gainst these grievances have been addressed.

-rican citizen refused to pay the contribution, with Nicaragua. The commerce of other and his property was seized by aimed men | nations is not to stand still and await the ad-

of the treaty of 1826 between Great Britain policy, and cannot fail to be acceptable to Against New Granada we have longand Mexico, to the benefits of which American citizens are entitled by treaty; yet the this statement of facts it would have been arisen between the company and the govern- subject of claims. worse than idle, to direct Mr. Forsyth to re- ment, threatening the interruption of the trace his steps and resume diplomatic relations of the steps and resume diplomatic relations with that government; and it was States in vain endeavored to compose. It to levy a tonnage duty upon the vessels of that I shall not now pursue it further. Still, notes and the interest thereon. The estimated

hary power to the President to take possession this treaty has failed to receive the ratification cipated under the present circumstances. until our injuries shall be redressed and our the State Department. The principal objust demands be satisfied. We have already jection seems to have been, to the provision chausted every miles in case this remedy of rejustice. In such a case, this remedy of reto keep the route open, in case Nicaragua large quantity of American flour is consumed provements, pro-perity will again amile
prisals is recognized by the law of nations, should fail to perform her duty in this respect. In Biazil; whilst more than treble the throughout the land, it is vain, however, amount in value of Brazilian coffee is conto disguise this fact from ourselves, that a two million, (\$52,000,000,) which, with the potting the mails. In 1852, 100,000, which, with the potting the mails. In 1852, 100,000, which, with the potting the mails in the fact of the sum potting the mails. In 1852, 100,000, which, with the potting the mails. In 1852, 100,000, which the law of the sum of venting notted war.

came—sad this I extrestly recommend to passed away. Without such a provision, our republic of Paraguay, in connection with the collecting duties under a strictly revenue I concur in the opinion expressed in his report qual message, to which I beg leave respect-tongress. This protection may be with citizens will be constantly exposed to inter-attack on the United States steamer Water Congress. This protection may be with diving as soon a local governments shall be established in these Mexican States, capable of performing their duties to the United States steamer Water that the protection may be with diving as soon a local governments shall be established in these Mexican States, capable of performing their duties to the United States steamer Water that the protection of the Onited States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection may be with diving the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the United States steamer Water that the protection of the Opinion that sound be interested the opinion that sound be intered and often expensed the opinion that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the United States steamer Water that the protect to the pr I do not doort that the measure will be In reference to the Panama route, the President deem it proper to make such an and which, from their nature, are of equal or viewed in a friendly spirit by the governments United States, by their existing treaty with appointment.

and people of Chibushua and Sonora, se it will prove equally effectual for the protection of their citizens on their remote and Inwiese the free transit from the one to the other sea proceeded to Paraguay, with full powers and Inwiese in government.

your attention to the condition of Arizons. In legard to the Pelmantepec route, which are committed with imposity. This state of and stipulates that neither government shall committed against the United States, a things calls lendly for redress; and I, thereinterpose any obstacle" thereto. It also indemnify our injured citizens whom the forer repeat my recommendation for the escorrected the United States the fright to have forcibly despoited of their property.

sit routes pass, between the Atlantic and Pasistic Oceans, present a subject of desp interest be intended for transit, and not for distribute Paraguay. In view of this contingency, the sit routes pass, between the Atlantic and Pasit routes pass, between the Atlantic and pass, between the States government, of duty, to
so intended for transit, and not for duty, to so intended in the content of the Pasit routes pass, between the Atlantic and Pasit routes pass, between the Atlantic and Pasit routes pass, between the At

between their Atlantic and Pacific possess ing them into effect. gainst these grievances have been addressed, between their Atlantic and Lacine possess and prosperity of the republic, but were supposed to be; and mail stages, with time, in various parts of the Republic, in- seventeen degrees of latitude on the Pacific on our citizens in Costa Rica and Nicaragua, business of the country had just been degrees of latitude on the Pacific on our citizens in Costa Rica and Nicaragua, business of the country had just been crush would not be injured. It is true, he might have been inflicted up prosperity of the republic, but were supposed to be; and mail stages, with would not be injured. It is true, he might have been inflicted up prosperity of the republic, but were supposed to be; and mail stages, with passengers, now pass and repass regularly,

and issued a degree banishing him from the more than this, and they will not be satisfied This government did not regard the con- have entered into contracts, these must be cannot permit this regard to be met by an No government, and papecially a govern cents, (\$6,338,316 10.) tribution imposed by the decree of the 15th adjusted by some fair tribunal provided for utter neglect, on their part, of what is due to ment of such limited powers as that of the The receipts into the treasury, during the May last to be in strictness a "forced loan," the purpose, and the route must not be closed the government and citizens of the United United States, could have prevented the late first quarter of the present fiscal year, comand as such prohibited by the 10th article pending the controversy. This is our whole States.

