# The Plaomfield Cimes.

Tuesday, November 11, 1873.

#### FARM AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS

#### Buckwheat.

The name "buckwheat" is a corruption of beech wheat. It was so named because the seed resembles the beech-nut in shape. Buckwheat is a native of Asia, was brought into Europe either by the Crusaders six or seven hundred years ago, or into Spain by the Moors. It did not reach England until within the last two hundred and fifty years, but just in time to come over with some of the earliest settlers in America. It was cultivated by the Hudson river Dutch, and by the Swedes on the Delaware. The Dutch mention it as early as 1626, and from what they say on the subject, it is quite certain they knew as much about buckwheat cakes as was ever worth knowing. From these two centres of early settlement the cultivation spread over New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania, following the colonists into the new homes they cleared up in the forests as certainly as the honey-bee follows in the pathway of the western pioneer, making its home wherever the white man builds his cabin. These three States have always been immense producers of buckwheat, growing two-thirds of the whole quantity raised, now amounting to many millions of bushels annually. Its cultivation is rapidly extending through the north and northwest, until the present annual product is over thirty millions of bushels.

There are three varieties, one of which, known as Indian buckwheat, is grown, in New England, for fattening swine, and produces a flour unfit, or at least unpalatable, as human food. On new soil this harsh, coarse grain will yield a hundred bushels an acre. Chemistry has shown that buckwheat abounds in nutritive material. The straw also contains much nutritive matter, and is readily consumed by most domestic animals.

The crop is held to be a great cleanser of the soil from weeds, and is often sowed for that purpose. Its roots penetrate deeply, while its dense foliage so completely shades the ground that, though the seeds of many weeds may germinate, they cannot struggle up to the sun and ripen. Even that stubborn pest, the Canadian thistle, can be smothered out by successive buckwheat crops. It is, therefore, invaluable as a cleanser on every kind of land, but more especially on heavy, moist soils, most likely to be infested by weeds, and less easily worked from cleansing pur-

Though used as stock food, when mixed and ground with oats and fed largely to poultry, yet it is recognized as the chief end and aim of buckwheat that it be converted into cakes for winter breakfasts. No cold weather fodder for the family so witchingly captivates the appetite as they do. The mere flavor of the kitchen, as one descends the staircase of a crisp winter morning, so sharpens the appetite as to make delay in the serving up of this sublime delicacy, light, hot, smoking, and in sufficient quantity, an agonizing irritant to most evenly-balanced temper. No institution is more immovably established among us than this, Beside it even our National Constitution is a fugitive contrivance. Abolish buckwheat cakes, and we should have a new rebellion-not so bloody as the last, but having about it quite as much batter. 25 1035

## Keeping Sweet Potatoes.

The following plan of keeping sweet potatoes has proved eminently successful. First take your potatues from the hill carefully and be sure not to bruise the skins in handling them; after they are thoroughly dried, pack them in boxes in the following manner; Gather a sufficient quantity of sand or fine road dust, and have it thoroughly screened and dried; put a thin layer of sand upon the bottom of the box, and lay in a course of potatoes from 8 to 12 inches thick, then pour in enough sand to fill the interstices between the potatoes, and so continue until the box is filled. Keep them in a room where the temperature does not go above 600 nor below 450

## Small Horses.

The Southern Farmer says : "The argument may be in favor of great size, but the facis are all the other way. Large horses are most liable to stumble and be lame than those of the middle size. They are clumsy, and cannot fill themselves so quick. There is nothing more surprising to Western men than to visit Montreal and see the small but stout Canadian horses hanling large two-seated carriages full of people with apparent case. A horse weighing 900 pounds in Maine takes the chaise or Concord wagon, with two men in it, and makes fifty or sixty miles a day over hills that might have terrified Hannibal. But their weight is where it ought to be. It is compact and not lying around loose. It is muscle, not pulp that we want in a



Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the na-tive herbs found on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada mountains of California, the medicinal properties of which are extracted therefrom without the use of Alcohol. The question is almost daily asked. "What is the cause of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BITTERS?" Our answer is, that they remove the cause of disease, and the patient re-covers his health. They are the great blood purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the system. Never before in the history of the world has a medicine been compounded possessing the remarkable qualities of Vinegar Birreas in healing the sick of every disease man is heir to. They sick of every disease man is heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs in Billous

The properties of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters are Aperion, Diaphoretic, Carminative, Nutritions, Laxative, Diuretic, Sedative, Counter-Irritant Sudorific, Alterative, and Anti-Bilious.

