Pittsburgh Gazette.

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TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1865.

EDUCATION IN THE SOUTH.

In the Department of the South, which embraces South Carolina and Georgia, the number of *schools* for the education of freedmen is 110, and the average attendance 9,842. Assuming this as a fair average of the other parts of the South, we may conclude that at this time there are about 200,000 freedmen receiving a limited education.

The schools in which these freedmen are taught are all supported by Northern contributions; and if their education is to be carried on, the burden of the expense must be borne almost exclusively by the benevolent in the loyal states. The Southern States will not, for many years to come, make any provision for teaching the race they have so long oppressed; they would much rather in fact not see them educated at all; and thus, although the elevation of a downtrodden race by enlightening it must be of immense benefit to the South, the boon is one which the South does not crave. Nevertheless it will be conferred.

The education of the blacks on the sea-coast of the Department of the South began four years ago, and has been steadily pushed ever since. Many of those who learned to read in 1861 and the years following are now competent to teach, and are peculiarly adapted to the work of teaching among their people. A supply of native teachers is thus rapidly and steadily coming forward; and in a short time the seed now sown will bring forth fruit a hundredfold.

Still, the field is a vast one, and it is now occupied by comparatively few. As the work advances it will grow easier; but in the meantime it is a heavy task and carries with it a weighty responsibility. To attempt the education of four millions of people, through individual enterprise, is an undertaking that might well appal the stoutest hearts. It has been undertaken, however, and it remains for those who believe in education as an effective means of elevating an oppressed race, to give all possible help to the enterprise.

There is not, at present, any unity of action in carrying on this work. Eight different associations are in operation in the department of the South, and the same diversity prevails elsewhere. True, there has been no clashing of interests, so far; but would not the machinery work better if it had a central propelling power? It seems to us that there should be but one common movement in this matter, and that this be made so prominent as to attract to itself the help which is now sought in vain by mere local organizations. If any man should ask us where or to whom he could send a contribution to sustain the cause of education in the South, we should not know what to answer him; and we feel certain that much valuable aid is lost because there is no central agency to keep the matter before the public.

It is true, therefore, that something were done to turn the present diversified effort into one common channel, and organize the work of contributions throughout the North. The freedmen must be educated, and the people of the free States must educate them; but how can the work be done unless we work together and work with one

FENIANISM AND CATHOLICISM

The obstinate persistence of the Irish character and its disregard of opposition and of consequences is exemplified on a large scale in the Fenian movement. The power of Great Britian could not deter them from erecting upon it, the expostulations and rebukes of their clergy in this country were as idle breath, and now the weightier words of the papal allocution, cancelling any cry of this as of all other secret organizations, is disregarded by those who have hitherto been accustomed to hold such a message in the deepest reverence. With their eyes fixed on the one great object of the freedom of Ireland, they press on in their course, unfluenced by their old religious fealty. Should they still persist, and the church adhere to its position, it seems inevitable that they, the most devoted followers, must be excluded from its pale. Catholicism is too unaccommodating to retrograde from a position so recently and so positively taken, and Fenianism cannot afford to lay open its flots in compliance with the Pope's commands, though enforced by his threatened anathema. Nothing but the collapse of Fenianism can prevent a conflict which will loosen, perhaps for all time, the bonds which connected its members with the papacy. Such ruptures have occurred from slighter causes. The immediate occasion of the secession of the English church from that of Rome was the libidinous whim of one man; the patriotic impulses of the masses in Ireland may tend to a like result. We have little confidence in the importance of the material achievements of Fenianism, but its indirect moral influence may be great and lasting. Though not able to free Ireland from British rule, it may yet in some degree be the means of emancipating its votaries from a foreign dominion of another kind.

QUEER RESULTS OF THE TARIFF.

The N. Y. Evening *Post*, in enumerating the causes which have produced an influx of population to the cities, causing a scarcity of houses everywhere, and an appreciation of rents, blames it chiefly upon the Tariff. It says:

Moreover, the foolish and injurious tariff, helped by the premium on gold has unnaturally stimulated many branches of manufacturing enterprise, which have pulled away from their natural occupations thousands of families, who find higher wages in the work shops, and a more varied life in the cities, than in the country.

We have heard the Tariff blamed before for causing various derangements and injuries, but this is the first time we have seen it charged upon it as a crime that it is promoting the industry and prosperity of the country. An Englishman might very properly take that view of the matter; but it seems odd that an American should regard a tariff as "foolish and injurious" because it affords employment in abundance to the skilled labor of the country.

THERE are 64 religious orders in Italy, of which 30 are possessed of property, and four are complaining of begging friars or nuns. The 30 orders are spread over 1,724 religious houses, valued at 40,000,000 francs; the remaining four occupy 666 buildings. The monasteries 1,506 in number, and contain 15,494 clerical and 4,466 lay members, a total of 19,960; the convents, in number 870, contain 25,889 occupants, of whom 16,000 are professed nuns and 7,571 lay sisters. Of the total of 45,829 friars and nuns, there are about 20,000 who beg.