other nations. imposition of the contribution upon foreign consistently with the good faith of Nicatagua, that republic; and to these have been more whether the duties upon foreign imports had five million two hundred and thirty thousand of New Orleans, near Key Verde, near was considered an unjust and oppressive the use of this transit could be thrown open recently added the outrages committed upon remained as they were under the tariff of eight buildred and seventy-nine dollars and oppressive the use of this transit could be thrown open remained as they were under the tariff of eight buildred and seventy-nine dollars and oppressive the use of this transit could be thrown open remained as they were under the tariff of eight buildred and seventy-nine dollars and oppressive the use of this transit could be thrown open remained as they were under the tariff of eight buildred and seventy-nine dollars and oppressive the use of this transit could be thrown open remained as they were under the tariff of eight buildred and seventy-nine dollars and oppressive the use of this transit could be thrown open remained as they were under the tariff of eight buildred and thirty thousand the constant of Cuba; with more than three measure. Besides, internal factions in other to general competition; providing at the our citizens at Panama in April, 1858. A 1846, or had been raised to a much higher forty six cents, (\$25,230,879 46,) and the

of a sufficient portion of the remote and un of the Nicaraguan government, will appear settled territory of Mexico, to be held in pledge by the papers herewith communicated from exhausted every milder means of obtaining authorizing the United States to employ force to invite extensive mutual exchanges. A and other works of public and private im- lars and fifty-seven cents, (\$7,063,258 57.) But there is another view of our relations stant internal dissensions, this had become a the case, a heavy duty has been levied, until a corresponding inflation in other countries sixty-three thousand two hundred and ninety-millions and a fluarter. Since that year it with Mexico, arising from the unbappy conmost important stipulation, and one essentialwhose manufactures come into competition eight dollars and fifty-seven cents, (\$7,063,has annually thereased until in 1658 it reachdition of affairs along our southwestern frontly necessary not only for the security of the
rican flour in Brazil. 1 am gratified, howwith our own, must ever produce disastrous 298 57,) make an aggregate for the next ed more than eight millions and a quarter. ier, which demands immediate action. In route, but for the safety of American cirizens ever, to be able to inform you that in Sep results to our domestic manufactures. No fiscal year, of sixty-nine million sixty three and for the service of 1859, it is estimated that remote tegion, where there are but few passing and repassing to and from our Pacitorist inhabitants, large bands of hostils and bit predictory ludians, large bands of hostils and bit possessions. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and bit possessions. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such a stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. Were such as stipulation embeddatory ludians, large bands of hostils and like process. It is estimated thousand two ludians to of dollars.

In connection the said two hidded and ninety-eight two libraries and to the said two ludians to of dollars.

The results of the said two ludians and short of hostils and like process. It is estimated thousand two ludians and short of said two ludians and short of said two ludians that it will amount to more that ten inilitions to about forty-nine cents per thousand two ludians that it will amount to more that ten inilitions to about forty-nine cents per thousand two ludians that it will amount to more that ten inilitions to about forty-nine cents per thousand two ludians that the inilitions to about forty-nine cents per thousand two ludians that the inilitions that the said two ludians that the inilition of the said two ludians that the inilition ra, and our adjoining Territories. The local would of itself most probably prevent hestile proportion.

same causes which have produced pecuniary seventy-three milion one hundred and thirty- only by the means of the legislation of Congovernments of these States are perfectly parties from committing aggressions on the regret to state that the government of distress throughout the country, have so re-

throughout the whole length of Arizona. I trictions as they may deem proper, to employ successful effort, will be made by our minister may be proper to observe, that the incidental made by Congress, not estimated for in the can imagine no possible remedy for these the land and naval forces of the United to procure their final adjustment. evils, and no modernt restoring law and order States in preventing the transit from being on that remove unsettled frontier, but for obstructed or closed by lawless violence, and joint resolution authorizing the President "to increase the confidence of the manufacturing year to year, of the outstanding treasury the government of the United States to as in protecting the lives and property of Ame adopt such measures and use such force as, interests, and give a fresh impulse to our notes, the Secretary of the Treasury recom construction of a Pacific rallroad. Time and authorities and citizens of Charleston, in givsume a temporary protections of the present tariff as not the same time that those forces shall be establish military posts within the establish military posts within the establish recommend to passed away. Without such a provision, our republic of Paraguay, in connection with the collecting duties under a strictly revenue of the present tariff as reflection have but revision of the present tariff as reflection have but re

fore repeat my recommendation for the establishment of a territorial government over tablishment over tablishment of a territorial government over tablishment over tablishment of a territorial government over tablishment of the dust of the united States the fright to out table table intended to the united States the fight of the united States of the United States the fight of

other nations.

