

**M. S. SIMMONS' COLUMN.**

**SIMMONS' Drug & Fancy Goods House**

Washington-St.

**PETROLEUM CENTRE.**

The Largest and Best Selected stock of Goods in Western Pennsylvania, and sold at

**N. Y. PRICES**

**THE PUREST**

—OF—

**WINES, LIQUORS**

&c., for Medicinal Purposes.

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &C.,**

PURE AND FIRST CLASS.

Paints, Varnishes, and Dye Stuff,

**PAINTERS' MATERIALS**

and Brushes.

IMPORTED

**PERFUMES**

**TOILET ARTICLES!**

The finest assortment ever before offered on Oil Creek.

**WALL PAPERS AND WINDOW SHADES!**

Unsurpassed for beauty and original designs, cheapness and durability

**Canary Birds, House Plants, &c.**

**Tobacco and Cigars,**

THE CHOICEST BRANDS.

ALL KINDS

**PATENT MEDICINES.**

**PRESCRIPTIONS ARE PUNCTUALLY COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS.**

**ICE COOL SODA WATER FRESH FROM THE FOUNTAIN,**

At SIMMONS'.

**ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.**

**TORPEDOES. THE ROBERTS PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.**

Office at the **RED PLANING MILL,**

Corner of Pine and Second Streets, (Near the Railroad),

**TITUSVILLE, PA.**

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioner of Patents in favor of Wm. Reed of a patent and the decision of Judge P. C. Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes

**TWENTY PER CENT.**

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1883, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purifiance of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George H. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

**OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER.**

As I write with difficulty I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case.

The complainant has exhibited a patent dated 26th of April, 1883. This is relating to Wm. Reed of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Good-year vs. Day (9 Wall, C. C. Rep. 229.) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 25, 1883.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudice and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was useful; after he had established its great utility and value, and when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1881, for a patent for substantially the same combination of devices and a claim contained in complainant's patent. On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and supporting the expense of litigation, and thus defrauding him of the fruits. They have recovered, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for complainant for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.

R. C. GRIER, Judge.

**NOTE.**—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 229, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, or any new machine of great utility is invented, that the attention of the public has been turned to that subject previously, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. Philosophers and mechanicians may have in some measure anticipated in their speculations the possibility or probability of such discovery or invention; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have produced nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others. He may have profited indirectly by the successful experiments and failures of others, but it gives them no right to a share of the honor or the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound, art manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public, that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward! Envy robs him of the honor, while speculators, swindlers, and pirates rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summon Morse or Blanchard, or Woodward to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention."

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 224.

**CAUTION.**

The public is cautioned against employing any but the regularly authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent cover the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENT PAID UP RIGHTS dealt with according to law, and as acting willfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have re-organized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labeled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator wishing a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistants for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

**LIST OF AGENTS.**

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN GOOP, Office, Hamilton's Cigar Store, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant, John Van Sever.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS, Office and address, Main House, Titusville, Pa.

SLAMBERG AND VICINITY—GEORGE IRWIN, Office, Shamberg; residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. A. West.

ENTERPRISE, PLEASANTVILLE, BEAN FARM AND PITHOLE—GEORGE W. VAN VLIET, Office and address, Chase House, Pleasantville. Assistant, H. C. Huntington.

TIDWATER AND WEST HICKORY—CHAS. CLARK, Office and address, Express Office, Tidwate, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Bearseley.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON, Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackford.

TARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McClintockville—JAMES EARL PAARER'S Farm, Pa. Assistants, Luther B. Saunders, Charles E. Cochran and William Hoyt.

McCLINTOCKVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. WEST, Address, Oil City or Reno, Pa. Assistant, N. Mead.

FRANKLIN, ALONG THE ALLGHERNY RIVER—W. WILBERT, Office and address, Franklin, Pa.

SCHUBERT'S AND WEST HICKORY—PAARER'S LANDING—RICHARD W. REDFIELD, Office and address, Scrubgrass, Pa. Assistant, R. W. Porterfield, address Kintonon, Pa.