THE English editor of Artemus Ward is edited by a cockney, whose grave attempts at explaining the jokes are as laughable as the jests themselves. Among the foot-notes are "*Snakes alive*—a common New England expression of astonishment, when has been said or done;" and "*Kosher*, an imitation, of the Americanisms, koolosh, kossuse, the solso made by a body falling into the water."

AN arrangement is about being made, by which the Hanover Branch Railroad Company will operate the Gettysburg road.

On the 17th of January, 1861, Earl Russell wrote as follows to Lord Lyons, concerning President Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation:

"There seems to be no declaration of a principle adverse to slavery in the proclamation. *It is a measure of war, and a measure of war of a very questionable kind.*

"As President LINCOLN has twice appealed to the judgment of mankind in his proclamation, I venture to say *I do not think it can give a right to set up the friends of abolition* who look for total and impartial freedom for the slave, and not for vengeance on the slave owner."

In his last letter to Mr. Adams, in the lately published correspondence, the same Earl Russell says that the British nation have always looked with the deepest abhorrence upon slavery, and that the "efforts by which the United States and Congress have shaken it off, have, therefore, the warmest sympathies of the people of these kingdoms. As the Emancipation Proclamation was one of the efforts by which slavery was shaken off, the Earl's approval, now, of what he condemned before, is exceedingly refreshing.

The Colored *Herald's* Condition in Eastern South Carolina.

A correspondent of the Boston *Advertiser*, writing from Charleston, says:

The negro prospects for the winter are not encouraging. The situation is already against them, and the unfounded order under which General Howard is now here is rather cool and insolent.

Between Winnsboro and this city I had opportunity to talk much with the whites, as the weather and roads enabled the planters to ride. The tone and temper of all the whites is that the negroes are not work, that they are constantly stealing their cotton, etc., etc. I asked the "old owner" about this. "Well, you see, boss," said one of them, "de fust difficulty is de niggers don't like to work. Dey don't like de idea dey was free, and dey don't like to work. Dey don't like to be told to do anything, and dey don't like to be told to work on de right of a man who had been paying wid de effects of his dismissal, giving near by a negro a chance to work, and I never see a nigger work a week." And so it went on for hours.

Another white said on the cars at Marion "How do you like to live in the North for company's sake?" "Oh, I like it very well, but sometimes I get awful homesick." "Homesick!" "Yes, I get homesick for the niggers." "Why, you don't mean to say you are homesick for the niggers?" "Yes, I do; I am homesick for the niggers."

VARIOUS ITEMS.

A VERY rare old copy of Chaucer, in Morell's type, is for sale in Dundee, Scotland. After an ordinary shower the ground was observed to be white with a vast number of small mushrooms. They were found, upon closer examination, to be fungi, about the size of a pea, which her emerge from the subsoil. The fungi are said to be edible.

The Cincinnati *Enquirer* speaks of the "Ohio Falls" as if they were a cataract. They are a rapid, and are overcome by canal and locks.

The Houston (Texas) *Telegraph* says: More than two thousand young books were sold in that city in 1860 the hands of negroes. Several schools for colored persons are now in operation here and in Galveston. We believe this is the proper thing, and that the education of the negroes in the elements of knowledge will aid in a hopeful solution of the question whether freed labor will be successful, and whether the negro race will survive their freedom.

The fame of the old Richmond *Examiner* reached the most distant parts of the world, says Pollard, its editor. The fame of that new Richmond Examiner, libel. Gen. Grant, has traveled quite as far. Mr. Pollard.

J. B. Ferguson, who was a few years ago Attorney of Jackson county, Kentucky, and a very accomplished lawyer, was arrested in Zanesville, on Thursday for stealing a pistol, which he confessed he intended to pawn for whisky.

The Rothschilds have declined to take the new Austrian loan of five million pounds, on their own account, but they will negotiate it as commission agents of the Austrian Government.

HENRY S. FOOTE, of Tennessee, may be seen daily at the Astor Library in New York, engaged upon the history of the war, in which he proposes to state the anti-Lincoln side of the intersectional quarrel.

A LOAD of peat was dumped in Wall street, New York, the other day, and excited so much curiosity that a considerable portion of it was carried off as "specimens" before it could be taken in.

The Providence *Journal* calls an exceedingly doubtful story a Philadelphiad.

THE Earl of Strathmore had his life insured for a million dollars.

THE Hanover (York) *Spectator* says the tops of the mountains, the Blue Ridge and the South, as seen from that place, were covered with snow for several days during last week, which must have been several inches in depth to have shown so plainly at such a distance.

A GENTLEMAN was robbed of a diamond pin, valued at $6,500, while riding in a Philadelphia horse car.

THE NEWS.

