FARM AND HOUSEHOLD ITEMS

We invite communications from all persons who are interested in matters properly belonging to this department.

Butter From Milk.

MANY persons in making butter think they must not churn anything but pure cream, and would rather lose some of the cream in skimming than to have any milk get in with it. I believe I can make fifty pounds of butter more from one cow during the season by churning all the milk, than I could by churning the cream alone. In the great-er part of the season the milk will sour before half the cream is raised, the atmosphere being warm and sultry, and the cream will often sour and taste bitter before a churning is gathered. In cold weather it will not rise, and if we warm it -as many do-we hart the quality of

Many persons, in setting milk, put about two quarts in one pan, thinking the cream will rise better. Think of the eream that will adhere to the edges of a pau in skimming, and then the number you would have in setting the milk of a number of cows. Drachus make ounces. ounces make pounds. In churning the milk we do away with the labor of setting, skimming, washing and scalding .-The expense of crocks or paus for a number of cows is considerable

I have cream crocks holding from four to six gallons, easily handled. I strain one charning in two or more, cool it, let it stand until it commences to get sour, and then put it in an upright churn that holds sixteen to twenty gallons; test it with a thermometer; if too cold, put in warm water; if too warm put in cold water, and churn it about one hour at sixtyfour degrees Fahrenheit. The butter is always the same color, unless the cream has been frozen or scalded. If the pasture, water and other things are the same, I get the same amount of butter each day, the whole season through.

I use sheep power for churning. It is simple, easily constructed, and very durable; the whole cost will not exceed eight dollars. In the last manner referred to, I have made from two common cows, during the past two years, and five months of this year, 1,092 pounds of butter, exclusive of milk and butter used in the family, and raised one calf each year on sweet milk. I have sold to the amount of \$235 and have over three hundred pounds for sale now. I don't claim my cows to be extra milkers, but I do think that a penny saved is as good as a penny

If our friends have a better way that they can make more butter and make it more easily, I should like to hear from them.—Rural New Yorker.

Deep Plowing.

The following extract from "Wilkenson's Journal" in "Hearth and Home," contains much truth on this subject:

There's that deep ploughin' business 1 see you've got sot upon, and I see they keep hammerin' at it off and on, in the Farmers' Club. Well, let 'em keep it up -it won't do no harm; but if a man were to ask me which I believed in, deep ploughin' or shallow, I should be pretty apt to tell him—six o' one and half a dozen of the other. It's a thing you can't lay down no law about any more'n you can tell-a season aforehand-what week in May you'd better plant corn.

' It depends on the season, and on the er op you want to get, and on the soil, and on your help, and on your team; and there's lots o' farm questions that you can't answer in your newspaper-offices at all. Half-past six is a good time to go a clammin'-if the tide's out; but if the tide's in, it's a terrible bad time.

Of course, lookin' at it in a theory way, the deeper a man's soil is, the more he's got of it; and other things equal, the better he is off; that looks as if he'd better keep a diggin' down. But ploughin' deep don't always deepen the soil-not what I call soil, which is the stuff plants want to feed on. There's lots o' farm land that's got hard, gravelly stuff below it; and if you plough into that you don't deepen your soil, any more'n you'd deepen your brain by shavin' the hair off your forehead—as I've heerd o' folks

To Save Fruit Trees From Borer.

The following receipt has been frequently sold to farmers, as a sure remedy against this trouble. If of any value our readers can have the benefit of it :-Thoroughly cleanse the body of the

tree; carefully wash it with strong soft soap, using about one half a pint of turpentine to a gallon of soap; rub the rough bark off, then rub it well on the body of the tree, the odor of which drives the borer or worms down towards the roots. Five or six days after this first application to the body of the tree, pour as close to the tree as possible about a half gallon of boiling hot ley, in which has been dissolved a half pint of common salt and one gill of turnentine. It does no injury but enhances the value of the tree or

To prevent the fruit from being stung sprinkle over the top of the tree a mixture consisting of about a half pint of spirits of turpentine to a gallon of strong lime water, which drives away the insects and prevents them from attacking the fruit or tree. This should be done early in the morning, and at the time the blossom has just left the tree. This is the last application. Sprinkle it twice.

If there is a blight or black knot on the tree apply the turpentine, salt and soap and it will take it off and prevent it any more from coming on the body or limbs. Apply in proportions to the first directions.

