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EXTENSIVE STOCK OF READY-MADE CLOTHING

1st ...inier Underwear;

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Creates a Much ...te Clothing,

um, with Thirty-th... Caps,

Cent. Less Power than the ... Pump.

2d—The Size of Valves is Doubled, Obviating Almost Entirely the Wear of Valves and Valve-seats.

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PRICES LOWER THAN ANY OTHER PUMP

WITH STEEL PACKING.

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Not a Secret Quack Medicine—Formula Around the Bottle.

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Purifying The Blood,

RESTORING THE LIVER AND KIDNEY TO A HEALTHY ACTION, AND INVIGORATING THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

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CONSUMPTION IN ITS EARLY STAGES, SCROFULA, SYPHILIS, DYSPEPSIA, LIVER COMPLAINT, CHRONIC RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, NERVOUS AFFECTION, ERUPTIONS OF THE SKIN, RHEUMATISM, LOSS OF VIGOR, DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER,

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UNDER CLOTHING, very cheap and in large quantities, at A. ALLEN'S,

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Street,

SEWING MACHINES

...Clark, ...

...entered ...

...deutly ...

...outside ... the side.

...time the ... ...s."

...is that he ... being early in th... Gibbs that he was ... it, billiard room ... a man named Simon... Grover ed drew t... Wilcox handed it ... ed off. Me... and professe... the shooting; sa... B. ... and does not remem... evening. Clark former... lives on ...

"The Willcox & G... Machine whose working ... simple that I could venture to introduce it into Syria."

REV. A. D. PRATT,
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"We have used various Sewing Machines within our family, and it is the unanimous opinion of the household, that the Willcox & Gibbs is the best of them all."

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DRUGS, pure and of the finest quality.

MEDICINES—All the genuine Patent and other Medicines.

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TOILET ARTICLES—such as Brushes, Combs, Looking Glasses, Powders, Nail and Tooth Brushes, &c.

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☞All the above articles and many more too numerous to mention you will find at

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Petroleum Centre

FISHER & NORRIS,

GENERAL MACHINISTS

and Dealers in all kinds of

WELL TOOLS & FIXTURES

Necessary for putting down and operating Oil Wells. In connection with our MACHINE SHOP we have a large and convenient

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

Our facilities for MANUFACTURING are not excelled by any Shop in the Oil Regions.

Shop—...ain-st, opposite McClintock House

...2 FISHER & NORRIS

...RIE RAILWAY.

...0 MILES UNDER ... MILES WITHOUT ... MANAGEMENT. CHANGE of COACHES.

The Broad Gauge, Double Track Route

BETWEEN THE

ATLANTIC CITIES

AND THE

WEST AND SOUTH-WEST

THIS RAILWAY EXTENDS FROM

Cincinnati to New York 800 Miles

Cleveland to New York 625 Miles,

Dunkirk to New York 430 Miles,

Buffalo to New York 423 Miles

Rochester to New York 385 Miles,

AND IS FROM

☞22 TO 27 MILES THE SHORTEST ROUTE.☜

New and Improved Coaches are run from Cincinnati, Dayton, Urbana, Marion, Galion, Mansfield, Ashland, Akron, Cleveland, Warren, Meadville, Dunkirk, Buffalo and Rochester to

New York Without Change.

ONLY ONE CHANGE TO BOSTON.

On and after Monday, Dec. 5th, 1859, trains will leave Meadville as the following hours, viz:

FRANKLIN BRANCH--Going South.

LEAVE:

Meadville, 6.30 A. M., 11.50 A. M., 3,05 P. M.,

ARRIVE:

Franklin, 8.00 " 1,17 " 5.50 "

Oil City, 8.30 " 1.46 " 6.35 "

FRANKLIN BRANCH--Going North.

LEAVE:

Oil City, 10.30 A. M., 9.00 A. M., 4.10 P. M., 9.0 P. M

Franklin, 11.3) " 9.3) " 4.4) " 9.45 "

ARRIVE:

Meadville, 2,05 P. M. 11,10 A. M. 6,15 P M 11,30 "

GOING WEST

3.01 A. M. DAY EXPRESS, daily, Mondays excepted, for Cleveland, Cincinnati and the West and South. Connects at Clarksville, Sundays excepted, for Sharon, Newcastle and Pittsburgh; at Leavittsburg for Youngstown and Sharon; at Cleveland with Lake Shore Railway, for the West and North-West; at Ravenna, Sundays excepted, for Alliance and Pittsburgh; at Akron, Sundays excepted for Orrville and Millersburg, at Urbana with Pittsburgh, Cincinnati and St. Louis Railway for Indianapolis, and at Cincinnati with the Ohio & Mississippi Railway, for St. Louis and the South and South-West.

Sleeping Coaches are attached to this train at Hornellsville, running through to Cleveland without change

9.10 A. M. EXPRESS MAIL, daily, sundays excepted, for Cleveland and the West and North-West. Connects at Clarksville for Sharon, Newcastle and Pittsburgh, and at Cleveland with Lake Shore Railway for the West and North-West.

82.30 P. M. NIGHT EXPRESS, daily, for Cleveland, Cincinnati and the West and South—Connects at Leavittsburg, Sundays excepted, for Youngstown; at Cleveland with Lake Shore Railway, for the West and North West and at Cincinnati with the Ohio & Mississippi Railway for St. Louis and the South and South West.

A Sleeping Coach is attached to this train at New York, running through to Cincinnati.

10.00 A. M. ACCOMMODATION, Sundays excepted, for Leavittsburg and Way Stations, connecting for Youngstown.

4.00 P. M. FREIGHT & ACCOMMODATION, daily.

7.15 A. M. WAY FREIGHT, Sundays excepted.

GOING EAST.

