove, bedstead and table, for those who choose to board themselves.

Board can be had in the neighborhood at two dollars per week.

Pay in advance, or properly secured.
Harford, August 8, 1861.

A REMEDY FOR HARD TIMES, where people have been thrown out of business, and possess some little means or small incomes, is to make themselves a home. [See advertisement in another column of the settlement of Vineland.]

RICH AND PRODUCTIVE FARM LANDS FOR SALE, twenty-two miles South of Philadelphia, in the Garden State of the East. Best climate and location for markets in the Union.
[See advertisement of Vineland.]

WANTED! WANTED!

WANTED AT TYLER'S STORE.

1,000 bushels of Oats,
10,000 lbs. Fresh Butter, in Tubs or Rolls,
500 lbs. Beeswax,
5,000 dozen Eggs,
500 dozen pairs Good Woolen Socks,

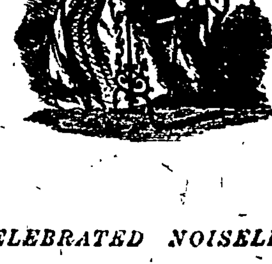
ALSO CASH,
FOR WHICH THE

Highest Market Price will be Paid in

GOOD GOODS,

BY H. C. TYLER.
Montrose, Nov. 4th, 1861.

GROVER & BAKER



CELEBRATED NOISELESS

SEWING MACHINES,

FOR FAMILY AND MANUFACTURING USE,

495 Broadway, New-York.

Agencies in all the principal Cities and Towns in the United States.

The Grover & Baker S. M. Co. beg to call the attention of the public to their recently introduced

NOISELESS FAMILY AND MANUFACTURING

SEWING MACHINES,

MAKING THE SHUTTLE OR LOCK STITCH.

These machines combine all the latest useful improvements in sewing machinery, and are highly recommended for their

Simplicity of Construction; Noiselessness; Rapidity; Ease of Management; Capacity for all kinds of work, And Beauty and Regularity of Stitch.

Various styles of these machines adapted to the house or workshop will be found at the different agencies of the company throughout the United States. Their new

SHUTTLE MACHINE FOR TAILORS' USE,

The latest triumph of the sewing machine art—noiseless, rapid, and easily operated—will commend itself to those who use such machines for manufacturing clothing.

Grover & Baker Machines,

MAKING THE

GROVER & BAKER STITCH,

These justly-celebrated machines, adapted to all the wants of the household and manufactory, continue to maintain the pre-eminence which the almost universal verdict of the public has awarded them. The well-known

STRENGTH, ELASTICITY, & DURABILITY,

of the Grover & Baker Stitch will always insure these machines the preference for family use, for the manufacture of such goods as are intended for wear—for use and not for show.

☞ Wherever the Grover & Baker Stitch Machines have exhibited and fairly judged in competition with the leading Sewing Machines in the market, including the Wheeler & Wilson, they have invariably borne off the first premium.

This assertion is confirmed by the decision of the committees of the State Fairs of

ILLINOIS, OHIO and MICHIGAN,

recently held, which awarded the first premium to the Grover & Baker Machine over all others in competition.

F. B. CHANDLER, Agent,
tF* Montrose, Pa.

STAND BY YOUR GUNS!

JEFF DAVIS!

WITH 40,000 HOD HOCKERS

Armed With Brick-Bats!

WITHIN 4 MONTHS MARCH OF

WASHINGTON!

AND

HAYDEN BROS'

FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

HAVE ARRIVED IN GREAT PROFUSION.

GOLD RULES THE DAY!

And with a plentiful supply we have purchased a large stock of

*STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,
HATS AND CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES.
WALL PAPER, WOODEN WARE,
COAL OIL, and LAMPS,
YANKEE NOTIONS*
SKELETON SKIRTS,
FLOUR, SALT, FISH, NAILS,
PAINTS AND OILS,

And 50,000 other articles too numerous to mention, which will be sold at prices that will

Defy Competition.

Don't Forget The Place.

But if you inquire of your neighbors for

The Cheap Store,

They will invariably direct you to

HAYDEN BROTHERS,

THE PEOPLE'S AGENTS,
—AT THE—
ORIGINAL "ONE PRICE" STORE!

PRODUCE taken in Exchange for Goods.

