

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.
TORPEDOES.
 THE ROBERTS
 PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.
 Office at the
RED PLANING MILL.
 Corner of Pine and Second Streets,
 (Near the Railroad.)
TITUSVILLE, PA.

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to grant a patent, and the decision of Judge J. C. Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have **LOWERED** the price of their Torpedoes.

TWENTY PER CENT.
 so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the Twenty-second (22) day of September, 1889, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, H. E. Lucas and S. A. Purviance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.
 As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 25th of April, 1888. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the defendants the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Good-year vs. Day (2 Wall, C. C. Rep. 220.) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 25, 1888.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful; after he had established its great utility and value, and when his patent and patent proceedings, in spite of success and success, were completely successful, that Reel, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he notified on the 14th of November, 1887, for a patent for substantially the same combination of devices and articles contained in complainant's patent. On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reel Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defrauding him of the fruits. They have perverted, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.
 R. C. GRIER, Judge.

Note.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier by his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 220, adopted as applicable to this case, was as follows:

"It is equally the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to their subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such a discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the successful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor or the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of success and success, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward? Every robe him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to share the original discovery. We need not summon Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 222.

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any of the regularly authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent covers the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have re-organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labeled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

- TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—SERPENTINE CO. Office, Hamilton's Clear Store, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant John Van Siver.
- TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS. Office and address, Mansion House, Titusville, Pa.
- SHAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE IRVIN. Office, Shamburg, residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. West.
- ENTERPRISE, PLEASANTVILLE, IRAN FARM AND PITTSBURGH—W. GEO. VAN VLIET. Office and address, Chase House, Pleasantville. Assistant, H. C. Huntington.
- TIDDYOUTH AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK. Office and address, Express Office, Tiddyouth, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Boardley.
- PEROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON. Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Beck.
- TARR AND BLOOD FAIRMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McClintockville—JAMES SAUNDERS. Address Tarr Farm, Pa. Assistants, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and William Hoyt.
- McCLINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. WEST. Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa. Assistant, N. Mend.
- FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—E. WILDER. Office and address, Franklin, Pa.
- SCRIBNER, POSTER FAIRM & PARKERS LANDING—RICHARD W. BROWNE. Office and address, Scrubbers, Pa. Assistant, R. W. Fortfield, address Embleton, Pa.
- W. C. WILSON—C. J. ANGLE and W. P. COLE. Address, Pleasantville, West Virginia, Roberts' Petroleum Torpedo Co.



Facts are Facts
 AND IT IS A FACT THAT

Christie's
 NEW
DRUG STORE!

At the Corner of Washing-
 ton & 1st Streets,

Has the largest and best selected stock of

Pure Drugs,
 Chemicals, Perfumeries,

TOILET ARTICLES, &C.,
 NOW DISPLAYED ON OIL CREEK.

PATENT MEDICINES
 JUST RECEIVED IN LARGE QUANTITIES FRESH FROM THE MANUFACTURERS.

Wines & Liquors
 Of the purest brands and free from adulteration.

Perfumeries,
 The largest stock of genuine Lobl's perfumeries ever offered to the citizens of Petroleum Centre.

GRIFFES BROS

PURE DRUGS,

PATENT MEDICINES!

Toilet Articles,

FANCY ARTICLES

Perfumery,

Pomades,

Paints, oils, Dye Stuffs,

Fine Tobacco

& Cigars,

Lamp Chimnies

pure Wines & Liquors

Particular attention paid to preparing Prescriptions.

M. E. SIMMONS' COLUMN.

SIMMONS'
Drug & Fancy
Goods House

Washington-St.
 PETROLEUM CENTRE.

The Largest and Best Selected stock of Goods in Western Pennsylvania, and sold at

N. Y. PRICES

THE PUREST
 —OF—

WINES, LIQUORS
 &c., for Medicinal Purposes.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &C.,
 PURE AND FIRST CLASS.

Paints,
Varnishes,
 and **Dye Stuffs,**

PAINTERS' MATERIALS
 and **Brushes.**

IMPORTED
PERFUMES

TOILET
ARTICLES!
 The finest assortment ever before offered on Oil Creek.