11.40 A. M. LIGHTNING EXPRESS, daily connecting at Corry, Sundays excepted, for Warren, Pa., Waysville, Brocton and Titusville, and daily for Erie; at Elmira with Northern Central Railway for Williamsport, Harrisburg, Philadelphia and Baltimore and at New York for Boston and New England cities

A Sleeping Coach is attached to this train at Cincinnati running through to New York

8.26 P. M. CINCINNATI EXPRESS, daily Sundays excepted, connecting at Binghampton for Albany and the celebrated summer resort, Sharon Springs, and at New York for Boston, and all New England cities.

A Sleeping Coach is attached to this train at Meadville running through to New York.

2.10 A. M. NEW YORK DAY EXPRESS, daily, Sundays excepted. Connects at Great Bend with Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railway for Scranton, and at New York with Midnight Express train of New Jersey Railroad for Philadelphia

A Sleeping Coach is attached to this train at Cleveland, running through to Hornellsville, connecting with train having new and improved Drawing Room Coaches attached, running through to New York.

12,01 A. M. ACCOMMODATION, Sundays excepted.

1.25 P. M. ACCOMMODATION, Sundays excepted,

5,00 A. M. WAY FREIGHT, Sundays excepted.

Boston and New England Passengers, with their Baggage, are transferred FREE OF CHARGE in New York.

The best ventilated and most luxurious Sleeping Coaches ☞IN THE WORLD.☜ accompany all night trains on this Railway.

☞The Erie Railway Company has opened a new Ferry from their Jersey City Depot to the foot of 23d St., New York, thus enabling passengers to reach the upper portion of the city without the expense and annoyance of a street car or an omnibus transfer.

☞The scenery along the entire route of the Erie Railway is of the most picturesque and beautiful character. Admirers of Nature's beauties, in a daylight journey over this Line, will find its ever changing landscape subjects of continual admiration and interest.

Baggage Checked Through

And fare always as low as by any other Route,

ASK FOR TICKETS VIA ERIE RAILWAY.

Which can be obtained at all the Principal Ticket Offices in the West and South-West.

L. D. RUCKER, Gen'l Sup't. WM. B. BARR, Gen'l Pass'r Agent

Jan 13, 1860.

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.

TORPEDOES.

THE ROBERTS

PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.

Office at the

RED PLANING MILL,

Corner of Pine and Second Streets, (Near the Railroad,)

TITUSVILLE, PA.

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents, relating to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge H. C. Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes

TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1859, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, S. A. Lucas and S. A. Purviance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER

As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 28th of April, 1856. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Goodyear vs. Ray (2 Wall, C. C. Rept 310,) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainants patent of April 2, 1858.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice" and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful after he had established its great utility and value, and "when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had never made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1856, for a patent for substantially the same combinations of devices and machines contained in complainant's patent. On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defraud him of the profits. They have persevered, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill

H. G. GRIER, Judge.

NOTE.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 2 Wallace, p. 260, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is equally the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention who perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point in many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor or the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been the produce which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent.

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summons Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, U. C. Reports p. 262

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any of the regular, authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts Patent over the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts

The Company have re-organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patents, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN GOFF. Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store. Address Titusville, Pa. Assistant John Van Scriver.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS. Office and address, Mansion House, Titusville, Pa.

SHAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE DEVIN. Office, Shamburg; residence, Titusville, Pa Assistant, A. A. West.

ENTERPRISE PLEASANTVILLE, BEAN FARM AND PITHOLE W. GEO. VAN VLIET. Office and address, Crane House, Pleasantville. Assistant, H. C. Huntington.

TIDIOUT AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK. Office and address, Exp ess Office Tidioute, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Beardsley.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackford.

FARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McClintockville—JAMES SAUNDERS. Address Farr Farm, Pa. Assistants, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and William Hoyt.

McCLINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. WEST. Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa Assistant, N. Mead

FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—Z. ALBER Office and address, Franklin, Pa

SCRUBG ASS, FOSTER FARM & PARKER'S LANDING—RICHARD W. REDFIELD. Office and address Scrubgrass, Pa Assistant, R. W Porterfield, address Emlenton, Pa.

WEST VIRGINIA—C. D. ANGEL, and T. F. OGLE Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.

Roberts Petroleum Torpedo Co

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OWEN GAFFNEY'S COLUMN.

THE OLD ESTABLISHED

Liquor House

NO. 25 WASHINGTON STREET,

PETROLEUM CENTRE

OWEN GAFFNEY, PROP'R.

Celebrated Ales

Liquor Ale, Scotch and Porter.

THE FINEST IN THE PLACE!

Fall Stock

OF

LIQUORS!

THE HEAVIEST EVER OFFERED FOR SALE ON OIL CREEK.

Prices Lower

THAN EVER OFFERED!

Goods Sold at New York Prices, and WARRANTED PURE!

Cash Prices

ON ALL GOODS.

Buy for Cash

AND SAVE MONEY.

Hennessey Brandy,

Martelle Brandy

Rhine Wine,

Mumm Wine,

Brocton Wine,

Sparkling Catawba Wine,

Hammondsport Wine,

All by the case.

ALWAYS ON HAND A LARGE STOCK OF

☞SUNDAY COMFORT!

TO BE HAD AT ALL TIMES.

☞Do not fail to give me a call, and if you want to buy for cash, make me an offer before ordering elsewhere.

OWEN GAFFNEY.

No. 25 Washington street

Petroleum Centre, Pa., Aug. 18, 1860.