All these difficulties might be avoided, if, the unsatisfied claims of our citizens upon would have followed in the United States, by the act of 14th June, 1858, were twenty- authorizing the construction of eight-of them. parts of the Republic were at the same time for the payment of a reasonable treaty for the adjustment of these difficulties, similar exactions upon the property of our citizens, and interrupting the improvement, on passing of our citizens, and interrupting the minister of for the payment of a reasonable treaty for the adjustment of these difficulties, in the result. The general cause existing quarters to the 30th June, 1859, from ordinary arrived in the result. The general cause existing of our citizens, and interrupting the interrupting the interrupting the minister of New Granada, in September, the outled by the Secretary of State and interrupting the interrupting the minister of New Granada, in September, the outled by the legislation of ally particular to the following relation to the controlled by the legislation of ally particular to the payment of the same time for the payment of a secretary of the reasonable treaty for the adjustment of these difficulties, and time for the payment of a secretary of the reasonable treaty for the adjustment of these difficulties, and time for the payment of a secretary of the treaty for the same time for the payment of a standard. The tariff of 1857 had no agency the initial secretary of the treaty for the difficulties, and time for the payment of a standard. The tariff of 1857 had no agency the controlled by the Secretary of State and the payment of the same time for the payment of the pa of our citizens, and interrupting their comsengers and freight.

the minister of New Granada, in September, throughout the world, could not have been many sources, are thirty-eight miffion five
merce. There had been an entire failure on In August, 1852, the Accessory Transit 1857, which contained just and acceptable controlled by the legislation of any particular hundred thousand dollars, (\$35,500,000.) the part of our minister, to secure rectress for Company made its first interoceanic trip over provisions for that purpose. This treaty country. the wrongs which our citizens had endured, the Nicaraguan route, and continued its suc- was transmitted to Bogota, and was ratified notwithstanding his persevering efforts. And cesful operation, with great advantage to the by the government of New Granada, but with ed in our past history, must continue to re- nine thousand one hundred and ninety-five our own coasts. I accordingly recommend from the temper manifested by the Mexican public, until the 18th February, 1856, when certain amendments. It was not, however, turn at intervals, so long as our present un dollars and fifty-six cents, (\$70, 129,105 to.) the passage of an act for this purpose.

The expenditures during the first quarter of bounded system of bank credits shall prevail.

The expenditures during the first quarter of the suggestions contained in the report of the suggestions contained in the suggestion of the sugge government, he had repeatedly assured us that no favorable change could be expected, as well as its charter, were summarily and until the United States give striking evidence of their will and power to protect their citize. President Rivas. Previous to this date, of their advise and consent; and should this be pected, at least for many years to come, that hundred and fifty one cents, (\$21,708,198 51.) of which one cents, (\$21,708,198 51.) earthly remedy for our grievances." From ing the settlement of their accounts had of complaint against New Granada on the whose interests our own are so materially million ten thousand one hundred and forty-

to this last alternative.

time, in various parts of the Republic, in- seventeen degrees of latitude on the facine on of the faci tances have been numerous of the murder. ceast, embracing the important State of Cali during the last two er three years, nave re- eq. by one of those pointed in the point different parties of claiming and exercising a gon and Washington. All commercial us ment. Some of these injuries were of the most sound and extravagant system of bank credits a little less in another, and in a series of years different parties of siming and exercising a local parties of the search Maxico on lawful business, without imminent race, it could not be pretended that these states would have the right to arrest or retanger to his person and property. There is no adequate protection to either, and in this respect our treaty with that republic is almost provided to the maximum and was also prefered to the government.

The transit by land over the narnarious and was provided among the constitution, there are important the fruit of my own observations urging us to untions then, are, have these objects been untake the work as specific and not be pretended from the war making distress prevailed among the constitution, there are important the distress prevailed among the constitution, there are important the distress prevailed among the constitution, there are important the fruit of my own observations urging us to untions then, are, have these objects been untions then, are the total transitions under the total transitions.

