

to the amount of the fines that you have...
This was a stunner. The Judge looked at...
"Clearly, Mr. Marshall's fines; the...
State is better able to lose \$30 than I am."

Old style and New style.
In order to make this fully clear, it will be...
necessary to remember that a year includes...
the exact period of time which the earth takes...
to make one revolution around the sun.—

This is accomplished in 365 days and nearly...
six hours; but as the calendar must consist...
of complete days, these six hours are omitted...
four years they make a whole day, when one...
is added to the year. This is, however, not...
entirely correct, for it is ascertained by...
astronomical calculations that a solar year is...
exactly 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes, and...
59 seconds; consequently, in putting on the...
five hours, we add 11 min. 21 4/10 seconds...
too much every year, or 41 minutes, 49 5/10...
seconds in 4 years. This in the course of 128...
years would amount to 24 hours, or a...
complete day. If this were permitted to go...
on, the first day of January would gradually...
slide back toward midsummer; and in the...
time of Pope Gregory XIII. (1582), it was...
found that the vernal equinox, which in A. D...
is supposed to be the 21st of March, actually...
occurred on the 13th. The Pope, for the...
purpose of restoring the correctness of the...
calendar, ordered two days to be dropped that...
year. This information was called "the new...
style," while the former calendar was denomi-
nated "the old style." Probably on account...
of the necessities engendered by the religious...
observances of the time, the new style was not...
generally adopted until 1753. From New Jer-
sey the telegraphic reports are conflicting, and...
the result there is not yet known. The...
New England States are all reported as hav-
ing gone for Freedom.

WOOD wanted on subscription at this office...
immediately.

The Election.
Yesterday's N. Y. Herald concludes that...
Buchanan and Breckinridge have secured...
200 of the 200 electoral votes. The vote in...
Philadelphia, as given by the *Aves*, is as fol-
lows: Buchanan 38,107; Fillmore 24,882;...
and Fremont 6,750. In New York city Bu-
chanan Maj. over Fremont is 22,524, and...
over Fillmore 20,816.

Lincoln gives Buchanan a majority of...
11,404, being a gain over the vote of Octo-
ber 13.

The indications now are that Buchanan's...
majority in Pennsylvania will range from 20,000...
to 30,000. Maryland is reported to have...
given her electoral vote to Fillmore.

Up to this morning we have heard nothing...
from the Western States. From New Jer-
sey the telegraphic reports are conflicting, and...
the result there is not yet known. The...
New England States are all reported as hav-
ing gone for Freedom.

Letter from Professor Morse.
London, Oct. 3—5 o'clock A. M.
Mr. Drayton Sir:—As the electrician of the...
New York, Newfoundland and London Tele-
graph Company, it is with the highest grati-
tude that I have to apprise you of the...
successful completion of this important...
undertaking. It is a distance you will per-
ceive sufficient to cross the Atlantic Ocean...
from New England and to Ireland.

The telegraphic arrangements made at the...
Telegraphic Office, in Old Bond Street...
for connecting the submarine gutta-
percha insulated conductors, of over 200...
miles in length, to give one continuous line...
of more than 2,500 miles during the hours of...
the night, which the telegraph is not com-
monly employed, furnished us the means of...
conclusively settling by actual experiment—

The question of practicability, as well as the...
practicability of telegraphing through our...
preparatory Atlantic cable.

The result had been thrown into doubt by...
the discovery, more than two years since, of...
certain phenomena upon submarine and...
submarine conductors, and had attracted the...
attention of scientists, particularly of that...
eminent eminent philosopher, Professor Faraday,

and that distinguished investigator of electri-
cally phenomena, Dr. Whittaker—and one of...
those phenomena to wit, the perceptible...
generation of the electric current, threatened...
to prevent the operations and require careful...
investigation before we could prosecute with...
certainty the commercial practicability of the...
cable.

I am most happy to inform you that, as a...
result of a long series of experimen-
tal investigations and inductive reasoning, you...
on this subject, the experiments under the...
direction of Dr. Whittaker and Mr. Bright...
which I witnessed this morning, in which the...
impulse coils and receiving magnets, as...
modified by these gentlemen, were made to...
act as one of my recording instruments, have...
most satisfactorily removed all doubts...
of the practicability of telegraphing from...
Newfoundland to Ireland.

Although we telegraphed signals at the rate...
of 210-211 and, according to the count at...
one time even at 270 per minute upon my...
telegraphic register, which speed you will...
perceive is a rate commercially advan-
tageous, these results were accomplished not...
withstanding many disadvantages in our...
arrangements of a temporary and local char-
acter—disadvantages which will not occur in...
the use of our submarine cable.

