The practice adopted by many cultivators of fruit shows that the distance to which the trees extend their roots is but very imperfertly understood. We allude more partiepularly to the practice of digging or loosening small circles of earth at the foot of the trunk, or of working the soil up mellow but a short distance off. We have recently made some measurements to prove the length of the roots of the peach tree. A number of young trees of equal size, and all of the same variety (the Tillotson,) were set on a piece of ground of uniform quality, at the same time. They were equally cultivated for two or three years, and grew alike. For the past two years the ground has been allowed to become covered with grass which has been pastured: but near one side of the orchard, a heap of old straw, manure, etc., has been deposited but has not been worked into the soil, consequently all the fertility which the roots have obtained has soaked into the soil. The trees hawsers out ahead and all things snug on are now two and a half inches in diameter, board. and ten feet high to the tip of the highest

The following are the effects of the heap of tree which stood within two feet of this heap, a growth of over two feet. The third tree, fifteen tect off, made a growth of fourteen inches. The fourth tree, twenty-three feet came a second report. I knew it was the off, and others at greater distance, made no whale line by the shrillness of the ring. Our growth more than about eight inches. The fourteen inch shoots weighed about triple the harrying my last suck into its buckskin boot. eight-inch shoots, and the two-feet shoots filteen times, as much, those which grew four and a half feet about seventy times as much. This experiment proves conclusively, that trees ten feet high will send off their roots in atraid to surge. search of nourishment at a distance of fifteen feet, and what they thus get on one side only, or through about one fourth part of their roots, will increase their shoots to triple weight. Consequently, if a tree of this size stood in grass, a circle of fertility thirty feet decidedly more, according to our own experiment, than a circle only four feet in diameter were dug about the foot of its trunk. If the circle of fertility were only fourteen

ing to the preceding experiments. importance of broadcast cultivation, and that young trees only ten feet high, and two and feet apart, have already extended their roots so far as to meet together.

Method of Curing Prize Hams.

The hatus of Maryland and Virginia have long enjoyed a wide celebrity. At the last exhibition of the Maryland State agricultural Society Your premiums were awarded for the opportunity of examining them, that they were of first rate quality. The following are recipes by which the hams were cured : . .

T. E. Hamilton's Recipe.-First Premium.-To every 100 lbs. of pork take 8 lbs. or two days. Let the hams remain six weeks the chain, and let her slip. So went our best in the brine, and then dry several days before smoking. I have generally had the mean rubbed with fine salt, when it is packed down. The most should be perfectly coul before

J. Green's Recipe.—Second Premium .-To every 1,000 lbs. of pork take half a bushel and half a peck of salt, 3 lbs of saltpetre, 3 lbs. of sugar, and 2 quarts of molasses. Mix; rub the bacon with it well; keep on for three weeks in all; at the end of nine days take out the hams, and put at the top those which are at the bottom.

R. Brook, Jr.'s Recipe.-Third Premium. One bushel of fine salt, half a bushel of ground alum salt, 1 1-2 lbs. to the 1,000 lbs. of pork, left it lie in pickle four weeks, hang up and smoked with hickory until the rind becomes a dark brown.

C. D. Singulf's Recipe. - Fourth Premium. -To 100 lbs. of green hams take 8 lbs. of G. and A. salt, 2 lbs, of brown sugar or molasses equivalent, 2 oz. saltpetre, 2 oz. pearl ashes, 4 gallons of water dissolved well. skimming off the scum arising on the surface. Pack the hams compactly in a tight vessel or cask, rubbing the fleshy part with fine salt, In a day or two pour the above pickle over the meat, taking care to keep it covered with pickle. In four to six weeks, according to the size and weight of the hams, (that is to say, the longer period for heavy hams,) hang up to smoke, lock up, smoking with green hickory wood. I have put up hain's for the last twelve or fifteen years, by the above recine, with uniform success, equal at all times to the sample now presented.

Value of Sheep to the Farmer. It is of more importance to the farmer than is generally supposed, that a certain proportion of his farm stock should consist of sheep. Speaking on this point, R. S. Fay of Lynn, recently remarked at an agricultural meeting in Boston (as reported in the N. E. Former). "Sheep are gleaners after other stock, and help keep the cattle pastures in good condition by being turned into them occasionally, to cat the coarser plants which have been left. They will enrich the land. There is no manure so fertilizing as that of sheep, and it does not so readily waste by exposure as that of other animals. Sheep may be made exceedingly useful in helping to prepare land for a grop. A German agriculturist has calculated that the droppings from one thougiven number of sheep on a particular piece of land. Mr. Fay said he was accustomed to fold his sheep upon land which he designed for corn and other crops; and in so doing he shut them upon half an acre at a time, keeping them there by a wire fence, which was easily moved from place to place. In this way his land was well manured without the labor of shoveling and carting." These ideas are worth reading by the farmer. We believe any farm will bear a certain number of sheep, in proportion to the other stock, not only without loss to the amount of grazing which it will yield to the cattle and horses, but to the increase of the same. Mr. Fay, by his management, makes the lambs and manure pay for keeping the sheep, and the and the other candidates for his capital."

Another of the Bets.—At. Chicago a fixed externined by the "rings" of trees can be determined by the "rings" or grains that overlie each other in their trunks. Mr. Joshus Howard, or Maryland, disputes the fact. He says that these rings counted on the section of the tree are not of animal growth, but are figured of Maryland five the growing season, and in that way, and, therefore declined to take the poor man's family and has frequently proved by felling young trees, the given to trees by the popular rule has made many persons doubt whether it is true.

Another of the Bets.—At. Chicago a most singular bet was made upon the President of the president of the says in the time of the proving season, and in the immediate vicinity of several vallocate completes.

