The Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY
THE GAZETTE PUBLISHING ASSOCIATION.

TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1865.

THE DRIFT OF PUBLIC SENTIMENT.

"The voice of the people is the voice of God." And if the pulpit speaks the voice of the people in this emergency there can be no mistaking its purport. A Washington's yesterday reports of the sermons delivered on Sunday from twenty-five pulpits in this city and vicinity, which are all in harmonious accord; and reports by telegraph from abroad, show that the same unanimity of sentiment prevailed in every city throughout the broad land. There was—there could have been—no consultation, no pre-arrangement in this matter. Each clergyman acted upon his own impulses in framing his strictures, and it is remarkable that, under such circumstances, the same thought should run through all—should pervade and be the burden of all. It shows that the assassination of the President produced but merely one universal sensation of horror, but that it provoked a universal resolve to root out slavery and all its adjuncts, and henceforth to show no mercy to the guilty men who, after having tried in vain to destroy the nation itself, plotted successfully to destroy the nation's head.

This spontaneous unanimity shows that this one thought ran through every heart from end to end of the land to the other with electric speed and thrilled every soul with electric power. It never uttered was a national heart-throb in unison with his neighbor's; it animated by the same purpose, actuated by the same impulse, and nerved with the same determination. The thrill which ran through the nation when Sumter was fired on was of some kin to it, but was in no way equal to it in interest or power. The nation has awakened to a new life, and to a new sense of duty; and the Rebels will bitterly rue the day when they placed the knife in the assassin's hands and sought to accomplish with the stiletto what they had failed to do with the sword. Up to Friday night there was a door open for their easy escape from the penalties of their crime; but there is none now. When they plunged the dagger into ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S heart they steeled against themselves the heart of every man in the land.

There can be no mistaking the public resolve in this instance. Never, before, did a nation draw men to God with such oneness of accord under the pressure of national calamity, as did this nation on Sabbath last—never. The national motto, "IN GOD IS OUR TRUST," was shown in the crowded churches in every city, village and hamlet throughout the Union, in the hushed voice, the unrepressed tears, the solemn awe, the fervent prayer, the devout recognition of God's hand in this heavy stroke, and the imploring appeal for His divine guidance. This was the voice of the people, the voice of God followed in the apposite texts which poured out denunciations upon national crimes and national criminals, which pointed the way clearly to the path of inexorable duty, and which inculcated not only unyielding obedience to the heavenly commands but an unfaltering confidence in the divine promises.

There were many preachers and many texts on Sabbath last, but there was in fact only one sermon. The premises and conclusions varied in words but not in spirit, and the practical lesson taught was that this nation had been in great peril of extending the right hand of fellowship to men whose hands were red with our children's blood, and that, having escaped this peril, there is no course left us but to execute the laws with strictness and let punishment fall with the utmost severity upon the heads of those who are guilty. This is the great lesson which the nation has learned in the moment of its chastisement; let us be careful not to forget it when the darkness of the present hour has passed away.

THE EFFECT UPON THE SOUTH.

No people on earth will be more appalled at the tidings of the assassination of the President than the thinking men of the South. The great heart of the nation, following the lead of the noble-minded and gentle-spirited LINCOLN, was turning to them with kindness of which they were undeserving, and which has been requited by an act, the atrocity of which no language can adequately express. The fiendish spirit of slavery has, like a serpent, struck its fangs into the most benevolent and merciful heart that ever did or probably ever will give direction to the mighty energies of the nation.

In ABRAHAM LINCOLN the rebels had a man who would have dealt gently with them—perhaps too gently; but by this fiendish fact they have thrown themselves into the hands of one of the sternest and most terrible of their enemies. We say the *rebels*, leading, responsible rebels,—but in ANDREW JOHNSON, the loyal men of the South, together with the poor deluded dupes and victims of those leading conspirators, even though they may have voted and fought for that bad cause, will find a noble and generous friend. Himself a Southern man, he understands the force of that furious passion and the violence of that hellish fire which swept over that unhappy portion of our country, and knows how to make allowance for it. But, we do the leading rebels who shall fall into his hands.

The rebel States will now be thoroughly purged; the anti-tulip party, completely crushed out; poor men, both white and black, relieved of the oppression to which they have been so long subjected; and an entire reconstruction of society be the result.

We think it probable that very many of the leading rebels will now take themselves out of the country as quickly as possible. It will be a good riddance. But of one thing we may now be perfectly assured, and that is, that the spirit of secession and rebellion will never again dare to show itself either in the South or the North. The blood of the martyred LINCOLN has made that sure.

