FARMER'S COLUMN.

Mules as compared with Horses for Farm work.

Why are mules not more used by the farmers of Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, and the adjacent States? We should be glad to get a reply to the above question. We have used mules for three years for all of our farm work, and have thus far found them preferable to horses.

They do not require more than two-thirds the amount of food usually required by horses; they will eat any kind of food, and are seldom, if ever, sick; ours have not been out of health for a single day. They can endure the extremes of heat and cold better than horses, and live twice as long—indeed, so proverbial are they for long living, that but few farmers know their ages either when buying or selling. They do not require shoeing so often as horses, and in every respect are less troublesome. We are often asked if they are not ill tempered, if they do not kick, &c.? We have three pair, and we have never known them to kick, but it is an old proverb "as stubborn as a mule," and the Scotch have a proverb, "get a character for early rising, and you may lye abed." So it is with mules, if badly used they resent it, and are therefore thought to be vicious; but if well cared for, they are as kind as horses, and much more profitable for the farmer's use.—*Working Farmer.*

Butter.

We have in the Eighth report of the American Institute of the city of New York, a valuable article on Butter, prepared as we understand by Gen. Chandler, the Superintendent. One hundred parts of cream he says, contains 4½ of butter and 3½ of curd. This curd must be *wholly separated* from the butter, or *it will not keep.* The best way to do this probably is by washing it out with cold water.

This operation is said to be facilitated by mixing with the butter, when it comes from the churn, about two table spoonsfull of salt and one oz. of clean sugar to twelve pounds of Butter. This seems to dissolve the curd and renders its expression more easy, besides, improves the flavor of the article.

The following were the prices of butter, at various periods, at the Greenwich Hospital in England, as given by McCulloch:

In 1782	10	cents per lb.
In 1790	13	" "
In 1806	23	" "
In 1812	31	" "
In 1817, declined to	18	" "
In 1823, farther to	15	" "
In 1827, advanced to	16½	" "
In 1832	17½	" "

Assuming the population of the United States as twenty-two millions, and that each person consumes half a pound per week, the annual consumption will be 572 millions of pounds; which, at fourteen cents a pound are worth upwards of eighty millions of dollars. The average produce, per cow, of butter, has been estimated at one hundred and sixty-eight pounds per annum; therefore 3,405,000 cows would be required to produce that amount of butter.

Though butter is not a profitable product in the vicinity of cities and large populations where milk can readily be sold, yet it may be doubtless rendered much more lucrative by a more perfect preparation, so that its sweetness may be long preserved after transportation. Such butter may be always sold with no trouble at fair prices. But the great majority of the articles brought to market is good for little when first made, or becomes soon rancid, and consequently of much inferior value, from negligence in churning.

The operation of making butter is more delicate than is commonly supposed. The churning requires a pure atmosphere; any taint on which will be sure to injure the butter, even for immediate use; and it will not keep long. The utmost cleanliness, therefore should be observed in every part of the process. We have already remarked that the curd should be pressed completely out; we now observe that only the purest rock salt should be used. Kegs made to contain twenty or twenty-five pounds of well seasoned white oak, strongly hooped are recommended to pack the butter in. Before using them, the kegs should be scalded and saturated with a strong pickle of rock salt. Kegs of butter thus prepared and headed up are to be packed in tierces of convenient size, also to be made of white oak, well hooped. Fill these tierces with a strong pickle of the same sort, and they are ready for transportation. Butter thus put up, here we understand has been opened in California as sweet as when it left our shores.

RICE BLANC MANGE.—The following receipt for cooking rice is worthy of preservation by every housekeeper; it presents a nutricious and agreeable article of diet for the invalid, and a delightful and cheap dessert for the family table: Boil half a pint of whole rice in as little water as possible, till all the grains lose their form, and become a solid mass. Next put in a sieve and drain and press out all the water. Then turn it into the saucepan, and mix it with a large half pint of rich milk, and a quarter of a pound of powdered sugar. Boil it again till the whole is reduced to a pulp. Then remove it from the fire, and stir in (while hot) a wine-glass of rose water. Dip your moulds into cold water, and then fill them up with the rice; set them on ice, and when quite firm and cold; turn out the blanc mange, and serve it up on dishes with a sauce tureen of sweetened cream flavored with nutmeg. Or you may eat it with a boiled custard, or with wine sauce. You may mould it in large breakfast cups. Always dip your moulds for a moment in luke-warm water before you turn out their contents.

A POOR STEW.—Take pieces of fresh pork, sweet bread, liver, heart, tongue, and skirts. Boil in just water enough to cook them tender. Before they are done, season them with salt and considerable pepper, and let them fry after the water is out to a fine brown. It is an excellent dish.

Corn meal should never be ground very fine—it injures the richness of it.

SALMAGUNDI.

