

The Bloomfield Times.

Tuesday, November 21, 1871.

FARM AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS

MILCH COWS.

The Lancaster Inquirer says: Some of the best dairymen in this section have proved, that if cows are allowed to stay all night in the field during the fall months and eat in pastures where there have been heavy frosts the preceding night, it decreases very materially the quantity of milk. It is highly probable that neglect of proper treatment, after the frosts of pasture is over, in early fall, often causes cows to go dry sooner than they otherwise would—making them unprofitable all winter. Milch cows at this season, when grass diminishes both in quantity and quality, require additional feed, some hay or corn-fodder, refuse cabbage or root tops, in connection with a few quarts of bran daily. This should be given them under shedding or well protected barnyards, or the stable, letting them be turned out for a few hours in the middle of the day, only after the frost has disappeared. We know a farmer who has a certain number of quarts of milk to supply daily, who finds his cows diminish in their yield whenever they are turned out on frosted grass. A cow well summered and cared for during the whole fall, is well prepared for winter, and gets through it with comparative ease. If well supplied with roots, there will not be a great diminution in her yield of milk; and it has always seemed to us it would be better for farmers who have a fixed amount of milk or butter to supply every week, to take proper care of a good cow, and feed her well, instead of selling her to the butcher when her supply diminishes (often for causes which may be removed) and buying a fresh cow.

There is no doubt much of our good stock goes annually to the butcher, from the mistaken notion that the required supply can not be made up, except by the purchase of a fresh cow

Waste Paper.

Few housekeepers are aware of the many uses to which waste paper may be put. After a stove has been blackened, it can be kept looking very well for a long time by rubbing it with paper every morning. Rubbing with paper is a much nicer way of keeping the outside of a tea-kettle, coffee-pot and tea-pot bright and clean, than the old way of washing them in suds. Rubbing with paper is also the best way of polishing knives and tinware after scouring. This saves wetting the knife handles. If a little flour is held on the paper in rubbing tinware and spoons they shine like new silver. Paper is much better to put under a carpet than straw. It is warmer, thinner and makes less noise when one walks over it. Two thicknesses of paper placed between other coverings on a bed are as warm as a quilt. If it is necessary to step on a chair, always lay a paper on it, and thus save the paint or wood-work from damage.

How to Fit a Collar to a Horse.

The plan adopted in the West we are assured by men who have been long in the collar business, does not injure the collar in the least, is to dip it into water until the leather is thoroughly wet, then put it on the horse securing the lames firmly, keeping it there until it becomes dry. It is all the better if heavy loads are to be drawn, as that causes the collar to be more evenly fitted to the neck and shoulders. If possible, the collar should be kept on from four to five hours, when it will be perfectly dry, and retain the same shape ever afterward; and as it is exactly fitted to the form of the neck, will not produce chafes or sores on the horse's neck.

Water-Proof Boot Soles.

If hot tar is applied to boot soles it will make them water-proof. Let it be as hot as the leather will bear without injury, applied with a swab, and drying by the fire. The operation may be repeated two or three times during the winter, if necessary. It makes the surface of the leather quite hard, so that it wears longer, as well as keeps the water out. It is a good plan to provide boots for winter during summer, and prepare the soles by taring, as they will then become, before they are wanted to wear, almost as firm as horn, and will wear twice as long as those unprepared.

Preserve Jars.

Preserve Jars are hermetically sealed to avoid mold, or in other words to keep out invisible germs, which come in with the air and produce mischief. It has long since been found that a plug of cotton makes an effectual closure for a bottle or jar, serving all the purposes of sealing. This agrees with the theory of Tyndall, who has discovered that cotton sifts the air of germs in a peculiar manner of its own.

Drugs! Drugs!

THE Subscriber has on hand and for sale, at low prices, a complete assortment of DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND CHEMICALS, Of all kinds. Also, a full stock of Concentrated Remedies, PATENT MEDICINES, ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUMERY, HAIR OILS, BRUSHES, AND FANCY ARTICLES. Pure Wines AND LIQUORS, Always on hand, for Mechanical and Sacramental purposes. Physicians' Orders carefully and promptly filled.