Cash Paid For Furs.

HAYDEN BROTHERS.

NEW MILFORD, November 25th, 1861.

WANTED—A respectable person of either sex in every neighborhood to sell J. R. Stafford's OLIVE TAR, and also J. R. Stafford's IRON AND SULPHUR POWDERS. Olive Tar is a thin, transparent fluid; it is the best remedy known for diseases of the throat, lungs, or Catarrh. Also for diphtheria, Croup, Whooping Cough, &c. My Iron and Sulphur Powders strengthen the system, aid the digestion, and purify the blood. I have a sixteen page pamphlet containing full explanations, and over one hundred testimonials from well known prominent persons, which I will send to any one free by mail.
J. R. STAFFORD, Chemist,
ja30—1y* 442 Broadway, N. Y.

Kerosene.

THE Best in market, constantly on hand, and as low a price as it can be obtained of any Dealer in town.
☞ Remember Turrell's Drug Store.

TURRELL'S PURE

TIMOTHY & CLOVER SEED!

FOR SALE BY
ABEL TURRELL, MONTROSE.

CRITTENDEN'S PHILADELPHIA COMMERCIAL COLLEGE,

N.E. corner of 7th & Chestnut Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA.

This Institution, which was established in 1844, and is now consequently in the eighteenth year of its existence, numbers among its graduates hundreds of the most successful Merchants and Business Men of our Country.

The object of the Institution is solely to afford young men facilities for thorough preparation for business.

The branches taught are, Book-keeping, as applicable to the various departments of trade; Penmanship, both plain and ornamental; Commercial Law, Mathematics, Navigation, Civil Engineering, Drawing, Phonography, and Modern Languages.

The system of instruction is peculiar; no classes or set lessons are made use of, but each student is taught individually, so that he may commence at any time, and attend at whatever hours are most convenient.

Catalogues are issued annually after the 15th of April, containing names of the students for the year, and full particulars of terms, &c.; and may be obtained at any time by addressing the Principal.

In extensive accommodation, wide-spread reputation, and the lengthy experience of the Principal, this Institution offers facilities superior to any other in the country, for young men wishing to prepare for business, and to obtain at the same time a Diploma, which will prove a recommendation for them to any Mercantile House.

☞ Crittenden's Series of Treatises on Book-keeping, now more widely circulated than any other work on the subject, are for sale at the College.
S. HODGES CRITTENDEN,
Attorney-at-Law,
PRINCIPAL.

SUSQ. CO. CLASSICAL AND NORMAL SCHOOL,

At Montrose, Penna.

PROF. S. S. HARTWELL B. A., PRINCIPAL
Mr. I. S. BAKER, 1st Assistant, & Teacher of Vocal Music.
Miss L. Richards, Instructress of French and Drawing.
Miss E. Blackman, Instructress of Music on Piano.
Miss A. W. Hartwell, Instructress in Primary Department.
C. C. Halsey, M. D., Instructor of Anatomy and Physiology.
Other Assistants and Lecturers will be employed as the wants of the school may demand.

THE next Term will begin on

Monday, February 24, 1862.

In respect to this Institution, the trustees are happy to state that their expectations of success have been fully realized. It is now in a flourishing condition, and they feel confident in saying to the public that it is entirely worthy of the patronage of all who desire thoro' mental discipline, & the acquisition of knowledge, whether as a preparation for College, or teaching, or other pursuits. Its patrons may be found in all parts of the County and to them reference is made respecting its merits.

Tuition per Term of Eleven Weeks.

Primary Department,	$2 50
Higher English,	6 00
Latin, Greek and German, each,	4 00
French,	3 00
English, with one Language,	7 50
No bill for the above studies shall exceed	9 00
Drawing,	2 00
Vocal Music, (three lessons per week,)	1 00
Music on the Piano,	8 00
Use of Instrument,	2 00

Board from $2.00 to $2.50 per week.

The same conveniences as heretofore for those wishing to board themselves. For other information address the Principal at Montrose. W. JESSUP, President,
C. F. READ, Secretary.
Montrose, February 11, 1862—4f

REPORT OF SOLON ROBINSON,

OF THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE,
UPON THE

VINELAND SETTLEMENT.

☞ The following is an extract from the report of Solon Robinson, Esq., published in the New York *Tribune*, in reference to Vineland. All persons can read this report with interest.

