

**ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.**  
**TORPEDOES.**  
**THE ROBERTS**  
**PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.**  
 Office at the  
**RED PLANING MILL,**  
 Corner of Pine and Second Streets,  
 (Near the Railroad.)  
**ITUSVILLE, PA.**

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedo, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge B. C. Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1870, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Kelley of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purviance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

**OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.**  
 As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 26th of April, 1858. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless. I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Good-year vs. Day (2 Wall, C. C. Reps. 229.) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 23, 1858.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice, and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful; after he had established his great utility, he was, and when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs, were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, invented that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one of the complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1857, for a patent for substantially the same combination of devices and machine contained in complainant's patent. On the 16th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called 'The Reed Torpedo Company,' for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defraud him of the fruits. They have persevered, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.

R. C. GRIER, Judge.

**NOTE.**—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 290, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to claim a share of the honor of the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not, not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not name Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodworth to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention."

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 292.

**CAUTION.**

The public is cautioned against employing any one who is not a regular Agent of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent covers the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have reorganized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo, may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

- LIST OF AGENTS.**
- ITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STREPHEN JOSEPH, Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store, Address Titusville, Pa. Assistant, John Van Rensler.
  - ITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS, Office and address, Main Street, Titusville, Pa.
  - SHAMBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE H. CLARK, Office, Shamburg; residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. A. West.
  - ENTERPRISE, PLEAS VILLE, BEAN FARM AND PITTSBURGH—W. VAN VLIET, Office and address, Chase House, Pleasantville, Pa. Assistant, H. C. Huntington.
  - TIDWORTH AND WEST BRUCKLEY—CHAS. CLARK, Office and address, Express Office, Tidwouth, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Beardsley.
  - PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON, Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackford.
  - FARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Store Farm to McIntockville—JAMES SAUNDERS, Address, Hart Farm, Pa. Assistant, Leiber B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and William H. H. McINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. WEST, Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa. Assistant, H. Mend.
  - FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLEGHENY RIVER—2 WILSON, Office and address, Franklin, Pa.
  - ROBERTS' PATENT TORPEDO PAID OFF—PAUL'S LANDING—RICHARD W. REDFIELD, Office and address, Scrubgrass, Pa. Assistant, R. W. Porterfield, address Emulation, Pa.
  - WEST VIRGINIA—C. D. ANGEL, and T. F. DOOK, Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.
- Roberts Petroleum Torpedo Co.  
 May 1st, 1870.

**Daily Record**  
 NEWSPAPER,  
**BOOK**

**AND**  
**JOB PRINTING**

The Largest and Best Selected stock of Goods in Western Pennsylvania, and sold at

**N. Y. PRICES**

**THE PUREST**  
 —OF—  
**WINES, LIQUORS**

&c., for Medicinal Purposes.

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.,**  
 PURE AND FIRST CLASS.

**Paints, Varnishes, and Dye Stuffs,**  
**PAINTERS' MATERIALS and Brushes.**

**IMPORTED PERFUMES**  
**TOILET ARTICLES!**

**WALL PAPERS AND WINDOW SHADES**  
 Unsurpassed for beauty and originality of designs, cheapness and durability.

**Canary Birds, House Plants, &c.**

**Tobacco and Cigars,**  
 THE CHOICEST BRANDS.

**PATENT MEDICINES.**  
 PRESCRIPTIONS ARE PUNCTUALLY COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS.

**ICE COOL SODA WATER FRESH FROM THE FOUNTAIN,**  
 At SIMMONS'.

**Shipping Bills;**  
**Poster**  
**Hand-Bills.**  
**Programmes;**  
**Bills of Fare.**  
**Labels.**

**Business and Visiting Cards**  
**LETTER HEADS,**  
**BILL HEADS,**  
**BILLS OF LADING, Etc., Etc.**  
**—AND—**  
**BALL PRINTING,**  
 in or Fancy Styles, neatly and promptly executed, embracing

**CIRCULARS, PROGRAMMES CARDS, TICKETS, Etc.**  
 act, every variety a style of work in letter press printing.

Merchants, Lawyers, Justices of the Peace, Land Agents, Oil Dealers and Agents, Insurance Agents Expressmen and other parties in want, are informed that we are prepared to execute in order all kinds of BLANKS, business or legal, required in this community.  
 Jobbing patronage respectfully solicited.  
 W. H. LONGWELL.

M. S. SIMMONS' COLUMN.  
**SIMMONS'**  
**Drug & Fancy**  
**Goods House**  
 Washington-St.

**PETROLEUM CENTRE.**  
 The Largest and Best Selected stock of Goods in Western Pennsylvania, and sold at

**N. Y. PRICES**

**THE PUREST**  
 —OF—  
**WINES, LIQUORS**

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 Jobbing patronage respectfully solicited.  
 W. H. LONGWELL.

WINSOR BROS. COLUMN.  
**WINSOR BROS.,**  
**HARDWARE**  
**STORE.**  
 ESTABLISHED 1859.