HON. WM. HARRIS died lately in Bellefonte, the place of his birth. He was the first child born in Bellefonte, Centre county, and after passing sixty-seven years of usefulness and honor in the vicinity where he was born, died honored and regretted by all who knew him. As a proof of his great popularity, Mr. Harris was twice elected Treasurer of Centre county, as an independent White candidate. Mr. Harris was also elected to the State Senate, where he distinguished himself for the faithfulness and integrity which were his characteristics through life. As a civil engineer the deceased was identified with all the improvements of Centre county constructed within the last thirty years.

THREE pupils of the Mill-ersville Normal School went a gunning last Thursday, and on returning to their boarding house in the evening indulged in mutual pleasantries. One of them, a young Spaniard, was told he could not shoot a gun, when he immediately raised the gun, and fired it at the one making the remark, but missing him, the charge was lodged in the shoulder of a young man, named Mosley. Twenty-three shots were immediately taken from the wound and Mr. M. is recovering. It does not seem that any complaint was made against the young Spaniard.

MR. J. H. FISHER, who operates the Ferry at Selins grove, eight miles below Northumberland, Pa., is building a steamboat for the purpose of conveying passengers and freight from the Railroad station, to the Selinsgrove side of the river. The boat will be in length 70 feet and in breadth of beam 16 feet, with a stern wheel. There will be two engines of about 15 horse power each, which are building at Pittsburgh. An experienced boat builder from Pittsburgh is constructing the hull at Selinsgrove.

THE *Mercantile* of last week says: We witnessed, yesterday, what we have never seen before, at this time of year—an apple tree in full bearing. It is in the garden of Mr. John Mercer, of Lawrenceville, and presents a most singular spectacle. The old leaves are nearly all fallen from the tree, and new ones are coming out while it is nearly covered with blossoms.

A LETTER from Mercer county is published in Harrisburg, the writer of which says that Perry, who is mentioned in the Mercer *Dispatch*, We give her statements of Perry verbatim as follows: "We are now in Perry. I cannot tell you much at this place for we have not been out much. The buildings are palatial-like, the streets are wide, the gardens fine. That is all I am prepared to say."

THE Mercer *Dispatch* says: A young lady entered one of our dry goods stores the other day and bought a calico skirt. After looking over the pile of dress, *de*, empire, duplex elliptic, etc., she turned to the clerk with a fascinating smile and said, "Can I try this on?" "Not very well in the store," answered the youth, "there isn't any place."

THE attempt was made last week by some unknown villain to throw the passenger trains on the Cross and Ebensburg railroad off the track, by placing obstructions in the form of a fish-plate, on the single track of the road, but the engine threw them off with safety.

NEW ALEXANDRIA.—The mill factory of Dithridge & Co., of New Castle, which burned down last June has been rebuilt, and workmen are engaged in erecting the machinery. It will be in running order again in successful operation.

THE Warren *Chronicle* says that horse-stealing is no longer a rare occurrence in that region. Every few nights the barn of some farmer is entered and in the morning he is minus a horse. It is believed that the stolen horses are taken to the oil regions.

THE three children of Mrs. Jetter, who was killed at the late accident near Lancaster, Ohio, in a destitute condition, were adopted by a Mr. Hager, of Philadelphia. Their father had been killed in the army.

THE *Telegraph* speaks of A Young Man's Mutual Improvement Association, now in good working order in Harrisburg. No doubt a good work will be done, providing the Associat on don't get out of order.

ON Saturday night, the 7th inst., Mr. Fruit's store, in Clarksville, was broken open, the safe blown open, and $600 in bonds, and $600 in other notes stolen.

A conveyance in the Reading market was robbed last Saturday of thirty pounds of butter. He was a good deal surprised.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

☞ A. P. R.—THE MEMBERS OF ALLEGHENY LODGE, No. 84, of the American Protestant Association, are requested to attend a regular meeting, THIS (Monday) EVENING at their Hall 71 Federal street, Allegheny, as business after the above meeting will be transacted.
SAML HASLINGS, Secretary.
JOHN McELROY, President.

☞ STOCKHOLDERS MEETING.
OFFICE PENNSYLVANIA FERRY COMPANY, PITTSBURGH, Oct. 30th, 1865.
A meeting of the Stockholders of the Pennsylvania Ferry Company will be held at the Office on MONDAY, November 6th, at 10 o'clock, A.M., at the request of the President, when and where a full attendance is desired.
By order of the Board.
JAMES SMITH, Water street, Pittsburgh, No. 100 Penn street, to serve for the ensuing year.
H. RASH, Secretary.

☞ THE MAYORALTY.—JAMES DUNLAP, Esq., a citizen of the Fourth ward, at the solicitation of friends, has consented to allow his name to be used in connection with the next Mayoralty election, and will be supported by a large vote of the people, in accordance with the usage established of the last Republican Municipal Convention.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE—
THE DWELLING HOUSE AND OFFICE, No. 57 Fourth street, between Fourth and Liberty streets.
Apply to JAMES IRWIN,
oct31-3md At No. 15 Market street.