THE following impressive paragraph is from the editorial leader of the Pittsburgh *Post* of Monday morning:

What the effects of this terrible affair will be, either at home or abroad, it is impossible to conceive. It will startle the world wherever it reaches, and be another terrible illustration of the fact that the rulers of nations who die by assassination, are among the most virtuous public servants the world ever saw. But the ways of the great Ruler alone are inscrutable; and as the Saviour of the world offered up his life to save guilty man, it may be said that President Lincoln's death, on the same day, Good Friday, was necessary to the plans of an all-wise and mysterious God!

It is not often that we receive a good joke by telegraph, but we have one this morning. Capt. Wedell, of the Confederate pirate Shenandoah, at Melbourne, Australia, threatened to *report to Richmond* the conduct of the authorities there in refusing to furnish his vessel with supplies.

JUSTICE, BUT NOT VENGEANCE.

In the feeling of joy and gratitude which filled all loyal hearts at the recent triumph of the government over its traitorous enemies, a strong sentiment of undiscriminating mercy and forgiveness began to overspread the land. It had more the characteristics of a sickly sentimentality than of that high and Heaven-born charity which JESUS taught. His precepts struck at *malice*, not at *justice*. He, when he forbade his disciples to cherish revengeful feelings against any, however injurious, did not strike the sword from the hand of the magistrate. In his teachings he ever vindicated justice, while in his life and in his death he "magnified the law and made it honorable." Neither in his character nor in his precepts was there a particle of that sickly sentimentality, that morbid, mawkish charity, which some would foist upon us as his spirit. In Him "Mercy and Truth meet together, Righteousness and Peace kiss each other." In this terrible hour, when the hearts of millions are as an ocean tossed with storms, when feelings, sentiments, passions, are surging from side to side, from extreme to extreme, let us, as a whole people, hasten to his feet that we may learn of him. When he said, "Love your enemies," he did not say, "we shall let criminals go unpunished—we shall suffer murderers to live." It was hatred, malice, revenge, that he forbade, not the administration of justice.

The other day when some rebel officers, who, it is said, were implicated in the Fort Pillow massacre, were brought into Washington as prisoners, the populace were with difficulty restrained from taking summary vengeance upon them. Those people, doubtless, thought they were actuated by a sense of justice, when, in fact, it was nothing but an exhibition of passion, pardonable to be sure, but still wrong. Again, there were some other rebel officers, who, about the same time, applied to the authorities for permission to take the oath of allegiance, and thus escape the punishment due to their treason. They were flatly refused; but, instead of that, were thrown into prison. That was right and eminently just; and where justice is administered in that style there will be no popular tumults, no outbursts of blind, irregular, lawless passion. These two incidents illustrate the whole principle we are discussing.

We cannot shut our eyes to the awful fact that the blood shed on Friday night by the hand of that worse than regicide has thrown this whole nation upon a new track; and that the authorities are now shut up to the necessity of meting out to the great criminals of the late rebellion stern justice and condign punishment. So, with one consent, our people seem to have interpreted the voice of God in the astounding dispensation, the awful tragedy, which has just occurred.

"As though an angel spoke,
We hear the solemn sound."

Then let the terrible task be performed in a manner befitting a great and powerful nation, a Christian people. Let every citizen say—"I will hear what God the LORD will speak; for he will speak peace unto his people, and to his saints; *but let them not turn again to folly.* Surely his salvation is nigh them that fear him; *that glory may dwell in our land.* Mercy and Truth are met together; Righteousness and Peace have kissed each other. Truth shall spring out of the earth, and righteousness shall look down from Heaven. Yea, the LORD shall give that which is good; and our land shall yield her increase. Righteousness shall go before him, and shall set us in the way of his steps."

THE CONSPIRACY.

Our first impulse, on hearing of the President's assassination, was to conclude that it was the act of a maniac. It did not seem possible to us that it could have been the result of conspiracy, and we thought it more charitable to conclude that fanaticism or insanity, or both, had prompted the hellish act. It was so repugnant to all our fathers human nature to believe that men could be found to conspire against one so good, so kind, so genial, so open-hearted and merciful as ABRAHAM LINCOLN, that we naturally shrunk from such a conclusion. That men should conspire against a bloody tyrant or cruel oppressor, is not only possible but plausible; but that any one should be found base enough to plot against the life of a good, generous, noble ruler, passes all conception.

And yet it seems likely that the logic of facts will compel us to believe what we thought impossible. The evidence all points to the conclusion that the murderous act was the result of a deliberate, conspiracy, entered into with malice aforethought and with set purpose to slay right and left, and cut down all the men upon whom the nation leaned for support. All the indications of insanity are wanting—all the proofs of conspiracy are present. That there were three or four principals and accessories is plain; and the bearing of the chief assassin, prior to the act, shows clearly that he was pressed on to the fearful deed by an unseen and irresistible power from which he could not escape. What this conspiracy is, how far it extends, or who are engaged in it, does not appear; but that there was a conspiracy we have no doubt. The extent of it and the elements of it are the subjects of future development; we must trust to time to bring them out fully; but the country may look with reasonable certainty for such disclosures as will appal every heart and freeze the blood in every man's veins.