A KNOWING DARKIE.—The following colloquy took place, recently, between the colored clerk of a wood yard, and a steamboat captain.

The boat landed at a wood yard to put out a passenger when the captain hailed a negro in attendance at the wood pile:

"Hallo, boy, what kind of wood is that?"

"Berry good sah; first-rate ash and cotton wood, sah."

"But it has been drowned," returned the captain, observing a quantity of fresh alluvial around the bottom of the pile.

"No sah, 'taint been drowned."

"It has been in the water though."

"Yes, sah," replied the darkie, with a knowing grin, "but our wood kin swim."

OH! WHAT LUCK.—Two Irishmen of all work meeting in the street the other morning had the following brief but pointed colloquy:—

"Well, Bet, how are you?"

"Oh, capital, my master has got the gout, and cannot wear his boots, so I have not got to clean them of a morning."

"Oh, what luck!"

☞A house maid, who was sent to call a gentleman to dinner, found him engaged in using his tooth-brush.

"Well, is he coming?" said the lady of the house as the servant returned.

"Yes ma'am, directly," was the reply, "he's just sharpening his teeth."

☞"Molly," said a lady one day to her servant, "I think you'll never set the river on fire."

Molly replied, "marm, indade I'd not be after doing anything so wicked I'd burn up all the little fishes."

☞A man in Virginia gets blue so often, that his wife, (a washerwoman) uses him as a blue bag.

DREAMS.—To dream and to remember your dream, is a fore-runner that you were not awake nor very sound asleep when you dreamed.

To tell your dreams prognosticates that you might be better employed.

For a young man to dream of the lasses, foretells that he thought of them before going to sleep.

For a young lady to dream very particularly of a young gentleman, denotes that she purchased her last hat to attract his attention.

To dream of trouble, is a harbinger of your having trouble while you are dreaming.

To dream of happiness, shows that you will probably be disappointed when you awake.

To dream of the mule on your left arm, won't make it come off by washing.

To dream you drew a prize in the lottery is no certainty that you will do it.

To dream of the Sheriff and the Bankrupt Law, is a sure sign, that there is something wrong in Denmark, or that you have an extravagant wife or an imprudent husband.

To dream of bottle imps and blue devils and your having the night horse, denotes you have been eating a good supper before going to bed—and if you are wise you had better take some of Hutching's Dyspepsia Bitters.

WANTS.—A spark from the *flaming sword.*

A chime from the bell (bello of the Bowery.

A piece of iron work done by the hands of Vulcan.

A link from the chain of destiny.

The buttons of old Grimes' coat.

A piece of leather tanned by the *bark* of a dog.

A quart of oil, such as is burned in the lamp of experience.

The tassels belonging to the mantle of night.

The cable attached to the Anchor of Hope.

A daguerreotype likeness of the man in the moon.

☞"Hold up," as the man said when he was being run over.

☞One day a father sent his son for some beer, giving him the jar, but no money.

"How shall I get the beer," said the boy, "when I've no money."

The father who perhaps thought of getting it on credit, answered, "It's no trick to obtain beer for money, but without money it is a trick."

The boy considered for a moment, and then ran off. In a short time he returned, and handed his father the jug.

"How shall I drink," began the father, "there's no beer in it."

"Yes," said the boy, "it is no trick to drink when there's beer in the jug, but to drink when it's empty, that's a trick."

THE MONKEY.—A German took a monkey to Sweden, to exhibit for money. A Swedish farmer asked another:

"What's that?"

The other answered: "It's a monkey, brought from Germany."

"How?" remarked the farmer: "I wonder what a German wouldn't make for money."

☞Why is a young lady's mouth like an Elephant's? Because it contains Ivory.

☞Why are the rules of Jenny Lind's singers like emphatic words in a sentence? Because they are underlined.

☞When does the fever seize Jenny? She shakes at the conclusion of every verse, so it is said.

☞Be Gar, you tell or me eat, too, tree, seven'al times once more again, by and by, and I will blow your nose wid de spirit, and sine your d—d brains wid ze stove pipe, by Gar!

☞A paper on the "crying sin" says that the boy that was killed at Troy on the 14th, by the explosion of the bass drum, is getting better. The Coroner sat on him till he was glad to come too.

THE DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING BY

S. B. & E. B. Chase,

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

TERMS.—ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS per annum, cash in advance; or two dollars if not paid until the end of the year, or time of subscription.

No paper will be discontinued until arrearages are paid, except at the option of the Publishers.

All communications must be POST PAID to receive attention.

All letters connected with the office, should be directed to S. B. & E. B. CHASE, *Montrose, Susq. Co., Pa.*

☞ Editors' office over M. C. Tyler's Store.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One square, (12 lines or less,) 3 insertions,	$100
Each subsequent insertion,	25
One square, 3 months,	2 50
" " 6 months,	4 00
Business Cards, 4 lines or less,	3 00
Yearly Advertisements, not over 4 squares,	7 00
One column, one year,	30 00

Yearly Advertisers will be restricted to the business in which they are engaged.

