

THE MONTROSE DEMOCRAT, IS PUBLISHED THURSDAYS, BY A. J. Gerritson. OFFICE OF PUBLIC AVENUE. THREE DOORS ABOVE BEARLE'S HOTEL. TERMS—\$1.50 per annum in advance. Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of 10 cents per line for the first three weeks, and 5 cents for each additional week. Merchants, and others, who advertise by the year, will be charged at the following rates, viz.: For one square, or less, one year, with changes, \$1.00; for one square, or less, one year, with changes, \$1.00; for one square, or less, one year, with changes, \$1.00. No credit given except to those of known responsibility.

# MONTROSE DEMOCRAT.

We Join Ourselves to no Party that Does not Carry the Flag and Keep Step to the Music of the Whole Union.

VOL 18.

MONTROSE, PA., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1861.

NO. 36.

JOB PRINTING OF ALL KINDS, DONE AT THE OFFICE OF THE DEMOCRAT, NEATLY AND PROMPTLY, AND AT "LIVE AND LET LIVE" PRICES. The office of the Montrose Democrat has recently been supplied with a new and choice variety of type, and we are now prepared to print pamphlets, books, etc., in the best style, on short notice. Handbills, Posters, Programmes, and other kinds of work in this line, done according to order. Business, Wedding, and Ball Cards Tickets, etc., printed with neatness and dispatch. Justices' and Constables' Blanks, Notes Deeds, and all other Blanks, on hand, or printed to order. Job work and Blanks, to be paid for on delivery.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

WM. HUNTING COOPER, DENTIST. WM. H. COOPER & CO., BANKERS—Montrose, Pa. Successors to Post, Cooper & Co. Office, Lathrop's new building, Tunkhannock. J. B. WOODRUFF, DENTIST. McCOLLUM & SEARLE, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW—Montrose, Pa. Office in Lathrop's new building, over the Bank.

HENRY B. MCKEAN, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW—TOWANDA, Pa. Office in the Union Block. DR. E. F. WILMOT, GRADUATE of the Allopathic and Homoeopathic Colleges of Medicine—Great Bend, Pa. Office at Montrose, Pa. DR. G. S. DIMOCK, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON—Montrose, Pa. Office over Wilson Street.

DR. WILLIAM W. WHEATON, ELECTRO-BIOLOGICAL PHYSICIAN—MONTROSE, Pa. Office in Lathrop's new building, over the Bank. DR. N. Y. LEITZ, Physician and Surgeon—Friendship, Pa. Office opposite the depot.

DR. H. SMITH & SON, SURGEON DENTISTS—Montrose, Pa. Office in Lathrop's new building, over the Bank. DR. S. OLNSTEAD & READ, WOULD ANNOUNCE to the Public that they have entered into a partnership for the Practice of MEDICINE & Surgery, and are prepared to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

DR. N. Y. LEITZ, Physician and Surgeon—Friendship, Pa. Office opposite the depot. SOUTH WORTH & VADAKIN, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS in Italian and American Marble for Monuments, Headstones, Tombs, Tablets, Mantels, etc.

WM. A. SNOW, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE—Great Bend, Pa. Office on Main street, opposite the Western Hotel. JOHN SAUTTER, FASHIONABLE TAILOR—Montrose, Pa. Shop over J. B. Woodruff's office.

P. LINES, FASHIONABLE TAILOR—Montrose, Pa. Shop in the Phoenix Block. JOHN GROVES, FASHIONABLE TAILOR—Montrose, Pa. Shop near the Baptist Meeting House.

L. B. ISABELLA, REPAIRS Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry at the Wholesale and Retail. WM. W. SMITH & CO., CABINET AND CHAIR MANUFACTURERS—Foot of Main street, opposite the Western Hotel.

C. O. FORDHAM, MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS & SHOES—Montrose, Pa. Shop over Taylor's store. ABEL TURRELL, DEALER in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Dry Goods, Glass, Groceries, Fancy Goods, Jewelry, Perfumery, etc.

PROF. CHARLES MORRIS, BARBER and Hair Dresser—Montrose, Pa. Shop in basement of Dr. J. B. Woodruff's office. HAYDEN BROTHERS, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN YANKEE NOTIONS.