Advantages of Farming near Home—Vineland—Remarks upon Marl—Soil, its great Fertility—The Cause of Fertility—Amount of Crops Produced—Practical Evidence.

It is certainly one of the most extensive fertile tracts, in an almost level position, and suitable condition for pleasant farming that we know of this side of the western prairies. We found some of the oldest farms apparently just as profitably productive as when first cleared of forest fifty or a hundred years ago.

The geologist would soon discover the cause of this continued fertility. The whole country is a marine deposit, and all through the soil we found evidences of calcareous substances, generally in the form of indulated calcareous marl, showing many distinct forms of ancient shells, of the tertiary formation; and this marly substance is scattered all through the soil, in a very comminuted form, and in the exact condition most easily assimilated by such plants as the farmer desires to cultivate.

Marl, in all its forms has been used to fertilize crops in England, from the time it was occupied by the Romans; and in France and Germany a marl bed is counted on as a valuable bed of manure, that can be dug and carted, and spread over the field. How much more valuable then it must be when found already mixed through the soil, where new particles will be turned up and exposed, and transformed to the owner's use every time he stirs the earth.

Having then satisfied our minds with the cause, they will not be excited with wonder at seeing indubitable evidence of fertility of a soil which in our situations, having the same general characteristics or at least appearances, is entirely unremunerative except as its productiveness is promoted by artificial fertilization.

A few words about the quality and value of this land for cultivation, of which we have some strong proof.

Our first visit was to William D. Wilson, Franklin township, Gloucester county, who purchased some eight miles north of Milville, about three years ago, for the purpose of establishing a steam mill, to work up the timber into lumber, to send off by the new railroad, as well as the firewood and coal, for which he built a track a mile and a half long. He also furnished sixteen miles of the road whith ties, and had no doubt made the mill profitable, though his main object was to open a farm, having become convinced that the soil was valuable for cultivation. In this he has not been disappointed, as some or his crops prove. For instance, the second time of cropping, 300 bushels of potatoes on one acre, worth 60 cents a bushel in the field. This year, seven acres, without manure, produced 356 bushels of oats. In one field, the first crop was potatoes, planted among the roots, and yielded 75 bushels. The potatoes were dug, and wheat sown, and yielded 16 bushels; and the stubble turned under and sown to buckwheat which yielded 33½ bushels; and then the ground was sown to clover and timothy, which gave as a first crop 2½ tons per acre.

The fertilizers applied to these crops were first, ashes from clearings; second, 225 pounds of superphosphate of lime; third, 200 pounds Peruvian guano; then 50 bushels of slacked lime has been spread upon the clover since it was mowed, and turned in for wheat.

Mr. Wilson's growing crops, and the wheat stubble of the present season, all indicate his land as productive as any part of the State.

At Mary Barrow's, an old style Jersey woman farmer, several miles south of Mr. Wilson's; we were so particularly struck with the fine appearance of a field of corn, that we stopped to inquire of the hired man how it was produced. We found that the land had been the year but one before in wheat, sown with clover, and this cut one season, and last spring plowed once, with one "poor old nag," and planted with corn.

"Yes, but you manured high, we suppose?" we said interrogatively, and got his reply;—

"Waal, you see, we couldn't do no that; 'cause we hadn't but forty-one horse loads altogether, for 23 acres, and we wanted the most on't for the truck."

The truck consisted of beets, carrots, cabbage, cucumbers, mellons, &c., and a very productive patch of Lima beans, grown for marketing. So we were satisfied that the soil was not infertile, even unailled by clover, which had fed the corn, because the "truck patch" had not been clovered, and had been in cultivation long enough to obliterate all signs of the forest.

Our next visit was to the large farm of Andrew Sharp, five miles north of Millville, from half to a mile east of the railroad, and just about in the centre of Vineland.—Mr. Sharp commenced work here in December, 1858, upon 270 acres. In less than three years he has got 234 acres cleared and in crops this season, all well inclosed and divided into several fields, with cedar rail or pole fence; has built a two-story dwelling, about thirty-six or forty feet, and a smaller house for farm laborers, and a stable and granary and some other outbuildings.