**Winsor Bros.**  
 MAIN STREET,

**PETROLEUM CENTRE,**  
 DEALERS IN OIL WELL

**TUBING AND CASING!**  
 ALSO,

**WORKING BARRELS & VALVES,**  
**STUFFING BOXES,**  
**CLAMPS, TONGS,**  
**INNIS SUCKER RODS,**  
**RIVETED JOINT SUCKER ROD**  
**BOILER PUMPS,**  
**CISTERN & WELL PUMPS,**  
 Every Description of supplies for

**OIL WELL TANKS AND**  
**REFINERIES.**

**BRASS GOODS,**  
**STEAM & GAS FITTINGS**

**BELTING, PACKING AND HOSE**  
**KIRBY'S COMPRESSED BUNGS,**  
**HARDWARE,**

**House Trimmings,**  
**Carpenters' Tools,**  
**Drilling and Plain Laid Rope,**  
**Oakum, Nails, Axes,**  
**Table and Pocket Cutlery,**

A full assortment of everything in the Hardware Line.

**House Furnishing Goods,**  
**VENTILATOR**  
**AND**  
**Morning Glory**  
**BASE BURNERS.**

**HOME COMPANION,**  
**IRON GATE, and**  
**WHEAT SHEAF**  
**Cook Stoves.**

**Lamps, Lanterns & Chimneys,**  
**No. 1 Winter strained**  
**Lard Oil,**  
**NO. 1 REFINED OIL.**

**CHAMPION CLOTHES WRINGERS**  
 Manufacturers of  
**TIN SHEET IRON & COPPER**  
**WARE.**

**SMOKE STACKS,**  
 Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch. Especial attention given to

**Steam and Gas Fittings**  
 Purchasing with cash only, our facilities for furnishing everything in our line are superior to any other establishment in the Oil Region. We have a first class.

**TIN AND REPAIR SHOP**  
 Thanking our friends for their liberal patronage in the past, we shall use our best efforts to merit its continuance.  
 March 1st.

**LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN**  
**SOUTHERN RAILWAY.**  
**FRANKLIN DIVISION,**  
 Connecting trains at Jamestown and Oil City. On and after Monday, August 31st, 1870, trains will run as follows:

**LEAVE OIL CITY.**  
**MIXED TRAIN** leaves Oil City 2:10 p.m.; Reno, 2:55, de. 3:05 p.m.; Summit, 3:30 p.m.; Waterloo, 3:50 p.m.; Raymont, 4:12 p.m.; Sandy Lake, 4:42 p.m.; Stoneboro, 4:50 p.m.; Coal Branch, ar. 4:58, de. 5:10 p.m.; Clark's Mills, 5:31 p.m.; Hadley's, 5:45 p.m.; Salem, 6:10 p.m.; A & G W Crossing, 6:18 p.m.; Jamestown, 6:45 p.m.

**MAIL** leaves Oil City, 9:00 a.m.; Reno, 9:10 a.m.; Two Mile Run, 9:15 a.m.; Franklin, 9:30 a.m.; Summit, 9:42 a.m.; Waterloo, 9:45 a.m.; Raymont, 10:00 a.m.; Sandy Lake, 10:15 a.m.; Stoneboro, 10:14 a.m.; Coal Branch, 10:24 a.m.; Clark's Mills, 10:30 a.m.; Hadley's, 10:41 a.m.; Salem, 10:58 a.m.; A & G W Crossing, 10:58 a.m.; ar. at Jamestown, 11:10.

**FRANKLIN ACCOMMODATION** leaves Oil City, 4:30 p.m.; Reno, 4:43 p.m.; Two Mile Run, 4:52 p.m.; arrives at Franklin, 4:40 p.m.

**ARRIVE AT OIL CITY.**  
**MIXED TRAIN** will leave Jamestown 8:00 a.m.; A & G W Crossing, 7:15 a.m.; Salem, 7:50 a.m.; Hadley's, 7:58 a.m.; Clark's Mills, 8:08 a.m.; Coal Branch, ar. 8:50, de. 9:00 a.m.; Stoneboro, 9:08 a.m.; Sandy Lake, ar. 9:50, de. 10:00 a.m.; Raymont, 10:08 a.m.; Waterloo, 10:25 a.m.; Summit, 10:40 a.m.; Franklin, ar. 11:20, de. 11:30 a.m.; Two Mile Run, 11:42 a.m.; Reno, 11:58 a.m.; arrive at Oil City, 12:10 p.m.

**MAIL** leaves Jamestown, 1:00 p.m.; A & G W Crossing, 1:14 p.m.; Salem, 1:30 p.m.; Hadley's, 1:36 p.m.; Clark's Mills, 1:46 p.m.; Coal Branch, 1:56 p.m.; Stoneboro, 2:04 p.m.; Sandy Lake, 2:08 p.m.; Raymont, 2:25 p.m.; Waterloo, 2:37 p.m.; Summit, 2:44 p.m.; Franklin, 3:08 p.m.; Two Mile Run, 3:14 p.m.; Reno, 3:18 p.m.; arrive at Oil City, 3:30 p.m.