Having passed the whole night with my...
colleague and colleague, Mr. Whitehouse and...
Mr. Bright without sleep, you will excuse...
the hurried and brief character of this...
note, which I could not refrain from sending...
you, since our experiments this morning...
of the scientific and commercial points of...
our enterprise satisfactorily.

With respect and esteem, your obt. servt.
Saml. F. B. Morse.

To Carey W. Fiske, Esq., Vice President...
of the New York, Newfoundland and London...
Telegraph Company, 27 Jamaica street...
St. James Street.

Montrose Democrat.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN SOUTHERN PENN.
J. B. McCOLLUM,
A. J. GERRITSON, Editors.
Montrose, Thursday Nov. 6 1856.

All Communications, Advertisements, and...
Notices of any kind, must be received an...
insertion, be handed in on Wednesdays by 3...
o'clock A. M.

Blank Deeds, Leases, Contracts, Bonds...
Mortgages, &c., constantly on hand at this office...
We also give notice that we will fill any of the...
above instruments at charges so moderate as to...
prove a saving to those having that kind of busi-
ness to be done.

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To Carey W. Fiske, Esq., Vice President...
of the New York, Newfoundland and London...
Telegraph Company, 27 Jamaica street...
St. James Street.

New York Correspondence.

New York, October, 1856.
I am positively almost at a loss how to be-
gin this epistle, for I run great risk of repeat-
ing the theme which has been the burden of...
my last two letters, and it is politics. There is...
still the same scamping hurry among all...
sorts of people, and all the numerous parties...
and cliques are anxiously engaged in getting...
up with a proper show the last grand system...
of the campaign. To-night is the last Grand...
Republican rally in Brooklyn, at which N. P...
Banks, Gov. Robinson of Kansas, and the...
Rev. Henry Ward Beecher are all to speak...
at once from different stands; and so the war...
goes on, each party trying to outvie its ri-
vals in noise and numbers, until the final...
election comes and puts an extinguisher up-
on two at least of the three great parties who...
are now making such a prodigious row. And...
except these things, there is little to talk...
about.

We have had no very startling murder, no...
large forgery, no unprecedented burglary...
since last week, and I begin to believe this...
great city is reforming itself. True, there was...
a man found dying on the sidewalk the...
other morning at the corner of thirty fifth...
street, and it was supposed that he had been...
beaten to death by rowdies; and one pleas-
ant chap killed another in a fight in Orange...
street; and an amiable man whipped his wife...
to death with a club over in the Five Points;...
and a man was stabbed in a drunken row in...
Elm street; and five or six babies have been...
fished out by conmen from sinks and sew-
ers, where it is presumed the unfortunate...
mothers had thrown them to die, but these are...
more trifles, and of such constant occur-
rence in our moral city, as to hardly worth...
the mentioning. On the whole I think we...
are improving, and I really hope that in a...
few years we will not be considered much...
worse than other folks.

It is a very well known fact that our mod-
ern Mayor has for the past two months been in...
the habit of letting large numbers of police-
men off from their daily duties, for the...
purpose of having them electioneer for his re-
election. Indeed, so well has he managed...
the plan, that it is thought he has got every-
thing fixed all over the city for his re-election...
in spite of all the opposition of all his oppo-
nents. This may seem to people in the...
country a new way for a Chief Magistrate to...
employ the executive power that is placed at...
his discretion, but heaven bless their inno-
cent souls, they are not up to half the dodge...
of city politicians. A public officer in this...
enlightened city, thinks no more of spend-
ing a fifty thousand of the city's money to...
secure his own purposes, than a farmer would...
think of breaking up a setting hen's nest.

Another event of great interest not only...
to our city, but to the Christian world at...
large, has just transpired. Some good Sa-
maritan whose name I do not now recollect...
has just given to the Five Points Mission...
enterprise, as conducted by Mr. Pease, the...
sum of \$25,000. Of this \$25,000 is...
to go for the personal benefit of Mr. L. M...
Pease and his wife, who now for a number...
of years have taken all comfort of domestic...
life, and have ignored up their abode in the...
Five Points, among the lowest and most de-
graded and vicious cesspits this country...
produces. When Mr. Pease went there, they...
were infinitely more needing of Chris-
tian teaching, charity and compassion, than...
the most ignorant heathens of any foreign...
land could be. There, in the heart of the...
New World, were thousands of poor wretches...
living and dying without the knowledge of...
God or hope of Salvation. Mr. Pease saw their...
desolate situation, and with the intuitive...
goodness of true human nature, he saw also...
that no preaching and tract distributing...
would affect them—what they wanted was a...
living sympathy, the spectacle of a pure...
Christian life constantly before them. Mr...
Pease took his family and moved into their...
midst, and lived there, in spite of all the...
ridicule and wretchedness which surround-
ed him. He has established school, has...
fed, taught, and clothed the children, and...
has sent hundreds of them away into the...
country to become farmers, and honest men...
instead of thieves. No missionary to India...
or the Sandwich Islands has ever achieved...
one half so much for the good of his race, as...
the Five Points Missioner, Mr. L. M. Pease.