Grateful Thousands proclaim VIN-EGAR BITTERS the most wonderful Invigorant that ever sustained the sinking

No Person can take these Bitters according to directions, and remain long unwell, provided their bones are not destroyed by mineral poison or other means, and vital organs wasted beyond

Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, which are so prevalent in the valleys of our great rivers throughout the United States, especially those of the Mississippi, Ohio, Missouri, Illinois, Tennessee, Cumberland, Arkansas, Red, Colorado, Brazos, Rio Grande, Beard, Alcheme, Mohille Savande, Postal Alchement, Mohille Savande, Postal Alchement, Postal Savande, Postal Alchement, Postal Savande, Postal Alchement, Postal Savande, Postal Pearl, Alabama, Mobile, Savannah, Roanoke, James, and many others, with their vast tributaries, throughout our entire country during the Summer and Autumn, and remarkably so during sea-sons of unusual heat and dryness, are invariably accompanied by extensive de-rangements of the stomach and liver, and other abdominal viscera. In their treatment, a purgative, exerting a pow-erful influence upon these various or-gans, is essentially necessary. There is no cathartic for the purpose equal to DR. J. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS, as they will speedily remove the dark-colored viscid matter with which the bowels are loaded, at the same time stimulating the secretions of the liver, and generally restoring the healthy functions of the digestive organs.

Fortify the body against disease by purifying all its fluids with VINEGAR BITTERS. No epidemic can take hold of a system thus fore-armed

Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Head-ache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitatation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the region of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia. One bottle will prove a better guarantee of its merits than a lengthy advertise-

Scrofula, or King's Evil, White Swellings, Ulcers, Erysipelas, Swellind Neck, Goltre, Scrofulous Inflammations, Indolent Inflammations, Mercurial Affections, Old Sores, Eruptions of the Skin, Sore Eyes, etc. In these, as in all other constitutional Discases, WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS have shown their react greating powers in the shown their great curative powers in the most obstinate and intractable cases.

For Inflammatory and Chronic

Rheumatism, Gout, Bilions, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have no equal. Such Diseases are caused by Vitlated Blood. Mechanical Diseases.—Persons en-

gaged in Paints and Minerals, such as Plumbers, Type-setters, Gold-besters, and Miners, as they advance in life, are subject to paralysis of the Bowels. To guard against this, take a dose of WALKER'S VIN-BOAR BITTERS OCCUSIONALLY.

For Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt-Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Holls, Carbuncles, Ring-worms, Scald-head, Sors Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humers and Diseases of the Skin of whatever name or sature, are literally due to and carried. or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use

Pin, Tape, and other Worms, lurking in the system of so many thouse are effectually destroyed and removed. system of medicine, no vermifuges, no an-thelminities will free the system from worms

For Female Complaints, in young

For Female Complaints, in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of wemanhood, or the turn of life, these Tonio Bitters display so decided an influence that improvement is soon perceptible.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and aluggish in the vains; cleanse if when it is foul; your feelings will tell you when. Kesp the blood pure, and the health of the system will follow.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agts. Sen Francisco, Californ and cor. of Washington soil Charton Siz. N. Y. Sold by all Druggists and Dealers. November 4, 1873-1m

SHAWLS AND BLANKETS for sale at P. MORTIMER's.

## Iron in the Blood



## MAKES THE WEAK STRONG.

The Peruvian Syrup, a Protected Solution of the Protoxide of Iron, is so combined as to have the character of an aliment, as easily digested and assimilated with the blood as the simplest food. It increases the quantity of Nature's Own Vitalizing Agent, Iron in the blood, and cures "a thousand ills," simply by Toning up, Invigorating and Vitalizing the System. The enriched and vitalized blood permeates every part of the body, repairing damages and waste, searching out morbid secretions, and leaving nothing for disease to feed upon.

This is the secret of the wonderful success of this remedy in curing Dyspepsia, Liver Com-

curing Dyspepsia, Liver Com-plaint, Dropsy, Chronic Diarrhea, Boils, Nervous Affections, Chills and Fevers, Humors, Loss of Constitutional Vigor, Diseases of the Kidneys and Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Female Complaints, and all diseases originating in a bad state of the blood, or accompanied by debility or a low state of the system. Being free from Alcohol, in any form, its energizing effects are not followed by corresponding reaction, but are permanent, infusing strength, vigor, and new life into all parts of the system, and building up an Iron Constitution.

stitution.
Thousands have been changed by the use of this remedy, from weak, sickly, suffering creatures, to strong, healthy, and happy men and women; and invalids cannot reasonably hesitate to give it a trial.