Wilkes Booth—His Suspicious Antecedents.

Now that a train of circumstantial evidence, so strong as to induce Secretary Stanton to his despatches to mention Wilkes Booth as the murderer of the President, has been made public, the antecedents of this man are closely scrutinized.

The recollections of all the actors were speedily with the frantic act, and were such as to direct point to him as a man who might commit such a crime. A native of Cecil county, Maryland, he has long been a blatant and emphatic sympathizer with the rebel cause, and during the last few months has repeatedly declared that he *would like to kill the President.* It is even asserted that he declared that he carried in his pocket a marked ball with which he meant to shoot Mr. Lincoln.

It may be wondered at that such expressions should not have caused his arrest; but they were viewed by the few loyal persons who heard them as the wild expressions of a mere braggart—all sound and fury signifying nothing. While too often, probably, these hellish sentiments found sympathy with many of the people before whom they were uttered.

Booth has been in Washington since before the last Presidential inauguration, not playing in any theatre nor engaging in any business, though he professed to be attending to some interests in "coal lands." There is but little doubt that he has been awaiting a suitable opportunity to accomplish his act of murder.

At a casual meeting of several theatrical personages at Washington some weeks ago—Booth being one of the party—political matters were discussed. The name of Secretary Seward was mentioned, but Booth expressed no particular antagonism towards him. His enmity all along seemed to be specially directed towards the President.—*N. Y. Eve. Post.*

FRENCH PAPER HANGINGS—FIRST IMPORTATION.—A small lot of Papers and Borders, just received. Gold being down, the price is not high. For sale by
W. P. MARSHALL.
apl6

APPLES.—100 bbls Green Apples, in store and for sale by
FETZER & ARMSTRONG.
apl3

WHITE LIME.—150 bbls for sale at 185 Liberty street, by
WM. P. BECK & CO.
apl1

GREEN APPLES.—50 bbls Romanites Pippins, &c., for sale at 185 Liberty street.
WM. P. BECK & CO.
apl1

PAPER HANGINGS.—Illuminated stamped gold Wall Papers, very beautiful, for sale by
W. P. MARSHALL.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

THE CITIZENS OF ALLEGHENY are requested to assemble at the CITY HALL, on TUESDAY, 18th inst., at 7½ o'clock, P. M., to take preliminary measures for the ERECTION OF A MONUMENT IN MEMORY OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN, late President of the United States.

JAMES CALDWELL,
ALEX. CARSON,
JOHN BROWN, Jr.,
JOHN THOMPSON,
JAMES PARK, Jr.,
FELIX R. BRUNOT,
JAMES M. COOPER,
T. E. HALE,
JAMES MARSHALL,
JOHN EWER,
JAMES PATTERSON,
JAMES M. CARE.
apr18d

SUBSCRIBERS TO THE STOCK of the
PEARL CHERRY RUN IRON & MINING CO.,
are requested to call and pay their subscriptions at the office of T. M. MONTGOMERY, President of the Company, 136 Liberty street.
By order of the Board of Directors.
apl4w2w W. E. MACFARREN, President.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

EXCHANGE BANK OF PITTSBURGH, PITTSBURGH, April 6th, 1865.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Act of Assembly, entitled "An Act enabling the Banks of this Commonwealth to become Depositaries for the purpose of Banking under the Laws of the United States," that the Stockholders of the EXCHANGE BANK OF PITTSBURGH, at a general meeting this day, have voted in favor of becoming a National Association, and that the consent of the owners of more than two-thirds of the shares has been obtained as required by the laws of the United States.
H. M. MURRAY, Cashier.
apl6d2w

ORPHANS' COURT SALE OF VALUABLE LOTS IN THE EIGHTH WARD, PITTSBURGH.—The undersigned, under order of the Orphan's Court, of Allegheny county, as Guardian of the minor children of David Green, dec'd, will offer at PUBLIC SALE, on the premises, in the City of Pittsburgh, on SATURDAY, May 6th, 1865, at 3 o'clock, P. M., the following vacant lots in the Eighth ward, City of Pittsburgh, viz: 2 lots on the corner of Marcus and Forbes streets, 36 by 86 feet, being lots Nos. 12 and 13 in said Green's plan, recorded in Plan Book vol. 1, page 172; 1 lot, on Locust street, 30 or 31½ feet, being lot No. 86, in said plan; 19 lots on Mann street, 30 by 91½ feet, being lots 93 to 100, and 108 to 119 in said plan; 3 lots on Wesley street, 30 by 91½ feet, being Nos. 120 to 122 in said plan; and 2 lots on the corner of Magee and Bluff streets, 30 by 100 feet, being Nos. 147, 148 and 149 in said plan; making altogether 30 lots. Some of these lots are very desirable as building sites, and others are very valuable for stone quarries. They will be sold separately or all together, and on easy terms of payment.
J. W. F. SWIFT,
apl4d2w 106 Fifth st.