Plant Young Trees.

R. W. Furnace says in the Nebraska Advertiser:

"We not only advise but urge the planting of young small trees, especially if they are brought from a distance. We know that most persons have an idea that the older and larger a fruit tree is the sooner they will get fruit. This is a great error; and can only possibly be true when trees are very carefully taken up, and put into the ground immediately. As a rule, however, when trees are sent to any distance, a one-year apple tree is preferable to a three-year old one. They cost less (ten cents, instead of thirty) for transportation, less work to handle them to plant, are surer to live, have better and more roots according to their size, are more easily adapted to a new soil, the tops are more easily trained, and in six years they are ahead of your three-year old trees in all respects. In our opinion, you will get a bearing orchard sooner with one-year old trees than with three-year or older trees.

Such has long been the teaching and practice of the best nurserymen; but many think they know better than those who have had experience, and so plant large trees.

They are, however, generally persons who try to ridicule what they term bookfarming, and they do not read agricultural papers; and, indeed we can have but little hope that they will abandon their

FOUTZ'S



This preparation, long and favorably known, will thoroughly re-invigorate broken down and low-spirited horses, by strengthening and cleansing the stomach and intestines.

stomach and intestines.

It is a sure preventive of all diseases incident to this animal, such as LUNG FEVER, GLANDERS, YELLOW WATER, HEAVES, COUGHS, DISTEMPER, FEVERS, FOUNDER, LOSS OF APPETITE AND VITAL ENERGY, &c. Its use improves the wind, increases the appetite—gives a smooth and glossy skin—and transforms the miserable skeleton into a fine-looking and spirited horse.



To keepers of Cows this preparation is invaluable. It is a sure preventive against Rinderpest, Hollow
Horn, etc. It has been proven by
actual experiment to increase the
quantity of milk and cream twenty
per cent. and make the butter firm
and sweet. In fattening cattle, it
gives them an appetite, loosens their hide, and makes
them thrive much faster.

In all diseases of Swine, such as Coughs, Ulcers in the Lungs, Liver, &c., this article acts as a specific. By putting from one-half a paper to a paper in a barrel of swill the above diseases will be eradicated or entirely prevented. If given in time, a certain preventive and oure for the Hog Cholera.

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Proprietor, BALTIMORE. Md. For sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States, Canadas and South America.

FOR SALE.

A N ENGINE of Sixteen Horse Power- The Engine and Boiler is in perfect order, and the boiler is of sufficient capacity to drive a much larger Engine. It would be suitable for a large tan yard or a saw and grist-mill. The subscriber offers it for sale, only because it is so much larger than the wants of his Foundry require.

For further particulars address or apply to GEORGE SNYDER,
Altf New Bloomfield, Pa.

THE CLOSING SCENE,

FROM the writings of Prof. A. B. Smalnikar, contains a number of startling declarations and prophetic predictions in reflerence to the New Era of Peace and Harmony on the globe. These were written in 1859, 1869 and 1861, by Prof. Andrew B. Smalnikar who claims to have the mission of introducing the Era of Universal Peace on earth.

Price by mail, Ten cents. Address,

Feb. 8 2t*1 Elliottsburg, Perry co. Pa.

HOTELS.

PERRY HOUSE,

New Bloomfield, Pa.

THE subscriber having purchased the property on the corner of Maine and Carlisle streets, opposite the Court House, invites all his friends and former customers to give him a call as he is determined to furnish first class accommodations.

3 1tf. **THOMAS SUTCH**, Proprietor.

EAGLE HOTEL

NEW BLOOMFIELD.

Perry County, Penn'a.

HAVING purchased the hotel formerly occu-pled by David B. Lupfer, situated on North Carlisle Street adjoining the Court House, I am prepared to receive transient guests or regular

To all who favor me with their custom, I shall endeavor to furnish first class accommodations. A call is solicited. GEORGE DERRICK.

Bloomfield, March 9, 1869.

THOMAS MOORE.

S. S. WEBER.

GREATLY HISH PERCON HIND

RE-FITTED!

This fine Hotel is located on

Arch Street, Between Third and Fourth Street,

Philadelphia, Pa.

January 1, 1869.

MOORE & WEBER Proprietors

THE ONLY RELIABLE CURE FOR

DYSPEPSIA IN THE KNOWN WORLD!