HOUSE IN ALLEGHENY
TO BE SOLD, a comfortable two-story BRICK DWELLING HOUSE, No. 157 Penn street, Allegheny; contains seven rooms, cistern and other conveniences. Gas and water in the house. Lot 20 feet front by 120 feet deep.
For further description, apply to
oct31-3md S. P. BRYAN.

GREAT CHANCE FOR AGENTS.
WHAT THE PEOPLE WANT.
The 83d Edition, Revised to the END OF THE WAR, contains in one large volume of over 500 pages, splendidly illustrated with over 15 fine portraits and engravings of Battle Scenes, Maps and Plans. The work has no rival as a cheap, useful, complete, and popular and salable history of the war. It contains nothing sectional or political to offend certain readers. Send for circulars and see our terms. Address HOWES BROS. & CO.,
oct31-3md Philadelphia, Pa.

PRODUCE CONSIGNMENTS—
200 bbls. to ex Red and Yellow Onions raised from seed sown this year
100 bbls. prime Apples;
50 bbls Jersey Sweet Potatoes;
1 car load Peach Row Potatoes
50 boxes Goshen Cheese
50 bushels W. R.
60 chs. White Honey.
15 bbls Pears.
60 doz. Can Peaches.
50 doz. Can Tomatoes and Fruits assorted.
oct31 POTTER, ALDEN & SHEPARD

CHEAP GOODS
An assortment of NEW GOODS at private sale and by auction at
McCLELLAND'S AUCTION EMPORIUM,
55 AND 57 FIFTH STREET.
BOOTS, SHOES, GENTS DRY GOODS, BLANKETS, SHAWLS, HOSIERY, &c. &c.
oct30

PITTSBURGH FOUNDRY.
A. GARRISON. JOHN M. RICHARDSON
A. GARRISON & CO.
(Successors to Bollman, Garrison, & Co.,)
FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS!
Manufacturers of Chilled Rollers of all sizes, for Iron, Steel, Nail, Spike, Screw, Copper, Silver, Gold Strips, Boards, Paper and India Rubber Works also, Rolling Mill Castings of all descriptions; Bark Mills, Patent Double Geared Grinder, with a variety of other patterns, always on hand and fitted to order on short notice and reasonable terms. Office and Warehouse, 119 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh.

BLACK DIAMOND STEEL WORKS
PITTSBURGH PA.
PARK, BROTHER & CO,
Manufacturers of
BEST QUALITY REFINED CAST STEEL.
Square, Flat and Octagon, of all sizes. Warranted equal to any imported or manufactured in the country.
☞ Office and warehouse, Nos. 149 and 151 and 123 and 125 SECOND STREETS, Pittsburgh. First
feb1-yd

DIARRHŒA.
Over 19,000 soldiers were cured of Diarrhœa and Dysentery last year by the use of DR. STRICKLAND'S ANTI-CHOLERA MIXTURE. The fact of its being used so extensively in the Hospitals is proof of its efficacy of DR. STRICKLAND'S ANTI-CHOLERA MIXTURE for the cure of acute and chronic cases of Diarrhœa and Dysentery. This is the only preparation known as a safe and certain remedy for Cholera. Do not be without so valuable a medicine. Get a bottle of it directly. It is sold by all Druggists at 50 cents per bottle.
R. E. SELLERS & CO,
oct31-d WHOLESALE AGENTS.

S. SEVERANCE, NO. 25 Water St. Pittsburgh, manufacturer of SOLDER RIVETS, WOODEN SPIKES, common and railroad of every description.
Particular sized or shaped RIVETS made to order as large or small, made to order at short notice. A good assortment constantly on hand.

NEW HALL PAPER.—Just received and for sale at No. 197 Market street near Fifth street.
JOS. F. HUGHES & BRO.

SALT—1000 bbls fresh packed Extra No. 1 Salt for sale at 185 Liberty street.
oct28 W. P. BROE & CO.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR CINCINNATI & LOUISVILLE.—The fine steamer NEVADA, Capt. W. S. EVANS, will leave for above and all intermediate ports, THIS DAY, at 4 p. m.
oct31 JOHN FLACK,
J. D. COLLINGWOOD, } Agents.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—The partnership heretofore existing between H. STAMM and WM. RHODES, confectioners, was dissolved on the 14th inst., by mutual consent. The business will be settled by WILLIAM RHODES.

WM. RHODES, (successor to STAMM & RHODES,) wholesale dealer in Fruits, Nuts, Candies and Confectionary of all kinds.
oct31 2t WM. RHODES
No. 73 Smithfield street.