R. H. LECKY,
MANUFACTURER OF OIL TOOLS,
AND ALL THE FIXTURES USED IN
Sinking Oil and Salt Wells.
Particular attention is invited to his late improvements in JARS and JOINTS, which are offered as the best in the world. They are all made of the *purest Ship and Low Moor Iron*, hammered expressly for these tools. These tools are made to RUN EASIER and easy in its operation, and suit the taste of any one will agree with, and fit those of any other. Out of his reputation, during the same number, STEAM ENGINES and Machine Work made to order at his Shop on OHIO STREET, near the corner of Beaver street, Allegheny City. Post-office box 17.
SANSON POST IRONS, &c. No trouble to show goods.
apl1d2w

HALL'S SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER will stop the falling out of the hair in a few days.
Dr. CAVANAGH'S INFALLIBLE PILE SALVE will cure the most obstinate case.
Dr. HOOFLAND'S GERMAN BITTERS, will cure Liver Complaint promptly.
ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM, for the cure of all Lung Affections.
THE LOCK'N HAIR DRESSING, will restore Hair to its original color.
PERRY'S MOTH AND FRECKLE LOTION, will remove Pimples, Blotches, &c., from the skin.
PERRY'S DEPILATORY, for beautifying, preserving the hair.
Kept constantly on hand at the
CENTRAL DRUG STORE,
in the Market House, Allegheny.
apl8 GEO. A. KELLY.

PROCLAMATION—BY VIRTUE OF a resolution passed by the Select and Common Councils at their meeting on the 6th inst., I hereby give notice that an election in the 1st and 2d precincts of the Fourth ward, Allegheny, will be held on TUESDAY, the 18th day of the present month, to supply the place made vacant in the Select Council, by the death of Philip R. Bell.
The qualified electors of said ward (1st and 2d precincts) will hereby take notice, that an election will be held for the 2d stated, between the hours of 8 and 7 o'clock, at the usual place of holding elections, then and there to elect to fill such vacancy in the Common Council.
By the recent action of Councils, the place of holding elections in the 2d precinct has been changed, and the election will now be held at the School House, on Canal street.
JOHN MORRISON, Mayor.
CITY OF ALLEGHENY, April 12, 1865.

BAILEY, FARRELL & CO.,
PLUMBERS,
Gas and Steam Fitters,
DEALERS IN
BRASS WORK, PUMPS, TUBING, LEAD PIPE
and every variety of
WATER, GAS OR STEAM.
apl0

KNABE'S PIANOS,
PRINCE'S MELODEONS AND ORGANS,
the best in the world. For sale only by
CHARLOTTE BLUME,
apl8 68 Fifth street, Sole Agent.

GENTLEMEN DESIRING BOARD will find a
"FIRST CLASS HOUSE,"
on Penn street, where they
can be accommodated either by the day or week, by calling at
apl2 2w No. 76 SECOND STREET.

REMOVAL.—We have this day removed from
No. 6 Wood Street to No. 230 and 232 Penn Street.
Scott's new building, opposite the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Freight Depot.
PATTERSON, AMMON & CO.
PITTSBURGH, April 4th, 1865 apl4f

EWING, WOOLSLAIR & REIMER & CO.
Real Estate Agency,
and dealers in OIL AND COAL LANDS in Pennsylvania, Ohio and Virginia.
Office No. 327 (2d floor) LIBERTY STREET,
apr27and PITTSBURGH, PA.

FANCY GOODS,
BASKETS CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES
in every variety, cheap at
J. G. LANER'S,
apl0 No. 101 Market St.

INSURE YOUR UMBRELLA
BY PURCHASING
FOSTER'S PATENT UMBRELLA LOCK STAND.
Price from $1 00 and upwards. For sale by
E. P. CARPENTER,
mh24d1 No. 21 Fifth Street.

BEAUTIFUL LOCATION FOR A SUBURBAN RESIDENCE.—Eight acres of choice land for sale, having Forest Shade Trees. Situate between Oakland and East Liberty, easy of access by Passenger Railway, fronting on the Coalrun Hill Road; bounded by property of Mrs. McFarland, John P. Hauna, Esq., Mr. Murry and others. Apply to
apl4 S. CUTHBERT & SONS, 51 Market St.

6,000 BUSHELS OATS;
2,000 bush Early Corn;
1 car load Peach Blow Potatoes;
150 barrels dried apples;
1 barrel Prime apple Butter,
In store and for sale by
PATTERSON, AMMON & CO.,
Nos. 230 and 232 Penn St., Scott's new building.