FANCY GOODS, WM. HAYDEN, JOHN HAYDEN, TRACY HAYDEN, GEORGE HAYDEN. P. E. BRUSH, M. D., HAVING NOW LOCATED PERMANENTLY, AT Springville, will attend to the duties of his profession promptly.

AT SMITH'S, NEW MILFORD, PA., IS THE PLACE TO BUY YOUR HARNESSES, CHEAP FOR CASH, AND GET THE WORTH OF YOUR MONEY. HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, Of New York. CASH CAPITAL, ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

Dandelion Coffee, MEDICAL CARD, TAKE NOTICE, DAVID C. ANEY, M. D., HAVING located permanently at New Milford, Pa. will attend promptly to all calls which may be favored. Office at Todd's Hotel.

## FIFTEENTH ANNUAL FAIR OF THE SUSQ. COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

TO BE HELD WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9th AND 10th, 1861. PREMIUM LIST.

DIVISION I.—HORSES.—CLASS I.—Stallions and Mares. Best stallion and one of his colts, 2d best, 3d best. Best stallion which has not stood in the county prior to this year, Dip. and 2d best. Best pair of matched horses, (geldings or mares), over 3 years old raised in the county, not raised here.

CLASS II.—Single and Matched Horses. Best single gelding or mare over five years old, raised in the county, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of matched horses, (geldings or mares), over 3 years old raised in the county, not raised here.

CLASS III.—Colts and Males. Best pair 3 years old colts, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair 2 years old colts, 2d best, 3d best. Best yearling colt, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair males, 2d best, 3d best.

DIVISION II.—CATTLE.—CLASS I.—Devons. Best Devon bull, 3 years old and upwards, 2d best, 3d best. Best do between 1 and 2 years old, 2d best, 3d best. Best do under one year, 2d best, 3d best.

CLASS II.—Durhams. Best Durham bull, 2 years old or over, 2d best, 3d best. Best do between 1 and 2 years old, 2d best, 3d best. Best do under one year, 2d best, 3d best.

CLASS III.—Grade Devons. Best bull, 2d best, 3d best. Best cow over 3 years old, 2d best, 3d best. Best heifer, between 2 and 3 years old, 2d best, 3d best.

CLASS IV.—Grade Durhams. Best bull, 2d best, 3d best. Best cow over 3 years old, 2d best, 3d best. Best heifer, between 2 and 3 years old, 2d best, 3d best.

CLASS V.—Natives. Best bull, 2d best, 3d best. Best cow over 3 years old, 2d best, 3d best. Best heifer, between 2 and 3 years old, 2d best, 3d best.

CLASS VI.—Oxen and Steers. Best pair working oxen over 4 years old, raised in the county, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair steers between 3 and 4 years old, raised in the county, 2d best, 3d best.

Best 15 yards woolen carpet, 2d best, 3d best. Best 15 yards rag carpet, 2d best, 3d best. Best 6 pairs woolen socks, 2d best, 3d best.

Best 2 pairs woolen mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best 10 yards linen cloth, 2d best, 3d best. Best 15 yards cassimere, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of shoes, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of boots, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of hats, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of coats, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of dresses, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of blouses, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of trousers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of drawers, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of shirts, 2d best, 3d best.

Best pair of socks, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of mittens, 2d best, 3d best. Best pair of gloves, 2d best, 3d best.

## The True Way to form a Union Party.

The Longville, Ky., Democrat, edited by Col. Harvey, who led on the Union ticket which so signally triumphed over Secessionism at the late election there, thus points out the only way in which a successful union of political parties for the restoration of the Union can be formed.

"Abolitionism and Secessionism must be buried in the same political grave," says the Democrat. "That's the talk! And while the Democracy of the North are ready to contribute of their men and money, more than their share to answer the requirements of government to reclaim and protect public property, let them wage ceaseless war against Northern secessionism, at the ballot box, as they always have done in days gone by. The Democracy of New York refuse to unite with the Republicans in political action, although the latter made a overture for that purpose. It is certainly desirable that party strife should cease everywhere, except on the issues involving the salvation of the country; but the way to effect it is not by a union of incongruous elements that are entirely antagonistic to each other. It would perhaps be thought preposterous, but we, nevertheless suggest it, that the Republicans, disband and support the Democratic candidates. They have made the experiment of a purely sectional party, and they see its fruits. It threatens to cost them their country. They can't have a Union with sectional domination. No matter how wisely and justly a sectional party may rule, its domination is itself the vice that a country will not endure. All men are not philosophers, and the millennium has not come yet. Even up and down town boys have ceased to wrangle and fight. The present contest is reduced to just. About such a fight, the rights talk involved, you can't get a secessionist to go back to the original cause of complaint. They are too insignificant before the startling magnitude of the contest, and the immense sacrifices they require. It is a blind, wicked suicidal war of sections, with no rational basis, except blind hate. A statesman must despise the purity of the contest, while he finds in the nature of man enough to account for it.