Considerable part of the land was cleared for the plow at $9 dollars an acre, and on some of it the first crop was buckwheat, limed with 50 bushels in powder per acre.—This crop may be put in from July 4th to 20th, and yields from twenty to thirty bushels per acre, harvested in November; when the land being sowed with 150 pounds of Peruvian guano and seeded with rye, yielded 12 to 15 bushels per acre and ten dollars worth of straw. The rye stubble turned, after knocking off a large growth of oak sprouts, and dressed again with guano and seeded to wheat, gave 15 or 16 bushels. The crop which he was threshing while we were there promises more, of a very plump grain, and the straw is very heavy.

We went over the stubble and found the clover and timothy, from seed sowed last spring, on the wheat without harrowing, looking as well as we ever saw it upon any old cultivated farm, and with a little work done in the winter to clear off some roots and rotten stumps, and setting stakes to mark permanent ones, we will be able to cut the crop next year with a mowing machine and we will guarantee two tons per acre, if he will give the overplus if it overruns the estimate.

Part of the land was planted with potatoes for a first crop, which yielded one hundred and twenty bushels per acre. It was then limed with fifty bushels per acre, and seeded with wheat and clover, yielding an average of over 15 bushels per acre, and the clover now looks beautiful.

Other portions have been planted with corn as a first crop, which yielded thirty bushels of yellow flint corn, and the second crop forty bushels, and the third crop, treated 150 pounds of guano, we are sure no one would estimate below forty bushels per acre.

[The reader will recollect that the writer is now speaking of lands perfectly new, and which can scarcely be considered in good arable condition.—ED.]

In other cases the corn crop of last year was followed with oats this season, not yet threshed, but will average, probably forty to fifty bushels. Sweet potatoes, beans, mellons, and in fact, all vegetables, as well as young peach and other fruit-trees planted this year, show very plainly that this long-neglected tract of land should remain so no longer, and there is now a strong probability that it will not; for under the auspices of Mr. Landis, it will be divided into small lots, with roads located to accommodate all—the surveyor is now busy at this work—and all purchasers will be required to build neat comfortable houses, and either fence their lots in uniformity, or agree to live without fence, which would be preferable, by which means a good population will be secured who will establish churches, schools, stores, mills, machine shops and homes—homes of American farmers, surrounded by gardens, orchards, fields and comforts of civilized life.

If any one, from any derangement of business, is desirous of changing his pursuits for life, or who is from any cause desirous to find a new location and cheap home in the country, and who may read and believe what we have truly stated, he will do well to go and see for himself what may be seen within a two hours ride of Philadelphia.
SOLON ROBINSON.

NEW FALL & WINTER GOODS AT TYLER'S STORE!

FIRST STORE BELOW TARBELLS. ☞

A PILE of **DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,**
FRESH CODFISH, STONE WARE,
WOODEN WARE, BROOMS,
&c., PAINT & VARNISH
BRUSHES, BLACKING, SCRUBING,
HAIR, Tooth,
NAIL, and LATHER
BRUSES, ALL VERY CHEAP.
ALCOHOL, TURPENTINE, & LAMP
BLACK, TALLOW, SOAPS
Of every kind but SOFT.

AT TYLER'S STORE.

BEST Burning Fluid, Kerosene, Camphene; Tallow, Adamantine, and Sperm Candles, &c.

OILS AT TYLER'S.

COD LIVER, Pure Olive, Castor, and Metallic Oil, for machinery; also Harlem and British Oil.

FOR THE HAIR, AND MOUTH,

MRS. ALLEN'S World's Hair Restorer, Zylobalsamum Burnet's Cocoaine, Lyon's Katharion, one and two shilling Hair Tonic, Glenn's Bear's and Rose Hair Oil, Pomade-de-Philocome, Philadelphia and N. York Mouth Wash, viz.: Parrish's Fragrant Elixer, for the teeth and and gums, Dalyrymple's Mouth Wash, Dental Soap, &c.

AT TYLER'S STORE.

MORSE'S Indian Root Pills, Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills, Cephalic Pills,—death on Headache.

☞ Dont ask to get trusted at TYLER'S STORE
Montrose, Nov. 4th. HENRY C. TYLER.

THE WAR CONTINUED!

GREAT BARGAINS PREVAILING.

NEW FALL GOODS

For Cash and prompt six months buyers.