WALL PAPERS
AND WINDOW SHADES!
 Unsurpassed for beauty and originality of designs, cheapness and durability.

Canary Birds,
House Plants, &c.

Tobacco and Cigars,
 THE CHOICEST BRANDS.

PATENT MEDICINES.
 ALL KINDS

PRESCRIPTIONS ARE PUNCTUALLY
COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS.

ICE COOL SODA WATER FRESH
FROM THE FOUNTAIN,

At **SIMMONS'.**
 127 G to me a call.

OWEN GAFFNEY'S COLUMN.

THE OLD ESTABLISHED
Liquor House
 NO. 25 WASHINGTON STREET,
 PETROLEUM CENTRE

OWEN GAFFNEY, PROP'R.



BOURBON WHISKIES!
 From S. T. Sutt & Co's, E. H. Chase & Co., and J. W. Dunn & Co., all of Louisville, Ky.

Rye Whisky
 The celebrated Overholt, and other Fine Brands from Pittsburgh and Westmoreland county.

Domestic Goods
 RUMS, GINS, AND BRANDIES

FINE LINE OF IMPORTED
GOODS
 JAMAICA RUM,
 ST. CROIX RUM,
 HENNESSEY BRANDY,
 COGNAC BRANDY,
 HOLLAND GIN,
 FRENCH KIMMEL,
 All direct from the Custom House.

Wines.
 Port and Sherry warranted pure for medicinal use.

NATIVE WINE.
 SWEET CATAWBA, DRY WINES,
 RHINE WINE, HAMMOND'S PORT WINE,
 and LAKE SHORE WINE.

Champaign Wines.
 Cliquot,
 Mumm,
 Heidsiek,
 Diamond Wedding,
 Carte Blanche,
 South Shore &
 Numerous other brands.

CIGARS.
 A large stock constantly on hand.

ALWAYS ON HAND A LARGE STOCK
OF

SUNDAY COMFORT!
 TO BE HAD AT ALL TIMES.

GIVE ME A CALL.
OWEN GAFFNEY.
 Petroleum Centre, Pa., Aug. 18, 1890.

WINSOR BROS. COLUMN.

WINSOR BROS.,
HARDWARE
STORE.

ESTABLISHED 1859.

Winsor Bros.,
 MAIN STREET,

PETROLEUM CENTRE,
 DEALERS IN OIL WELL

TUBING AND CASING!
 ALSO;

WORKING BARRELS & VALVES,
STUFFING BOXES,
CLAMPS, TONGS,
INNIS SUCKER RODS,
RIVETED JOINT SUCKER ROD
BOILER PUMPS,
CISTERN & WELL PUMPS,
 Every Description of supplies for

OIL WELL TANKS AND
REGINERIES,
BRASS GOODS,

STEAM & GAS FITTINGS
 BELTING, PACKING AND HOSE,
 KIRBY'S COMPRESSED BUNGS,

HARDWARE,
 House Trimmings,
 Carpenters' Tools,
 Drilling and Plain Laid Repe,
 Oakum, Nails, Axes,
 Table and Pocket Cutlery,

A full assortment of everything in the Hardware Line.

House Furnishing Goods,
VENTILATOR
AND

Morning Glory
BASE BURNERS.
 HOME COMPANION,
 IRON GATE, and
 WHEAT SHEAF

Cook Stoves.
 Lamps, Lanterns & Chimneys,
 No. 1 Winter strained
 Lard Oil,
NO. 1 REFINED OIL.

CHAMPION CLOTHES WRINGERS
 Manufacturers of

TIN, SHEET IRON & COPPER
WARE.

SMOKE STACKS,
 Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch. Especial attention given to

Steam and Gas Fittings!
 Purchasing with cash only, our facilities for furnishing everything in our line are superior to any other establishment in the Oil Region. We have a first class.

TIN AND REPAIR SHOP
 Thanking our friends for their liberal patronage in the past, we shall use our best efforts to merit its continuance.
 March 1st