☞ The Publishers, having a large assortment of Job Printing Materials, are prepared to execute all kinds of JOB WORK with neatness and despatch.

☞ BLANKS of every description constantly on hand, or printed to order.

Business Cards.

JOHN H. DIMOCK,
Attorney at Law, Office on Turnpike street, no door west of the old Register Printing Office, Montrose, Pa.

M. L. TRESDELL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Great Bend, Pa.—Office with Col. F. Lyon

PETER DECKER, ESQ.
HAVING been appointed by Gov. Fish, of New York, a Commissioner for that State, to take the proof and acknowledgment of Deeds and other instruments, will attend to business calls in that capacity at his office at Great Bend, Pa. Sept. 10, 1850.—1y

DR. G. M. GAMLE,
RESIDENCE in the house formerly the residence of Samuel Gaile, deceased.
Harford, December 25, 1850

REMOVAL.
DR. C. C. EDWARDS, having changed his place of residence, may now be found 2 doors south of Johnston & Very's store, in the village of Harford. 5-m3.

J. N. SCOTT & CO.
LIVERY AND EXCHANGE STABLE
Montrose, Penn'a.

PETER STEVENS,
Cabinet Maker, carries on the business in all its various branches and on a large scale, at the old stand of Smith St. Stevens and Avery.

MARK J. O'BRIEN,
Paper Hanger, Glazier, Grainer and Decorator. Shop over J. T. Birchard's Carpenter shop, a few rods east of Warner's Hotel

C. B. BALDWIN,
Carries on the Baking and Candy business in all its various branches, one door west of Wilson's Store. Bread Rolls Rusks, Gingerbread, Cookies Crackers etc., kept constantly on hand at wholesale and retail. Also every variety of Candy, got up in the very best style New York notice taken. Pyramids, in fact all kinds of Fancy Confectionery kept always on hand at wholesale and retail.

J. LYON & SON,
DEALER IN *Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, Tin Ware, Crockery, Books, &c. Also carries on the*
Book Binding Business.
Public Avenue, Montrose, Pa.

C. M. SIMMONS,
BOOT AND SHOE MAKER & REPAIRER
Shop over A. Baldwin's Saddlery Shop.

Fall took of Goods!
NO. 2,
AT P. SAYRE.
CONSISTING in part of Bay state Shawls, Empire state Do., Medinos, Cashmeres, DeLaines, silks, Velvets, Gala Plaids, Hosiery, Gloves, Comforters, Worn Edgings, the largest stock by far to be found. Lace Caps, Puffs, Collars, Misses Veils, Mitts, Gloves, Carpet Bags, Flannels, Red, White and Blue Blankets, Horse Blankets, Buffalo Robes, Sleigh Bells, Whips, Traces and Shoe Hardware, Iron, Nails, steel, Groceries of any description, Crockery, Glass ware, saddlery, Oil Cloths, Carriage Trimmings is worth looking at. We invite our friends to give us a call. Montrose, Nov. 1850

P. L. POST & Co.
PATENT MEDICINES.—Merchant's Gargling Oil, Dillows Heave Cure and Green Ointment, Davis Pain Killer, Pond's Extract of Witch Hazel, Hayley's Pain Extractor, Lithontriptic, Sarsaparilla, Dr. Fitch's Medicines, Dr. Jarisot's Galvanic Belts, Dr. Brants Balsam, all of Dr. Hayes Medicines, &c., constantly on hand.

New Millerd Store Depot.
1850
THE subscribers has just received a new and extensive assortment of Stoves, including the most approved kinds of Air Tight and common Cooking, Parlor, and Shop Stoves; Russian and common pipe. Sheet Iron and Zinc, Stove tubes, &c. &c., to which the attention of our purchasers, and the public is invited, and which will be sold at very low prices, for cash or approved credit

September, 1850.

Boots and Shoes!
A NEW supply of Gentleman's Kip and Calf Boots and Ladie's Boots, Shoes and Slippers just received.
Sept. 4 1850. GEO. FOLLER.

Books! Books!
A NEW supply just received, including all the kinds used in the New Testament. Also Drawing Music, Letter and Cap Paper, at the lowest prices.
Sept. 5 J. LYONS & SON.

Valuable Books.
KITTON'S Daily Bible Illustrations, Emerson's Essays, Apostolic Baptism by Taylor, Review of the Mexican War by Freemont, Book of Forms, O'Callaghan's History of the Reformation, etc. etc.
J. LYONS & SON.

