

**ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.**  
**TORPEDOES.**  
**THE ROBERTS**  
**PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.**  
 Office at the  
**RED PLANING MILL,**  
 Corner of Pine and Second Streets,  
 (Near the Railroad)  
**TITUSVILLE, PA.**

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedo, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to issue a patent on the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes

**TWENTY PER CENT.**  
 so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.  
 The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty second (22) day of September, 1893, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued through days by Charles K. Reider of New York, B. P. Lucas and H. P. Parvance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

**OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.**  
 As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 25th of April, 1893. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless. I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Good-year vs. Day (2 Wall, C. C. Reps. 229) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case. As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 25, 1893. It was after speculation had been reduced to practice, and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and presenting the public that his invention was useful, after he had established his great utility and value, and "when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1891, for a patent, or substantially the same combination of devices and arching contained in complainant's patent. On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus depriving him of the fruits. They have perverted, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.  
**R. C. GRIER, Judge.**

**NOTE**—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 229, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:  
 "It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and technicians may have in some instances indicated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such a discovery or invention; many experiments have been success-fully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention, when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. It may have pointed indirectly by the successful experiment and failure of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor or the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continual experiments, or when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."  
 "And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Many rob him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. The party making the experiment who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary his form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not name Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention."  
 "The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 222.

**CAUTION.**  
 The public is cautioned against employing any one as the regular, authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent cover the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties indulging in any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.  
 The Company have re-organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labeled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.  
 Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.  
 The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

- LIST OF AGENTS.**
- TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—SUGHERY, Office, Hamilton's Clearing-house, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant John Van Keester.
  - TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. THOMAS, Office and address, Hamilton House, Titusville, Pa.
  - HAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE D. VIER, Office, Chambers; residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. A. West.
  - STRUBBERS, PLEASANTVILLE, BRAN FARM AND PITTSBURG, W. GEO. VAN VLIET, Office and address, Conoco House, Pleasantville, Assistant, H. C. Huntington.
  - TIDWELL AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK, Office and address, Express Office, Tidwells, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Beardsley.
  - PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON, Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackford.
  - TARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District Office on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McMillanville—JAMES BAIRD BIRD, Address Tarr Farm, Pa. Assistant, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and W. P. Coy.
  - MORLEYVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—W. S. WASH, Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa. Assistant, J. M. Reid.
  - FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—Z. WILBER, Office and address, Franklin, Pa. SOLOMON JASS, FOSTER FARM & PARKER'S LANDING—RICHARD W. BRIDFIELD, Office and address, Strubbers, Pa. Assistant, R. W. Purdy, address, West Hickory, Pa.
  - WEST VIRGINIA—J. S. ANGELO, and T. F. COOK, Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.
  - Roberts' Petroleum Torpedo Co. med-47c.

**TITUSVILLE ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
 \$10, \$10, \$10  
 BUYS A  
 BUYS A

**Cooking Stove**  
**Cooking Stove**  
 WITH FOUR  
 WITH FOUR  
**BOILER HOLES**  
**BOILER HOLES**  
 AND A  
 AND A

**Large Oven.**  
**Large Oven.**  
 Call and we'll Show it  
 Call and we'll Sell it  
**FOR TEN DOLLARS**  
 At Ames'.  
**TITUSVILLE, PA.**

**Great Reduction!**  
 IN  
**STOVES AND TINWARE,**  
 —AT—  
**AMES'.**  
**THE "PEERLESS"**  
 IS STILL

**Without a Rival**  
**In the Stove Market.**  
 We have reduced the price of this favorite stove ten per cent., bringing it within the reach of all.  
 We have also on hand twenty-five different varieties of  
**COOKING STOVES,**  
 To which we invite the attention of purchasers. Our prices will be found lower than ever. Every stove warranted.  
 Call and see us.  
 oct13-14. **AMES'.**

