

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.

**TORPEDOES.
THE ROBERTS**

PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.

Office at the

RED PLANING MILL,

Corner of Pine and Second Streets,

(Near the Railroad),

ITUSVILLE, PA.

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioners of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed's patent, and the decision of Judge E. C. Grier suspending the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes.

TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1859, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles E. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purvis of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.

As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 26th of April, 1858. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Good year vs. Day (2 Wall. C. C. Rep. 220) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 26, 1858.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudices and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful after he had established its great utility and value, and "when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of snubs and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1857, for a patent for substantially the same combinations of devices and machine contained in complainant's patent.

On the 10th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and sparing the expense of litigation, and thus defrauded him of the fruits. They have persevered, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a permanent injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.

H. C. GRIER, Judge.

NOTE.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 239, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. These persons and mechanicks may have taken some measure, unperceived, in their experiments, the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; using experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet failing, of the desired result. They have performed nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor of the pride of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when actual discovery has been performed by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced, which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet, when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of snubs and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward?" Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summons those of Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—3 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 232.

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any

but the regularly authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent covers the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting wilfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have reorganized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Attorneys that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator will know the price and whether it came from our offices.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY.—STEPHEN COOP. Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store, Address Titusville, Pa. Assistant, John Van Sciver.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY.—H. H. THOMAS. Office and address, Marion House, Titusville, Pa.

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AND

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