Furs! Furs!
CASH paid for Fox, Mink, Muskrat, Marten and Coon skins, by M. C. TYLER.
Montrose, Dec. 19, 1850.

Latest Arrival of New Goods.
WE are receiving a new and general stock of goods which we invite the attention of the public. Those who wish to buy goods cheap for the Ready will do well to call and see.
D. R. LATHROP & Co.
October 15 1850

WANTED—socks, stockings, Woolen Yarn, Flannel, White Beans, Flax seed and all kinds of produce.
D. R. LATHROP & CO.

Watches! Watches!
GOLD and Silver, Lever and Lepines full jewelled and plain, a large assortment at the very lowest prices and warranted.
Binghamton, Oct. 14, 1850. L. CANFIELD.

SOLE LEATHER.
WE are prepared to sell Messrs E. L. & O. Pratt's celebrated sole Leather at N. Y. City prices—having an agency. Dealers can be accomodated with a superior article, from one to one thousand sides at prices heretofore unheard of in this country.
J. AAG. L. POST & CO.
Oct. 1, 1850.

ALSO, wanted in trade or on account, Beeswax, Tallow & Feathers, all kinds of grain, Butter Cheese, &c.
By M. C. TYLER.

And still they Come!
1890 YDS. of that Fd Orange and Blue print just received and selling rapid y at
LAKE & EATON'S.
The highest prices paid for all kinds of furs—*We are after 'em!*
L. & E.
Oct. Nov. 28th, '50.

SCHOOL BOOKS.
A GENERAL assortment of School Books wholesale or retale by
LYONS & CHANDLER.
Montrose, Nov. 26, '50.

EMPIRE Long Shawls, Fancy ones, and plain De Laines of all colors at
TYLER'S.

Physianthropic Pills,
THE best remedy for Biliousness, Sick Headache, Dyspepsia (Speak from experience) for sale by C. BALDWIN, Agt.

10,000 LBS. of Fleece Wool wanted in exchange for Goods, or on account or cash, with part cash if I should be delivered early in the season. M. C. TYLER.

A NEW ASSORTMENT of Looking Glasses and Clocks, of all the newest kinds, 8 Day, Alarm &c. at L. CANFIELD'S.

LEVER and Lepine Watches, expressly for School Teachers, at
TRUE'S.

SUGARS, Rice, Corn Starch, Soap, Mackerel just received and going cheap. LYONS & SON.

The Good Time has Come!
THE subscriber has this day returned from New York with a large and well selected assortment of Goods suitable to the wants of the times, and would call the attention of his friends, that, by his advantage of 25 years experience in this village, he flatters himself that he well understands the tastes and wants of the patrons.

Among his stock will be found upwards of 40 different styles of Gold and Silver Lever and Lepine Watches; Gold Vest, Fob and Guard Chains; Hand Bracelets, Box Gold and Steel Pens and Pencils; Tumblers, Spectacles, Bele Hooks and Slides, Watch Keys, Lockets, Breast Pins, Finger Rings and Ear Rings.

A large assortment of Silver Spoons, Forks, Butter Knives, Cups, Napkin Rings, Thimbles, Pen-holders and Pencil-cases. Also, an extensive variety of Plated Ware, viz: Castors, Cake Baskets, Candlesticks, Tea & Standrumers and Trays, Toast Racks, Spoons and Forks, and a full variety of Cutlery, Fancy Articles, Clocks, etc.

These Goods having been selected with great care, both with regard to quality, price and style, the subscriber is confident that he will give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage.

ALONZO T. EVANS, Washington-st.
Binghamton, Nov. 7, 1850.

New Establishment.
THE secret of success in business, consists in a great measure in keeping the public apprised of one's wherewithal, and of the kind of goods and wares he has on hand: Consequently, the undersigned begs briefly to state, that having fitted up a room (nearly opposite Mills & Knapp's old stand, and purchased a choice assortment of

GROCERIES

in New York for CASH, consisting of Tea, Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, Tobacco, (smoking and chewing, Rice, Pepper, Spice, Starch, Cloves, Saleratus, ginger, Nutmegs Cigars, Pipes, Snuff Soap, Candles, Codfish, Mackerel, Herring, Raisins, Ground Rock Salt in sacks for Dairy and table use; Also, a variety of Botanic Medicines, such as Composition, an invaluable remedy for Colds; No. 6 Hot Drops, Wild Cherry bitters, Lung Wort, Cough Balsam, Neuralgia Cordial, Ground Slippery Elm &c., &c. All of which are offered to the public at as reasonable prices, or ready pay, either in cash, Grain, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, &c., as can be obtained elsewhere. Also: Davis's Pain Killer.