July 28, 1856, Just received a large addition to oar officer istock, consisting of Gents Patent Leather, consisting of Gents Patent Leather, or the leath, and wife and baby, that Fremont disputes the fact. He says that these rings counted on the section of the tree are not of latent than at any other establishment in the county; also Flag and Cane Seats, Bureaus, Bedsteads, Loung the took his deeds, wife and third, and made a now in frogress—offer to the capitalist and popurating for the investment of money that eldom of Gents Patent Leather, or the Chair and Ware Shop in Harford, where may be found a greater variety of Windows and Roseles, the country of the investment of money that eldom of Gents Patent Leather, or the chair and Ware Shop in Harford, where may be found a greater variety of Windows and Roseles, the country of the investment of money that eldom of Gents Patent Leather, or the leather, and stay and popurating to the subscriptions, and the immediate vicinity of several vailboads of Gents Patent Leather, or to the found a greater variety of Windows and Roseles, and in the clair Hard Maryland, the chair information approaches the fact. He says that these rings countries of the tree are not of the tree are not of the tree are not of the tree are n

## NOVEMBER.

THE leaves fall fast as flakes of snow. Alas I we mourn them dving: They sigh beneath our every tread, In woods and bypaths lying, Cloudshurry o'er the face of heaven, The wail of winds is deeper— The harvest of the year has come, November is the reaper.

We hear without the last farewell Of birds to south lands going; And sigh back answers from our hearts, As shrinking from the knowing Of all that follows on the track Of leaves and birds departed:

And earth seems changed as if e'en she Were growing weary-hearted! Ah! well-a-day-all things must fade, The loveliest soon as any; The days of sunshine are the few, y The days of cloud the many!

November, dreariest month of all, To human hearts comes nearest: And sometimes reapeth more than leaves, In taking what is dearest! From Dr. Kane's Artic Explorations.

Parting Hawsers among the Ice Bergs. It blew a perfect hurricane. We had seen class." t coming and were ready with three good

Still it came on heavier and heavier, and the ice began to drive more wildly than I thought I had ever seen it. I had just turned manure and litter already described. The in to warm and dry myself during the momentary lull, and was stretching myself out and whose roots could freely extend under in my bunk, when I heard the sharp twanging it on one side, has made a growth of shoots snap of a cord. Our six-inch hawser had the past season more than four feet and a parted, and we were swinging by the two in the Union an Anti-Nebraska Governor exhalf long. The next tree, seven feet off, had others—the gale rearing like a fron to the southward.

Half a minute more, "Iwang! twang! noble ten-inch Manilla still held, on. I was when McGary came waddling down the comunion ladders.

"Captain Kane, she won't hold much long r, it's blowing the devil himself, and I'm

The Manilla cable was proving its excellence when I reached the deck; and the crew, as they gathered around me, were loud in its praises. We could hear its great Eolian chant, swelling through all the rattle of the running gear and meaning of the shrouds.in diameter, on fifteen feet distant on each It was the death song. The strands gave way side would greatly increase its fruitfulness; with the noise of a should gun; and in the smoke that followed their recoil, we were dragged out by the wild ice, at its mercy.

We stendied and did some pretty warping, and got the brig a good bed in the rushing feet in diameter, or approached within seven drift; but it all came to nothing. We then feet, the result would be quadrupled accord. tried to beat back through the narrow ice clogged water-way that; was driving, a quar-Altogether, these results show the great ter of a mile wide, between the shore and the pack. It cost us two hours of hard labor, I thought skilfully bestowed; but at the end a half inches in diameter, even if placed thirty of that time we were at least four miles off, opposite the great valley in the centre of Bedevilled Reach. Ahead of us, farther to the north, we could see the strait growing still narrower, and the heavy ice tables grinding up, and clogging it between the shore clitis on one side and the ledge on the other .--There was but one thing left for us-to keep some sort the common d of the holm by going freely where we must otherwise be driven. We allowed her to seud under a reefed fore-topsail; all hands watching the

enemy as we closed in silence. upon the piling masses. We dropped our of G. and A. salt, 2 oz. saltpetre, 2 ibs brown heaviest anchor, with the desperate hope of all the Pills Ointments and Patent Medicines in cresngar, 1 1-4 oz. potash, and 4 gallons of wa-fer; mix the above, and pour the brine over ing the ice torrent that followed us. We Montro the meat, after it has lain in the tub for one had only time to fasten a spar as a buoy to

bower! Down we went upon the gale again, hope essly scraping along a lee of ice seldom less than thirty feet thick; one floe measured by line, as we tried to fasten to it, more than forty. I had seen such ice only once before, and never in such rapid motion. One upturned mass rose above our gunwale, smashing in our bulwarks, and depositing half a

ton of ice in a lump upon our decks. Our staunch little brig bore herself through all his wild adventure as if he had a charme ! life. But a new enemy came in sight ahead.-Directly in our way, just behind the line of the floe-ice, against which we were alternatey sliding and thumping, was a group of bergs. We had no power to avoid them; and the only question was, whether we were to be ultimately dashed to pieces against them, or whether they might not offer us some providential nook of refuge from the storm. But as we neared them we perceived that they were at some distance from the floe-edge, and

separated from it by an interval of open Our hopes rose as the gale drove us toward he passage and in, and we were ready to exult when, from some unexplained cause, probably an eddy of the wind against the lofty ice walls, we lost our headway. Almost at the same moment we saw that the bergs were not at rest; that with a momentum of their own they were bearing down upon the other ice, and that it must be our fate to be crushed between the two.

Just then a broad sconce piece of low waward. The thought flashed upon me of one of our escapes in Mellville Bay, and as the conce moved rapidly close alongside us, Me-Gary managed to plant an anchor on its slope and to hold on to it by a whale line. It was an anxious moment. Our noble tow horse, whiter than the pale horse that seemed to be pursuing us, hauled us bravely on; the spray dashing over his windward flanks, and his forehead ploughing up the lesser ice as if in scorn. The bergs encroached upon us as we advanced; cur channel narrowed to a width of about forty feet; we braced the yards to keep clear of the impending ice

We passed clear; but it was a close shave so close that our post quarter boat would have been crushed it we had not taken it from sand sheep during a single night would ma, the davits, & we found ourselves under the ice farmer may determine how long to keep a er did heart-tried men acknowledge with more gratitude, their merciful deliverance from a

FARMER'S INVESTMENTS .- The following sensible advice from the Homestead, should be pondered by every farmer who thinks he has surplus capital:

