

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.
TORPEDOES.
THE ROBERTS
PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.
Office at the
REFINING MILL,
Corner of First and Second Streets,
(Near the Railroads),
TITUSVILLE, PA.:

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge J. C. Grier maintaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes.

TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1868, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purviance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George H. Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.

As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 28th of April, 1858. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I must now consider my enemies in the case of Goodwin vs. Day (2 Wall. C. C. Reps. 229) but now adopt as so far as it is a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 23, 1858.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice, and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persons who said that his invention was useless; after he had established its great utility and value, and when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of success and scoffs, were completely successful; that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the next right to the invention, after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1857, for a patent for substantially the same combination of devices and addition contained in complainant's patent.

On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of printing the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defrauded him of the fruits. They have perjured, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a permanent injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.

R. C. GRIER, Judge.

NOTE.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 299, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery, or inventions; many experiments have been successfully tried, failing very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention which perhaps may truly be said to be the crowning point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor of the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of scoffs and scoffs, some valuable invention is discovered, how seldom is it followed by reward? Lucy robs him of the honor, while speculators, lawyers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not make very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary his form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summon Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodward to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 292.

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any but the authorized Agents of the Company to sell the Roberts' Patent cover the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and are acting wilfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have reorganized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Ass't Agents that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patent, together with the name of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it comes from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN COOP., Gads, Hamilton's Clearing House, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant John Van Beuren.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS, Office and address, Marion Hotel, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, J. A. Weller.

ENTERPRISE, CHURCH RUN, JOHN FARM AND TIPPLE, W. G. CO., CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—GEORGE VIN, Office, Shamokin, Pa. Assistant, J. A. Weller.

TIPPLE AND VICINITY—GEORGE CLARK, Office and address, Z. & Co., Onions, Tipton, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Hough.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON, Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackmon.

TIPPLE AND VICINITY—GEORGE CLARK, Office and address, Z. & Co., Onions, Tipton, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Hough.

MCKINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY, AND B. & J. CO., S. W. Adams, Oil City, Pa. Assistant, J. E. Kline.

MANUFACTORY ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—Z. & CO., Office and address, Franklin, Pa. SOUTHERN ASS'N, WESTER FARM & PLATE CO., LANVIN & RICHARD, W. R. RODFIELD, Office and address, Newburgh, N.Y. Assistant, R. W. Ferguson, address Franklin, Pa.

WEST VIRGINIA—G. D. ARKEL, and T. P. COOK, Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.

Robertson's Petroleum Torpedo Co.

Griffes Bros., DRUGS!

DRUGS, pure and of the finest quality.

MEDICINES—All the genuine Patent and other Medicines.

PERFUMERY—The richest and most fragrant German, French and American Perfumery.

TOILET ARTICLES—such as Brushes, Combs, Looking Glasses, Powders, Nail and Tooth Brushes, &c.

WALL PAPER—We invite inspection of our very large assortment of Wall Papers and Window Shades.

LAMP CHIMNEYS of pure flint glass.

WINES AND LIQUORS—Pure and unadulterated, for medicinal purposes.

CIGARS—There is no stock in town that equals the brands of Cigars and Tobacco sold by us.

PRESCRIPTIONS—The Prescription Department is conducted by an experienced Druggist and particular attention is given to the careful compounding of Prescriptions.

All the above articles and many more too numerous to mention you will find at

Griffes Bros.,
Washington street.

Petroleum Centre,

A. Leggett,

(Successor to A. T. Leggett),

Manufacturer and Dealer in

HARNESS

Seed Bags,

Valve Cups, &c.

Experienced workmen are employed, and Harness of all kinds kept constantly on hand and made to order.

FINE NEW HARNESS. DOUBLE AND

SINGLE,

P. C. Heinz's Pat. Seed-Bag

For sale.

FANCY AND HORSE BLANKETS IN LARGE

QUANTITIES

There is no superior

VALVE CUP

More than the one made in my shop, and they will be sold at \$12 per hundred or 90 cents a set.

Main-st., below the McClinton

House.

Petroleum Centre, Pa. Nov. 17, 1868.

T. M'Donald.

LIVERY, FEED & SALE

STABLES!

At the Depot, opposite the Central House,

PETROLEUM CENTRE PA.

The best Stock of DRIVING AND SADDLE

HORSES on the Crest, are to be found at

M'Donald's Livery.

GARAGES & BUTTERY TO BE

LET AT ALL TIMES.

FED & BOARDED

in Reasonable Terms.

Teaching of all kinds at

Lessons to Promptly.

Give me a call.

Petroleum Centre, Nov. 1868.

—M'Donald.

FISHER & NORRIS,

GENERAL MACHINISTS

and dealers in all kinds of

WELL TOOLS & FIXTURES

Necessary for putting down and operating Oil

Wells. In connection with our MACHINE SHOP

we have a large and convenient

BLACKSMITH'S SHOP.

Our facilities for MANUFACTURING and/or

SELLING by any Shop in the Oil Regions.

Shop—Main-st., opposite McClinton House

—Fisher & Norris

—Nicholson & Blackmon are selling Cook-

ing Stoves with iron ware at twelve dollars

each and up.

—Nicholson & Blackmon are selling Cook-

ing Stoves with iron ware at twelve dollars

each and up.

TITUSVILLE ADVERTISEMENTS.

C. H. WILLIAMS,

DEALER IN

COAL

OF ALL KINDS.

Office and Yard at end of Boyd Farm Bridge.

FREE PASSAGE TO TEAMS OVER THE BRIDGE.

• H. WILLIAMS.

ISHAM & CO.,
Titusville, Pa.

NEW AND BEAUTIFUL STYLES OF

Watches and Jewelry,

(American, English and Swiss make.)

Sterling Silver Ware,

Silver Plated Ware,

Of all grades, unique designs in SILVER, especially adapted for presents

SOLID GOLD CHAINS,

JEWELRY,

PISTOL,

REVOLVERS,

FISHING TACKLE,

SEAL RINGS, &c., &c.

Particular attention given to repairing fine watches and jewelry by a competent workman.

The firm have also a store at TITUSVILLE, Spring street.

REMEMBER THIS PLACE,

Centre street, next door west of the P. & A. Telegraph Office, Oil City, Pa.

DIAMONDS

Drilling Jars

We would respectfully announce to our employers and the public generally that we keep constantly on hand

Cast Steel Drilling Jars!

Which for Strength and Durability exceed any Steel Jar heretofore in use.

The Advantages we Claim

Over Lined Jars are that, being ALL STEEL, they are stronger than Jars composed partly of Iron; that presenting a Steel surface to the rock, they are protected from wear on the outside, and will keep their shape longer.

We also keep on hand

Cast Iron Working Barrels

Fisher, Norris & Co.

PETROLEUM CENTRE.

The Excel-for

Life Insurance Co.

63 William-St.,

NEW YORK.

POLICIES AT OPTION OF HOLDER

CONVERTIBLE INTO

ANNUITY ECRDS.

Thus providing for old age.

POLICY HOLDER PARTICIPATE IN PHITS.

POLICIES ON-FORGETTING.

DAVIS & FOSTER.

BOOTH & SARGENT,

NEW MUSIC STORE

OPEN HOUSE BLOCK,

TITUSVILLE, PA.

We are now receiving a large stock of Musical Instruments, consisting of

PIANOS,