FISH.
100 half bbls Lake Herring;
50 do White Fish;
25 do Lake Salmon,
25 do Lake Trout. For sale by
apl0 J. B. CANFIELD.

BUTTER.
1 half bbls Roll Butter;
10 boxes do;
25 kegs Packed do. For sale by
apl8 J. B. CANFIELD.

SEED POTATOES.
20 bbls Buckeyes and Peach Blows;
40 sacks Ohio Peach Blows,
at 185 Liberty street.
apl1 WM. P. BECK & CO.

LARD.—20 kegs Prime Lard, received and for sale by
FETZER & ARMSTRONG,
apl2 corner Market and First streets.

NOTICE TO IRON DEALERS.—15 tons Horse Shoe Iron in store, for sale low, to close the consignment.
apl4 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

VALUABLE TIMBER LAND FOR SALE.—Two and a half miles from Hillside Station, Pennsylvania Railroad.
apl4 S. CUTHBERT & SONS, 51 Market St.

HOMINY.—10 bbls choice Flint received and for sale by
FETZER & ARMSTRONG,
apl3 corner Market and First streets.

DUCK CREEK LUBRICATING OIL.—100 barrels in store and for sale by
JAS. HAZLETT & SON,
apl2 69 and 70 Water street.

CHEESE.
200 boxes W. R Cheese;
100 do Hamburg. For sale by
apl5 J. B. CANFIELD.

BEANS.—25 bbls Prime White Beans, for sale by
apl8 J. B. CANFIELD.

CIDER.—20 bbls Choice Champagne, received and for sale by
apl3 FETZER & ARMSTRONG.

EGGS.—6 barrels Fresh Eggs received this day and for sale by
apl1 R. H. JACK, 1 and 2 Diamond.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

DEATH OF
THE PRESIDENT.
NEAT AND APPROPRIATE
Mourning Badges,
TO COMMEMORATE THE
DEATH OF PRESIDENT LINCOLN,
With Portrait of the President,
FOR SALE AT
JOHN P. HUNT'S,
apl6 62 FIFTH STREET.

PETROLEUM.
THE NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL
Petroleum Company
ORGANIZED UNDER THE MINING AND MANUFACTURING LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.
CAPITAL, ONE MILLION DOLLARS,
IN
ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND SHARES,
AT
$10 PER SHARE.
Subscription Price, Five Dollars per Share, Not Liable to further assessment.
OFFICES:
No. 24 EMPIRE BUILDING,
No. 71 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.
POST OFFICE ADDRESS, BOX No. 5,366, N. Y.
OFFICERS:
Hon. DANIEL S. DICKINSON, President.
Wm. T. PHIPPS, Vice President.
ROBERT BASSETT, Secretary.
H. J. HURTIS, Mining Superintendent, Titusville, Pa.
ATLANTIC BANK, No. 142 Broadway, N. Y., Treasury.
The wells of the Company are now producing oil.
Payment for stock may be made in drafts, registered letters or Government bonds and securities, which bonds and securities will be taken at their market value.
Remittances may be addressed to the Company, P. O. Box No. 5,366 New York City, or to "Atlantic Bank, Treasury of the New York and Liverpool Petroleum Company, No. 142 Broadway, New York City."
mh28

THE NATIONAL
REFINING AND STORING COMPANY
Is now fully organized, and has commenced business at their temporary office, No. 19 IRWIN STREET, (up stairs,) Pittsburgh, Pa., and are now prepared to enter into contracts for Buying, Selling, Refining, Storing and Forwarding Oil. The Works are on the banks of the Allegheny river, above the city, and will in a short time be capable of manufacturing EIGHT HUNDRED BARRELS OF REFINED OIL PER WEEK, which will be of the best quality and in prime packages. It is the design of this Company to make a first-class brand for export, and no pains will be spared to give it that character. They will also give the forwarding of oil to points east or west, particular attention, and to this branch of the business will have unrivalled facilities, as the Oil will be taken from the boats to the cars by machinery, and thus avoid all wharfage, drayage or delay. Parties consigning their Oil to us can rely on having it sent through with promptitude and dispatch.
The Company has a Capital of $200,000, with the following officers:
President—A. M. MARSHALL.
Secretary—C. BERINGER.
Treasurer—J. R. MOORE.
Directors—A. M. Marshall, J. P. Hanna, James Ord, J. T. Unseld, Andrew Klein, H. Little, S. H. Keller, David Kirk and Wm. Hamilton.
Superintendent and Business Manager—DAVID KIRK.
Correspondence and orders solicited, and all communications to be addressed to
National Storing and Refining Company,
mh14-1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

