BERTS PETROLEUM TORPEDO

TORPEDOES.

THE ROBERTS PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.

Office at the

RED PLANING MILL

Cor er of Pine and Second Streets, (Near the Railroad,)

TITUSVILLE, PA.

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge R. C. Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedos

TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1869, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purviance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER

As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 25th of April, 1865. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Goodyear vs. Day (2 Wall, C. C. Rep. 229,) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainants patent of April 25, 1865.

"I was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in over coming the prejudices and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful after he had established its great utility and value and "when its genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1867, for a patent for substantially the same combinations of devices and machine contained in complainants patent; On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company, for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expenses of litigation, and thus defraud him of the fruits. They have preserved, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge:

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction; and a Master, appointe to take an account accordingly to the payer of the bill.

R. C. GRIER, Judge.

NOTE—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 8 Wallace, p. 229, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet failing short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor of the profit of the successful inventor It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summons Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C Reports p. 24

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any but the regularly authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts Patent cover the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting wilfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts

The Company have re-organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patents, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Region of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN ROOF. Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant John Van Scriver.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS. Office and address, Mansion House, Titusville, Pa.

SHAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE IRVIN. Office, Shamburg; residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. A. West.

ENTERPRISE PLEASANTVILLE, BEAN FARM AND PITHOLE W. GEO. VAN VLIET. Office and address, Canse House, Pleasantville. Assistant, H. C. Huntington.

TIDIOUT AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK. Office and address, Express Office, Tidioute, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Beardsley.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON. Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Bleckley.

TARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from [illegible] Farms to McClintockville—JAMES SAUNDERS. Address Tarr Farm, Pa. Assistants, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and William Hoyt.

McCLINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. WEST. Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa Assistants, S. Mead

FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—Z. WILBER. Office and address, Franklin, Pa.

SCRUBGRASS, FOSTER FARM & PARKERS LANDING—RICHARD W. REDFIELD. Office and address Scrubgrass, Pa. Assistant, R. W. Polsold, address Emlenton, Pa.

[illegible] VIRGINIA—C. D. ANGEL and [illegible] Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.

Roberts Petroleum Torpedo Co's
may8-dly.

WHOLESALE GROCERY AND PROVISION HOUSE,

OIL CITY, PA.

L. C. Magaw & Co

Have opened, on the corner of SYCAMORE AND SOUTH ELM STREETS, Reynolds & Hukill's Block,

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

And will continue to receive and keep a full assortment, adapted to the wants of the trade. Our facilities for receiving and distributing goods are not equalled by any other point. Having a FIRST-CLASS

FLOUR MILL

in our connection, enables us to furnish our customers with a fresh ground and reliable article of FLOUR.

Dealers will do well to call and examine our stock, before purchasing elsewhere. [19-3m.

Dr. Crook's

WINE OF TAR.

ESTABLISHED IN 1862.

A remedy which has been used for 10 years, and proved in thousands of cases curable of curing all *Diseases of the Throat and Lungs*; performing many remarkable cures, such as a trial from all who are suffering from similar affections and valuable seeking relief. *Will you let prejudice prevent you from being cured also.*

Coughs and Colds. The Druggists say it cures them all.

Asthma. The relief and cures of it are marvelous.

Bronchitis. Every sufferer will find relief and cure.

Throat Ailments require only a few doses.

Lung Diseases. Has cured cases pronounced incurable

Debility. It renovates and invigorates the system.

Liver Complaint. Most effective regulator of this organ.

Dyspepsia. Its healthy action on the stomach cures it.

Appetizer. It is health-giving and appetite-restoring.

Urinary Organs. Action on them is marked and prompt.

DR. CROOK'S WINE OF TAR is rich in the most clear qualities of Tar, combined with vegetable ingredients of undoubted value, which make it unsurpassed, not only for the complaints enumerated, but it rapidly restores exhausted strength, cleanses the stomach, regulates the Liver and puts them to work causes the food to digest, and makes pure blood, and begets a vivacity appreciated by both sound and sick. If you are afflicted in any way, we know if you try the life-giving tonic properties of Dr. Crook's Wine of Tar, you will add your testimony to its great value in correcting any ills that flesh is heir to." Prepared only by OLIVER CROOK & CO. Sold by Druggists everywhere.

ALLEGHENY VALLEY R. R.

On and after Monday, November 29, 1869.

GOING SOUTH.