DR. WISHART'S GREAT AMERICAN DYSPEPSIA Pills and Pine Tree Tare Condial, are a positive and infallible cure for Dyspepsia in its most aggra-vated form and no matter of how long standing.

They penetrate the secret abode of this terrible disease, and exterminate it, root and branch, for-

They alleviate more agony and silent suffering

They are noted for curing the most desperate and hopeless cases, when every known means fails to afford relief.

No form of dyspepsia or indigestion can resist their penetrating power.

DR. WISHART'S

PINETREE TAR CORDIAL

It is the vital principle of the Pine Tree, obtained by a peculiar process in the distillation of the tar, by which its highest medical properties are retained. It invigorates the digestive organs and restores the appetite. It strengtions the debilitated system. It purifies and enriches the blood, and expels from the system the corruption which scrofula breeds on the lungs. It dissolves the mueus or phlegm which stops the air passages of the lungs. Its healing principle acts upon the irritated surface of the lungs and throat penetrating to each diseased part, relieving pain and subduling inflammation. It is the result of years of study and experiment, and it is offered to the afflicted with the positive assurance of its power to cure the following diseases, if the patient has not too long delayed a resort to the means of cure:

Consumption of the Lungs, Cough, Sore Throat and Breast, Bronchitis, Liver Complaint

Blind and Bleeding Piles, Asthma,

Whooping Oough, Diptheria, &c., &c.

A medical expert, holding honorable collegiate diplomas, devotes his entire time to the examination of patients at the office pariors. Associated with him are three consulting physicians of acknowledged eminence whose services are given to the public free of charge.

This opportunity is given by no other institution

Letters from any part of the country asking ad-vice will be promptly and gratuitously responded to. Where convenient, remittances should take the shape of

DRAFTS OR POST OFFICE ORDERS.

Price of Wishart's American Dyspepsia Pills, \$1 a box. Sent by mall on receipt of price. Price of Wishart's Pine Tree Tar Cordial, \$1.50 a bottle, or \$11 a dozen. Sent by express.

All communications should be addressed L. Q. C. WISHART, M. D., No. 232 North Second St.,

413m Philadelphia.

TO CONSUMPTIVES.

THE Advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe ining affection, and that dreaded disease. Consumption—is anxious to make known to his fellow-sufferers the means of cure.

To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the proscription used (free of charge), with the directions for preparing and using the same, which they will find a SUBE CURE FOR CONSUMPTION, ASTIMA, BRONCHITE, etc. The object of the advertiser in sending the Prescription is to benefit the afflicted, and spread information which he conceives to be invaluable; and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as it will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.

Parties wishing the prescription, will please address REV. EDWARD A. WILSON,

The Bloomfield Times HOMESTEAD AND PRE-EMPTION.

JOB-OFFICE!

We now have the material to

do all kinds of

JOB - WORK

Such as

Public Sale Bills.

Plain or in Colors.

Blanks of All Kinds!

PROGRAMMES.

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LETTER HEADS.

ENVELOPES,

DRAFTS,

AND

CHECKS!

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OF ALL SIZES,

PLAIN OR FANCY!

In fact we are prepared to do every variety of

PRINTING.

Uusually Done in a Country Office!

All Orders

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

AT REASONABLE RATES.

OFFICE IN

POTTER'S ROW,

OPPOSITE

D. M. Rinesmith's Hotel!

The Bloomfield Times

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT THE LOW PRICE OF

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

I have compiled a full, coneise and complete statement, plainly printed, for the information of persons intending to take up a Homestead or Preemption in this portion of the West, embracing lowa, Dakota and Nebraska—and other sections. It explains how to proceed to procure 160 acres of rich farming land for nothing, six months before you leave your home, in this most healthy climate, in short, it contains just such instructions as are needed by those intending to make a home and fortune on the free lands of the West. I will send one of these printed Guides to any person sending me 25 cents. The information alone which it gives is worth \$5 to any one. Men who came here two or three years ago and took a farm are to day independent.

TO YOUNG MEN.