WHITE, ORR & CO.,
No. 25 Fifth Street,
Invite the attention of buyers to their large stock of
DRESS SILKS,
including some
VERY RICH GOODS
BOTH IN BLACK AND COLORS.
oct31

ORPHANS' COURT SALE.—The undersigned, Guardian of the minor children of JAMES WILSON, late of Fin ley township, Allegheny county, Pa., by order of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny county, Pa., will offer for sale ON THE PREMISES,
On the 29th day of November, 1865,
At 10 o'clock A. M., the following described tract of Land, situate in said township, bounded as follows, to-wit: Bounded on the east by lands of John Twigert, on the south and south-east by lands of George Hite, and on the west by Peter Eaton, and on the north and north-east by Thomas Perry, being the Farm of the late James Wilson, deceased, and containing about 120 acres. Will be sold in one or more lots as purchasers may desire. Terms made known on day of sale. Inquire of A. A. PURDY, Guardian, near the premises, or to HAYNE & SNYDER,
oct31-3md Attorneys-at-Law.

FOR SALE ON LONG CREDIT, A BRICK HOUSE, nearly new, containing seven rooms, bath room, pantry, two porches, good cellar, cistern, out buildings, with over quarter acre of ground, well fenced and fronting on two streets, covered with choice bearing Fruit Trees of different kinds; Grape Vines and small fruits, with stable and outbuildings. Possession given 1st April, 1866. Also, a small BRICK HOUSE, to contract to make room or to remove Brick on Mount Washington. Also, adjoining the above, a House containing three room and porch, with quarter acre ground, full of bearing Fruit Trees, Grape Vines and small fruits, with stable and outbuildings. Possession given 1st April, 1866. Also, wanted, a BRICKMAKER, to contract to make 100,000 Brick on Mount Washington.
Enquire of W. LINHART,
oct28 Cor. Wylie & Webster. No. 301 Liberty street.

LAWRENCE County Bonds.
Persons holding the BONDS OF THE COUNTY OF LAWRENCE, Pennsylvania issued for Railroad purposes are requested to send the same signed a statement of the amount and numbers of the Bonds they hold and the Railroad to which they were issued, the object being to have concerted action in an amicable arrangement between the holders and the County of Lawrence.
WM. H. WILLIAMS & CO.
No. 39 Wall street, corner of Third.

BANK AND INSURANCE STOCKS.—TUESDAY EVENING, October 31st, at 7½ o'clock, will be sold, on second floor of the Commercial Sale Room, 106 Smithfield street, opposite the Post Office, the following stocks:
4 shares Allegheny National Bank;
10 do Fourth do
3 do Pennsylvania Insurance do.
oct28 A. McILWAINE, Auct'r.

DWELLING IN ALLEGHENY
FOR SALE.
A comfortable well built two story BRICK DWELLING on Lacock street, near Morgan street, containing SEVEN ROOMS and finished cellar. Range in kitchen; Bath Room with hot and cold water. Apply to
S. E. DAVIS, Notary Public,
No. 116 Federal st., Allegheny, up stairs
oct28 2md

HALLOWEEN.
NUT CRACKERS,
NUT CRACKERS,
AT
RUBLEY'S HOUSE FURNISHING STORE,
No. 68 Federal Street, Allegheny.
oct30-2md

SPLENDID RESIDENCE FOR SALE.—We offer for sale the residence of Dr. Dale, pleasantly situated on the Pittsburgh and Steubenville turnpike road, between Federal and Sandusky streets, South Common, Allegheny City. The lot has a front on the avenue of 50 feet by 240 feet to a 40 foot street. The house is built in the most substantial manner, and handsomely finished; main and back building each three stories; two large parlors, dining room, and kitchen on first floor. The house contains 12 rooms in all.
S. CUTHBERT & SONS,
oct28 No. 84 Market street.

ARSENAL GLASS WORKS.
MODES, RYRIE & CO.,
Manufacturers of
Black and Green Glass Ware, Demijohns' Ware, Bottles, Demijohns Carboys, &c.
Warehouse, No. 144 WOOD STREET, BETWEEN LIBERTY AND DIAMOND STREETS,
PITTSBURGH PA.
We warrant our Ware to be superior to any manufactured in the United States. Always on hand, Glassware of the above descriptions. Orders promptly attended to. Particular attention paid to packing for shipment.

WHEREAS, I, ROBERT H. LECKY, of the City and County of Allegheny, and State of Pennsylvania, did on the
LETTERS PATENT
of the United States, dated May 30th, 1865, for
An improvement in Jaws for Oil Tools.
Said JAWS having DOUBLE faces, that is, all THREE OF EACH JAW OF THE JAR, and also obtain TWO other Patents for improvements in SOCKET JOINTS for OIL TOOLS, both dated May 30, 1865.
NOW TAKE NOTICE,
That any person or persons INFRINGING on said Patents by EITHER MAKING, VENDING or USING EITHER of them WITHOUT MY CONSENT, will be prosecuted to the FULL EXTENT OF THE LAW.
oct28 2md ROBERT H. LECKY.