**REMOVAL.**  
**SANDERSON'S**  
**WHOLESALE**  
**Liquor Store**  
 Has been removed to No. 20 Spring St.  
**AMERICAN HOUSE BLOCK.**  
 A FULL ASSORTMENT OF FINE  
**Liquors and Cigars**  
 will be kept and a continuance of patronage sought for. A comfortable and luxurious

**READING ROOM**  
 Has been fitted up in rear of the Store, where my numerous friends and acquaintances are cordially invited to spend their leisure time while stopping in Titusville.  
**Remember in the American House Building is where you will find**  
**ED. SANDERSON.**  
 Titusville, Pa., Oct. 19, 1870. 11

**PETROLEUM IRON WORKS**  
**Bryan, Dillingham & Co.,**  
**Mechanists!**  
**Iron and Brass Founders**  
**FORGERS,**  
 Manufacturers of  
**ENGINES, BOILERS, DRILLING TOOLS, MULLAY AND SASH SAW MILLS, PUMPING RIGS, WALKING BEAM AND BAND WHEEL IRONS, PLOWS, AND ALL KINDS OF CASTINGS.**  
**WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN**  
**ALLISON'S TUBING AND CASING,**  
**FOR OIL WELLS, &c.**  
 Titusville, Nov. 27th, 1870. 11

**M. S. SIMMONS' COLUMN.**  
**SIMMONS'**

**Drug & Fancy**  
**Goods House**  
 Washington-St.  
**PETROLEUM CENTRE.**

The Largest and Best Selected stock of Goods in Western Pennsylvania, and sold at  
**N. Y. PRICES**

**THE PUREST**  
 —OF—  
**WINES, LIQUORS**  
 &c., for Medicinal Purposes.  
**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.,**  
 PURE AND FIRST CLASS.

**Paints,**  
**Varnishes,**  
**and Dye Stuffs,**  
**PAINTERS' MATERIALS**  
**and Brushes.**  
 IMPORTED  
**PERFUMES**

**TOILET**  
**ARTICLES!**  
 The finest assortment ever before offered on Oil Creek.

**WALL PAPERS**  
**AND WINDOW SHADES!**  
 Unsurpassed for beauty and originality of design, cheapness and durability.

**Canary Birds,**  
**House Plants, &c.**  
**Tobacco and Cigars,**  
**THE CHOICEST BRANDS.**  
**ALL KINDS**

**PATENT MEDICINES.**  
**PRESCRIPTIONS ARE PUNCTUALLY COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS.**  
**ICE COOL SODA WATER FRESH FROM THE FOUNTAIN,**  
**At SIMMONS'.**  
 177 O'Connell's call.

**"POICKRY!"**  
 Enumerating a few of the articles to be found at

**L. M. STERNBURG'S**  
**Lumber Yard**  
 Washington-St., Petroleum Centre, Pa.

French and patens, one and all. Your attention to my "PICK" I could not. Time is dull as money tight. Let in these times be looking for light. To those who are building rigs without number, I would inform—this is the place to buy lumber. My motto is this: "Quick Sales and Small Profits." For business is healthy and I think much of it. In quality my Lumber is second to none, and as for quantities, I keep No. 1. Some may not look at it in the light I do, and for those I have a quality No. 2. And to those who are particular—as some may be, I still have another quality called No. 3. I have good seasoned Lumber, dressed up also, which I will sell at a low price. Such as Flooring, Ceiling and Siding, Sash, Truss and Dressed, Lath, Balustrade and Scrolled Lumber, all of the best.

I also have 11/2" Lumber of all kinds, at prices to compare with oil and hard wood. All kinds of Lumber kept constantly on hand, and a box of Cigars of a very good brand. My facilities for selling are every without number. I always keep good teams to deliver good lumber. So if you want Lumber, Sash, Dressed, Sash or Hard, you will find just what you want at L. M. Sternburg's Yard.