See that each bottle has PERU-VIAN SYRUP blown in the glass. Pamphlets Free.

SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, No. 1 Milton Place, Boston. SOLD BY DRUGGISTS GENERALLY

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THE subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has removed his MERCHANT TAIL-OIGING ESTABLISHMENT From "Little Store in the Corner." to room formerly occupied by J. G. Shatto, Dentist, where may be found at all times, a varied assortiment of

Cloths, Cassimers and Vestings,

With a complete line of

## Tailors' Trimmings.

Of the best quality. Those desiring to purchase GOOD GOODS, at Reasonable prices, and have them made in the LATEST STYLE, will please give us a call.

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Also, a good assortment of SHIRTS, SUSPENDERS, COLLARS, NECK-TIES, HOSIERY, &c., &c., On hand at low prices.

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THE subscribers keep constantly on hand, a FINE ASSORTMENT OF FRENCH CALF SKINS,

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MOROCCOS, SHOE THREAD

AWLS, and a general assortment of articles used by Shoe makers. F. MORTIMER.

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Policies Perpetual at Low Rates. No Steam risks taken. This is one of the best conducted and most reliable Companies in the State. Country property insured Perpetually at \$4.00 per thousand, and Town property at \$5.00 per thousand.

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Agent for Perry County.



## WILLIAM M. SUTCH;

#### Justice of the Peace, AND GENERAL COLLECTOR.

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GREAT INDUCEMENTS

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## REAL ESTATE!

EMHTY-FIVE LOTS have been sold in six

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Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania, At EAST MAHANOY JUNCTION, and close to four different Raitroads and the greatest. Anthra-cite Coal Trade in the State. The land is level and clear of stone.

The lot-owners are forming a BUILDING AS-SOCIATION to build houses and start up Manu-facturing Business.

I will continue to sell lots at \$125.00 a piece and allow Five Years time to raise the money. Size of each lot is 25 X 150 feet.

I am also prepared to start the new town of

ORANGE CITY, FLORIDA, to be located on the North Side of the Fernandina and Cedar Keys Railroad half way between Hart's Road and Calahan; one lot in each Square will be given free of charge to the Brest person who builds a house on it as the town will have one Hundred Squares. One Hundred Enigrants or Settlers from any part of the world cau obtain Lots for nothing by building on them. The balance of the Lots will be sold to any person for the sam of \$125 a piece and five years time allowed to raise the money, the size of each lot to be 40 X Fo feet; nearly all the lots are covered with splendid yellow Fine Timber.

YELLOW PINE TIMBER LAND. Extending from the new lown to St. Mary's River, (a navigable River) which which around in a horse shoe form at from five to fifteen miles distance off. The land produces the very best fruits, such as Oranges, Lemons, Bananas, Figs, Grapes, Peaches, Sec, and erops of Cotton. Sugar Cane, Hay, Corn, Potatoes, &c., with but little cultivation. \*\*F\*\* Price \$19,00 per Acre, and five years' time allowed to raise the money. The Orange City lot-owners and farmers will also form a Building Association to put up buildings and creet manufactures, &c.

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POTTSVILLE. SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PA.

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## F. MORTIMER'S.

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GROCERIES

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PAINTS, O'LS
PAINTS, O'LS
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CARRIAGE HARDWARE
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EVERY STYLE

CHEAP FOR CASH,

## DR. CROOK'S WINE OF TAR!

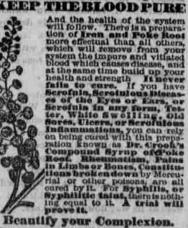


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Bestores the Appetite, must be System.

It is also a super Strengthens the System,
Restores the Weak and Debilitated,
Causes the Food to Diges
Removes Byspepsin and Indigesto
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Beautify your Complexion. Do not use paint or powder, but get a more permanent beauty by purifying your blood. This preparation of zern and Poke Reet makes a rough and scaly skin soft and smooth; changes that sallow complexion to one of freshness and health, and remove any Eruptive Bineases of the Skin, Pimples, Pusitive Bineases and healthy complexion use Dr. Crook's Compound Syrup of Poke Root.