H. BURRITT,

would again call attention to his New and Large stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

now being received, and embracing the most desirable varieties of Ladies Dress Goods, in Rich Fall Prints, Cashmeres, Delaines, Ottoman-Valoes, Merinoes, Tamboured-Reps, Ginghams and Silks; Stella, Silk, Broche, and Wool Long Shawls, Rich Ribbons, Bonnets, and Flowers, Ladies' Cloths, Broadcloths, Cassimeres, &c., with a very full assortment of

Staple and Fancy Goods,

as usual in Hardware, Crockery, Iron, Nails, Paints, Oils, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Clocks, Wall Paper, Ladies' Furs, Buffalo Robes, Carpetings, &c., with a new assortment of Stoves and Trimmings of the best quality, made to order, &c., &c.

☞ As the stock is large and bought for cash, he is fully prepared to conquer a "Peace," and secure the highest advantages of the "War" to his customers, who are invited to range themselves under his "Banner," and secure the benefits of the "Fight."

Flour & Salt, constantly on hand
New Milford, October 1861. H. BURRITT.

NEW GOODS.

NEW GOODS.
NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS.
NEW AT GOODS.

L. HARDING & CO'S,

NICHOLSON DEPOT.

LIBERAL DISCOUNT,

MADE TO

CASH,

AND

READY-PAY CUSTOMERS.

We are determined not to be out done in the way of

LOW PRICES.

ALL KINDS OF **PRODUCE** Taken in Exchange for

GOODS.

L. HARDING & CO.
Nicholson Depot, May 7th, 1861.—6m.

NEW FIRM.

ALLEN, DEANS & CO.,

Under Montrose Democrat Office,

ARE RECEIVING
Fresh Ground Western FLOUR
every **30** days, which we warrant to give satisfaction as any in market; if not good returned at our expense.

**Feed, and Buckwheat Flour,
SALT AND PORK,**
BY THE LOAD, BARREL OR POUND.
HAMS, [*Sugar Cured*]
**Dried Beef,
Smoked Halibut,
Drips and Syrups,
Molasses and Sugars,**
*TEAS, COFFEE, SPICES,
BROOMS, AND NAILS,*

which we offer for sale at Low Prices, for READY PAY ONLY. Montrose, July 9, 1861

Holiday Goods!

WANTED! 5,000 Men Women and Children at **EVANS & ALLEN'S Jewelry store,** to buy Watches, Jewelry and Fancy Goods, for

THE HOLIDAYS!

The subscribers take pleasure in announcing to their friends, that they have this day returned from New York with an unusually large and well selected stock of Goods with especial reference to the approaching Festive Season Any person desirous of making

Christmas or New Years' Presents,

can find a rich and extensive assortment to select from, and at prices that cannot fail to suit, as we buy our Goods exclusively for cash, and show them with pleasure without charge. EVANS & ALLEN.

Watches—Ladies' Diamond Enameled, and plain—a splendid article. Also a variety of Gold and Silver English, American and Swiss, Hunting and Plain, very low.

Gold Chains—A very extensive variety of Vest, Fob, Guard and Neck Chains, by EVANS & ALLEN.

Ear Rings and Breast Pins—An infinite variety of styles and prices, in sets and single.

Finger Rings—Diamond, Ruby, Rigard, Pearl, Scale Chased and Plain Gold Rings—a large stock.

Bracelets—Gold, Jet, Plated, and HAIR Bracelets of all patterns and prices. EVANS & ALLEN.

Silver Ware—Every description of Silver Forks, and Spoons, Napkins Rings, on hand, also Soup and Gravy Ladles, Cups, Card Cases, Pie, Butter and Fruit Knives, Childrens' sets, salts, etc., warranted good as coin.

Plated Ware—A Beautiful assortment of Ice Pitchers Castors, Cake Baskets, Waiters, Butter Dishes, Sugars Salts, Knives, Forks, Spoons, Toast Racks, Cups Goblets etc., etc., by EVANS & ALLEN.

Sleeve Buttons and studs—A large stock of all patterns and prices.

Beads—Coral Necklaces and Armlets, Amber, Coral, Pearl, Gilt, Steel, and silver Beads.

Shell Combs—A good stock of shell back and side Combs, also Buffalo, Horn, Ivory, and Dressing Combs Hair and Tooth Brushes, etc., etc.