I. N. BULLARD.
Montrose, Oct. 10, 1850.

Clear the rack.
MAK ROOM FOR THE CROWD.
Great Excitement in Harford.
THE subscribers are receiving one of the largest, cheapest and best assortment of the Goods, Groceries, Crockery Hardware, Iron, Steel Nails Glass and Glass Ware, Drugs Medicines, Hats and Caps, Brown and Bleached Sheetings, Silver Ware &c., ever offered in this town or county. On stock of

D-Y G-O-O-D-S

Is immense, consisting in part as follows—30 yards of French, English and American Broad Cloths, from $1.75 to $3.75 per yard. 500 yards Setinett and Sheeps Gray Cloth, from 37½ to 75 cents. 10 different styles A paca, 6 do Poplin 18 to 31 cts. 75 large all Wool Shawls, from $1.25 to $4.00, &c. We are now selling fragrant Teas at 38, 44 and 50 per pound, which are usually sold at 45, 50 and 62½ cents. Call and see us.

200 OZ. SILVER WARE.
Those in want of a silver article are requested to give us a call as I get a good sett of Teas for $8, do Tables $14 to $19.00. We wish to call your attention to our assortment of

BOOTS & SHOES,

Which for cheapness, beauty and goodness cannot be equaled this side of New York. Those wishing the worth of their money are respectfully invited to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere, as there is not a young man in this town or county that "can, shall, or will" undersell us; our goods have all been bought for cash and we feel disposed to sell them at a very small advance from cost.

JOHNSTON & VERY.

Wanted—1,500 doz. Woolen Socks, 20,000 yds Flannel, 10,000 bushels Oats, 5,000 Sheep Pelts; any quantity of Wheat, Corn, Rye and Butter &c.
JOHNSTON & VERY.
Harford, Oct 15 1850.

1851. NOW IS THE TIME &c.
TO subscribe for Sartain's Magazine, Godey's Lady's Book, Graham's Magazine, Powers' Phrenological Journal, Water cure Journal, Woodworth's Youth's Cabinet Holden's Dollar Magazine, Harper's New Month ly, Arthur's Home Gazette, and New York Evangelist.

Any of the above furnished for the year at Club Prices, or
N. B. Specimen numbers "GRATIS," at the Bindery.
Dec. 3, 1850.

Stove, Tin and Copper Ware.
THE subscribers have just purchased a large stock of Stoves, Tin and Copper Ware, which they offer to the public as cheap as the cheapest.
D. R. LATHROP & Co.
Montrose, Dec 13, 1850.

WHEAT and Buck Wheat Flour for sale by
D. R. L. & Co.

SALT by the bbl or load at
D. R. L. & Co.

WANTED 2,000 bushel of Oats, 10,000 bushels of Rye and Corn for which the highest price will be paid in cash or trade by
D. R. L. & Co.

Fruit, Fresh Fruit!
FRESH SUPPLY of nice fresh Figs, Raisins, and Oranges just received and for sale by
M. C. TYLER.
Montrose, Dec. 10, 1850

NEW Recipe for making a Christmas and New Pudding.
16 lbs Brown Sugar or one dollar,
20 " Rice, " "
10 " Raisins, " "
10 " Ginger, " "
14 " Saleratus, " "
12 " Pepper, " "
100 " Nuts, " $4 25.
8 " Cloves, " one dollar.

The above is Corn, Flour, Butter, Molasses, and Eggs and boiled or baked 4 hours. When cool eat with Maple Molasses.

The ingredients to be had for CASH at
LYONS & CHANDLERS.
Montrose, Dec. 3, 1850.

ALL BAGGAT.
I have been encouraged by the very liberal patronage received to fill any shop with the best and best assortment of goods ever put broadcast to the market—Suit, may be found every thing belonging to a Jewelry and fancy store, 6 full sizes watches, of every description. Burning Fluid, Camphine, Lamps, &c. which at this time, is principally going into use as a good an Lehigh Coal. You can find the only place at
TRUE'S.
Montrose, November 20, 1850.

Notice to Railroad Men.
THE subscriber has this day received another invoice of English Patent Lever Watches, per Atlantic. These Watches are from the manufactory of Joseph Johnson, Liverpool, made expressly to order for the subscriber, with his name engraved on them, with especial reference to the wishes of railroad men and others wishing perfect time. They are in heavy silver cases, and will be cased in gold, of any and quality, to order.

Binghamton, Washington-st—10 A. J. EVANS.

TO THE PUBLIC.
I would respectfully inform my customers and the public that I have just received a large lot of Ready Made Clothing, warranted to be made in the best manner, and of the most fashionable style, as well as well cut, at short profits for cash or grain. I do not say that I will sell as cheap as some make pretences to. I have not had my stock on hand long enough that makes me feel so anxious to get rid of it as that but should any one attempt to undersell me, my old friends may rest assured that I will not be the trick. I defy any one to undersell me on any article of cloth in which my line. Call and see them when the Democrat Printing Office, and you will find me there—
M. C. TYLER.
Montrose, Nov 25 J. BLAKMAN.