"No farmer can afford to invest his money off his own land until he has spent all the money that can be usefully spent in improvements thereon. When there are no more demands from the wasting manure, the useless swamp, the cold, wet upland, the hush pasture, the dilapidated barn, the scantily furnished tool room, and the thousand other

Is 17 So ?—It is popular-belief that the age of trees can be determined by the "rings"

Another of the Bets.—At Chicago a most singular bet was made upon the President of the p

STRIKE THE KNOT. - When we were boys, little fellows, our father began to teach us to work, and we were anxious to perform the alloued tasks. We were splitting wood. A round stick, with a most obstinate knot I tried

all the skill and strength of a weak arm, and we were about to relinquish the task whenfather came slong 'He saw the piece of wood had been chipped down, and the knot backed around, and took the uxe; saying, " A ways strike the knot." The words have always remained safe in my nientory. They are precions words. Never try to show a difficulty, but look it right in the face, catch its eye, and you can subdue it as a man can a lion. It will cower before you, and sneak away and hide itself. If you dread difficulties they will grow upon you until they bury you in obscurity.

The New York Day Book says : " The fremendous abolition vote in all the old & Co's Rail Road Horse Powers, Threshers and Sepstrong Democratic counties in Northern New York, has not only startled and astonished the Democrats of this section, but surprised and confounded the old politicians of every

Of the 2,300 men who voted for Buchanan in this county 1,300 were Irish, 500

Of the 2,400 who voted against Buchanan 400 were German, English, &c and 2,000 Americans. - Honesdale Democrat.

FOURTEEN GOVERNORS. - The election Bissell in Illinois secures to every Free State cepting Indiana and California. This is something for a young party to boast of, and indicates what earnest action can accomplish.

Every one of the three Washburne irothers are re-elected to congress. Israel in Maine by 5000; Cadwallader C. in Wiscons sin by 5000; and Elihu B. in Illinois by 11, 551 majority. Ben. Perley Poore (wheel-barrow man)

B. R. LYONS & CO.

to lecture at Manchester, N. H., next week

on & Foreign travel, from Paristo Palestine.

1	LANESBORO.	
	Dec. 1855.	
	FIVE pounds Young Hyson Tea for of B. R. LYONS & Co's.	ne dolla
	I. at B. R. Lrans & Co's.	
	Twelve pounds good Sugar for one dollar	, at 1i. H
	Three gallons Molasses for one dollar,	at B. R
	Lyons & Co's.	i
	Six pounds Candles for one dollar, at B.	R. Lyons
	& Co's. Fourteen yards good Sheeting for one de	llar at R
	R. Lyons & Co's.	
	Twenty yards Prints for one dollar, at B.	R. LTONS
	& Co's.	
	Twenty pounds Nails for one dollar, at B	. R.LTONS
	Thirteen bars Soap for one dollar, at B.	R. Lyon
	& Co's.	
	Eight pounds Coffee for one dollar, at	B. R. Ly
i	oss & Co's.   Seventeen pounds Rice for one dollar.	. D D
	Lyons & Co's.	, at D. R
	Fifteen cents per pound for Candles by t	box, a
	B. R. Lyons & Co's.	1
	Twelve cents per pound for tip-top Mc B. R. Lyons & Co's.	s l'ork a
	Lanesboro, Dec., 1855.	
	11,	., ,, \

F ITHOGRAPHS Artist's Paints in tubes, Flowers, for beautifying the complexion! Gouraud's reefed fore-topsail; all hands watching the chemy as we closed in silence.

At seven in the morning we were close upon the political masses. We dropped our lor's Liquid Hair Dye, also his Moldavia Cream for all the Pills, Ointments, and Patent Medicines in cre TURRELL'S.

Montrose, June 18, 1856. SOAP MANUFACTORY

THE subscriber keeps constantly on hand for sale at his establishment in Montrose, the best quality of SOFT SOAP, manufactured from the lye of wood ashes and grease, in the old fashioned way, and For those that furnish the grease, he manufacture the soap for \$1,50 a barrel. Warranted in all cases: to be a good article, or the Soap may be returned and PRICES.

the money refunded. Half Barrel, ..... 2,50 Gallon, 25 Wholesale dealers will be furnished—if delivered at the Ashery in Montrose, at the rate of ten barrels for \$45, or at Scranton at ten barrels for \$50. JOHN HENRY WARES. Montrose, March 17, 1856. NOTICE.

DERSONS desirous of paying meamoney, on debts of any description, can do so by leaving their payments with Post, Cooper & Co., Bankers, Montrose, to my credit, whose receipts will be allowed from their date. C. L. WARD. April:18 1856

Prof. Charles Morris.

BARBER, Shaving Saloon, and Halr Dresser, having again removed his shop from its former loca tion in the basement of Scarle's Hotel, to the room over Chandler's Store, is prepared to exercise his art in the most scientific manner, on all who may be pleased to entrust their heads or faces to his hands.

WATCH AND CLOCK MAKING BUSINESS. BENTLEY & READ with pleasure inform their friends and the public that they have again commenced the repairing of Watchs, Clocks, and Jew-

MR. HIGGINBOTHAM, of New York, and late of Syracuse; and so highly ter-washed berg came driving from the south has he been recommended by some of the first hous and which they will sell a "leetle" above cost, are dees there as a steady and first rate workman, that we bave given him a personal interest in the business, so that our friends may have every confidence in having their work done with care and despatch. derstands the Clock business, from the largest Turret to the smallest Mantel Clocks, whether foreign or Montrose, January 8, 1856.

NEW MILFORD STOVE EMPORIUM.

In Full Blast. Two Hundred and Seventy-Five Stoves for sale by Dickerman & Garratt. E are in receipt of the largest stock of Stoves ever offered in Northern Pennsylvania, consisting of Cooking, Parlor, and Six-plate, both for wood and coal; also, a full assortment of large sizes, for Stores and Churches.

Would call particular attention to the Jeffersonian Elevated Oven, the most perfect and heaviest plate stove in market. Among our assortment of large oven, would mention the Empire State improved, as being very heavy plates, perfect finish, and a superior baker. Farmers of Susquehanna county, you have been in the habit of purchasing light stoves and light trimming, and paying as much as you ought to for heavy plates and heavy trimming.