GREAT REDUCTION
in price of
CARPETS.
Desiring to afford the public
An opportunity of purchasing goods at
POPULAR PRICES,
Corresponding with the
Decline in Gold,
And the impending trouble
In Monetary circles generally,
We have this day
Marked down prices,
Throughout our entire stock,
And offer the largest
And most complete assortment
Of new and choice patterns,
Brussels,
Velvets,
Tapestry,
Two and Three Ply Ingrain,
Floor Oil Cloths, Window Shades, &c.,
At a reduction of
Twenty-five to Thirty-three and one-third per cent.
McFARLAND & COLLINS,
71 and 73 FIFTH STREET,
Next door to Custom House and P. O.
mh31

SOAP! SOAP!! SOAP!!!—THE CHEMICAL OLIVE ERASIVE SOAP, manufactured by R. G. & J. H. HAVENS, is acknowledged to be the most serviceable of any kind yet offered to the public. Its superior excellence are found in its cheapness, saving of labor, and its utility in removing grease, paint, tar, and without injuring the skin, or in the least wise damaging the finest quality of goods. It can be used with all kinds of water.
References is made with pleasure to the subjoined certificates, emanating from gentlemen well known in this community, and who had every facility afforded of seeing it fully and fairly tested:
Quartermaster's Department for 2d Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Regiments Pa. Vols.:
"SAWYER'S Chemical Olive Erasive Soap" having been used very extensively in our regiments, we have no hesitation in certifying that it was found admirably adapted to the use of the soldiers, and decidedly the most superior Soap which could be procured for the service.
JAMES A. ERIN, Quartermaster 12th Reg.
ALEX. FLEMING, Quartermaster 13th Reg.
M. K. MOORHEAD, Quartermaster 14th Reg.
apr1d

SEEDS,
GRAPE VINES,
FRUIT TREES,
SHRUBBER
FARMING AND GARDENING IMPLEMENTS,
Also, Coopers and Gardeners Tool
AND HARDWARE GENERALLY.
☞ New stock just received at
DRUM & SLACK'S,
apl No. 22 and 20 OHIO STREET.

THE DALTON
FAMILY AND MANUFACTURING
KNITTING MACHINE,
The simplest and most effective Knitting Machine ever invented. Instructions free. Call and see them in operation, or send for circulars and samples.
E. P. CARPENTER,
GENERAL AGENT, 21 FIFTH ST.,
mh24tf Pittsburgh.

25 YEAR'S EXPERIENCE.
E stablished the fact that
PROF. REED'S MAGNETIC OIL
is the only reliable cure for
Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Old Sores, and Pains of all Kinds,
Still sold at the old price of 25 cents per bottle
SIMON JOHNSTON, Sole Agent,
cor. Smithfield and 6th sts.

REMOVAL.—DAV. CRAWFORD,
Commission Merchant in Pig Metals, Blooms, &c.
has removed his office from No. 122 WATER to CORNER OF WOOD AND FIRST STREETS, over Peoples' National Bank. The Iron Commercial business carried on in all its branches. Cash advances made. Consignments solicited.
☞ Refers to the Iron Manufacturers of this city.
apr14and

STEAM
DYEING AND SCOURING.
Having purchased the interest of Mr. John Elber, deceased, in the establishment at No. 80 Diamond Alley I am prepared to accommodate the public in all the branches of the above named business, with neatness and dispatch.
ap12-2tw2w JOHN SMITH.

NOTICE.
THE AUGUSTA OIL COMPANY
having sold its interest have, by mutual consent, dissolved said Company from this date, April 8, 1865. Unfinished business will be settled at No. 61 WATER STREET.
apl2-2tw2w
PITTSBURGH, April 12, 1865.
THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF the COLUMBIA OIL COMPANY have this day declared a dividend (No 17) of TWO (2) PER CENT. on the Capital Stock, payable on THURSDAY, the 20th inst.
apl2-1w E. WESTERVELT, Secretary.

A. J. SNIDER,
IRON CITY MATCH WORKS,
Dilworth, Spalding
corner of Grant and Seventh streets, Pittsburgh.
oc23-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

AMERICAN NAIL AND
NAIL MACHINE
MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
Of Pennsylvania and Maryland.
Capital.....$200,000.
6,000 SHARES, PAR VALUE $50.
President—HENRY THOMAS.
Treasurer—JOHN W. HALL.
Directors—HENRY THOMAS, Harrisburg; JOHN W. HALL, Harrisburg; C. A. WALBURN, Philadelphia; H. G. HERMAN, Baltimore; HENRY GILBERT, Harrisburg.
Bankers—ADAMS & LEVIS, Philadelphia.
The Subscription Book for the capital stock of this Company is now open at the Banking House of ADAMS & LEVIS, No. 305 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.
Persons wishing to make a profitable investment are respectfully invited to call on Messrs. ADAMS & LEVIS, who will give them further information, and will show them the Machines, now running and making nails.
The advantages we claim for our machines over any others in use are:
That they produce a more perfect nail, with a better head, and fewer imperfect nails.
That they effect a saving of not less than fifty per cent. in the grinding of knives and dies.
And the machines being *self-feeding*, they effect a saving of from fifty to seventy-five per cent. in the labor of cutting of nails.
Parties feeling an interest and desiring to subscribe will please call and examine for themselves.
ap12-2tw