It is truly a most gratifying thing to record...
that a man of wealth has at last thought...
of the comfort of one, who for so many years...
has sacrificed his ease and pleasure to the...
welfare of others. All honor to this Five...
Points Mission, may it thrive and prosper...
until the whole miserable neighborhood is...
thoroughly reformed and bettered.

In the literary world everything seems to...
be deferred until "after the election," and...
there are very few new works at present in...
process of publication. It is said that Bay-
ard Taylor has already realized ten thousand...
dollars from his "Cyclopaedia of travel" and...
it seems to be still in great demand and...
about to make his publisher's fortune as well

As his own. A new reform novel, has howev-

er, just been issued, which promises to make...
an unusual stir in the world. It is called...
"Justice in the By Ways." The author is...
a Mr. F. C. Adams who has already written...
one or two works of more than usual merit...
But all their other publishers seem to have...
suspended their work until the great Presi-
dential contest is decided, and I suppose we...
may expect a corresponding flood of literary...
light after that interesting event.

The annual fall crashes in the mercantile...
world have begun; the first to fall off was...
the old and extensive dry goods firm of John...
Beck & Co., who failed on Thursday last...
and, it is whispered they will be speedily fol-
lowed by others, who have heretofore been con-
sidered equally safe. However, no such sheary...
time is apprehended as was seen in the fall of...
1854-5, and commercially people preserve their...
composure accordingly.

The newest of the new newspapers estab-
lished here during the campaign, the *Daily...
Dispatch*, which has striven to secure the...
displacement of Millard Fillmore, is still in exis-
tence in spite of the proclivities of its ene-
mies, and its own unfeeling editorial weak-
ness. It will undoubtedly collapse after No-
vember, unless the proprietors, who are said...
to have money, choose to keep it alive, just...
to spite their opponents, and prove that what...
all the world says, does not in every case...
come true.

There is the same cheering tidings to re-
cord of the different pieces of amusement fall...
houses and over-flowing treasuries. The dif-
ferent theatrical managers have recovered from...
their attack of Hamlet, which play was...
produced at four of the theatres last week—

The greatest excitement this week has been...
a regular knock down between Mr. E. W. Bur-
ton the actor, and a grown son of Mr. Blake...
the stage manager of the Broadway Theatre...
Mr. Burton for some reasons unexplained, was...
driven to spit in Mr. Blake's face as they...
both riding in a Eleventh Avenue stage, the...
pleasant gentleman thereupon vent in and a...
young little fist fight was the result, in...
which Mr. Burton got decidedly the advan-
tage, although he lay away from the scene...
of the entire black eye. The reasons for...
this strange assault are said to be some jeal-
ousy wherein the wife of the celebrated com-
edian and the young Mr. Blake are com-
plicated. The affair is to be brought into the...
courts.

Barton's Theatre.—A self, a three act...
comedy by Mrs. Sidney Francis Barton, has...
been the attraction of to-night's week.—...
The play is a wily-wily, piece of patch-
work in which the authorless should be...
ashamed. There is not a single redeeming...
feature in it, and the critics have universally...
expressed their disapprobation; it will be a...
short-lived concern.

Wallack's Theatre.—Mr. James W. Wal-
lack has flourished here this week, as Ben-
dinet, and Sir Edward Mortimer in the Iron...
Chest which latter drama, was put on the...
stage with unusual care.

At the other places, there is nothing new...
though some novelties are promised, as soon...
as the public can pause from electing Presi-
dents long enough to look at them.

PAENNSYLVANIA ELECTION.

October 14, 1856.—Official Returns.