MERCANTILE LIBRARY LECTURES.
MISS ANNA E. DICKINSON
WILL SPEAK AT
Lafayette Hall,
ON
THURSDAY EVENING, NOV. 2d.
Subject—HOME TRUSTS.
Doors open at 7 o'clock. Lecture at 8 o'clock. Single tickets 50 cents. Secured seats 75 cents extra. Holders of season tickets will be at an extra expense for reserved seats. Seats may be secured at the Library Rooms on Wednesday, commencing at 10 o'clock A. M.
Tuesday, November 7, Orcan Ag, the distinguished Orientalist, will lecture on Turkish Life and Manners.
THOMAS BAKEWELL, Jr.,
W. B. EDWARDS,
D. McCLINTOCK,
JAS. J. DONNELL,
C. L. CALDWELL,
R. C. ALDRED,
Lecture Committee.

GROVER & BAKER'S
SEWING MACHINES
Have been awarded the FIRST PREMIUMS at the following Fairs for the year 1865:
First Premium for best Machine work at Pennsylvania State Fair.
First Premium for best Machine work at New York State Fair.
First Premium for best Family Machine at Ohio State Fair.
First Premium for best Manufacturing Machine at Ohio State Fair.
First Premium for best Manufacturing Machine at Michigan State Fair.
First Premium for best Manufacturing Machine at Wisconsin State Fair.
First Premium for best Manufacturing Machine at Lawrence Co. Fair, Pa.
First Premium for best Machine for general purposes, at Lawrence Co. Fair, Pa.
First Premium for best Family Machine at Beaver Co. Fair, Pa.
First Premium for best Manufacturing Machine at Butler Co. Fair, Pa.
First Premium for best Manufacturing and Family Machine at Springfield Fair, Ohio.
First Premium for best Manufacturing and Family Machine at Painesville Fair, N. Y.
First Premium for best Manufacturing and Family Machine at Wayne Co. Fair, N. Y.
First Premium for best Manufacturing and Family Machine at Schuyler Co. Fair, N. Y.
First Premium for best Machine for all purposes at Allegheny Co. Fair, Pa.
First Premium for best Manufacturing Machine at Allegheny Co. Fair, Pa.
First Premium for best Machine work at Allegheny City Fair, Pa.
And wherever exhibited.
A. F. CHATONEY,
GENERAL AGENT,
oct27-3md&w No. 18 Fifth st., Pittsburgh.

FOR SALE, A LOT OF GROUND, containing about TEN ACRES, situate in Darlington, Beaver county, near the New Brighton Road. This property is well suited for a Country Residence, being of easy access to the city by the Manchester Passenger Railway, or P. Ft. W. & C. R. R. Would be sold in one or two lots.
For terms, apply to
oct28 2md W. & H. WALKER, Allegheny

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given that the assessment for the Grading, Paving and Curbing of Tannehill Lane, Falconer Lane and Factory street, has been made, and can be seen at my office, in the Market Building, until the 30th day of October, 1865, on which day it will be handed over to the City Treasurer for collection.
CHARLES REICHSPEARE,
oct28 3md Recording Regulator.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

IRISH LINEN GOODS.
WHITE, ORR & CO.,
25 FIFTH STREET,
Have now on a large stock of VERY SUPERIOR
HEAVY, MEDIUM AND FRONTING
IRISH LINENS.
ALSO,
PILLOW LINENS,
DAMASK NAPKINS,
HEM-STITCHED HANDKERCHIEFS.
These Goods we have imported direct from IRELAND, where they were selected for us, and we now offer them for sale at
Low Prices.
oct31 2md

INSURE YOUR LIFE IN THE
CHARTER OAK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
THE ONLY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY IN AMERICA that now makes and pays an annual CASH DIVIDEND on the first and each subsequent payment of premium. Its CASH CAPITAL and accumulation of $4,500,000 is entirely invested in public stocks and mortgages of REAL ESTATE. It is now in its 18th year of success, and has paid to the widows and orphans of its members the sum of ONE MILLION DOLLARS. To this date not a single case of litigation has occurred, an evidence that liberality and fair dealing is a speciality with this Company.
The policies of this Company are not forfeited by reason of non-payment of premium after the second year. No payments required after ten years, but policies continue good through life.
OFFICERS:
J. C. WALKLEY, President.
N. S. PALMER, Vice President.
S. R. WHITE, Secretary.
Branch Office for Western Pennsylvania, where Circulars and Blank Applications will be furnished, 24 Wood Street, Pittsburgh.
Agents wanted throughout the State. Apply to
oct31-yd F. E. GOODELL, State Agent.