This country is being crossed with numerous railroads reaching from every direction to Sioux City, Jowa. Six Railroads will be completed to this city in one year. One is altready in operation connecting us with Chicago and the Union Pacific R. R., and two more will be completed before Spring, connecting us with Dubuoue and McGregor direct. Three more will be completed within a year connecting us direct with 8t. Paul. Minn. Yanktown, Dakota, and Columbus, Nebraska, on the U. P. Railroad. The Missouri river gives us the mountain trade. Thus it will be seen that no section of the country offers such unprecedented advantages for speculation, and for making a fortune. The country is being populated, and towns and cities are being bailt, and fortunes made almost beyond belief. Every man who takes a homestead now, will have a railroad market at his ewn door. And any enterprising young man, with a small capital, can establish himself in a paying business, if he selects the right location and right branch of trade, Eighteen years' residence in the Western Country, and a large portion of the time employed as a Mercantile Agent in this country, For one dollar remitted to me, I will give truthful and definite answers to all questions on this subject desired by such persons tell them the best place to locate, and what business is overcrowded and what branch is neglected.

Address, DANIEL SCOTT.

S. C. Comm'r of Ramalgration

Feb. 15 701

PAIN KILLER. A Cure for Diptheria!

All interested, please read the following extract from a letter from Mrs. Ellen B. Mason, wife of Rev. Francis Mason, Tounghoo, Birmah:

. My son was taken violently sick with diptheria, cold chills, burning fever, and sore throat I counted, one morning, ten little vescicles in his throat, very white, and his tongue toward the root, looked like a watermelon full of seeds; the remainder coated as thick as a knife-blade. So many children have died around here. I was afraid to eall a physician, and thought I would try your Pain Killer for a gargle with small doses inwardly. I did so and found the gargle invariably cut off the vescicles, and he raised them up often covered with blood. He was taken on Sunday: on Wednesday his throat was clear and his tongue rapidly clearing off. I also used it as a liniment with easter oil and hartshorn, for his neck. It seemed to me a wonderful cure, and I can but wish it could be known to the many poor mothers in our land who are losing so many poor children by this dreadful disease.

I have found your Pain Killer one of the most vaulable medicines ever used in Burmah. Once I was stung by a very large black scorpion; the pain was indescribable. I immediately applied the Pain Killer, (for I never travel without it,) again and again, and in half an hour my foot was well.

Dr. Walton writes from Coshocton—"Your Pain Killer cures this new disease—Diptheria, or Sore Throat-that is so alarmingly prevalent here; and It has not been known to fail in any instance when used in time. This fact you should make known to the world." (It is used in this disease as a gargle and lotion as well as a tonic and a stimulant. -In Halifax where this disease prevailed for so many months in its most malignant form, the use

tended with the most favorable results, when it was used ere the disease had made too much progress to preclude the use of so powerful a stimulant.

of Perry Daris" Pain Killer" was invariably at-

SHRINER'S SALSAMIC COUCH SYRUD

Will cure the ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, BLOOD SPITTING, DIFFICULTY OF BREATHING. PAIN and WEAKNESS IN THE CHEST, TROUBLESOME COUGHING AT NIGHT, &c. It will effectually remove the Cough that frequently follows Measles, and any affection of the respiratory organs, no matter of how long standing, or whatever the age of the person. It acts as a specific, is purely vegetable, and is pleasant to the taste. Its effect is soothing, allaying the violence of the cough, facilitating expectoration, quieting the nerves and exhilirating the system.

Mothers, Save Your Children!

No child need die of CROUP, if this Syrup is used in time: this is a fact demonstrated by experience. No family should be without this Syrup, as that fatal disease, CROUP, comes like a thief in the night, to steal away your little ones, when regular medical aid saunot be obtained. . Prepared only by

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Baltimore, Md.

THE undersigned have this day formed a Co-Partnership under the name of

TO OUR FRIENDS!

SIDDALL & MARKLEY,

and will continue the WHOLESALE DRUG BUSINESS,

At No. 119 Market Street, Succeding to the well-known house of WRIGHT & SIDDALL.

Trusting to receive a continuance of the favors so liberally bestowed on the old firm, We are yours, Respectfully, FRANCIS H. SIDDALL, One of the firm of Wright & Siddall.

ARTHUR D. MARKLEY, M. D., Philadelphia, January 1, 1870. I. C. U. R. LOOKING FOR A PLACE

TO BUY GOODS, LOW; Then go to the One Price Store, of F. MORTIMER, & CO.,

New Bloomfield, Pa.