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Seed Bags,

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Experienced workmen are employed, and Harness of all kinds kept constantly on hand and made to order.

FINE NEW HARNESS, DOUBLE AND SINGLE,

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FANCY AND HORSE BLANKETS IN LARGE QUANTITIES

There is no superior

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Made, than the one made in my shop, and they will be sold at $12 per hundred or 50 cents a set.

Main-st., below the McClintock House.

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LIVERY, FEED & SALE STABLES!

At the Depot, opposite the Central House,

PETROLEUM CENTRE PA

THE best Stock of DRIVING AND SADDLE HORSES on the Creek, are to be found at

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CARRIAGES & CUTTERS TO BE LET AT ALL TIMES.

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Teaming of all kinds attended to Promptly.

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Necessary for putting down and operating Oil Wells. In connection with our MACHINE SHOP we have a large and convenient

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Our facilities for MANUFACTURING are not excelled by any Shop in the Oil Regions.

Shop—Main-st, opposite McClintock House yard.

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Best Refined Oil 20 cents per gallon, at dec15-tf. J. RUTHERFORD'S.

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TORPEDOES.

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PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.

Office at the

RED PLANING MILL,

Corner of Pine and Second Streets, (Near the Railroad,)

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Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes

TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1868, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purviance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.

As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 25th of April, 1865. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Goodyear vs. Day (2 Wall. C. C. Rep. 283.) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainants patent of April 25, 1865.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful; after he had established its great utility and value, and "when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1867, for a patent for substantially the same combinations of devices and achievements contained in complainant's patent. On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defraud him of the fruits. They have persevered, even after the preliminary injunction was properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.

R. C. GRIER, Judge.

NOTE.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 299, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet failing short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention who perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor of the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent.

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summons Morse, or Blanchard or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 292.

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any but the regularly authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts Patent cover the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have re organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patents, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office. Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN LOOP. Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant John Van Scriver.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H THOMAS. Office and address, Mansion House, Titusville, Pa.

SHAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE IRVIN. Office, Shamburg; residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. A. West.

ENTERPRISE PLEASANTVILLE, BEAN FARM AND PITHOLE—W. GEO. VAN VLIET. Office and address, Chase House, Pleasantville. Assistant, H. C. Huntington.

TIDIOUT AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK. Office and address, Express Office Tidioute, Pa. Assistant, E. C Beardsley.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackford.

TARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McClintockville—JAMES SAUNDERS. Address Tarr Farm, Pa. Assistants, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and Wilbur Hoyt.

McCLINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. WEST. Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa Assistant, S. Mead

FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—Z. WILBER Office and address, Franklin, Pa

SCRUBGRASS, FOSTER FARM & PARKER'S LANDING—RICHARD W. REDFIELD. Office and address Scrubgrass, Pa Assistant, R. W Portenfield, address Emlenton, Pa.

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Call and we'll Show it

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Great Reduction!

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THE "PEERLESS"

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Without a Rival In the Stove Market.

☞ We have reduced the price of this favorite stove ten per cent., bringing it within the reach of all.

We have also on hand twenty five different varieties of

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To which we invite the attention of purchasers. Our prices will be found lower than ever. Every stove warranted.

Call and see us.

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FREE PASSAGE TO TEAMS OVER THE BRIDGE.

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NEW AND BEAUTIFUL STYLES OF

Watches and Jewelry,

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Of all grades, unique designs in SILVER, especially adapted for presents

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Particular attention given to repairing fine watches and jewelry by a competent workman.

The firm have also a store at TITUSVILLE, Spring street.

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"I have the Wheeler & Wilson, the Grover & Baker, and the Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machines in my family. I use the Willcox & Gibbs most frequently, thinking it far superior to either of the others."
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"My wife would not accept a Sewing Machine of any other patent *as a gift*, if she must receive it on condition of giving up the Willcox & Gibbs."
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Strikes at the Root of Disease

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Purifying The Blood,

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This is the Secret of its Wonderful Success in Curing

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AND ALL

Diseases Caused by a Bad State of the Blood.

It thoroughly eradicates every kind of Humor and Bad Taint, and restores the entire system to a healthy condition.

It is beyond question the FINEST TONIC IN THE WORLD.

Thousands have been changed by the use of this Medicine from weak, sickly, suffering creatures to strong, healthy and happy men and women.

Invalids cannot hesitate to give it a trial.

No Medicine has obtained such a great reputation as this justly celebrated compound

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From Physicians, Eminent Divines, Editors, Druggists Merchants, &c., see KOSKOO ALMANAC for this year.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE

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