EVANS & ALLEN,
No. 2 Odd Fellows Hall, Binghamton.

Lowell & Warner's

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.

Located over the Susquehanna Valley Bank.

BINGHAMTON N. Y.

FACULTY:

D. W. LOWELL, Principal, Professor of the Science of Accounts, Practical Accountant, Author of Lowell's Treaties upon Book-Keeping, Diagrams illustrating the same.
JOHN RANKIN, Commercial Accountant, Professor of Book Keeping and Practical Mathematics.
J. J. CURTIS, Assistant Professor in the Book Keeping Department.
A. J. WARNER, Professor of Practical and Ornamental Penmanship, Commercial Calculations and Correspondence.

LECTURERS:

Hon. Daniel S. Dickinson, Lecturer on Commercial Law and Political Economy.
Hon. Ransom Balcom, Lecturer on Contracts, Promissory Notes and Bills of Exchange.
Rev Dr. E. Andrews, Lecturer on Commercial Ethics.

EXAMINING COMMITTEE:

Hon. Sherman D. Phelps, Wm. R. Osborn, Esq. Tracy R. Morgan, Esq.

The object of this College is to afford to all an opportunity of obtaining a thorough Business Education.

The Books and Forms are carefully arranged by practical accountants expressly for this Institution and embrace all the recent improvements.

The course of instruction comprises every department of business. The learner will be thoroughly taught the science and practice of Double Entry Book-Keeping as applied to the following kinds of business, viz: General Merchandising, Manufacturing, Banking, Commission, Steamboating, Railroading, Forwarding Freighting, Foreign Shipping, &c.

YOUNG MEN

Can qualify themselves in a short time, at this Institution, to fill important and lucrative situations. Ample references can be given where graduates of 1860 are now filling desirable situations with salaries from $500 to $1000 per annum.

The Proprietors are in possession of testimonials from some of the first Commercial Houses in the State, to whom they have furnished book-keepers, showing their entire satisfaction and confidence in the ability of the graduates of this Institution.

PENMANSHIP

In all its branches, taught by the most skillful and thorough masters of the art. No College in the country enjoys a higher reputation in this department. Ladies' Department entirely separate from that of the gentlemen.

Students can enter College at any time. No vacations Time to complete the course, from 8 to 10 weeks. Students passing the requisite examination are presented with the most elaborate and elegant engraved Diploma issued by any Commercial or Classical Institution in the Union. Assistance rendered to graduates in procuring situations.

For terms of tuition, price of board, testimonials of graduates filling positions, &c. address the proprietors for circulars containing full particulars.
LOWELL & WARNER,
Proprietors Binghamton Commercial College,
Nov. 8, '60.—y Binghamton, N. Y.

VINELAND.

TO ALL WANTING FARMS.

New Settlement of Vineland.

A REMEDY FOR HARD TIMES.

A Rare Opportunity in the Best Market, and Delightful and Healthful Climate in the Union. Only thirty miles south of Philadelphia, on a railroad; being a rich, heavy soil, and highly productive wheat land; Amongst the best in the Garden State of New Jersey.

IT CONSISTS of 20,000 acres of GOOD land, divided to farms of different sizes to suit the purchaser—from 20 acres and upwards—and is sold at the rate of from fifteen to twenty dollars per acre for the farm land, payable one-fourth cash and the balance by quarter-yearly installments, with legal interest, within the term of four years.

THE SOIL

Is, in great part, a rich clay loam, suitable for *Wheat, Grass and Potatoes*—also a dark and rich sandy loam, suitable for corn, sweet-potatoes, tobacco, all kinds of vegetables and root crops, and the great variety of fruit, such as grapes, pears, peaches, apricots, Nectarines, blackberries, melons and other fruits, best adapted to the Philadelphia and New York markets. In respect to the soil and *crops* there can be no mistake, as visitors can examine both, and none are expected to buy before so doing, and finding these statements correct—under these circumstances, unless these statements were correct, there would be no use in their being made. It is considered

The Best Fruit Soil in the Union.

[See report of Solon Robinson, Esq., of the New York *Tribune*, and the well known agriculturist, William Parry, of Cinnaminson, New Jersey, which will be furnished inquirers.]

THE MARKET.