THE
NONPAREIL WASHING MACHINE,
Patented and manufactured by OAKLEY & KEATLEY, New York.
This Machine has been before the public since April, 1864. It is now in extensive use throughout the loyal States; its experience has demonstrated that it is the only reliable Washing Machine in existence.
It is a SQUEEZING MACHINE, strongly made, simple and easy in its operation, and not liable to get out of order. It is constructed on strictly mechanical principles, and solely with a view to utility and durability.
Every one can operate it satisfactorily, and it will *not injure in the least degree, without exception, from Rend rubbing.* It is guaranteed not to injure the finest garment.
The Agent here has pleasure in submitting the following extracts from testimonials:
"I have no hesitation in saying that it is by far the best machine of which I have any knowledge, and about as perfect as anything of the kind can be.—*Dr. D. B. Kerr.*"
"In every respect it gives entire satisfaction.—*Dr. Jas. Patterson, President Westminster College.*"
"The washing of the machine is not more laborious than that of an ordinary grind-stone. Wristbands, collars, bosoms of garments, and the finest laces, can be thoroughly washed with out injury, as it does not rub, but squeezes the clothes. It is also concealed of tubs, labor and soap, and it is calculated to become, universally, a domestic institution.—*Dr. John Douglas, Pastor First Reformed Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh.*"
"It is green! use cannot fail to give satisfaction to all.—*Dr. Robert Gracey, Pastor Fourth U. P. Church, Pittsburgh.*"
"It has been in my family for several months—performs all that has been claimed for it—and is a great saving of time, labor and clothes.—*Dr. John G. Brown, Pastor Third U. P. Church, Pittsburgh.*"
It does its work with neatness and dispatch, and does it well.—*Rev. A. G. Wallace, Wallace and Co., Penna.*"
Machines and Circulars, containing all necessary information, can be had from
H. J. MURDOCH, Agent,
United Presbyterian, office, No. 74 Third street, second floor, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Machines and Circulars can be had also from A. BUTTON & CO., Hardware Merchants, New Castle, Pa.
apr14-2tw2d

THE
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
THUS SPEAKS OF THE
Wheeler & Wilson
Sewing Machine,
Which should be considered by those who desire to purchase the
BEST FAMILY SEWING MACHINE.
We are having a great many inquiries for Sewing Machines from various parts of the country, and as we can not conveniently reply to them all by mail, we have thought it proper to state our opinion in regard to them in this public manner. We have used Wilson's patent, manufactured by the Wheeler & Wilson Manufacturing Company, and we can say in regard to it, that it is without rival. It is simple, not easily put out of order, and, in point of effectiveness and finish, no other machine stands ahead of it. We state this much in regard to the excellent machine upon our own responsibility.
This Company have made and sold, during the last three months, 19,478 machines, and are now producing and selling 180 per day. They vary in price from $60 to $100, the medium priced one sell best. In their business there is over 1,000,000 invested, and they keep 1,800 men regularly employed manufacturing machines. The system pursued is the same as that adopted in the manufacture of arms; every piece is made to a gauge, and consequently the parts of any machine may be transposed with those of another machine of the same size; or should an accident occur, the broken part can immediately be replaced on application at the office.
Salesroom No. 27 Fifth St., Pittsburgh
mh24tf

LIMITED PARTNERSHIP.—We, the subscribers, have this day entered into a limited partnership agreeably to the Act of Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, approved March 21, 1836, and do hereby certify:
1. That the name and style under which said Partnership is to be conducted, is "PHILIP WEISENBERGER."
2. That the general nature of the business intended to be transacted, is the business of Refining Carbon or Mineral Oil upon certain premises situate on the Allegheny River in Pitt township, Allegheny county, and State of Pennsylvania.
3. That the general partners are PHILIP WEISENBERGER, whose place of residence is the borough of Fawnsville, Armstrong county and State of Pennsylvania, and JOHN WEILER, whose place of residence is the borough, county and state aforesaid; and the Special Partners are NICHOLAS J. RIDLEY, whose place of residence is Lower St. Clair township, in the county and State aforesaid, and JAMES O'CONNER, whose place of residence is the Fourth Ward, of the City of Pittsburgh, in the county and State aforesaid.
4. That the amount of capital which each special partner has contributed to the common stock is as follows, viz: said Nicholas J. Ridley has contributed Ten Thousand Dollars in cash, and said James O'Conner has so contributed Ten Thousand Dollars in cash.
5. That the period at which said Partnership is to commence is the FIRST DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1865, and the period at which it is to terminate is the FIRST DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1868, unless said Partnership shall be sooner terminated by ten days notice in writing of his election to dissolve said Partnership, which each of said partners shall have the right to give his co-partners thereupon, and after public notice of such dissolution shall have been filed and recorded and published in accordance with the provisions of the 24th section of the Act of Assembly March 21, 1836, said Partnership shall be dissolved.
PHILIP WEISENBERGER,
JOHN WEILER,
JAMES O'CONNER,
N. J. RIDLEY, } Special Partners.
apl3-2tw2d