Valuable Medicines.
AN assortment of Medicines prepared by J. Woodcock, consisting of Balsamic Tincture, Spanish and Rhinbone Liniament, Pain destroying compound, Specific Bone Liniment, Restorative Pulmonic Syrup, Elixir of Lemon, Watercress, Cinnamon, Hemlock, Sassafras, Anise seed, &c., just received and for sale by
I. N. BULLARD.
Montrose, Dec. 13, 1850.

Notice.
THE accounts and notes of the late Firm of Rose & Simpson, are in my hands, and it is very necessary that the business should be closed as soon as possible. All those indebted are requested to call and settle without delay.
EDWARD W. ROSE.
Montrose, Dec. 9, 1850—tf.

The best STOVE out!
THE Keystone State Air tight Cooking Stove, manufactured and for sale by WILSON & CO

NEW Calicoes for sale at 4 cts. per yard—also, Full Cloth De Laines and Ginghams from 8 to 12½ cts per yard.
BENTLEY & READ.

MARKET Tins, Umbrellas, Grooms, Stone ware, Glass, Sash, Putty, Tin ware &c., by BENTLEY & READ.

WHEAT and Buck Wheat Flour
BENTLEY & READ.

WHEAT FLOUR, by the barrel or pound, for sale at
Nov. 14, 1850. TITUS'.

IRON—Pitts and Swedes Iron, Nail Rods, Horse Shoes, Drag Teeth &c. by
S. H. SAYRE & CO

SHIRTINGS and shirtings from 4 to 24 yards wide, some as high as 5 cts per yd.
J. LYONS & SON.

New Arrival.
CHEAP SUGAR 5 cts per pound, Sugar 6d, Saleratus 7 cts, Candles 12½ cts. Box Raisins 12½ cents, for cash, just opened and for sale by
LYONS & SON.

A new supply of Books just received at
LYONS & SON.

25 CENTS per pair, will be paid in goods for any quantity of good woolen socks at
1st Port & Pitts.

The People's Friend!
THE GREAT ONE-DOLLAR REMEDY.—N. Y. Pain Destroyer and Healing Extract.—An Extract from the well known Witch-hazel, and purely from that with the exception of a little Alcohol to preserve it. It will cure an acute pain and inflammation, cold sores, fresh wounds and bruises, piles and all diseases of the bowels—a chronic nature, toothache, ear-ache and an excellent remedy for females, &c.

It is truly what it professes to be, *the People's Friend!* Providence has scattered along the rugged paths of life many things that contribute greatly to the comfort and happiness of every body; hence their great value, and well may they be called friends of the People.

The word here to guard against imposition. A man by the name of Spencer, has manufactured and offered for sale a spurious article called the *Cornel Extract*—that would be extract of the hazel-nut—the genuine is as white and as pure as water while the various articles be colored, which enables the public to distinguish.

None genuine, but those marked Pond's Pain Destroyer.

WM. E. HATCH, Montrose, and store-keepers and medicine dealers generally, Agents.

STEAM, STEAM, STEAM!

The immense power of Steam as applied to

is now, has been, and will be, constantly employed forward of the Erie Railroad depot, to the [illegible] where at all times may be found an assortment, extensive and varied; beautiful, durable and cheap. Our stock of

DRY GOODS,

Consisting of a great variety of every description, 200 yards of good orange and blue prints, at 6d per yard—also Prints of every other imaginable description equally beautiful, and equally cheap. Bleached factory cloth 6d per yard. Alpaccas 28 cts. per yard; and a variety of styles of Paplins; M. DeLaines; Woolen Shawls; Merinoes; Stillettas; Velvet; Cassimeres, all very good, and going very cheap. Also—

roceries,

Good Teas at 33 cts and 5 shillings per lb—Candles—Sugar—Saleratus—Soaps—Ash on and Rock Salt—salmon Trout—in short, a general assortment of cheap Groceries. Also

Hardware,

In the greatest possible abundance, or at least only exceeded by our assortment of

BOOTS & SHOES,

Which is really unsurpassed, consisting of Men's and Boy's Boots and Shoes, of every style and size; Ind a Rubbers; half Gaiters; Jenny Lind Gaiters; and—well, anything else that is ever used as an article of covering for the body.

WANTED.

Any quantity of Sheep Pelts, Wool, Furs, Flannel, Oats, Corn, Wheat, Butter and Eggs.

N. B.—2 shillings paid for good socks.

Rubbers; half Gaiters; Jenny Lind Gaiters; and—well, anything else that is ever used as an article of covering for the body.

WANTED.

Any quantity of Sheep Pelts, Wool, Furs, Flannel, Oats, Corn, Wheat, Butter and Eggs.