By looking over a map the reader will perceive that it enjoys the *best market in the Union*, and has direct communication with New York and Philadelphia *twice* a day, being only thirty-two miles from the latter. Produce in this market brings double the price that it does in locations distant from the cities. In this location it can be put into the market the same morning it is gathered, and for what the farmer sells he gets the highest price; whilst groceries and other articles he purchases he gets at the lowest price. In the West, what he sells brings him a pittance, but for what he buys he pays two prices. In locating here the settler has many other advantages. He is within a few hours, by railroad, of all the great cities of New England and the Middle States. He is near his old friends and associations. He has school for his children, divine service, and all the advantages of civilization, and he is near a large city.

THE CLIMATE

Is delightful; the winters being salubrious and open, whilst the summers are no warmer than in the North.—The location is upon the line of latitude with northern Virginia.

PERSONS WANTING A CHANGE OF CLIMATE FOR HEALTH, would be much benefitted in Vineland. The mildness of the climate and its bracing influence, makes it excellent for all *pulmonary affections, dyspepsia, or general debility*. Visitors will notice a difference in a few days. *Chills and fevers are unknown.*

Conveniences at Hand.

Building material is plenty. Fish and oysters are plentiful and cheap.

Visitors must expect, however, to see a new place.

Why the Property has not Been Settled Before.

This question the reader naturally asks. It is because it has been held in large tracts by families not disposed to sell, and being without railroad facilities they had few inducements. The railroad has just been opened thro' the property this season, for the first time.

Visitors are shown over the land in a carriage, free of expense, and afforded time and opportunity for thorough investigation. Those who come with a view to settle, should bring money to secure their purchases, as locations are not held upon refusal.

THE SAFEST THING IN HARD TIMES, where people have been thrown out of employment or business, and possess some little means of small income, is to *start themselves a home*. They can buy a piece of land at a small price, and earn more than wages in improving it, and when it is done it is a certain independence and no loss.

A few acres in fruit trees will insure a comfortable living. The land is put down to hard time prices, and all improvements can be made at a cheaper rate than most any other time.

The whole tract, with six miles front on the railroad, is being laid out with fine and spacious avenues, with a town in the centre—five acre lots in the town sell at from $150 to $200; two and a-half acre lots, at from $80 to $120 and town lots 50 feet front by 150 feet deep, at $100,—payable one-half cash and the balance within a year. It is only upon farms of twenty acres, or more, that four years time is given.

TO MANUFACTURERS, the town affords a fine opening for the SHOE manufacturing business, and other articles, being near Philadelphia, and the surrounding country has a large population, which affords a good market.

This settlement, in the course of several years, will be one of the most beautiful places in the country, and most agreeable for a residence.

It is intended to make it a Vine and Fruit growing country, as this culture is the most profitable and the best adapted to the market. Every advantage and convenience for the settlers will be introduced which will insure the prosperity of the place. The hard times throughout the country will be an advantage to the settlement, as it compels people to resort to agriculture for a living.

Large numbers of people are purchasing, and people, who desire the best location should visit the place at once.

Improved Land is also for sale.

TIMBER.—Land can be bought with or without timber. The Timber at market valuation.

The Title is indisputable. Warrantee deeds given, clear of all incumbrance, when the money is paid.

Boarding conveniences at hand.

Letters promptly answered, and reports of Solon Robinson and Wm. Parry sent, together with the "Vineland Rural."

Route to the land:—Leave Walnut street wharf, Philadelphia, at 9 o'clock, A. M., and 4 P. M., (unless there should be a change of hour,) for Vineland, on the Glassboro' and Millville Railroad. When you leave the cars at Vineland Station, just opened, inquire for
CHAS. K. LANDIS, Postmaster,
Founder of the Colony,
VINELAND P. O., Cumberland County N. J.

P. S.—There is a change of cars at Glassboro'. Also beware of sharpers on the cars from New York and Philadelphia to Vineland, inquiring your business, destination, &c.
January 2, 1862.—m3.

ABEL TURRELL

HAS for sale Bellingham's Stimulating Unguent, for the Whiskers and Hair, that will bring out a thick set of Whiskers, or a Moustache, in from six to eight weeks; Baker's Compound, a sure cure for Dysentery.
Montrose, July 17, 1861.

SALT by the Barrel, Sack or Pound. A. TURRELL.