County	Canal	Com.	Auditor	Gen.	Union	Dem.
Adams	2,390	2,270	2,513	2,295		
Allegheny	8,081	12,519	8,131	12,231		
Armstrong	2,411	2,800	2,344	2,783		
Beaver	1,761	2,110	1,740	2,400		
Bedford	2,226	2,173	2,303	2,156		
Berks	10,009	9,939	9,998	9,924		
Blair	1,930	2,626	1,917	2,535		
Bradford	2,942	6,917	2,934	5,959		
Bucks	6,265	5,809	6,293	5,573		
Butler	2,560	3,998	2,560	3,998		
Cambridge	2,789	1,656	2,738	1,626		
Carbon	4,591	4,208	4,388	4,227		
Centre	7,245	2,404	7,229	2,403		
Chester	5,831	6,297	5,891	6,242		
Clairton	2,587	1,089	2,574	1,076		
Cleaveland	1,841	1,184	1,839	1,171		
Columbia	1,408	1,277	1,411	1,265		
Crawford	2,706	1,067	2,649	1,145		
Dauphin	2,535	4,461	2,532	4,430		
Delaware	2,226	2,075	2,229	2,033		
Dauphin	2,914	3,469	2,924	3,441		
Delaware	1,919	2,438	1,954	2,424		
Erie	492	253	500	258		
Fayette	1,989	4,083	1,967	4,008		
Franklin	3,418	3,235	3,439	3,200		
Fulton	3,300	3,416	3,363	3,348		
Greene	933	678	933	678		
Harrisburg	2,647	1,588	2,649	1,540		
Huntingdon	1,910	2,168	1,901	2,184		
Indiana	4,500	3,317	4,436	3,284		
Juniata	1,328	1,449	1,318	1,438		
Lancaster	1,311	1,282	1,299	1,257		
Lawrence	8,929	10,473	8,073	10,413		
Lehigh	1,107	2,785	1,105	2,679		
Luzerne	2,242	2,776	2,248	2,781		
Mechanic	4,063	3,182	4,056	3,188		
Montgomery	5,323	4,262	5,350	4,286		
Morris	3,123	2,765	3,117	2,730		
Mercer	498	730	489	700		
Mifflin	2,596	3,434	2,590	3,416		
Monroe	1,559	1,589	1,553	1,559		
Montgomery	2,047	528	2,036	514		
Morris	6,727	4,783	6,738	4,757		
Mt. Vernon	1,224	669	1,191	649		
Northampton	4,061	2,344	4,074	2,314		
Northumberland	2,894	1,710	2,889	1,698		
Perry	2,945	1,970	2,982	1,984		
Philadelphia	36,938	32,004	36,923	32,030		
Pike	815	254	795	254		
Potter	674	1,117	670	1,112		
Schickel	6,381	4,628	6,330	4,628		
Somerset	1,773	2,547	1,774	2,542		
Snyder	1,123	1,377	1,108	1,360		
Susquehanna	2,320	3,424	2,315	3,423		
Tyler	501	328	504	318		
Tioga	1,111	3,889	1,099	3,870		
Union	1,043	1,483	1,018	1,479		
Venango	1,986	1,984	1,984	1,984		
Warren	1,160	1,052	1,162	1,050		
Washington	4,316	4,424	4,310	4,300		
Wayne	2,192	2,035	2,180	2,051		
Westmoreland	4,920	4,284	4,905	4,285		
Wyoming	1,081	1,040	1,034	1,051		
York	6,070	4,594	6,140	4,521		

RECAPITULATION.
Senators, Opp. 18 Dem. 15
House of Representatives, 46 54
Total, 64 69

Dem. maj. on joint ballot.
One Democratic Member of the Legisla-
ture, lost his election in Washington County...
by 9 votes; another in Mifflin by 25; an-
other in Adams by 20; another in Franklin...
by 6; another in the Clinton, Luzern and...
Potter districts by 23; and another in Cleve-
land by 17 majority.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

County	Dem.	Opp.
Adams	1	5
Allegheny	3	3
Armstrong	4	2
Beaver	2	2
Bedford	3	2
Berks	2	2
Blair	2	2
Bradford	2	2
Bucks	2	2
Butler	2	2
Cambridge	2	2
Carbon	2	2
Centre	2	2
Chester	2	2
Clairton	2	2
Cleaveland	2	2
Columbia	2	2
Crawford	2	2
Dauphin	2	2
Delaware	2	2
Dauphin	2	2
Delaware	2	2
Erie	2	2
Fayette	2	2
Franklin	2	2
Greene	2	2
Indiana	2	2
Juniata	2	2
Lancaster	2	2
Lawrence	2	2
Lehigh	2	2
Luzerne	2	2
Mechanic	2	2
Montgomery	2	2
Morris	2	2
Mercer</		