WEST VIRGINIA—C. D. ANGEL, and T. F. COOK, Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.

**Modern Petroleum Torpedo Co.**

**WINSOR BROS. COLUMN.**

**WINSOR BROS., HARDWARE STORE.**

ESTABLISHED 1859.

**Winsor Bros.**

**MAIN STREET,**

**PETROLEUM CENTRE,**

DEALERS IN OIL WELL

**TUBING AND CASING!**

ALSO,

WORKING BARRELS & VALVES, STUFFING BOXES, CLAMPS, TONGS, INNIS SUCKER RODS, RIVETED JOINT SUCKER ROD BOILER PUMPS, CISTERN & WELL PUMPS,

Every Description of supplies for

**OIL WELL TANKS AND REFINERIES,**

**BRASS GOODS,**

**STEAM & GAS FITTINGS**

BELTING, PACKING AND HOSE KIRBY'S COMPRESSED BUNGS,

**HARDWARE,**

House Trimmings, Carpenters' Tools, Drilling and Plain Laid Rope, Oakum, Nails, Axes, Table and Pocket Cutlery,

A full assortment of everything in the Hardware Line.

**House Furnishing Goods,**

**VENTILATOR AND Morning Glory BASE BURNERS.**

**HOME COMPANION. IRON GATE, and WHEAT SHEAF**

**Cook Stoves.**

Lamps, Lanterns & Chimneys, No. 1 Winter strained Lard Oil, NO. 1 REFINED OIL.

**CHAMPION CLOTHES WRINGERS**

Manufacturers of

**TIN, SHEET IRON & COPPER WARE.**

**SMOKE STACKS,**

Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch. Especial attention given to

**Steam and Gas Fittings**

Purchasing with cash only, our facilities for financing everything in our line are superior to any other establishment in the Oil Region. We have a first class.

**TIN AND REPAIR SHOP**

Thanking our friends for their liberal patronage in the past, we shall use our best efforts to merit its continuance.

March 1st.

**ROBSON'S OIL CRACK PIPE WORKS.**

**CHARLES ROBSON & Co.,**

Corner of Seneca & Centre Sts., East side Oil Creek, Oil City, Pa.,

Dealers in Morris, Tasker & Co's

**OIL WELL TUBING AND CASING,**

ALSO,

WORKING BARRELS AND VALVES, STUFFING BOXES, CLAMPS, TONGS, SUCKER RODS, &c.

**Machinery for Oil Wells & Refineries**

BORING TOOLS, DRIVING PIPE, OIL PUMPS, COLD WATER PUMPS

Every description of

**SUPPLIES FOR OIL WELLS AND REFINERIES,**

Also, **STOVES, TINWARE, BRASS GOODS,**

**STEAM AND GAS FITTINGS, BELTING, PACKING, and HOSE,**

**HARDWARE, HOUSE TRIMMINGS,**

Carpenters' Tools, Rope, Oakum, Nails, Axes, Coffee Mills, Table & Pocket Cutlery;

A full Assortment of Everything in the

**HARDWARE LINE**

Also Furnishing Goods, Lamps, Chimneys, No. 1 Winter Strained Lard Oil, No. 1 Refined Oil, Stair Rods, Table and Door Mat

**Champion Clothes Wringers**

Manufacturers of

**Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.**

Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch. Especial attention given to

**STEAM AND GAS FITTING.**

We have endeavored to merit the patronage of the public, and shall use every exertion to merit its continuance.

Our facilities for furnishing everything in our line, having been greatly increased, in the erection of our new Building, are now SUPERIOR TO ANY OTHER ESTABLISHMENT IN THE OIL REGION.

**"POICKRY!"**

Enumerating a few of the articles to be found at

**L. M. STERNBURG'S Lumber Yard**

Washington-St., Petroleum Centre, Pa.