We manufacture our furniture, and will sell at manufacturer's prices. Let those who pay a maker profit

compete with us if they can. Jobbing connected with the tin trade, done as usual on short notice.

DICKERMAN & GARRATT. New Milford, Sept. 18, 1855; FIRE! FIRE!

YCOMING COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, Capital \$2,200,000, and increasing. losses by fire promptly adjusted. It has paid over half a million of dollars losses by fire since it went into nished tool room, and the thousand other openings that allow profitable labor, he may begin to consider the case of shingles, tape, and the other candidates for his capital."

nan a minimulation donars received at the store of B.

Lyons & Co., Lanesboro, and at the store of Lyons & Co., Jessup, Luzerne county, and at Montrose.

B. R. LYONS, Agent.

Agricultural Implements.



E. T. TIFFANY. OF DIMOCK, SUSQ. CO., PA., HOLESALE and Retail Dealer in EMERY'S & DROTHER'S, and WHEELER, MELICK. arators, Threshers and Winnowers combined.

Reapers and mowers combined. Mowing and Reaping Machines, of six or seven different Patentees, among which are McCormick's, Burrall's, Man uy's, Wrights, and the celebrated Ketchums Machine which is warranted to work to the satisfaction of the ourchaser. The little Giant Corn and Cob Mill, the Nimble Giant, Feed Mills, with iron plates. French Burr stone mills, for farm or mill use. Portable Cir were Germans, English &c., and 500 Amer- cular Saw Mill with 24 inch saw, for wood cutting &c., extra table and saw for slitting boards and fencing stuff and general shop use. Cross cut saw arrangements, greatly improved attach to Power for cutting wood in the log, (it will cut off an 18 inch log in one minute.) Emery's portable Cider Mill and Press, the best in use, Fanning Mills fitted for Pow Power corn shellers, Power Feed cutter, Im proved dog Powers, Clover Hullers, Wind Mills, o various sizes, Stump Machines, Hay Presses, Field Drill Sower, Lime spreader, Field Roller, Fountains of various patterns, Improved Hydraulic Ram, Agri contural furnaces, Patent self-acting Cheese presses Churns of various kinds, Cultivators and Plows o every description, Leather and Rubber Belting, and various other implements. In fact almost any imple ment a farmer may wish, or any one else may desire except fullet handles and scandal, which no doubt can be obtained at the great manufacturing establishment (as is represented or misrepresented) in Brad Co. They also manufacture an excelsior Fanning Mill, (they call it) which may be very valuable if is capable of blowing or clearing the chaff from the proprietor. Ah! what would be left? would say to those who may have been hum

auged, that Emery's or Wheeler's Railroad Horse Powers, Threshers &c, are not made or allowed t he made this side of Albany; also to those wishing to purchase either Emery's or Wheeler's Machines that Emery or Wheeler has not authorized nor de sire Mr. H. L. Blowers to sall their machines. Descriptive catalogue price List and circulars of nearly all machines sold by me, sent gratis and post age prepaid, to all applicants. Send your name and

Now farmers is the time to make from 12 to 25 or 30 per cent, on your investments. Remember I get my machines direct from the manufacturers. I've no middle man with whom to divide my commission, as is the case with some others. All machines sold by me are warranted to give satisfaction or may be returned if not as recommended. See large hand bills, circulars &c.

## Great Bargains WINTER GOODS

A. EATHROP & 63. WE are now offering the balance of a large stock of LADIES DRESS GOODS, CLOTHS. SATINETTS, AND READY MADE CLOTH-ING at greatly reduced prices, in order to make room for our Spring purchase. Now is the time to buy cheap, as we are determined to sell off our stock. Fifteen and twenty per cent may be saved by calling. Fine, Rich French Merinocs, worth 10 and 12

shillings, at \$1 per yard. Beautiful Striped and Plaid Delaines usually sold for 2s. and 2s 6d. for 187 and 20 cents. Paramettas, Alpaccas, Cobings, Flannels, and Lindseys at prices that will "Beat thin Jews." 20 Satinetts from 3s. 6d. per yard to \$1 per yard, and per cent. less than the market price. We also keep on hand a fine assortment of BROADCLOTHS,

all grades and colors, in price from \$2 to \$4,50. CASSIMERES, d colored Doe Skins, Fancy ditto-Sheep's Grey, Kentucky Jeans, Corduroys.

Ready-Made Clothing. Overcoats from \$4 to \$10; Pants for only \$2,50; Vests Over-hawls, Fiannel Jackets, a very nice article to work in-call and try one on. Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes. Crockery.

Hordware, and Groceries. A lot more of those fine Teas. Try, if nothin more-than a drawing, and you will be sure to try YANKEE NOTIONS.

Beside many other things, that we shall be happy to shew all who favor us with a call. We can and will sell goods as cheap as they can be bought anywhere in | dy, and Horse Remedy; Orick's Vermitage, and a this country, Binghamton not excepted. We cannot sell a dollar's worth of goods on a year's credit as we the great remedy for burns, rheimansm, and all in bring the pay, and you need not spend your time go- thing for similar purposes us above Ointment; Aning to "York State," as we give you the worth o your money here at home.

any one will call at NO. 3, PUBLIC AVENUE, we will prove all we have said to their entire satisfaction. AND EGGS, taken in exchange for goods at the ABOYE RATES.

A. LATHROP & CO.

AND EGGS, taken in exchange for goods at the numerous to enumerate—but suffice it to say, that ABOVE RATES. A. I Montrose, February 12, 1856.

New Era in Montrose! THE WAR IN KANSAS CONTINUES BUT those who attempted to get up a fight in Montrose, against "second rate goods and high prices," with the fag-ends of three or four old stocks have fizzled; and

Keeler and Stoddard, whose BOOT AND SHOE STORE is located on Main street, South of Scarle's Hotel, -with the largest and best assortment of Goods ever brought into this mar ket, bought at the LOWEST FIGURE.

termined to give "the old codger" a hard one. We do not intend to be undersold by any other establishment in Town. . We have only to say, Come and See, for "seeing is believing." We do not de-In addition to his general knowledge of the various kinds of English and foreign watches, he also unpraise us;" but we may be permitted to say, for the nformation of purchasers, that we have just received AN EXTENSIVE STOCK of Superior quality and style, comprising all kinds of Gentlemen's, Ladies', and Children's wear. Also a general assortment of Findings, and Leather of all kinds. Work made to order, and repairing done neatly.