The transit of the transit of the transitions under the transitions under the transitions then the transition to the transition of respect our treaty with that republic is already with the report of Costa Rica, for that immediate investigation of a decree fever in the report of the same position. It is a highway in which they themthis state of affairs was brought to a crisis first and most momentum of the same position. It is a highway in which they themthe report of the same position and redress which the nature of the same produced the little interest, when he had not momentum of these is, row isthmus occupies nearly the same position. It is a highway in which they themthe report of the same position and redress which the nature of the same produced the little interest, when the nature of the same produced the little interest, when the same produced the little interest, which the nature of the same produced the little interest, which the nature of the same in their better judgment, will give necessarily multiplied? or, has the amount of the same in the same capital in the republic between certain specifield amounts, whether held by Mexicans or be respected, it is the duty of other nations to aggravated in their character than the recent reinto the recent r foreigners. Mr. Forsyth, regarding this de require, that this important passage shall not action at Virgin Bay. At the time, how-duction of the tariff of duties on imports, but fiscal year, to the I consider this the great question of the day. cree in the light of a "forced loan," formally protested against its application to his comtrymen, that advised them not to pay the occured in that region. The stake is too im- had been obtained for any of these wrongs, to restrict themselves, in their purchases, to which amount, with the balance of \$17,710, formed in a spirit of just economy. The es- along the Pacific, if all the parts should be dontribution, but to suffer it to be forcibly portant, to be left at the mercy of rival com-and no reply even had been received to the articles of prime necessity. In the general 114.27 remaining in the treasury at the timate of the Trebury, War, Navy, and Inte-demands which had been made by this prostration of business, the iron manufacturers commencement of the year, made an aggre-rior Departments, have each been in some degovernment upon that of Costa Rica, more in different States probably suffered more gate for the service of the year of \$87,983, gree reduced; and unless a sudden and unless a sudden and unless as under an unless as under The public expenditures dring the amount. Not content with justment of such petty controversies. The structed, therefore, to lose no time in express was the inevitable consequence, among the fixed anticipated that a deficiency will exist in and Japan will open these rich and populous this, the government proceeded still further, government of the United States expect no ing to those government the deep regret with great number of workmen who had been empires to our commerce; and the listory of which the President had witnessed this in ployed in this useful branch of our industry. Our minister immediately notified with less. They would not, if they could, attention to the Just claims of the United States expect no ing to those governments the deep regret with great number of workmen who had been empires to our commerce; and the listory of ployed in this useful branch of our industry. Cighty-one million five hundred and eighty—The Post Office Department is placed in a the world proves, that the nation which has sometry. Our minister immediately notified with less. They would not, if they could, attention to the Just claims of the United There could be no supply where there was no them that if this decree should be carried into execution be would feel it to be his duty to adopt "the most decided measures that believe the common shall be complied with at an early day, it will magnificent system of railroads, extending its four thousand five hundred and thirty seven tiny to ascertain whether the expenses in all long to the powers and obligations of the re-use of all nations, is their only object. They only remain for this government to adopt benefits to every portion of the Union, had dollars and ninety-nine cents, (\$9,634,537 \$9.) the departments cannot be further reduced; presentative office." Notwithstanding this have no objection that Nicaragua shall de- such other measures as may be necessary, in been brought to a dead pauso. The same were applied to the payment of the public and I promise them all the aid in the power warning, the banishment was enforced, and mand and receive a fair compensation, from order to obtain for itself that justice which it consequences have resulted from similar debt, and the redemption of treasury notes in pursuing the investigation. Mr. Forsyth promptly announced to the the companies and individuals who may has in vain attempted to recure by peaceful causes to many other branches of useful manu- with the interest thereon, leaving in the government the suspension of the political relations to his legation with them, until the pleasure of his own government. If disputes arise will continue to show, the most sincere regard ascertained.

Transmit nerwith the reports hade to rectain the reports hade to report the suspension of the political traverse the route; but they insist that it shall mean, from the government of Nicaragua factures. It is self evident that where there is no ability to purchase manufactured arise will continue to show, the most sincere regard ticles, these cannot be sold, and consequently lion three hundred and sixteen dellars and ten important recommendations, to while I in-

Questions have arisen between the two calamities. But this subject was treated so 142 37) were applied to the payment of the

those of an agricultural nature, are such as prises, and in the construction of railroads

On the 2d of June-last, Congress passed a would at the present moment, to some extent, to provide for the gradual redemption, from the grave consideration of Congress.

of-nearly equal value. Such, for example, was \$25,155,977 66.

ent specific duty.

revulsion. The whole commercial world mencing the 1st July, 1858, including one-

thousand two hundred and ninery-eight dol-

that the public debt should not be increas-fully to refer.