Friends and patrons, one and all, Your attention to my "biz" I would call; Times are dull an' money tight, But in these times I'm looking for light;

To those who are building rigs without number, I would inform—this is the place to buy Lumber; My motto is this: "Quick Sales and Small Profit," For business is healthy and I think much of it;

In quality my Lumber is second to none, And as for Shingles, I keep No. 1;

Some may not look at it in the light I do, And for those I have a quality No. 2;

And to those who are particular—as some may be, I still have another quality called No. 3;

I have good seasoned Lumber, Dressed up nice, Which I will sell at a low cash price;

Such as Flooring, Ceiling and Siding, both Rough and Dressed, Lath, Battens and Surfaced Lumber, all of the best;

I also have Rig Lumber of all kinds, At prices to compare with oil and hard times;

All kinds of Timber kept constantly on hand, And a box of Cigars of a very good brand;

My facilities for selling are surely without number I always keep good teams to deliver good Lumber;

So if you want Lumber, Rough, Dressed, Soft or Hard, You will find just what you want at L. M. S's Lumber Yard.

**The New York Meat Market!**

H. & W. PARKER have fitted up a new building on

**On Main street, Opposite the McClintock House,**

And intend keeping what Petroleum Centre has long needed, a first-class Meat Market. Only the

**CHOICEST AND BEST MEAT**

will be kept. It will be our aim to serve our customers with promptness and to their entire satisfaction.

H. & W. PARKER.

**House Furnishing STORE**

The undersigned having fitted up a new store on **WASHINGTON & SECOND STS.,** Petroleum Centre, is now prepared to furnish his customers with everything in the house furnishing line.

**Stoves and Tin ware, Lanterns, Fancy Articles, Stamped, Pressed and Japanned Ware, Also a Large Stock of Brass & Iron Fittings GUM, PISTON AND BUMP PACKING, LACE LEATHER, etc. THE CHAMPION AND NOVELTY CLOTHES WRINGERS, WATER COOLERS of all sizes.**

All Job Work promptly attended to with neatness and dispatch. Particular attention paid to Gas and Steam Fitting, having a Gas Fitting Machine not excelled in the Oil Region for cutting Gas Pipe.

**JAMES RUTHERFORD.**

**H. L. NUSE,**

Dealers in

**Fine Watches, Diamond and Gold Jewelry, Clocks, Sterling Silver Ware, Fire Arms, &c.**

ALL KINDS OF SOLID JEWELRY MADE TO ORDER.

Repairing, Engraving, &c., will receive immediate attention by expert workmen.

**NO. 10 SPRING STREET,**

**TITUSVILLE, PA.**

**A. T. LEGGETT,**

Manufacturer and Dealer in

**HARNESSES, Seed Bags, Valve Cups, &c.**

Experienced workmen are employed, and harness of all kinds kept on hand and made to order.

**P. C. Heinz's Pat. Seed-Bag For Sale.**

Repairing Done at all Times!

Call and examine our stock and prices.

**Main-St., below the McClintock House.**

**C. H. WILLIAMS,**

DEALER IN

**COAL!**

I have opened a Coal Yard at the end of the Boyd Farm Bridge, where will be constantly kept all kinds of

**STEAM AND STOVE COAL**

Teams coming to my yard for Coal, will have

**Free Passage Over the Creek Bridge.**

**OPERATORS**

Would do well to enquire at the office, and will find it to their advantage to deal with me

**BOOTS & SHOES**

The undersigned thankful for the very liberal patronage heretofore extended to him, most respectfully announces that he has on hand a large

**FIRST CLASS GOOD,**

comprising all descriptions of

**Boots & Shoes LIGHT & FANCY BOOTS**

And Shoes of every style, for Men and Boys.

**The Custom Department**

RECEIVES SPECIAL ATTENTION

at the hands of competent workmen. Satisfaction guaranteed in style and endurance.

**Branch Store at Houseville.**

**G. MAGRANE**

Next door to Wolf's Jewelry Store, Washington Street, Petroleum Centre, Pa.

**BUFFALO, CORY AND PITTSBURGH RAILROAD.**

CROSS-CUT.

Trains leave Cory. Trains at Cory Express, 9:45 a. m. Mail, 10:40 a. m. Mail, 1:35 p. m. Express, 5:15 p. m. Accom'dn, 5:30 p. m. Accom'dn, 9:40 p. m.