KEELER & STODDARD.

Montrose, June 11, 1856.

NOTICE. DUBLIC notice is hereby given that S. A. WOOD-RUFF is receiving a new lot of Stoves and Wares of all kinds usually kept in the Stove and Tinware line of business, among which may be found better assortment of Stoves, heavier, larger, and more durable than ever before offered in this county. All the proof you need will be just to call and examine for yourselves. All stoves warranted in every

Kept constantly on hand, an extensive assortment of TIN WARE, made out of the best materials, which is offered for sale as cheap as can be bough n any market. Also on hand, Lead Pipe of all size t, Chain and Gearing for Chain Pumps, all sizes Brass and Porcelain Kettles, and all kinds Jappaned

Jobbing done on short notice and in good order All goods in the line will be sold theap for cash or approved) credit.
Montrose, March 19, 1856 S. A. WOODRUFF.

Valuable Lands For Sale. NOR SALE IN ONE BODY, about 5500 acres of Land on the waters of Spring Brook, a branch of the Lackawanna river, in Luzerne County, Penn'a., stock of BOOTS AND SHOES ever introduced into about midway between the thriving towns of Scranton and Pittston. These lands are covered with valuable timber, and being situate in the most extensive mineral region in Pennsylvania—known to contain the Best Houses in New York the latest styles and fron ore-and believed to abound in coal, and being best qualities of Goods, which keeps our assortment

AYER'S

Are curing the Sick to an extent never before known of any Medicine. INVALIDS, READ AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELVES JULES HAUEL, Esq., the well known perfumer, of Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, whose choice products are found at almost every toilet, says:

are found at almost every toilet, says:

"I am happy to say of your Carnakric Pices, that I have mound them a better, family medicine, for common use, than any other within my knowledge. Many of my friends have realized marked benefits from them, and coincide with me in believing that they possess extraordinary virtues for driving out diseases and curing the sick. They are not only effectual, but safe and pleasant to be taken—qualities, which must make them valued by the public, when they are known."

when they are known."

The venerable Chancellor WARDLAW writes from Baltimore, 15th April, 1854:

"Dr. J. C. Aven.—Sir; I have taken your Pills with groat benefit, for the listlessness; languor, loss of appetite, and Billous headache, which has of late years povertaken me in the spring. A few doses of your Pills cured me. I have used your Cherry Pectoral many years in my family for coughs and colds with unfailing success. You make medicines which care; and I feel it a pleasure to commend you for the good you have done and are doing."

JOHN F. BEATTY, Eso., Sec. of the Penn. Railroad Co. JOHN F. BEATTY, Esq., Sec. of the Penn. Railroad Co.,

"Pa. R. R. Office, Philadelphia, Dec. 13, 1853.

"Sir: I take pleasure in adding my testimony to the efficacy of your medicines, having derived very material benefit from the use of both your Pectoral and Cathartic Pills. I am never without them in my family nor shall I ever consent to be, while my means will procure them."

The middly measured S. CHENENS. ever consent to be, while my means will procure them."

The widely renowned S. S. STEVENS, M. D., of Wentworth, N. H., writes:

"Having used your Carmanic Pills in my practice, I certify from experience that they are an invaluable purgative. In cases of disordered functions of the liver, causing headache, indigestion, contiveness, and the great variety of diseases that follow, they are a sure remedy in any other. In all cases where a purgative remedy is required, I confidently recommend these Pills to the public, as superior to any other I have ever found. They are sure in their operation, and perfectly safe—qualities which make them an invaluable article for public, use. I have for many years known, your Cherry Pectoral is the best Cough medicine in the world; and these Pills are in no wise inferior to that admirable preparation for the treatment of diseases."

"Acton, Me., Nov., 25, 1853.

"Acton, Me., Nov. 25, 1853. "Da. J. C. Atra — Dear Sir: I have been afflicted from my birth with serofula in its worst form, and now, after twenty years trial, and an unfold of amount of suffering, have been completely cured in a few weeks by your Pills. With what feelings of rejoicing I write cin only be imagined when you realize what I have suffered, and how love.

"Never until now have I been free from this loathsome Never until now have I been free from this loathsome disease in some shape. At times it attacked my eyes, and made me almost blind, besides the unendurable pain; at others it cettled in the scalp of my head, and destroyed my hair, and has kept me partly bald all my days; sometimes it came out in my face, and kept it for minutes a raw sore. "About nine weeks ago I commenced taking your Cathartic Fills, and now an entirely free from the complaint. My eyes are well, my skin is fair, and my hair has commenced a healthy growth; all of which makes me feel already a new person.

"Hoping this statement may be the means of conveying information that shall do good to others, I am, with every sentiment of gratitude, Yours, &c.,

"I have known the above named Maria Ricker from "I have known the above named Maria Ricker from her childhood, and her statement is strictly trite. ANDREW J. MESERVE, Gyerseer of the Portsmouth Manufacturing Co."

Gresser of the Portsmouth Manufacturing Co."

Capt. JOEL PRATT, of the ship Marion, writes from Boston, 20th April, 1854:

"Your Pills have cured me from a bilious attack which arose from derangement of the Liver, which had become very serious. I had failed of any relief by my Physician, and from every remedy. I could try; but a few doses of your Pills have completely restored me to health. I have given shem to my children for worms, with the best effects. They were promptly cured. I recommended them to a friend far costiveness, which had troubled him for months: he told me in a few days they had cured him. You make the best medicine in the world; and I am free to say so."?

Read this from the distinguished Solicitor of the Supreme purt, whose brilliant abilities have made him well known, not only in this but the neighboring States.

"New Orleans, 5th April, 1854.