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THE subscriber wishes to notify the citizens of Bioomfield and Newport that he is running a Dally Line between these two places, and will hauf Freight of any kind, or ryomply deliver packages or messages entrusted I' his care.

32. Orders may Poilet, for him at the stores of F. Mortimer & Co., New Bioomfield, or Milligan & Husser, Newport, Pa.

J. S. WHITMORE.

Bloomneld, January 25, 1870.

NOTICE TO TRESPASSERS.—Notice is hereby given to all persons not to trespass on the lands of the undersigned in Centra township, either to hunt, hab, gather inds, berries, or otherwise, as the law will be enforced against all persons found so doing without respect to persons.

C. ROTH. JOHN WITHEROW, J. ROTH, S. S. WITHEROW, WILLIAM MOORE, Sept. 27, 1873,

#### Professional Cards.

A. M. MARKEL, Attorney at Law, New Bloomfield, Perry county, Pa. Se Office with Chas. A. Barnett, Esq., Centre Square, adjoining Mortimer's Store.

LEWIS POTTER, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

NEW BLOOMFIELD, PERRY CO., PA. As Claims promptly secured and collected Writings and all legal business carefully attended to.

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New Bloomfield, Perry Co. Pa.
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to Mortimer's store August 20, 1872

W. A. SPONSLER, Attorney at-Law, Office—adjoining his residence, on East Main street, New Bloomfield, Perry co., Pa.—32 ly

CHAS. A. BARNETT, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry co., Pa. Office—adjoining Mort. ner' Store.—321y

BAILY, Attorney at Law.

New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa.

New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa.

As Office opposite the Court House, and two
doors east of the Perry County Bank.

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New Bloomfield, Perry co., Pa.

All kinds of Mechanical and Surgical Dentistry
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ATTORNEY AT-LAW,
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All professional business promptly and althfully attended to. -3 21v.

W. M. N. SEIBERT, Attorney-at-Law, Bloomfield, 3-33 ly.

JAMES H. FEHGUSON, Attorney at Law, NEWPORT, PA. September Market Street, near the Square, 35 6\*

Lewis Potter. Solar Public, New Bloom-ledd, Perry Co., Pa.
Deeds, Bonds, Mortgages and Leases carefully prepared and acknowledgements taken. All kinds of Pension and Bounty papers drawn and certified, will also take depositions to be read in any court in the United States. 7,10 1y\*

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New Bloomfield, Penn'a.

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Of every description, out of the best material. Sleighs of every Style,

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REPAIRING of allkinds neatly and prompt ly done A call is solicited.

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Mutual Benefit Association,

NEW BLOOMFIELD, PERRY CO., PA.

[Chartered by the Legislature March 9, 1872.]

THE CHEAPEST AND SAFEST LIFE INSURANCE ever offered to the people.—It is a Mutual enterprise for the protection of Widows and Orphans in the county. Members pay FilVE DOLLARS for a certificate of membership, and annual dues on ages between 26 and 35, 81.00; between 35 and 65, 81.00; between 35 and 65, 81.00; between 35 and 65, 82.00; for the term of three years, commencing January, 1873; and the sum of \$1.10 on the death of a member. The membership not to exceed one thousand. A member dying, to receive as many dollars as there are paying certificate holders. This pian is adopted in order that persons who have been excluded from benefits in other Life Insurance Companies by reason of their expensive Lafs-Eates may obtain some benefit on a small investment. It commends itself to the public for the reason that it prevents the country from being drained of our money by foreign companies.

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CLARK'S PURE PERSIAN Insect Powder, For the destruction of all kinds of Insects, viz: ROACHES, BED BUGS, ANTS, FLEAS, MOTHS, &C., &C. Also,

Insects on Animals, Fowls, Plants, &c.

AP ASK FOR THE CLARK'S INSECT POWDER.

Warranted Pure.

Price 25 Cents' per Hottle. For sale by F. Mortimer, New Bioomfield, Pa.



Blatchley's Horizontal IUE CREAM FREEZER !

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Tringley's Patent), will produce a finer quality of thream in less time and with less labor. than any other Freezer made. Is perfectly air-tight, and will pay the entire cost of the machine in one season in saving of ice alone. Sizes from three to forty quarts. Call and see it, or send for cata-logue.

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ALL KINDS of Printing neatly executed at the "BLOOMPIKELD TIMES" STRAM JOB OFFICE.