SALE OF GOVERNMENT BOATS AND BARGES AT AUCTION.
QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Washington, D. C., October 12th, 1865.
The following named Boats and Barges will be sold at Public Auction, as follows:
AT LOUISVILLE, KY., SATURDAY, October 28th, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the steamboats OHIO and T. D. HORNER.
Light Model Barges, and
(56) Fifty-six Chain-sale and other Barges.
Lying at Louisville and New Albany, Ind.
AT EVANSVILLE, IND., TUESDAY, October 31st, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the steamboat LUE BAKER.
Six Model Barges.
Four Chain-sale barges, and
One Wheelbarge, lying at that place.
AT CAIRO, ILLS., NOVEMBER 1st and 2d, at 10 A. M., the steamers ——— and one Wheelboat, and about eighty Model, Chain-sale and Other Barges now lying there.
AT SAINT LOUIS, MO., SATURDAY, November 4th, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the steamboats
AT TOP BAT, IZETTA,
B. A. JANUARY, NASHVILLE,
METROPOLITAN, R. Q. WOODS,
AD. HINES, PATHOBILLA,
one Wrecking Barge, E. M. Ryland—complete,
Wharfboat Bear boats.
(50) Fifty Model Barges, and
(20) Twenty Gunwale and other Barges,
Lying at Saint Louis.
The boats will be sold with all the furniture, rigging, and appurtenances thereunto belonging. Duly certified and examined vouchers for transportation services will be received as cash at their full face value, in payment for all property sold, otherwise, terms cash.
By order of the Quartermaster General,
LEWIS B. PARSONS,
Brigadier General and Quartermaster.
oct12d1w

THE PITTSBURGH PAPER MANUFACTURING COMPANY offer for sale
1,500 bdls. Crown Wrapping Paper.
1,000 bdls. Medium do. light.
1,000 bdls. Medium do. heavy
1,000 bdls. D. C. and D. H. do.
They have also on hand are constantly receiving from their Mills, MANILLA PAPER of all weights and sizes, HARDWARE PAPER of all weights and sizes, PRINTS, DRY and SATURATED ROOFING, &c., &c.
All quantities and sizes of PAPER MADE TO ORDER at the shortest notice, to suit customers.

WANTED,
1,000 TONS OF GOOD MIXED RAGS.
WAREHOUSE 82 THIRD STREET,
and 81 PITTSBURGH, PA.

SALE OF CONDEMNED GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.
The following is reported will be sold at Public Auction, at CARLETTSBURG Boyd county, Kentucky, on the bank of the Ohio river, on the above named premises, on
TUESDAY, November 7th, 1865,
at 10 o'clock, A. M.
1 Wagon,
1 Set of Harness,
2 Ambulances, more or less,
and 4 in settlements lot of quartermaster stores.
Also, 60 HAVERSACKS, ARMY BLANKETS, and other damaged articles named and described.
Sale to commence at 10 o'clock A. M. TUESDAY the 7th inst., and to be continued from day to day until all are sold.
RANDOLPH ROSS,
Capt. and A. Q. M.
oct28 3t

COUGH NO MORE
BUT USE
STRICKLAND'S MELLIFLUOUS
COUGH BALSAM.
DR. STRICKLAND'S MELLIFLUOUS COUGH BALSAM is warranted to cure coughs, colds, hoarseness, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Consumption, and all affections of the Throat and Lungs. It is the only preparation known to cure Chronic Coughs, Asthma, and Consumption. It never fails to cure a Whooping Cough and Croup. Try a bottle directly. It is prepared from honey. It is pure and only recommended for the young and old. Sold by all Druggists at 50 cents per bottle.
R. E. SELLERS & CO,
oct28 3md Wholesale Agents.

DRUM & BLACK,
have on hand a large assortment of
MOWING MACHINES,
HORSE RAKES,
Straw Cutters, Scythes and Hay Rakes,
AT
No. 28 and 30 OHIO STREET,
may6 ALLEGHENY

HUGH FITZPATRICK,
FIRST PREMIUM
GOLD PEN MANUFACTURER,
Philo Hall, cor. Third and Market sts.,
Second Story, entrance on Third street
Gold Pens and Gold and Silver Pencil Cases, wholesale and retail.
Pens repaired. Persons having Pens to repair can send them by mail, and they will be promptly returned.
oct7 3md

PURE
GOLD!
The greatest stock of
GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY, ever brought to Allegheny City, can now be seen at the
STORE of
T. H. KLAGES,
No. 98 Federal St.,
Where WATCHES of the best makers JEWELRY of the newest styles, CLOCKS of every description of best American and French makers.
PURE SILVER AND PLATED GOODS, such as Tea Sets, Cake Baskets, Silver Ware, Bohemian and French China and Glass VASES of choicest patterns; and all articles belonging to my line of business, can be had at a great REDUCTION! Fine Watch and Jewelry work carefully made and repaired. Highest price paid for Old Silver. Don't forget the place, 98 Federal street, Allegheny. oct31yd

DWELLING HOUSE IN ALLEGHENY
FOR SALE.
A one and a half story frame Cottage House, containing two parlors, dining room, kitchen and four chambers, with water and gas, occupying a lot 60x84, highly cultivated and ornamented, with shrubbery and shade trees.
The surroundings are pleasant, affording ample space for fresh air, and the outlook on the three rivers commanding an extensive and varied view.
For further information, apply to
S. S. BRYAN, Broker,
oct28 Fourth street, Burke's Building.