**Prussians in Front of Paris**  
 Latest Telegrams  
 Inform the news!  
**BRUCE & FULLER**  
 HAVE A LARGE STOCK OF  
**BOOTS,**  
 Men's, Boys and Youths.  
 Also an endless variety of WOMEN'S, CHILDREN'S & MEN'S GOODS, of the best, that cannot fail to please. Our stock is new and stylish, and 20 per cent. lower than any other store.  
 Our custom department is presided over by a first class mechanic, who is unsurpassed for his line. Try him once and you are our customer.

**Notice**—where our Store is, on Main Street, opposite the McClintock House, Petroleum Centre, Pa.  
**NE COALYARD**  
**AT PETROLEUM CENTRE.**  
**POTTER & CO.,**  
 Dealers in  
**Anthracite, Bituminous and Blossburg Coal.**

All sizes of the celebrated **LEVITON** (ANTHRACITE) COAL, the best in market, constantly on hand and for sale by the ton or car load.  
**OFFICE AND YARD NEXT EAST OF STERNBURG & CO'S LUMBER YARD.**  
**POTTER & CO.,**  
**CORRY, PA.**  
 Wholesale dealers and shippers of all kinds of Anthracite Coal. Dealers supplied in any quantity at short notice. 15,000 tons of coal in stock.  
**O. J. DAVIS, Agent.**  
 Petroleum Centre, Pa., P. O. Box 255.  
 oct10-11

**FISHER & NORRIS,**  
**GENERAL MACHINISTS**  
 and Dealers in all kinds of  
**WELL TOOLS & FIXTURES**  
 Necessary for putting down and operating Oil Wells. In connection with our MACHINE SHOP we have large and convenient  
**BLACKSMITH SHOP.**  
 Our facilities for MANUFACTURING are not excelled by any Shop in the Oil Region.  
 Shop—Main-st., opposite McClintock House  
 oct10-11 **FISHER & NORRIS**

**WINSOR BROS. COLUMN.**  
**WINSOR BROS.,**  
**HARDWARE**

**STORE.**  
**ESTABLISHED 1850.**  
**Winsor Bros.**  
**MAIN STREET,**  
**PETROLEUM CENTRE,**

**DEALERS IN OIL WELLS**  
**TUBING AND CASING!**  
 ALSO,  
**WORKING BARRELS & VALVES,**  
**STUFFING BOXES,**  
**CLAMPS, TONGS,**  
**INNIS SUCKER RODS,**  
**RIVETED JOINT SUCKER ROD**  
**BOILER PUMPS,**  
**CISTERN & WELL PUMPS,**  
 Every Description of supplies for

**OIL WELL TANKS AND**  
**REFINERIES.**  
**LEASER GOODS,**  
**STEAM & GAS FITTINGS**  
**DRIVING PACKING AND HOSE**  
**BIRDY'S COMPRESSED BUNGS,**  
**HARDWARE**

House Trimmings,  
 Carpenters' Tools,  
 Drilling and Plain Laid Rope,  
 Oakum, Nails, Axes,  
 Table and Pocket Cutlery  
 A full assortment of everything in the Hardware line.  
**House Furnishing Goods**  
**VENTILATOR**  
**AND**  
**Morning Glory**  
**BASE BURNERS.**

**HOME COMPANION.**  
**IRON GATE, and**  
**WHEAT SHEAR**  
**Cook Stoves**  
**Lamps, Lanterns & Chimneys**  
**No. 1 Winter Strained**  
**NO. 1 REFINED OIL.**  
**CHAMPION CLOTHES WRINGER**

Manufacturers of  
**TIN, SHEET IRON & COPPER**  
**WARE.**  
**SMOKE STACKS**  
 Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and patch. Especial attention given to

**Steam and Gas Fitting**  
 Purchasing with cash only, our facilities for obtaining everything in our line are superior to any other establishment in the Oil Region. We are first class.  
**TIN AND REPAIR SHOP**  
 Thanking our friends for their liberal patronage in the past, we shall use our best efforts to continue the same.