S. S. BRYAN,
BROKER IN STOCKS, BONDS & REAL ESTATE,
WILL BUY AND SELL STOCKS
Here and in New York or Philadelphia
Without further charge than the
REGULAR COMMISSIONS,
established by the Boards of the respective cities, to wit:
PITTSBURGH RATES.—On Stocks the market value of which is $2 or under, 1/8 per cent.; over $2 and up to $12, 1 per cent. On Stocks selling from $12 to $50 the sum of 12½ cents per share, and on stocks selling at $50 or over, one-fourth of one per cent.
NEW YORK RATES.—On Stocks, the market value of which is $5 or under, five cents per share; over that 10 cents.
PHILADELPHIA RATES.—6¼ and 12½ cent at same prices.
☞ Orders solicited.
Office Hours: 8 a. m. to 6 o'clock p. m.
No. 59 FOURTH STREET,
apl4

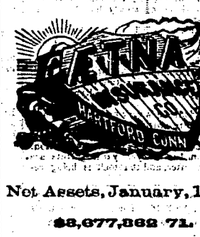
THOS. STEEL.....JOHN D. SCULL
STEEL & BAILEY,
Stock Brokers and Real Estate Agents
Stocks bought and sold exclusively on commission.
☞ Office, WILKINS HALL.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

UNITED STATES
7-30 LOAN.
By authority of the Secretary of the Treasury, the undersigned has assumed the General Subscription Agency for the sale of United States Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three tenths per cent. interest, per annum, known as the
Seven-Thirty Loan,
These Notes are issued under date of June 15th, 1865, and are payable three years from that time, in currency, or are convertible at the option of the holder into
U. S. 5-20 Six Per Cent
GOLD BEARING BONDS,
These bonds are worth a premium which increases the actual profit on the 7-30 loan, and its *exemption from State and municipal taxation, which adds from one to three per cent.* more according to the rate levied on other property. The interest is payable semi-annually by coupons attached to each note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.
The interest amounts to

One cent	per day on a	$50 note.	
Two cents	" " "	$100	"
Ten "	" " "	$500	"
20 "	" " "	$1000	"
$1		$5000	"

Notes of all the denominations named will be promptly furnished upon receipt of subscriptions. This is
THE ONLY LOAN IN MARKET
now offered by the Government, and it is confidently expected that its superior advantages will make it the
Great Popular Loan of the People'
Less than $600,000,000 of the Loan authorized by the last Congress remain in the market. This amount, at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will all be subscribed for within four months when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the subscriptions to other Loans.
In order that the citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the loan, the National Banks, State Banks, and Private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par. Subscribers will select their own agents, in whom they have confidence, and who only are to be responsible for the delivery of the notes for which they receive orders.
JAY COOKE,
Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.
Subscriptions will be received by the
First National Bank, Pittsburgh,
Second " "
Third " "
Fourth " "
Citizen's " "
Far's & Mech'ks National Bank, Pittsburgh, Pa
Pittsburgh National Bank of Commerce, "
Iron City " "
Tradesmens " "
Farmer's Deposit " "
Mechanics " "
Union " "
Allegheny " "
Peoples' " "
German " "
First " of Allegheny.
apl3-2tdaw2w

LOSSES
PAID IN 46 YEARS
OVER
$17,000,000.


Net Assets, January, 1865,
$3,677,862 72.
FIRE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS.
☞ Agencies in all the principal Cities and Towns in the United States.
Application for Insurance will be promptly attended to and Policies issued by
A. A. CARRIER & BRO., Agents,
apr12-2tdaw 67 FOURTH STREET.

FOURTH NATIONAL BANK,
OF PITTSBURGH,
U. S. GOVERNMENT DEPOSITORY.
PITTSBURGH, April, 1865.
Quarterly report of this Bank published in conformity with the Act of Congress establishing National Banks.

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	$ 200,000 00
Circulation	20,000 00
Due Depositors	1,033,383 19
Dividends unpaid (if payable on Demand)	200 00
Contingent Fund reserved in conformity with National Bank Law	8,973 36
Additional Contingent and reserved by special Resolution of Board of Directors	4,000 00
Profit and Loss (since Nov. 20, 1861)	15,512 56
	$1,257,561 11

AS