"Sir: I have great satisfaction in assuring you that myself and family have been very much ben filed by your medicines. My wife was cured, two years since, of a severe and daugerous cough, by your Cherry Pectoral, and since then has enjoyed perfect health. My chiliren have several times been cured from attacks of the Influenza and Croup by it. It is an invaluable remedy for these complaints. Your Catharie Pills have entirely cured me from a dyspepsia and costiveness, which has grown upon me for some years,—indeed, this cure is much more important, from the fact that I had failed to get relief from the best Physicians which this section of the country affords, and from any of the numerous remedies I had taken. known, not only in this but the neighboring States. dies I had taken. "You seem to us, Doctor, like a providential ble-sing to our family, and you may well suppose we are not un-mindful of it. Yours respectfully, LEAVITT THANTER."

"Senate Chamber, Ohio, April 5th, 1854.

"Da. J. C. Ayer — Hohored Sir: I have made a thorough trial of the Carriagric Pills, left me by your agent, and have been cured by them of the dreadful Rheumatism under which he found me suffering. The first dose relieved met and a few subsequent doses have entirely removed. To disease. I feet in better health now than he some year-before, which I attribute entirely to the effects of your Carriagric Pills. Yours with great respect, LUCIUS B. METCALE." The above are all from persons who are publicly known where they reside, and who would not make these statements without a thorough conviction that they were true.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass. d by Druggists generally. PATENT REDICENES.

A MONG the great variety of Medicines at Turrell's Store, may be found all of Dr. Jayne's justly celebrated Family Medicines: Ayre's Cherry Pectoral and Cathartic Pills; Halsey's Forest Wine and Forest Pills: Hoofland's calchated German Bitt es Louden's series of Family Medicines; Morch at's Gargling Oil, the greatest remedy for sprains in manor beast ever known; Mathewson's Infallible Remevariety of other kinds; Trask's Magnetic Cintment, flammatony complaints; Poud's Extract, a first rate drews' Pain Destroying Agent, a good article; Wood-cock's Balsam and Bone Liniment; Atwood's Jaun-dice Bitters, Canker Drops, Liniment, and Dysentory Drops; Baker's Compound for Dysentery; Houghton's Pepsin, for Dyspepsia; Helmbold's Extract of Buchu and Extract of Sarsaparilla; a variety of the public will find nearly every thing in this line, a the Drug and Fancy Store of ABEL TURRELL. Montrose, July, 1855

Look Here. ABEL TURRELL

Has just received from New York, a full and desi Dyc-stuffs, China, Glass, and Earthon Ware, (a good Barrel,) Revolvers, &c.
In short, the Physician, the Invalid, the House Keeper, the Farmer, the Mechanic, the Manufacturer. the Professional Man, the Gentleman, the Lady, the Young and the Old, the Rich and the Poor, the Beauiful and the Ugly, the Gay and the Fashionable, and all the rest of the people, will find something to supply their every day wants at Turrel's.

Store in the New Brick Block-Prices Low-Qualities Good-Call and see. ABEL TURRELL. Montrose, March 5, 1856. They are all going to Torrell's. UPWARD AND ONWARD.

GO IT BOOTS!

The Border Ruffians on Main St. Defeated.
NO the endeavor to palm off that "Extensive A Stock of superior quality" of Goods lately recelved from an old broken down Establishment in Binghamton, has proved an entire failure to our friends down town. "Seeing is Believing." We acknowledge the fact. And should judge that 'seeing' (without wearing) would be all that was necessary to convince the public that SIMMONS & MERRIMAN. at their store on Public Avenue, first door above the

SMITH. FORDHAM & CO.,

Cabinet Makers, PAKE pleasure in offering to their customers, in I addition to their usual large stock of CABINET Work, the largest and best assortment of CANE, FLAG, AND WOOD SEAT CHAIRS ever offered for sale in Susquehanna county, all of which were nanufactured expressly to their order, and they can varrant them to be a superior article. Call at their Ware-room, feot of Maine street, and examine for W. W. SXITH. rourselves.

E. C. FORDBAM. Montrose, Feb. 27, 56.1 A. SMITH JR.

PLOW SHOP. NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

AND L. MOTT would respectfully inform the public that they are manufacturing Blatchley's Celebrated Plows. They also keep constantly on hand, Side Hill, Wayne County, and Iden Plows, Cultivators, Dog Churus, Sleigh and Cutter Shors, Plow Points of various patterns, too numerous to mention. We hope, by strict attention to business, to receive our share of public patronage. Manufactory, D. Post's old stand. Foundry, M. Mott, near Searle's Mill.

Repairing done on short notice. ELIJAH MOTT.

STEAM GREST AND SAW MILL. DOST BROTHERS having purchased the above establishment, will keep constantly on haed Su-perfine and Fine Flour, Corn Meal of superior qual-ity, also Chap and Bran at the lowest cash prices.— Custom work will be done with despatch, and in all cases warranted. Montrose, July, 1853.

LIME AND PLASTER. WIHE subscribers, are now burning and will keep constantly on hand, Lime of a very superior intities at a fair price. Persons wishing a large pantity can be supplied abon a reasonable notice. Surjector ground Plaster will be kept constantly or and hereafter.

Montrose Depot, April 3. L. SEARLE. Fioga Roint Agricultural Works R. WELLES & CO., ATHENS, PA.

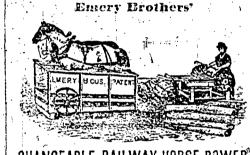
W. JESSUP.



Eforse-Power.

MRESHERS and Separaters and Threshers at 1. Winnowers combined, Clover Hullers, Circular ad Cross-cut Saw Mills, Emery's Cider Mills, Feed utters, Corn Shellers, Corn and Seed Planters, Sevmour's Grain Drills and Boad-Cast Sowers, Dog Pow-A. | Revolving Horse Rakes, Olow's Grain Cyadles, ultivators, Ketchum's celebrated Reapers and Mow Magie Corn and Cob Mills, Excelsion Famin Mills: Leather and India-rubber Beltings, Meat Cutters, Apple Parers, Refrigerators, Provision Safes, Churus, &c. Extras furnished for repairing both hnery's and Wheeler's Machines. We invite particdar attention to our Excelsior Fanning Mills. They re A No. 1.