	Parker Accom.		Mail.	Day Ex
Oil City	7 15 a m		9 25 a m	2 25 p m
Franklin,	8 00 a m		10 25 a m	3 02 p m
Foster,	8 23 a m	Parker	12 20 p m	4 50 p m
Scrubgrass,	8 35 a m	W P June	4 30 p m	7 20 p m
Emlenton,	9 55 a m	Pittsburgh	6 00 a m	8 35 p m
Foxburg,	10 05 a m		.....	.....
Parker,	10 15 a m		.....	.....

Oil City & Kittanning

	Accom		Night Ex
Oil City,	4 00 p m		9 30 p m
Franklin,	4 30 p m		10 00 p m
Foster,	5 06 p m	Parker,	1 05 a m
Scrubgrass,	5 25 p m	W P June'n,	4 30 a m
Parker,	7 05 p m	Pittsburgh	6 40 a m
Brady's Bend,	8 00 p m		.....
Kittanning,	9 10 p m		.....

GOING NORTH.

	Parker Accom.		Mail.	Day Ex.
Oil City,	2 15 p m		7 45 p m	2 25 p m
Franklin,	3 25 p m		8 00 p m	1 55 p m
Foster,	3 49 p m	Parker	4 39 p m	11 31 a m
Scrubgrass,	7 34 p m	W P June	1 40 p m	9 10 a m
Emlenton,	6 24 p m	Pittsburgh	11 30 a m	7 30 a m
Foxburg,	6 30 p m		.....	.....
Parker,	6 00 p m		.....	.....

Oil City & Kittanning.

	Accom		Night Ex.
Oil City,	12 [illegible] p m		6 45 a m
Franklin,	11 30 a m		5 0[illegible] a m
Foster,	11 15 a m	Parker	2 15 a m
Scrubgrass,	10 37 a m	W P June'n	10 36 p m
Parker,	9 15 a m	Pittsburgh,	8 10 p m
Brady's Bend,	8 [illegible] a m		.....
Kittanning,	7 [illegible] a m		.....

Silver Palace Sleeping Cars on Night Express trains both ways between Pittsburgh and Foxburg.

J. J. LAWRENCE, Gen'l Supt.

THOS. M. KING Ass't Supt.

DAME, SMITH & CO.'S AD.

IMPROVED

Seneca Falls GAS PUMPS

With Steel Packing.

50 Sold in Last 30 Days.

Exclusive Agents for the Oil Region

DAME, SMITH & Co.,

Successors to F. W. AMES,

TITUSVILLE, PA.

Wood Work

FOR

CARRIAGE BUILDERS.

2D GROWTH SPOKES,	HUBS.
CENT FELLOES,	SHAFTS,
SAWED FELLOES,	POLES,
NECKYOKES,	WHIFFLETREES,
HUB BANDS,	AXLES
SPRINGS,	FIFTH WHEELS.

MALLEABLES.

And the

Best Carriage Bolt in Markt

DAME, SMITH & CO.,

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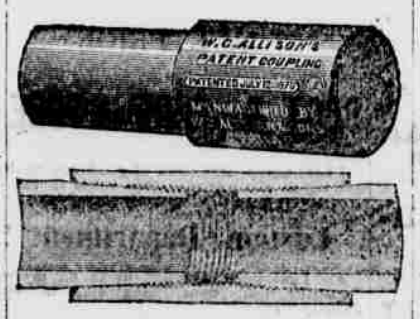
W. C. ALLISON & SON'S



Philadelphia,

Manufacturers of superior

OIL WELL CASING.

AND

TUBING!

With plain and patent Coupling.

Our TUBING and CASING are manufactured with great care, expressly for the use of oil producers, being tested at the works before shipment with a pressure of 1,200 lbs. to the square inch

NOTICE—Each length and socket is stamped with our trade mark. None other is genuine.

The danger heretofore experienced in having Tubing break at the Coupling is obviated by using Allison & Son's Tubing with patent Coupling

jl7-y.

Butter and cheese are almost indispensible articles of food. Properly used, they are nutritious and healthy; but an inordinate use of either causes indigestion and dyspepsia. Owen Gaffney's Sunday Comfort, judiciously used will remove both of these troubles.

Verandah Saloon.

WAIT & PUGH, Proprietors.

WASHINGTON ST., PET. CENTRE.

Particular attention paid to the wants of their customers, and will keep the finest stock of

FRESH LAGER AND ALE, CHOICE CIGARS, &c.

Drop in and see us in our new quarters, c24tf

Emel Zedwich

("LITTLE JOE.")

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,

Has been established in Petroleum Centre for the past three years, and has the name of

Making the Best Fit and Finest Boot in the Oil Regions.

He is constantly receiving orders from other sections of the Oil Regions.

He constantly keeps on hand

Ready-made Boots & Shoes

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES AND GAITERS.

CALL AND SEE HIM.