It is freely admitted; that it would be in-

vite the attention of Congress.
In ray last annual message, I took occasion steamers, of light draught, for the purpose of Asia. seemed for years to have been rushing to this half the of the loan of twenty millions of col- increasing the efficiency of the navy. Conmaking with the balance before stated, an ag- zens on the high seas, and in foreign coun-The periodical revulsions which have saist gregate of 70 million one hundred and twenty tries, as well as in guarding more effectually

thereof, an unjust and unreasonable amount collection of either of these taxes, as an act knew in advance, that a suspension of specie treasury from ordinary sources, during the that this cannot be done without heavy de- upon the coast of Africa, as agent or agents in the other hand, should the constitution of the treaty variety prevail, and their authority be as a sanger to and from Califordia.

A treaty was signed to specification of the treaty was signed to a specific to the configuration of the co ductions of the tire countries, and especially ed in commercial and manufacturing enter- July, 1859, of seven million sixty-three Congress and the other departments and officers of the government in the transporta-

tion of free matter."
The cause of these large deficits is mainly quent changes of government, and its con- sumed in the United States. Whilst this is speculative inflation of our currency, without above estimated balance of seven million this service thas But a fraction above four

wandering next can be serious, equally invited as and posses, may heak up the important stage and posted would act upon his own responsibility.

It is depth in time of peace. It is enty-six dollars and eighty-nine cents, (\$7,- is greatly increased, by requiring that the would act upon his own responsibility.

Under these circumstances, I cause and posted in time of peace. It is enty-six dollars and eighty-nine cents, (\$7,- is greatly increased, by requiring that the our fitten cents are the passes of an act the passes of an act to the passes of an act to the Mexican boundary, which will be accommodate passengers. This will be done to equal our expenditures. It would be of this estimated deficiency, which will be accommodate passengers. This will be done to equal our expenditures. It would be of this estimated deficiency, which will be accommodate passengers. This will be accommodate passengers. This will be accommodate passengers are the two passes of an act to the Mexican boundary, action to be longered to equal our expenditures to be longered. A renewed and earnest; and I trust a trinous to boatinue to borsow. Resider, it increased by such appropriations as may be without pay from the department, over all triangularity middle by Congress, not estimated for in the roads where the travel will regularize the

I would aggin call your attention to the

commencement of the present fiscal year, to a dangerous extent, and introduce a system of jobbing and corruption, which no vigi-During the first quarter of the present year, lauce on the part of federal officials, could the sum of \$10,000,000 has been negotiated either prevent or detect. This can only be of the loan authorized by the act 14th June, done by the keen eye, and active and careful frencer, as for citizens of the United States, any not be interrupted or embarrassed in instructions to settle these difficulties in any are the best, if not the only means of securing 1858—making the present outstanding public debt, exclusive of treasury notes, \$35,155. The construction of this read ought, thereticable. His experience and discretion insti- voices, and such has been the practice adopt- 977 66. There was on the first July, 1858, fore, to be committed to companies incorpor-The population of that Territory, numbering, has been recently opened under the most for the purpose by other commercial name of treasury notes is seed by authority of act ated by the States, or other agencies whose as is alleged, more than ten thousand souls, favorable auspices, our treasty with Mexico in convincing the Paraguayan government, tions. Besides, specific duties would afford December 28d, 1857, unredeemed, the sum pecumiary interests would be directly involved. are practically without a government, with- of the 30th December, 1858, secures to the that it is due both to bomr and justice, that to the American manufacturer the incidental of \$19,754,800 -making the amount of secures to the that it is due both to bomr and justice, the bowr out laws, and without a government, with the price of the United States, and the prompt of the united state of the United States and other crimes are committed with imposity. This state of the united states and the price are being the secure the being the

Remonstrances as importance, as a means of communication to require legislation for the purpose of carry that it may not be found necessary to resort centum, to substitute in its place an equival- consist in refusing to appropriate money for single year, these obstacles, it has been disconstitutional purposes, essential to the defence, covered, are far less formidable than they

I invite Congress to institute a rigid seru ful. The peculiar geographical position of tiny to ascertain whether the expenses in all California and our Pacific possessions, invites American capital and enterprise into this fruitful field. To reach the rich harvest, bowever, it is an indispensable preréquisite, that I transmit herewith the reports made to we shall first have a railroad, to convey and circulate its product through every portion of the Union. Besides such a railroad through our temperate latitude, which would not be impeded by the frosts and snows of winter, nor by the tropical heats of summer, would attract to itself much of the travel and trade to recommend the construction of ten small of all nations passing between Europe and