Descriptive Catalogues, Price Lists, and Circulars of all Machines &c. sold by us, sent graffs and post-age prepaid, to all applicants. Send us your name address, and of your friends also, Agent, H. L. BLOWERS, Franklin, Pa. Athens, Pa., June 20, 1856.



CHANGEABLE RAILWAY HORSE POWER

TMIS nower has an ascendency over all others, a L its gears can be shifted from side to side and from one shaft to the other, giving it a slow, heavy motion or a light, quick motion, adapting it to any the many uses for which it may be required. The subscriber having made arrangements with mery Prothers for the sale of their machinery, will furnish those wishing to purchase on as favorable terms and with as good guaranty as can be given for any machinery of the hind now in use. Address, Forest Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa.. TEMPERANCE SALOON AND

GROGERY. ON MAIN STREET, MONTROSE, PA. THE subscriber takes this method to keep it be fore the people of Susquehamia county, that at the Temperance Saloen (the only one in Montrose) is the place to get Pies, Cakes, Crackers, Cheese, New York Candy, Sardines, Herring, Oranges and Lemons, Apples, Nuts, Sugar, Pickled Oystess, Clams,

Lemons, Apples, Nuts, Sugar, Pickled Oysters, Clains, Tongue and Cocumbers, Small Beer, Ice cool Lemonade and Soda-water, Ice Cream &c., to eat and district. Also, at the same place is kent on hard. drink. Also, at the same place, is kept on hand a good assortment of GROCERIES, fresh from New York, such as Tea of different kinds, good, from 2s. tid. to ks. spor pound : Brown Sugar is now selling at 9 cents per pound, best Coffee Sugar at 114 cents, and crushed, pulverized and granulated Sugar at 124 cents per pound: Mackerel, Cod, White and Blue Fish, Pork, Lard, Smoked Ham and Shoulders, Dried New Goods, Beef, Hain, Tobacco, (plug and fine-cut.) Vinegar, Comprising a first rate assortment of Drugs, Med-Tallow Candles, Stearine Patent and Sperm do., cines, Chemicals, Medical Instruments, Paints, Oils, Rice, Soap of different kinds, from 10 to 124 cents a bar, Soap Powder and Washing Soda, Sack Salt for variety of Crockery,) Brittannia Ware, Japanned and family use, Shot, Percussion Caps, White-wash, Scrub Planished Tin Ware, Silver and all other kinds of sand Shoe Brushes, Stove and Shoe Blacking, Hair Spoons, Silver Forks, Butter Knives, &c. All sorts Oils, Perfumery and a variety of Extracts, Matches, f Lamps, A good variety of Wood and Gilt Frame Pepper, Cinnamon, Cloves, ground do., Ginger, Musfirrors, Wall and Window Paper, Stationery, Stone | tard, French and American, Coffee Essence, Corn Ware, Woodan Ware, Brushes, Brooms, Family Gro-ceries, Lamp Oils, Comphone, Burning Fluid, Tellow Stearin and Spermaceti Candles, Hide and other Whips, Varnishes, Window Glass, &c. A first rate kinds, Fancy Candy Drops, Gum do., Dried Peaches, variety of Jewelry, Perfumery, and Fancy Goods, Plons and Cherries, Oranges and Lemons, Pine Ap-Gold and Silver Spectacles, Gold Pens, Violins, ples, Cocoa, Broma and Chocolate, Nutmegs and pat Flutes, Fifes, Accordeans, Violin and Violincello ent Nutmeg Graters, patent Clothes Pins, Transpar-Strings, &c. The largest assortment of Pocket ent States, State and Lead Pencils, Sweet and Castor Knives in Susquehanna County, and the best quality Oils in bottles, Fire Crackers and other Fire Works, in market. Shot Guns, Pistols, (Single and Double Raymond's, Lee's, and Wright's Pills, Salts, Dr. Montrose Raymond's, Lee's, and Wright's Pills, Salts, Dr Phyic's Camphor Ointment, an almost sure cure for the Toothache, Sprains, Bruises, Burns, &c., same Horse Medicine, and a large assortment of Children's Toys, among which are Horses on wheels and rockers, Dogs, Lions, Cats, Birds, &c., small Pails and Baskets, Clarionets, Accordeons, Harmonicons, Jewsharps, a few Ladies' Baskets and Sewing Birds: also Flour on hand by the pound, sack or barrel, at as low price and as good quality as can be bought in

dren, with the READY, shall receive prompt attention and be dealt as fairly by as if these who ordered were ISAAC L. POST. The above goods are for sale at "live and let live" prices. People are requested to call and examine for themselacs. Terms cash or ready pay. Thankful for past favors, I hope to make it an object for those that want Groceries, Estables, &c., to get them those that want Groceries, Landson, and Grocery, at the Temperancei Saloon and Grocery, S. S. MOTT.

REMOVAL. M. S. Wilson has removed his Stock of Goods into his new Store (in the Brick Block) at the foot of Public Avenue where the Mercantile business will be con tinued under the Firm of M. S. Wilson & Son. Ad ditions to their present Stock will be continually made and particular attention given to keep up a general assortment—especially in the Hardware One square

New Freight. Line from Montrose DILL & ARMSTRONG. Commission Merchants, No. 3 Erie Buildings.

FOR the better accommodation of the Farmers of Susq'a county, we have concluded to receive treight every day of the week (Sunday's excepted,)

The better accommodation of the Farmers of Susq'a county, we have concluded to receive treight every day of the week (Sunday's excepted,)

Business cards, not exceeding five lines, inserted treight every day of the week (Sunday's excepted,) at the store of M. S. Wilson and Sou, who will attend at \$2,00 per annum. best in market. In fact every thing belonging to the trade.

ALL kinds of Leather, and Findings, &c. All kinds of Leather, and repairing done best in work made to order and repairing done perience on the N. Y. & E. Railroad justifies him in the store of M. S. Wilson and Son, who will attend at \$2.00 per annum.