"This republican party is organized and built up on the antagonism of sections, and whilst it lives, the animosity its existence engenders will rot it. Its partisans have plunged recklessly on, sneered at Union saviors, and discredited those who sounded the alarm of danger ahead. They derided the cry of 'wolf, forgetting that in the fable the wolf did come at last. The first step to restoration of the Union is a dispersion of the republican party, a disorganization of the whole concern, a repudiation of the basis of its existence. Perhaps an entire breaking up of the parties in the North might in the end answer the purpose best, and unite the dominant party there would be taken at the south as an acquiescence on the part of the minority in the purposes and objects of the majority. The whole north would be written down enemies. That the Republican party must die if the Union lives, and that it will die we believe. Its existence costs the country too much, and the sooner it ceases to exist, the better for the South. We will not be deceived by the clamor of the 'free-soilers' who expect one section of this Union to dominate over the other at discretion, and that upon principles that cause all the hatred and animosity of the other? We submit to all sensible men that this is impossible. We make no apology for this wicked effort in the South to destroy the Government. We grant the necessity of suppressing it; but Abolitionism, that has produced it, must also be suppressed. Abolitionism and Secessionism must be buried in the same political grave. The patriot who loves his country must consent to sacrifice them both. Seaward said 'parties, platforms and men must be sacrificed to the Union,' and he told the truth that once. The Union men of the South have made that sacrifice. We have given up parties, and separated from old party friends. We have given old creeds and platforms to the winds to save a country and free institutions. The people north must make the same sacrifice, no matter under what name they go. Whilst we acknowledge the necessity of armies, something more is necessary. This sectional antagonism must be smothered out and buried. We want now a Union party North and South, composed of men ready to sacrifice all, except the cardinal doctrines of free institutions, to the one object—the preservation of the Union!"

Will those of our Northern Republican newspapers who have so loudly exulted over the election of Mr. Harvey, and the success of the Union ticket in Kentucky, republish his views as given above? "Occasional," of the Philadelphia Press, says: "Edward Everett, in his last letter to the New York Ledger, presents what might be called by the dilettanti of policy an argument in favor of mob law; it is one of that eminent statesman's most graceful and profound productions, and is really a philosophic defence of the right of a free government to maintain the power of government, and prevent itself from being annihilated. As a legal argument the paper of Mr. Everett is exhaustive, and I cannot but think that it will be productive of the most gratifying results." "In the name of Heaven are we all going crazy? Think of a man of presumed common sense bravely talking of a defence of 'mob law'—which sets all law and all government at defiance—tramples down all rights by sheer mad brute force—as a philosophic defence of the right of a free government to maintain the powers of government." "The thing is amazing—past our comprehension!"

"The conduct of Cameron is disgusting. There is no honor in him, and he is ought to be removed. He will hang to the Cabinet as long as there is a dollar to steal, if he is not kicked out as he ought to be."—Cincinnati Times, (Republican).

The health of the Pennsylvania Regiment is generally good. Those who are in the hospitals at Washington number fifty only, a very small proportion, when the immense mass of volunteers from the West and South is considered. The camps are on good ground; the situation high and pleasant.

Incident.—On Saturday night, forty small gas filled 'Secession' balloons, and each having a lighted candle, paraded some of the principal streets of Baltimore.

The conduct of Cameron is disgusting. There is no honor in him, and he is ought to be removed. He will hang to the Cabinet as long as there is a dollar to steal, if he is not kicked out as he ought to be."—Cincinnati Times, (Republican).

The Government are arresting and sending to Fort Lafayette, many persons for alleged complicity with the rebels. If the parties are guilty, they merit the confinement; but they should be allowed to a fair hearing before imprisonment.

The Government are arresting and sending to Fort Lafayette, many persons for alleged complicity with the rebels. If the parties are guilty, they merit the confinement; but they should be allowed to a fair hearing before imprisonment.