**FRANKLIN ACCOMMODATION** leaves Franklin, 8:00 a.m.; Two Mile Run, 8:09 a.m.; Reno, 8:18 a.m.; arrive at Oil City, 8:30 a.m.

Mail east and west will stop at all stations except: Two Mile Run, Summit, Coal Branch, Clark's and Salem, and at these stations to leave passengers, and on signal to take passengers.

Mixed trains will stop at all stations.  
 CHARLES F. HATCH, Gen. Supt.  
 GEO. H. McINTYRE, Supt.

**Philadelphia & Erie R.R.**  
**SUMMER TIME TABLE.**  
 On and after Monday, May 30th, 1870, the trains on the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad will run as follows:

**WESTWARD.**  
 Mail Train leaves Philadelphia, 10:30 p.m.; " " leaves Corry, 6:00 p.m.; " " arrives at Erie, 7:40 p.m.  
 Erie Expr. leaves Philadelphia, 10:50 a.m.; " " leaves Corry, 6:30 a.m.; " " arrives at Erie, 8:10 a.m.  
 Warren Accommodation leaves Warren, 8:00 a.m.; " " leaves Corry, 9:40 a.m.; " " arrives at Erie, 11:30 a.m.

**EASTWARD.**  
 Mail train leaves Erie, 8:30 a.m.; " " leaves Corry, 10:40 a.m.; " " arrives at Philadelphia, 6:30 a.m.  
 Erie Expr. leaves Erie, 9:00 p.m.; " " leaves Corry, 10:45 p.m.; " " arrives at Philadelphia, 8:45 p.m.  
 Warren Accommodation leaves Erie, 4:00 p.m.; " " leaves Corry, 5:55 p.m.; " " arrives at Warren, 7:30 p.m.

Express, Mail and Accommodation, East and West, connect at Corry, and all West bound trains and Mail and Accommodation East at Irwinton, with Oil Creek and Allegheny River Railway.  
 W. M. A. BALDWIN, Gen'l Supt.

**ALLEGHENY VALLEY R.R.**  
 New line to Buffalo, through the Oil Region.  
 JUNE 6, 1870.

**GOING SOUTH.**  
 Oil City, Franklin, Parker's ar. City.  
 Mail, 9, 0 a.m. 9:55 a.m. 12:30 p.m. 6:00 p.m.  
 Day Exp. 2:00 p.m. 2:30 p.m. 4:35 p.m. 8:30 p.m.  
 Night Ex. 9:30 p.m. 10:05 p.m. 1:00 a.m. 7:00 a.m.

**GOING NORTH.**  
 Pittsburgh, Parker's, Franklin, ar. Oil City.  
 Day Exp. 7:50 a.m. 11:45 a.m. 1:55 p.m. 2:50 p.m.  
 Way Exp. 9:30 a.m. 12:35 p.m. 6:30 p.m. 7:05 p.m.  
 Night Ex. 9:00 p.m. 3:00 a.m. 5:50 a.m. 6:30 a.m.

**SILVER PALACE SLEEPING CARS** on Night Express trains both ways between Pittsburgh and Corry.  
 J. J. LAWRENCE, Gen. Supt.  
 THOS. M. KIRK, Ass't Supt.

**BUFFALO, CORRY AND PITTSBURGH RAILROAD.**  
**NORTHWARD TRAINS.**  
 Corry, Brocton, Buffalo.  
 Express, 9:25 a.m. 11:55 a.m. 1:55 p.m. 1:55 p.m.  
 Mail, 11:55 a.m. 8:25 p.m. 8:30 "

**SOUTHWARD TRAINS.**  
 Buffalo, Brocton, Corry.  
 M. H., 6:55 a.m. 8:35 a.m. 10:35 a.m.  
 Express, 11:50 " 9:00 p.m. 8:00 p.m.  
 Accommod'n 4:30 p.m. 7:15 " 10:15 "  
 Way Freight, 4:00 a.m. 7:35 a.m. 10:35 a.m.  
 Monday, May 30, 1870.

**H. C. Wächter**  
 Has now consolidated his business, by closing the store on Wild Cat Street, and concentrated his stock at the **Upper Store!** On Washington Street,  
 Where will be found a **FIRST CLASS STOCK OF Groceries & Provisions!**  
 All kinds of **Foreign & Domestic Fruits**  
 In addition the best Ice Cold Soda Water in town.  
 H. C. WÄCHTER.  
 Petroleum Centre, April 1st, 1870—11.  
**GEO. W. KING, Sr.**  
 Has removed to his NEW STORE, adjoining Schindler & Wing's Grocery Store, WASHINGTON-ST., and is now prepared to furnish his goods and the public generally with **Fresh and Salt Meats**  
 of all kinds. Thanking my friends for past favors I hope to merit a continuance of the same. Give me a call.  
 GEO. W. KING, Sr.  
 Petroleum Centre, May 3, 1870. 11.