

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.
TORPEDOES.
THE ROBERTS
PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.
 Office at the
RED PLANING MILL,
 Corner of Pine and Second Streets,
 (Near the Railroad.)
TITUSVILLE, PA.

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge J. C. Grier in granting the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes
TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1899, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Parnance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christie, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.

As I write with diffidence I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 26th of April, 1868. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless. I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Good-year vs. Day (2 Wall. C. C. Rep. 129.) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 23, 1858.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the public on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful; after he had established its great utility and value, and "when his good will and patient perseverance, in spite of success and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, inquired that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1867, for a patent for substantially the same combination of devices and machine contained in complainant's patent. On the 16th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defrauding him of the fruits. They have perverted, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.
 H. C. GRIER, Judge.

Note.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 229, adopted as authority in this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making sketches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor of the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and conscientious experiments, when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of success and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summon Morse or Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention."

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 302.

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any of the regularly authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent covers the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have re-organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labeled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistants Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN COPE, Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store, address Titusville, Pa.; Assistant John Van Boever.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS, Office and address, Mansion House, Titusville, Pa.

SHAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE IRVIN, Office, Shamburg; residence, Titusville, Pa.; Assistant, A. A. West.

ENTRYPHUSE, PLEASANTVILLE, BEAN POND AND PITTSBURGH—W. GEO. VAN VLIET, Office and address, Crane House, Pleasantville, Assistant, H. C. Huntington, Pleasantville.

TIDIOUT AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK, Office and address, Express Office, Tidiout, Pa.; Assistant, E. C. Beardsley.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEWIS MASON, Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa.; Assistant, Charles Blackford.

TARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McClintonville—JAMES SAUNDERS, Address, Tarr Farm, Pa.; Assistant, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and William Hoyt.

McCLINTONVILLE, OIL CITY AND HENO—A. S. WEST, Address, Oil City or Heno, Pa.; Assistant, N. Mend.

FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLGHENY RIVER—E. WILBER, Office and address, Franklin, Pa.

SORBURG, FOSTER FARM & PARKERS LAKE—W. RICHARD W. REDFIELD, Office and address, Sorburg, Pa.; Assistant, B. W. Foster, address Eminton, Pa.

WEST VIRGINIA—C. D. ANGEL, and T. E. COPE, Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.

Roberts' Petroleum Torpedo Co.
 Titusville, Pa.



Facts are Facts

AND IT IS A FACT THAT

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WINES, LIQUORS

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DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &C.,

PURE AND FIRST CLASS.

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The finest assortment ever before offered on Oil Creek.

WALL PAPERS AND WINDOW SHADES!

Unsurpassed for beauty and originality of design, cheapness and durability.

Canary Birds, House Plants, &c.

Tobacco and Cigars,

THE CHOICEST BRANDS.

ALL KINDS

PATENT MEDICINES.

PRESCRIPTIONS ARE PUNCTUALLY COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS.

ICE COOL SODA WATER FRESH FROM THE FOUNTAIN,

A. SIMMONS,

Give me a call

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OWEN GAFFNEY, PROP'R.

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The celebrated Overholt, and other Fine Brands from Pittsburgh and Westmoreland county.

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 All direct from the Custom House.

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Port and Sherry warranted pure for medicinal use.

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Chiquot,
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 Numerous other brands.

CIGARS.

A large stock constantly on Hand.

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SUNDAY COMFORT!

TO BE HAD AT ALL TIMES.

GIVE ME A CALL.

OWEN GAFFNEY.

Petroleum Centre, Pa., Aug. 13, 1890.—L.

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ESTABLISHED 1859.

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DEALERS IN OIL WELL

TUBING AND CASING!

ALSO;

WORKING BARRELS & VALVES,
 STUFFING BOXES,
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 INNIS SUCKER RODS,
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Every Description of supplies for

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A full assortment of everything in the Hardware Line.

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Cook Stoves

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SMOKE STACK

Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and patch. Especial attention given to

Steam and Gas Fittings

Purchasing with cash only, our business is to give the best quality of goods at the lowest prices. Our establishment in the Oil Region is the first class.

TIN AND REPAIR SHOP

Thanking our friends for their liberal patronage in the past, we shall use our best efforts to merit their continuance.

NEW DRUG STORE!

At the Corner of Washing-
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Has the largest and best selected stock of

Pure Drugs,

Chemicals, Perfumeries,

TOILET ARTICLES, &C.,

NOW DISPLAYED ON OIL CREEK.

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JUST RECEIVED IN LARGE QUANTITIES FRESH FROM THE MANUFACTURERS.

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Of the purest brands and free from adulteration.

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The largest stock of genuine Lubin's perfumeries ever offered to the citizens of Petroleum Centre.
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PURE DRUGS,

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Fine Tobacco

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Particular attention paid to preparing Prescriptions.