B. M. EBY, NEWPORT, PERRY COUNTY, PA.

A New Leather, Harness and Oil Store At Duncannon, Penn'a.

THE subscriber has just opened in Duncannon, Perry county, Pa., opposite the National Hotel, a large and splendid assortment of LEATHER, SADDLERY, OILS, TRUNKS, SHOE-FINDINGS, &c. He is prepared to fill orders at the shortest notice and in the best manner. A number of the best workmen are employed, and repairing is done without delay and on the most reasonable terms. REFINED OIL—fire test—by the barrel, or in larger lots. LUBRICATING and other OILS of the best quality, in lots to suit purchasers. The CASH paid for Hides and Skins of all marketable kinds. Please call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

LEBANON Mutual Fire Insurance Company, OF Jonestown, Penn'a.

POLICIES PERPETUAL at Low Rates. No Steam risks taken. This is one of the best conducted and most reliable Companies in the State. Country property insured Perpetually at \$1.00 per thousand, and Town property at \$2.00 per thousand.

LEWIS POTTER, NEW BLOOMFIELD, PA., Agent for Perry County.

THE NEW DISCOVERY In Chemical and Medical Science.



Dr. E. F. GARVIN'S SOLUTION & COMPOUND ELIXIR TAR

FIRST AND ONLY SOLUTION ever made in one mixture of ALL THE TWELVE valuable active principals of the well-known curative agent. PINE TREE TAR, UNEQUALLED in Coughs, Colds, Catarrh, Asthma, Bronchitis, and consumption. CURES WITHOUT FAIL. A recent cold in three to six hours; and also, by its VITALISING, PURIFYING and STIMULATING effects upon the general system, is remarkably efficacious in all DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, including Scrofula and Eruptions of the skin, Dyspepsia, Diseases of the Liver and Kidneys, Heart Disease, and General Debility. ONE TRIAL CONVINCES!

Volatile Solution of Tar For INHALATION, without application of HEAT. A remarkably VALUABLE discovery, as the whole apparatus can be carried in the vest pocket, ready at any time for the most effectual and positively curative use in All Diseases of the NOSE, THROAT and LUNGS. THE COMPOUND Tar and Mandrake Pill.

For use in connection with the ELIXIR TAR, is a combination of the TWO most valuable ALTERATIVE Medicines known in the Profession, and renders this Pill without exception the very best ever offered. THE SOLUTION and COMPOUND ELIXIR OF TAR is without doubt the Best remedy known in cases of CHOLERA and YELLOW FEVER. It is a Specific for such diseases, and should be kept in the household of every family, especially during those months in which CHOLERA and YELLOW FEVER are liable to prevail. A small quantity taken daily will prevent contracting these terrible diseases. Solution and Compound Elixir, \$1.00 per Bottle. Volatile Solution for Inhalation, \$5.00 per Box. Tar and Mandrake Pills, 50cts per Box. Send for Circular of POSITIVE CURES to your Druggist, or to

L. F. HYDE & CO., SOLE PROPRIETORS, 110 E. 22d St., New York.

For sale by Dr. M. B. Strickler, New Bloomfield, Pa. ALL KINDS OF JOB PRINTING Neatly executed at the Bloomfield Times Steam Job Office.

Philadelphia Advertisements.

John Lucas & Co., Sole and



THE ONLY MANUFACTURERS OF THE IMPERIAL FRENCH, AND PURE SWISS GREEN, Also, Pure White Lead and Color MANUFACTURERS, Nos. 141 and 143 North Fourth St., Philadelphia.

There Were Sold in the Year 1870, 8,841

Blatchley's Cucumber TRADE MARK.

WOOD PUMPS, Measuring 213,566 feet in length, or sufficient in the aggregate for

A WELL OVER 40 MILES DEEP, Simple in Construction—Easy in Operation—Giving no Taste to the Water—Durable—and Cheap.