N. B.—2 shillings paid for good socks.

I will cure an acute pain and inflammation, cold sores, fresh wounds and bruises, piles and all diseases of the bowels—a chronic nature, toothache, ear-ache and an excellent remedy for females, &c.

It is truly what it professes to be, *the People's Friend!* Providence has scattered along the rugged paths of life many things that contribute greatly to the comfort and happiness of every body; hence their great value, and well may they be called friends of the People.

The word here to guard against imposition. A man by the name of Spencer, has manufactured and offered for sale a spurious article called the *Cornel Extract*—that would be extract of the hazel-nut—the genuine is as white and as pure as water while the various articles be colored, which enables the public to distinguish.

None genuine, but those marked Pond's Pain Destroyer.

WM. E. HATCH, Montrose, and store-keepers and medicine dealers generally, Agents.

Notice to the Public.
New Seasonable Fall and Winter Goods at the Great One Price Store of

BEGS leave to take this opportunity of tendering his since re thanks to the inside and customers for his generous patronage they have extended to him; and at the same time informs them that he has just returned from New York with a very large and choice selection of Fancy and Staple Dry Goods. Also a fresh and extensive assortment of Groceries, Provisions, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Hardware, Crockery, &c., Drugs and Medicines, which will be sold for cash and produce at a very small advance, at prices which defy all competition.

Flour, Pork, Fish, Salt, wholesale and retail.—he would also remark that he adheres strictly to the system of always doing the lowest price at first, thereby giving the same advantage to all who may favor him with their patronage.

Great Bend Clothing Store.
The largest, best and cheapest assortment of Ready Made Clothing in the Village of Great Bend. Pea Jacket Cloths, Doe Skins, Cassimers and Vestings of all qualities suitable for the Fall and Winter Trade, which he offers at such prices as to satisfy any one that this is the place for them to deal, in consequence of the great increase of his business he has been obliged to greatly enlarge his store, which he now offers to his friends and the public for examination, confident that in so doing there will be a delight to their advantage. The subscriber has made arrangements to manufacture clothing in all its various branches, and is now prepared to sell the same, warranted to bear inspection. Custom work and cutting done at the latest style and shortest notice—all kinds of pulling or repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Don't forget the store nearly opposite the Manchon House.

Great Bend, Sept., 1850. L. S. LENHEIM.

New Goods.
ABEL TURRELL is now receiving a large and desirable assortment of Goods, (comprising nearly everything wanted in this market,) which will be sold extremely LOW for CASH or *ready pay.* My assortment may be classed in part as follows:

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Stone-ware, Glass-ware, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver Spoons, Spectacles, Musical Instruments, Tinware, Medical Instruments, Liquors, Perfumery, Mirrors, Stationery, Brushes, Shoes, Toys, Yankee Notions, &c.

Thankful for the liberal patronage and unprecedented encouragement hitherto received, I hope to merit and receive a continuance of the same.

ABEL TURRELL
Montrose, Oct. 24, 1850.

AGENCY OF
Dr. FITCH'S celebrated Medicines,
sold by him with such distinguished success in the cure of
Coughs, Consumption, Catarrh,
Asthma, Heart disease, Dyspepsia, Sore throat, Piles, Female Complaints, etc. etc.
ALSO,
Dr. S. S. Fitch's Abdominal Supporters, shoulder Braces, Inhaling Tubes, and Lectures on Consumption, and the art of preserving Life & Health to old Age, &c.

BENCLEY & READ have been appointed Agents for the sale of the above goods, and will keep them constantly on hand at the store.

Great Bargains!

I would say to the citizens of Montrose and vicinity, that I have just returned from New York with the largest, richest and best selected assortment of Goods ever before offered in Binghamton. The above goods were bought for cash and will be sold at the lowest price, and all articles warranted as recommended. N. B.—Particular attention paid to repairing all kinds of Watches and Jewelry.

☞ Court street, nearly opposite the Phenix Hotel.
Binghamton, Oct. 10, 1850. L. CANFIELD.

UNION, PA.
DR. S. E. CRAIN, *German Physician*, takes this method of informing his friends and the public in general, that he has located in the village of Owego, County of Tioga, and has established a permanent office in Main St., where he can be found at all times ready to attend to any business that may be entrusted to his care.

Having had a liberal training at a correct diagnosis in disease, and his unwearied success in treating the various depots and incidental to the human system, more especially those of an acute, subacute chronic or complicated character, one all that is necessary to say to invalids and those afflicted with any disease to the above call and favor of the undersigned, confident that in so doing there will be a delight to their advantage. The subscriber has made arrangements to manufacture clothing in all its various branches, and is now prepared to sell the same, warranted to bear inspection. Custom work and cutting done at the latest style and shortest notice—all kinds of pulling or repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Don't forget the store nearly opposite the Manchon House.