OPENING OF WATSON STREET.—The assessments upon the properties benefited by the opening of Watson street, have been placed in my hands for collection. All the persons who have been assessed are hereby notified to pay their assessments within thirty days from this date, or the said assessments will be filed up as liens against the properties, with interest, costs and fees for collection. J. W. F. WHITE,
oct31-3md&w City Solicitor.

DESIRABLE LOCATION FOR COUNTRY SEATS FOR SALE, situate on Squirrel Hill, four miles from the city, 187 miles from Laughlin's stat on of the Connellsville Railroad, 10 acres, on which is a fine Orchard of over 400 Fruit Trees of fine quality in good condition; Tenant Houses and about 5 acres of Coal, with pit and entry opened.
Also, another Lot adjoining the same, containing 13 acres, partly underlaid with coal.
For plot and other information, apply to
oct18 B. McLAIN & CO., 101 Fourth st.

NOTICE.
WE HAVE THE GOODS ADVERTISED, both the quantity and at the prices named, making a Stock equivalent to that contained in five or six ordinary stores.

WE OFFER 300 PIECES
NEW SILKS, besides others belonging to former purchases. We have no competition in this department, owing to ours being the largest in the West, and we sell Silks as cheap as other goods.

WE OFFER 3,000 PIECES
DRESS GOODS, embracing all grades from 18¾ to $3,50 per yard. Delaines very best 31c. Coburgs extra wide, 31c., or the best prints at 25c., and good ditto at 18¾c.

WE OFFER 2,000
SHAWLS AND CLOAKS, embracing all the desirable styles, Great variety of Cashmere Long Shawls, Wool Plaid ditto Broche ditto, and Velvet, Fancy and Plain Sacques, Basques, &c. These we are selling VERY CHEAP.

WE OFFER LINEN
GOODS of all kinds. Sheetings, Pillow Casing, Table Cloths Brown and Bleached all kinds and sizes, White and Colored Borders ditto Napkins, ditto Doylie, ditto Towels. Quilts of all kinds, plain and embroidered. Table and Piano Covers. Table Covers by the yard, and Toweling Crash, &c., very cheap.

WE OFFER CLOAKINGS
SILK VELVETS, all widths, Colored and Army Silks, Castor and Equimaux Beavers, black and fancy colors, and all the other STYLES OF CLOAKING adapted to the present season. Prices from $1,50 to $10,00. CLOAKS MADE TO ORDER from our own material, and warranted to fit.

WE OFFER 500 PIECES
PANTS STUFFS, Cassimeres, Tweeds, Meltons, Satinets, Castinets, Jeans, &c. Good all wool Cassimeres, 75c., good Tweeds 62½ cents; Good Satinets and Jeans at 37½c.

Together with full lines of everything in
NOTIONS
AND
DRY GOODS,
BOTH AT
Wholesale and Retail.
J. W. BARKER & CO.,
59 Market Street
oct7

DRY GOODS, TRIMMINGS &c.

F. H. EATON,
(Successor to EATON, MACRUM & CO.,)
NO. 17 FIFTH STREET.
THE LATEST NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON are now being received, in the lines of EMBROIDERIES, HOSIERY AND DRESS TRIMMINGS, which are being selected by Mr. WILLIS of this house, who is at present in New York in quest of Goods in these particular lines. Among the stock of
EMBROIDERIES
WILL BE FOUND
Jaconets, Hamburgs.
Swiss, French Gimp Bands,
Linen Sleeves, Linen Collars & Cuffs,
Handkerchiefs, Lace Trimmings.
The GENTLEMENS' FURNISHING DEPARTMENT will be found to be very full, and embraces full lines
GENTLEMENS' SHIRTS, in Merino, Silk Linen and Muslin;
MERINO AND SILK UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS;
SILK SUSPENDERS;
COLTON AND WOOL HALF HOSE;
NEGLIGEE SHIRTS;
SILK AND LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS;
GLOVES—Kids and Jouvin; also, Alexandre's celebrated manufacture.
CALL UPON
F. H. EATON,
oct5 No. 17 FIFTH ST.

BATES & BELL.
ATTRACTIONS.
Call and examine our
NEW GOODS FOR SPREADS.
MARSAILLES QUILTS.
No. 21 Fifth Street.

NEW GOODS.
MACRUM & CARLISLE,
NO. 19 FIFTH STREET.
New Trimmings and Ornaments,
Bead Gimps and Buttons,
Rich Bonnet and Scarf Ribbons,
Fine Gilt and Pearl Belt Buckles,
Rich Silk