These pumps are their own best recommendation. For sale by Dealers in Hardware and Agricultural Implements, Plumbers, Pump Makers, &c., throughout the country. Circulars, &c., furnished upon application by mail or otherwise. Single pumps forwarded to parties in towns where I have no agents upon the receipt of the retail price. In buying, be careful that your pump bears my trade mark as above, as I guarantee no other. Office and Ware-room, No. 509 Commerce Street, PHILADELPHIA, PA. These Pumps can be ordered of the Manufacturer, or F. Mortimer & Co., New Bloomfield.

SOWER, POTTS & CO., Booksellers & Stationers, And Dealers in

CURTAIN AND WALL-PAPERS, Nos. 530 Market and 523 Minor Streets, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Publishers of Sanders' New Readers, and Brooks' Arithmetics. Also, Robert's History of the United States, Felton's Outline Maps, &c.

BLANK BOOKS Always on hand, and made to Order. 31f

MILLER & ELDER, Booksellers and Stationers, BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS, And Dealers in

WINDOW CURTAINS AND WALL PAPER, No. 430, Market Street, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

LOCHMAN'S Writing Fluid!

THIS FLUID is warranted EQUAL to ARNOLD'S, and is sold at much less price. The money will be refunded to those buying it, if it does not prove entirely satisfactory. For sale by F. Mortimer, New Bloomfield.

MILLER & ELDER, Sole Agents, 430 Market Street, Philadelphia.

A. L. KAUB & FRYMIRE, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

China, Glass AND QUEENSWARE, 501 and 503, Cherry St., between Arch & Race, PHILADELPHIA. Constantly on hand, Original Assorted Packages. [3. 9. 1y 10

W. A. ATWOOD, ISAAC W. RANCK, ATWOOD, RANCK & CO., Commission Merchants, AND Wholesale Dealers in all kinds of Pickled and Salt

FISH, No. 210 North Wharvet, above Race Street, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Philadelphia Advertisements.

BARCROFT & CO., Importers and Jobbers Of Staple and Fancy

DRY - GOODS, Cloths, Cassimeres, Blankets, Linens, White Goods, Hosiery, &c., Nos. 405 and 407 MARKET STREET, (Above Fourth, North Side,) PHILADELPHIA.

WRIGHT & SIDDALL, Wholesale Druggists, AND DEALERS IN

Patent Medicines, 110 MARKET STREET, NEAR FRONT, Philadelphia, Pa.

A FULL STOCK of everything connected with the business, of the best quality, and at very low prices. A good location for business, with a low rent and light expenses, enables us to offer inducements to buyers, and makes it worth their while to give us a trial. Philadelphia, 3. 8f.

GRAYBILL & CO., Wholesale Dealers in

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Shades, Brooms, Carpet Chain, Batting, Wadding, Twines, &c, And a fine assortment of

Wood and Willow Ware, No. 420 Market street, above 4th, Philadelphia, Pa.

January 1, 1869. John Shaffner, Jr. E. S. Ziegler. Theo. Rumel

SHAFFNER, ZIEGLER & CO., Successors to SHAFFNER, ZIEGLER & CO., Importers and Dealers in

Hosiery, Gloves, Ribbons, Suspenders, THREADS, COMBS, and every variety of

TRIMMINGS AND FANCY GOODS, No. 36, North Fourth Street, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Agents for Lancaster Combs.

W. F. KOHLER, JOBBER IN

Hats, Caps, Furs, AND

Straw - Goods, 153 NORTH THIRD STREET, 59 1y 10] PHILADELPHIA.

S. B. TAYLOR, WITH

WAINWRIGHT & CO. WHOLESALE GROCERS AND

TEA DEALERS, North East Corner of 2nd and Arch Street?, Philadelphia Pa

HOAR, McCONKEY & CO., Successors to WM. W. PAUL & CO., WHOLESALE

BOOT AND SHOE WAREHOUSE, 633 Market St. and 614 Commerce Street, Philadelphia, Penn'a.

WHOLESALE JANNEY & ANDREWS, 123 Market St. PHILADA. GROCERS

January 1, 1869. LLOYD, SUPPLEE, & WALTON, WHOLESALE

HARDWARE HOUSE, No. 825 Market Street, Philadelphia.