91c EMEL ZEDWICH.

IF YOU WANT A

GOOD PAIR OF BOOTS,

FINE PAIR OF BOOTS,

STYLISH PAIR OF BOOTS

GO TO J. A. PLANTE,

Washington St, Petroleum Centre

BOOTS SENT C. O. D. to any place in the Oil Regions apr21-tf

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GENERAL MACHINISTS

and Dealers in all kinds of

WELL TOOLS & FIXTURES

Necessary for putting down and operating wells. In connection with our MACHINE SHOP we have a large and convenient

BLACKSMITH SHOP,

Our facilities for MANUFACTURING are no excelled by any Shop in the Oil Regions

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New stock of Winter Clothing at ALDEN'S

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Jr. Embracing also biographical Sketches and Portraits of Miss Stanzaid, Stokes, drew, Vanderbilt, Gould, Tweed and others. Outsells any book in the market, over 500 pages. Send for circulars and terms to

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Invite the attention of buyers to their Spring Stock, which in selection and price, is unsurpassed in the country.

They are Agents for American File Company's celebrated **Files** and **Rasps, Rubber Belting and Packing**, and **Wilson, Hawksworth, Ellison & Co's English Steel, Pittsburgh Steel, Locks, Snowvale, &c.** Sold at manufacturers prices. [3-1m

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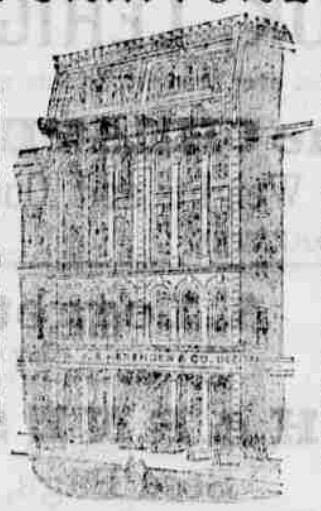

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A WORK DESCRIPTIVE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK in all its various phases.

Its splendors and wretchedness; its high and low life; its marble palaces and dark dens; its attractions and dangers; its **Rings and Frauds**; its leading men and politicians; its adventures; its charities; its mysteries and crimes, etc., etc.

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The greatest Illustrated Original Story Paper in America. **Eight New Original Stories** in first number. No literary treat equal to it. Agents and Canvassers wanted in every town and city in the Union. $10 a week easily realized by the sale of this extraordinary Irish and American Journal. Specimen copies sent free. For sale by all newsdealers. Price 5c.; $2.50 per year. Address M. J. O'LEARY & CO., P. O. Box 6,6[illegible] New York.

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The Mason & Hamlin Organ Co. respectfully announce the introduction of improvements much more than ordinary interest. These are

REED AND PIPE CABINET ORGANS

being the only successful combination of REEDS and PIPES with reeds ever made.

DAY'S TRANSPOSING KEY-BOARD,

which, can be instantly moved to the right or left, changing the pitch, or transposing the key. For drawings and descriptions, see Circular

New and elegant styles of

Double Reed Cabinet Organs,

at $140, $135 and $125 each. Considering their elegance and thorough excellence of workmanship these are offered cheaper than any before offered.

The Mason & Hamlin Organs are acknowledged the **Best**, and from extraordinary facilities for manufacture this company can afford, and now will take to sell at prices which render them

UNQUESTIONABLY CHEAPEST.

Four-octave Organs, $60 each; Five-octave organs, $100, $125 and upwards. Forty styles at $100 each

New Illustrated Catalogue, and Testimonial Circular, with opinions of more than one thousand musicians, sent free.

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SECURE THE AGENCY AT ONCE FOR THE

Best Family Sewing Machine

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PROFITABLE EMPLOYMENT.

For one or two persons of either sex, in every town in the United States, by which they can make from $800 to $1,000 per year, with but little interference with ordinary occupation. If the whole time is devoted a much greater sum will be made. Boys and girls can make nearly as much as men people. Some making from $5 to $15 per day. For particulars, address J. J. FADELL & CO., Broadway, New York.

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and are possessed of unequalled facilities for securing the insertion of advertisements in all the papers and Periodicals at lowest rates.

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R. H. AUSTIN, Pres't. CHAS. MILLER, Man[illegible]

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GALENA

Engine, Car, Coach & Machine Lubricating Oils.

Warranted the best Lubricator in use. Just test the Galena Oils have triumphed, and they challenge for any equal as a Lubricator more contestants. It is now in use on A. & G. W. R. R., O. C. & A. R'y, A. V. R'y, J. & E. R'y, the wells, machine shops, &c.

HARRY HOWE,

Agent for Petroleum Centre & [illegible]