To b Work.

This office is supplied with a good assortment of the supplied with a good assortme saying that justice will be done to his patrons. With ly and promptly.

William W. Wheaton, M. D. PULECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON Repetitude of the pectfully offers his services to all who prefer the "Reformed Practice" to the old Bleeding Blistering and Calomel Plan. Jackson Susquehanna Co. Pa.

C. C. Hollister,
EALER IN SADDLES, Harness, Trunks, Va.
lices, &c., Montrose, Pa.
171 J. D. Vail, M. D.

DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, has permanent, located himself at Brackneyville, Susquehanna county, Pa., and will promptly attend to all calls with which he may be furned which he may be favored. 18v2y H.S. Knapp, with E. Couldwell & Sons, I MPORTERS AND DEALERS IN CHINA, GLASS, and Earthen Ware, No. 76 Warren street, New

Your.

Dr. E. F. Wilmot. Colleges of Medicine, is now permanently lo. cated in Great Bend Pa. April 30, 1856.

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A. Bushnell. A TTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW. Office over S. B. West's Drug Store, Susquelana

T. B. Orchard, M. D.

DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Jackson, Susquehannia county, Pa. Residence at the Postoffice. Keeler & Stoddard.

DEALERS IN BOOTS & SHOES, Leather & Findings, on Maine St., first door below Scarle's Ho Montrose, Jan. 1, 1856;

William H. Jessup,
A TTORNEY AT LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC.—
Office on Public Square, Montrose. W. Singleton ... AN now he found at his new stand on the cor-

es, Clocks, Jewelry, Guns, and every description o Machinery; Wheel cutting; Gun and Watch mate rials supplied to the trade. Dr. H Smith.

ner of Owego and Chestnut streets, in the

building recently occupied by A ittemberg & Co. where he effectually repairs with dispatch, Watch

SURGEON DENTIST, Montrose, Pa., at Scarle, Hotel, Mondays and Tuesdays of each week. Miller & Fowler.

A TTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, and Solicitors in Chancery. Office No. 44 Clarke Thomas Ingstrum. EALER IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Clothing,

Crockery, Boots and Shoes, &c., Sanguehanna Depet, Pa. Bentley & Fitch.

A TTORNEYS AT LAW, AND BOUNTY LAND AGENTS, Montrose, Pa. B. 3. BENTLEY. D. D. Hinds, IVERY AND EXCHANGE STABLE Office in

in the rear of Wilson's Store, Montrose, Pa.

DEALER IN STOVES, Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron Ware, Lodersville, near Great Bend Bepot. December 4.

L. P. Hinds,
A TTORNEY AT LAW, Susquehanna, Pa. Office
on Maine street, one door east of Lenheim's. Frazier & Case. TTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAY. A. Office on Tumpike street, one door East of

Albert Chamberlin, A TTORNEY AT LAW and Justice of the Person A. over 1. L. Post & Co's Store, Montrose. Wm. H. Jessup, TTORNEY AT LAW AND COMMISSIONER of

DEEDS, for the State of New York, will stend to all business entrusted to him with promptness and fidelity. Office on Public Square, occupied by for. Abel Turrell,
DEALER AN DRUGS, MEDICINES, Chemicals,
Paints, Oils, Dye-stuffs, Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Stoneware, Glassware, Clocks, Watches, Jeweiry, Silver Spotns, Speciacles, Musical Instru-ments, Trusses, Surgical Instruments, Liquors, Per-

innery, Mirrors, Stationery, Brushes, Shoes, Yankes B. R. Lyons & Co.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Bry Goods, Groceries, Salt, Flour, and Hard-

ware, Lanesboro, Pa. F. B. Chandler,

EALER IN DRY GOODS, Ready Made Clothing,
Groceries, Books and Stationery, etc., Public Avenue, Montrose, Pa.

I. L. Post & Co.,
DEMERS IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Crocker,
Hardware, Leather, Flour, etc., corner of Tunpike street and Public Avenue, Montrosc, Pa.

J. Lyons & Son.

DEALERS IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Hardwise Carry on the Book Binding business—Public Avesur Montrose, Pa.

Bentley & Read,

umery, &c .- Foot of Public Avenue, Montrose. William & William H. Jessup,

A TTORNEYS AT LAW, Montrose, Pd. Prace ming and Luzerne counties. William W. Smith & Co., ABINET MAKERS. They keep constantly of hand a good assortment of all kinds of Camer Furniture. Shop and Ware Rooms at the foot of

Maine street, Montrose, Pa. Rockwell & Winton: MANUFACTURERS and DEALERS in Shrew M. Goods, Hats, Caps, Furs, Umbrellus, Para-sols, Ribbons, de. de., No. 40 Courtlandt street, New York, (up stairs.)

BALDWIN Wholesale and Retail deal-. er in Flour, Salt, Pork, Fish, Lard, grain, feed meal, candles, clover and timothy seed. 50 Barrels fresh ground flour just received from Montrose August 5, 1856.

R. Thayer, DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Montrose, Pa. Office in the Farmer's store.

POST, COOPER & CO. All orders sent by friends, stage, mail, or by chil-with the nearly shall receive prompt attention WM. HUNTTING COOPER. November 12, 1855 DRAFTS on New York City and Philadelphia-Collections promptly made and remitted. Office hours from 10 A. u. to 3.

Banking House

Messes, Allen & Paxton, N. York.
REFERENCE; Samuel C. Morton, Esq., Phila. Hon. William Jessup, Montrose. -THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN.

BLISHED EVERY THURSDAY WORNING, AT MONTROSE PA., AT \$1,50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE. Rates of Advertising. two weeks, .........0,75 one mouth,...

three weeks, ......1,00 One square two months...........2,25 One square three months. six months, .... One square . one year, ..... 8,00 For two or more squares, inserted by the year, deduction from the above prices is made. Yearly ad-

the above arrangement we invite farmers to give us the above arrangement we invite farmers to give us JUSTUS DILL, CHARLES B. ARAISTRONG.

Violins, for one dollar, and Guitare just revery ceived by J. LYONS & SON.

Montrose, Sept. 17, 1856.