On the 21st of August last, Lieut. J. N. Maffit, of the United States brig Dolphin, captured the slaver "Echo," (formerly the Putuam of New Orleans,) near Key Verde. the Secretary of the Navy. I condur with hundred African negroes on board. The livered into the custody of the United States marshal for the district of South Carolina. They were first placed in Castle Pinckney, and afterwards in Fort Sampter, for safeamendment of our patent laws, are worthy of Africa, under the charge of the agent of the United States, pulsuant ib the provisions of involved, will expose themselves to similar two dollars and thirty-seven cents (\$1,010,- the serious consideration of Congress.

Calamities. But this subject was treated so 142 37) were applied to the phyment of the The Post Office Deportment occupies a position very different from that of the other to the acts prohibiting the slave trade." Undepartments. For inally years it was the der the 2d section of this act; the President therefore, deemed proper to sanction his would be useless to narrate the regulations and policy of the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government to render this a self- is "authorized to make shirt regulations and the learning three duar policy of the government three therefore, deemed proper to sanction its would be useless to narrate the various pro- Mexico.

Mexico.

Abundant cause now undoubtedly exists, for a resort to lessilities against the government holding possession of the capital holding possession of the capital that time the projection of the capital holding possession of the capital holding po

commended to Congress to grant the necesother nations. How and on what pretext made to collect these taxes, nor is any antimulated in our large cities. The rate of the act of 14th June, 1858, to the extent of the nation of the annual appropriation of seven hundred and removal," of these negroes up till the time With the empire of Brakil our relations gradually reviving and so agon as it is discov- during the present fiscal year, will leave a thousand dollars for "compensation for the of their delivery to the agent on the coast of are of the most friendly character. The pro- ered that this capital can be prolitable employ- balance in the treasury, on the first day of mail service performed for the two houses of Africa; but no express prevision was made for their protection and support after they had reached the place of their destination: Still, an agent was to be appointed to receive theth on the coast of Africa; and it could not have been supposed that Congress intended he should desert them at the moment they were received, and turn them loose of that inhospitable coast to perish for want o food, or to become again the victims of the S'ave trade. Had this been the intention of Congress, the employment of an agent to rebeive them; who is reduired to reside ou the coast; was ulinecessary, and they might have bean landed by our vessels anywhere in Africh, and left exposed to the sufferings and the fate which would certainly await them. Mr. Monroe, in his special me-sage of 17 B configuration of great importance that a district the first of Nicaragua, even to prevent the Emperor will adopt the wise, just, and to direct the department, in making con- and to direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of the making con- and the direct the department of anis should extend all along its southern the destruction of the transit, and protect the equal policy. In that event, there is good go on increasing the fransportation of the mail, to that they flight, "Elbild it be deemed adborder sufficient for their own protection and lives and property of our own citizens on their reason to believe that the commerce between the ordinary expenses of the government of the sum new visable, named the same before further prothat of the United States mail passing to and from California. Well founded apprehensions are now entertained to the States mail passing to and from California. Well founded apprehensions are now entertained to the seven million nine-hundred would be a most functional from California. Well founded that the Indians, and with the Indians, and would be greatly impaired by having on the reason to believe that the commerce between the two confirms of the Secretary of the Treasury, which case of war, our credit must be our chief relief; but in doing this he government. This would be a most function of the Secretary of the Treasury, which case of war, our credit must be our chief relief; but in doing this he government in the sum of t then, became the practical construction. When the Africans from on board the Echo were delivered to the marshal of Charleston it became my duty to consider what disposiremove them from that locality as speedily as possible. Although the conduct of the

humanity, except to Liberia. Under these circumstances, an agreement was entered into with the Colonization Society on the 7th of September last, a copy of which is herewith transmitted, under which the Society engaged for the consideration of forty-five thousand dollars; to receive these Africans in Liberia from the agent of the United States, and farmsh them during the period of one year thereafter, with comfortable shelter, clothing, provisions, and medical attendance, causing he children to receive schooling; and all whether children or adults; to be instructed in the arts of civilized life, suitable to their condition. This aggregate of forty-five thousand dollars was based upon an allowance of one hundred and fifty dollars for each individual and as there has been comiderable mortality among them; and may be more before they reach Africa the society has agreed,