Great Bend, Sept., 1850. L. S. LENHEIM.

New Goods.
ABEL TURRELL is now receiving a large and desirable assortment of Goods, (comprising nearly everything wanted in this market,) which will be sold extremely LOW for CASH or *ready pay.* My assortment may be classed in part as follows:

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Stone-ware, Glass-ware, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver Spoons, Spectacles, Musical Instruments, Tinware, Medical Instruments, Liquors, Perfumery, Mirrors, Stationery, Brushes, Shoes, Toys, Yankee Notions, &c.

Thankful for the liberal patronage and unprecedented encouragement hitherto received, I hope to merit and receive a continuance of the same.

ABEL TURRELL
Montrose, Oct. 24, 1850.

AGENCY OF
Dr. FITCH'S celebrated Medicines,
sold by him with such distinguished success in the cure of
Coughs, Consumption, Catarrh,
Asthma, Heart disease, Dyspepsia, Sore throat, Piles, Female Complaints, etc. etc.
ALSO,
Dr. S. S. Fitch's Abdominal Supporters, shoulder Braces, Inhaling Tubes, and Lectures on Consumption, and the art of preserving Life & Health to old Age, &c.

BENCLEY & READ have been appointed Agents for the sale of the above goods, and will keep them constantly on hand at the store.

Great Bargains!

I would say to the citizens of Montrose and vicinity, that I have just returned from New York with the largest, richest and best selected assortment of Goods ever before offered in Binghamton. The above goods were bought for cash and will be sold at the lowest price, and all articles warranted as recommended. N. B.—Particular attention paid to repairing all kinds of Watches and Jewelry.

☞ Court street, nearly opposite the Phenix Hotel.
Binghamton, Oct. 10, 1850. L. CANFIELD.

Boots & Shoes!
A GOOD assortment of Boots & Shoes, embracing Men's coarse and fine Boots, Boy's Boots and Shoes, Women's and Misses' do do.

Clothing,
Embracing a great variety of Over coats, Sacks, Tweeds, &c., a large variety of Vests from six shillings upwards, and a good assortment of Pants, Shirts, Drawers and Wrappers—do do.

Hats & Caps,
Silk and Fur Hats; Plush, Fur, Mohair, Cloth and glazed caps, fall fashions, for men, boys and children.

Books & Stationery.
School and Miscellaneous Books, Staple and Fancy Stationery, Inks of all kinds, Pencils, Pen-knives, and a great variety of fancy articles too numerous to enumerate, just received at
PULLE'S.
Next door above Searle's Hotel.
Montrose, Oct. 10, 1850.

FALL GOODS.
ISAAC L. POST & CO.
ARE just receiving a splendid set of FALL GOODS. Our assortment is full at the old stand almost any thing you want.

Gold Lockets
SINGLE and double of every size by
Washington-st J. EVANS.

Some Very Fine
GOLD WATCHES perfect time keepers. Also silver Patent Lever Watches, all quantities, by
A. J. EVANS.

New Goods.
THE subscriber is receiving a fresh supply of Fall and Winter Goods. Please call and examine.
Montrose, Oct. 28, 1850. H. J. WEBB

Gold Chains.
LOCKE'S. Think of it, Stocks, Breast Pins and Pencil Cases in large assortment at
L. CANFIELD'S

200 Oz. Silver Ware.
CONSISTING of Table, Dessert Tea, Cream, Mustard, and Salt Spoons; sugar shovels, sugar Tongs, Table and Dessert Forks, Butter Knives, &c., warranted equal to coin. Engraved gratis, by
A. J. EVANS.

MERCHANT'S Gargling Oil, Trask's Magnetic Ointment, Mexican Liver Oil, Hayward's Sarsaparilla, Vaughn's Indian Panacea, Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup, Swaim's Panacea and Dr. Jayne's Medicines, Dalley's Pain Extractor, P. in Killer, Dillow's Heave Cure, and most of the approved Patent Medicines of the day, kept constantly on hand by
BENTLEY & READ.

PUMPS.—Binghamton, Montrose, Skinners Eddy and Mott and Fuller's Doughs and Castings constantly on hand by
S. H. SAYRE & CO.

WANTED—10,000 yds Woolen Flannel, 5,000 pr. good mixed and Woolen Socks, any time between this and the 1st of Feb. for which the highest price will be paid in Goods.
July 9. J. LYONS & SON.

DYE-STUFFS, Madder, Indigo, Logwood, Alum, Vitriol, Copperas &c. just received and for sale by
LYONS & SON.
Sept. 5.

SILVER Spoons, Forks and Knives, warranted the best manufactured in America, at
TRUE'S.

567 Pieces
Silver Ware, plated, and German Silver consisting of Table Ten, Dessert, Cream and Mustard Spo