## The Triumph at Hatteras.

Some time must elapse before the full effects of the triumph at Hatteras will be manifest at the North. We now know only that our Navy, true to its traditional fame, has achieved a splendid victory in breaking up the snug harbor of a pestilent nest of privateers, and in the capture of a Rebel army with two Rebel forts, and all their ordnance, stores and munitions. But the end is not here. This act carries the war into the very heart of the South, and the conspirators cannot tell upon what part of their extended coast the next blow will fall. The result of this uncertainty must be a constant state of apprehension, the calling of more of their white men from the ordinary pursuits of life, and from keeping a watch upon the restive slaves, or the recall from Virginia of some of the troops with which the Rebels are manning the National Capital. Most likely the latter, for already the protests against sending so many of their soldiers to the North have been neither few nor far between. They will be required at home, and will probably find full employment there, instead of boastfully threatening Philadelphia and other cities of the Free States.

In the results of the victory at Hatteras, Inlet will prove its importance; and the expedition which left Fortress Monroe so quickly, yet fell with such stunning suddenness upon the pirates of the North Carolina coast, may turn out to be the hinge point of the fortunes of the Union. This achievement must also show to these representatives of foreign powers who are watching affairs on the southern coast with hawk-eyed vigilance, that the United States are still a power on the ocean, and that the blockade will certainly be effective.

The Mob Spirit. The Mob spirit, which is so much encouraged by the Republican in some localities, and so much talked of everywhere, is one of the most baneful that ever prevailed any country. He who is mobbed to day will to-morrow, or at any future period when he has the power, very likely mob those who injured him. It is a system of revenge, which when once fairly commenced will render every man's property and life insecure. If resorted to, it will redress political grievances, when "hard times" come in their ultra form, the naked and hungry respect the law that was violated with impunity by the wealthy or others owning property? There is no protection for property where there is no respect for law, and the man who originates and most encourages the mob spirit, now would have little to complain of, if it were practiced upon themselves hereafter.

It grates harshly on the nerves of any man to hear threats made that his property shall be destroyed by mobs, and he who threatens it invites every body to throw the law aside and introduce anarchy, turbulence and violence of every grade.

We insist that it is the duty of all good citizens, of every decent man, to respect the law, to enforce it against all offenders, and to sustain and protect it in all its vigor and power. There is no safety in any other course to either life or property and we call upon every honest man to look this subject square in the face. Outlawry is not a necessary part of society to any one, and when once fully introduced can not so easily be checked.—Clinton Democrat.

What Constitutes Treason. Judge Catron, of the U. S. Supreme Court, in a recent charge to the Grand Jury, in St. Louis, laid down explicitly the following propositions as the law of the land.

1. That to constitute treason, there must be treasonable intent, as well as a treasonable overt act; and in order to make out treasonable intent and overt act, the party accused must have been leagued in a conspiracy to overthrow the Government.

2. That there are certain constitutional guaranties which the passion or the frenzy of the hour cannot touch, and among them is the right of extension and dissolution and the freedom of the press.

3. That no sentiment, however hostile, can be held to be treasonable.

4. That the right of every citizen to bear arms is an inalienable right that cannot be infringed; and the fact of a citizen having arms, without being in league with a hostile force, was not an act for which liberty could be abridged.

5. That it is the duty of the grand jury to protect both the citizen and the government, and that they should not, on account of any fear, favor or affection, shrink from the discharge of that duty. As an arm of the judiciary, the grand jury should diligently inquire into all offences brought to their knowledge, and bring to the bar of the United States Court, all who have been guilty of unlawfully uniting against the government and the laws of the land.

But all good Citizens should frown upon all hostile words towards our Government; the abolitionists have opposed the government too much already. We can oppose obnoxious administration doctrine, in justice, yet sustain the laws.

Fact.—As a culinary preparation, Herrick Allen's Gold Medal Starch is infallible. It has great advantages over yeast fermentation, and will make twenty-five pounds more Bread or Biscuit of the same barrel of flour, and much better. It retains all the glutinous starch and sugar that is in the flour, and from two and a half pounds of Bread or Biscuit, while the same quantity of yeast fermentation, will make only a trifling over three pounds, and require more than twice the quantity of shortening, besides being much more unhealthy. Try it, and be convinced.