WM. H. KENNEDY, WITH

Hemphill & Chandler, DEALERS IN

Tobacco, Segars, &c., No. 222 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA. A full Stock of the Celebrated MONROE No. 17, always on hand.—4 12 1y 10

Philadelphia Advertisements.

C. P. KNIGHT & BROS., Wholesale Dealers in

FISH, Cheese AND Provisions,

114 South Delaware Avenue, Below Chestnut St., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Agents for Collins, Geddes & Co's Canned Fruits, 1041f

A. B. Cunningham, J. H. Lewars, J. S. Gleiss, Cunningham, Gleim & Co., WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Tobacco, Segars, &c., NO. 4, NORTH FIFTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA. 39310

Northern Central Railway. SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

Through and Direct Route to and from Washington, Baltimore, Elmira, Erie, Buffalo, Rochester and Niagara Falls.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, AUGUST 6th, 1871, the trains on the Northern Central Railway will run as follows:

NORTHWARD. MAIL TRAIN. Leaves Baltimore, 8.30 a. m. | Harrisburg, 1.40 p. m. | Williamsport 6.30 p. m., and arr. at Elmira, 10.35. BUFFALO EXPRESS. Leaves Baltimore, 10.10 p. m. | Harrisburg, 2.60 a. m. | Williamsport, 5.45 a. m. | Elmira, 9.10 a. m. Arrives at Canandaigua at 12.10 p. m. FAST LINE. Leaves Baltimore, 12.40 p. m. | Harrisburg 4.35 p. m. Arr. at Williamsport 8.15 p. m. CINCINNATI EXPRESS. Leaves Baltimore 7.40 p. m. | Harrisburg 11.30 p. m. | Sunbury 2.00 a. m. | Williamsport 3.30 a. m. YORK AND HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION Leaves York at 6.30 a. m., arr. Harrisburg 8.00 a. m. NIAGARA EXPRESS. Lvs. Baltimore 8.40 a. m., Harrisburg 10.55 a. m. Arrives at Canandaigua at 8.25 p. m.

SOUTHWARD. MAIL TRAIN. Leaves Elmira 7.15 a. m. | Williamsport 10.10 a. m. | Harrisburg 2.10 p. m. | Ar. Baltimore at 7.00 p. m. BUFFALO EXPRESS. Leaves Canandaigua 6.55 p. m., Elmira 10.25 p. m. | Williamsport 2.10 a. m., Harrisburg at 7.35 a. m. Arrives at Baltimore at 10.40 a. m. CHICAGO EXPRESS. Leaves Harrisburg 3.55 a. m. Arr. Baltimore 7.25 a. m. ERIE EXPRESS. Lvs. Sunbury 8.55 a. m., Ar. Harrisburg 11.05 p. m. PACIFIC EXPRESS. Lvs. Harrisburg 11.30 a. m., Ar. Baltimore 3.00 p. m. BALTIMORE ACCOMMODATION. Lvs. Harrisburg 8.00 a. m., Ar. Baltimore 12.30 p. m. YORK AND HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION. Lvs. Harrisburg 6.45 p. m., Arr. at York 8.15 p. m. Small Train north and south. Fast Line north, and York and Harrisburg Accommodation for north and south, Pacific Express and Erie Express, daily except Sunday. Buffalo Express south and Cincinnati Express north leave daily. For further information apply at the Ticket office, Pennsylvania Railroad Depot, ALFRED R. FISKE, General Superintendent.

READING RAIL-ROAD. SUMMER ARRANGEMENT. Monday, May 15th, 1871.

GREAT TRUNK LINE FROM THE NORTH AND North-West for Philadelphia, New York, Reading, Pottsville, Tamaqua, Ashland, Shamokin, Lebanon, Allentown, Easton, Ephrata, Litz, Lancaster, Columbia, &c., &c. Trains leave Harrisburg for New York, as follows: At 2.40, 8.10, a. m., and 2.00, p. m., connecting with similar trains on the Pennsylvania Railroad, and arriving at New York at 10.5 a. m., 3.50, and 9.30 p. m., respectively. Sleeping cars accompany the 4.30 a. m. train without charge. Returning: Leave New York at 9 a. m., 12.30 noon, and 5 p. m., Philadelphia at 7.30, 8.30 a. m., 2.30 p. m. Sleeping cars accompany the 5 p. m. train from New York without charge. Leave Harrisburg for Reading, Pottsville, Tamaqua, Shamokin, Ashland, Shamokin, Allentown, and Philadelphia, at 8.10 a. m., and 2.00, and 4.05, p. m., stopping at Lebanon and principal way stations; the 4.05 p. m. train connecting for Philadelphia, Pottsville and Columbia only. For Pottsville, Schuylkill Haven and Auburn via Schuylkill and Susquehanna Railroad, leave Harrisburg at 3.40 p. m. East Penna. Railroad trains leave Reading for Allentown, Easton and New York at 4.32, 10.30 a. m. and 4.05 p. m. Returning leave New York at 9.00 a. m., 12.30 noon, and 5.00 p. m. and Allentown at 7.20 a. m., 12.25 noon, 2.15, and 8.35 p. m. Way passenger train leaves Philadelphia at 7.30 a. m., connecting with similar train on East Penna's Railroad, returning from Reading at 6.20 p. m., stopping at all stations. Leave Pottsville at nine o'clock in the morning and 2.30 p. m.; Herndon at 10.00 o'clock a. m. Shamokin at 5.49 and 11.45 a. m.; Ashland, 7.05 a. m. and 12.43 noon; Malony City at 7.51 a. m., and 1.20 p. m.; Tamaqua at 8.35 a. m. and 2.10 p. m. for Philadelphia and New York, Reading, Harrisburg, &c. Leave Pottsville via Schuylkill and Susquehanna Railroad at 8.15 a. m., 3.50 and 10.45 a. m. for Pine Grove and Tremont. Reading accommodation train: leaves Pottsville at 5.40 a. m., passing Reading at 7.30 a. m., arriving at Philadelphia at 10.30 a. m., returning leaves Philadelphia at 5.15 p. m., passing Reading at 7.05 p. m., arriving at Pottsville at 9.40 p. m. Pottstown Accommodation train: Leaves Pottstown at 6.30 a. m., returning, leaves Philadelphia at 4.30 p. m. Columbia Railroad trains leave Reading at 7.20 a. m. and 6.15 p. m. for Ephrata, Litz, Lancaster, Columbia, &c. Perkiomen Railroad trains leave Perkiomen Junction at 7.15, and 8.30 a. m., 3.50 and 4.00 p. m. Returning, leaves Schwenksville at 6.30 a. m., and 8.10 a. m. and 12.50 noon, and 4.45 p. m., connecting with similar trains on Reading road. Colebrookdale Railroad train leaves Pottstown at 9.40 a. m., and 1.15 and 6.45 p. m., returning, leave Mt. Pleasant at 7, and 11.25 a. m., and 3.00 p. m., connecting with similar trains on Reading R. R. Chester Valley Railroad train leaves Bridgeport at 8.30 a. m., 2.05 and 6.32 p. m. Returning, leave Downingtown at 6.40 a. m., 12.45, noon, and 8.25 p. m., connecting with trains on Reading Railroad. On Sundays: Leave New York at 5 p. m., Philadelphia at 8 a. m., and 1.15 p. m., the 8 a. m. train running only to Reading, Pottsville & c. Harrisburg 2.40 a. m., and 2.00 p. m.; leave Allentown at 4.25 and 8.35 p. m., leave Reading at 7.15 a. m., and 9.50 p. m., for Harrisburg at 4.32 a. m., for New York at 7.20 a. m. for Allentown and at 9.40 a. m., and 4.15 p. m. for Philadelphia. Commutation, Mileage, Season, School and Excursion Tickets to and from all points at reduced Rates. Baggage checked through, 100 pounds allowed each passenger. J. E. WOOTTEN, Asst. Supt. & Eng. Mach'ry. Reading, Pa., May 15, 1871.