Pittsburgh Gazette.

FRIDAY MORNING.....OCT. 23, 1863.

CITY AND SUBURBAN.

Official Paper of the City.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken for the GAZETTE, at Geo. E. Shaw's Optician store, No. 54 Fifth street—corrected daily:

	IN SUN.	IN SHADE.
9 A. M.	60	49
12 M.	60	52
6 P. M.		55
Barometer,		29 5-10

An Unfounded Charge of Murder.

On Wednesday a woman named Catherine Sears appeared before the Mayor and preferred a charge of murder against Joseph Snyder, a German residing in the Fifth Ward. The allegation was that Snyder had murdered his wife, and made way with her remains. She had not been seen since the 15th, and her mysterious absence could not be accounted for by her husband; further than that, he denied all knowledge of her whereabouts, and most positively asserted his innocence of the charge alleged against him. On investigation, it was found that she had left her husband and gone to Cleveland, where she obtained a pass from the poor director, for Buffalo. This was on the 16th. In addition to this testimony of her being alive, a letter was yesterday received from Bernard Snyder, a brother of the defendant, residing at Albany, New York, in which it was stated that she had arrived there on the 18th. This letter had been written three days before the charge of murder was preferred. It was clear therefore, that Mrs. Snyder had not been killed at all, but was still alive and kicking—or able to kick if she felt disposed to do so. The Mayor, therefore, discharged the case.

Child Desertion.

A few days ago a lady arrived at Greensburg, on the train from this city, having in charge a female infant. She represented that she went there to meet her husband, who was in the army, and whom she expected to arrive there on the Baltimore Express the following day. She stopped at Borlin's Hotel, and on the day followinging, a few minutes before the arrival of the Baltimore train, she put her child to sleep and left it in the cradle. She dressed herself and started down to the depot to meet her husband, as she alleged. That was the last time she was seen in the place, and she is supposed to have taken the train again for this city. Mr. Borlin was about placing the child in the poor house, when a wealthy citizen, who had no children, took it in charge, and adopted it as his own. It had but one change of clothing, which was of a very common quality. The mother was genteel in appearance, and refined and intelligent in her conversation.

A New Bank.

At a time like the present, when many persons are at a loss how to invest their surplus funds, it will be interesting to know that there is a safe and profitable institution about opening its books for subscription. A number of the most far-seeing and reliable business men in our community have for many years deposited sums, varying from five to one hundred dollars, in the branch of the institution represented by the Allegheny Ladies Relief Association. It is an itinerant bank, without safe or vaults. The funds are immediately converted into fuel, food and clothing, and put into circulation. It is entirely reliable; backed with millions upon millions, for "He that giveth to the poor lendeth to the Lord." Subscription books will be ready on the 1st of November, at which time the annual report of the society will be made public.

Amusing—Very!

The Greensburg *Republican*, edited by Gen. Will A. Stokes, sometimes gets off a very amusing squib, of which the following is a sample:

"We have received information from the east to the effect that the Abolitionists found by telegraph, of which they had exclusive control, that Curtin, notwithstanding his enormous fraudulent vote, was beaten. They then caused numerous false returns to be manufactured, in counties which they controlled, so as, by a new fraud, to relieve them from the defeat which the people decreed. By this process they will give Curtin a manufactured majority. If this should clearly appear, it is impossible to believe that any one but the lawfully elected Governor, George W. Woodward, will be permitted to assume the Executive functions."

Deluded Young Girls.

Several young girls mysteriously disappeared from Zanesville and Putnam, Ohio, on Saturday last. Two of them were arrested at Columbus, on Monday, and had in their possession a large number of anonymous letters from soldiers in the Western army. They alleged that they were going to Cincinnati, where they would be taken charge of by a certain Captain, who would conduct them as "hospital nurses" to Tennessee. They were evidently the victims of some designing rascals, who had found them out by means of that most vicious and dangerous practice of "army correspondence," now so prevalent all over the country. The girls are all highly respectable, and their absence created intense anguish in the minds of their parents.

Plowing Match in Hampton Township.

At a meeting held in Tallycavey, Hampton township, for the purpose of considering the merits of the different kinds of plow now in use, Mr. Charles Anderson was chosen President, and Charles Gilmore Secretary. It was resolved to have a trial of plows, on Saturday, the 7th of November, in a field near Tallycavey—the skill of the respective plowmen to be tested at the same time. Thirteen names have already been entered, and funds subscribed for the purpose of defraying the expenses. Judges have been appointed, and five premiums will be awarded. The contest will be exceedingly interesting to farmers, and also to plow manufacturers, who should see that their best plows are put into service.

A Quaker Wedding.

On Tuesday, Robert Eastman, a widower of thirty-five, and Ann E. White, a buxom lass—both of the Quaker persuasion—appeared before Alderman Kline, of Harisburg, and in his presence were married according to Friends' ceremony. The bridegroom repeated the formula, "I take this woman to be my wedded wife," &c., and the bride, "I take this man to be my husband," etc. The Alderman said nothing, but was a mere spectator, until the conclusion of the ceremony, when he pronounced them man and wife. The parties were from Bucks county, and on their way to Illinois. The Alderman received a handsome fee for his services.

A MAN'S VISIONS.—On Tuesday a man named William Bovy left the hospital at Camp Curtin, having no clothing on except a shirt and pair of drawers. Nothing has been heard of him since he left the hospital, but it is supposed that he went to the canal or river, and drowned himself. For several days previous he had expressed a desire that some one would shoot or kill him. He imagined that somebody or something was after him continually.

SUDDEN DEATH.—On Saturday, the 10th inst., Miss Sallie Kelly, a maiden lady, aged about sixty-eight years, residing near Campbell's mills, Blacklick township, Indiana county, while going on horseback to Mr. Jacob Kunkle's in Armstrong township, was seized with a fit of apoplexy, when near the house of Mr. Dubre Thomas, six miles from Indiana, and fell from her horse. She was carried into Mr. Thomas' house, where she died in a few minutes afterward.

MISS ANNA E. DICKINSON is to speak in Buffalo during the latter part of next week, in advocacy of the Union cause. She possesses wonderful powers of oratory, and would doubtless draw an overflowing house in our city. We hope we shall have the pleasure of announcing her name in a series of lectures to be given under the auspices of the Young Men's Library Association.

THREATENING TO KILL.—Patrick Kearney was yesterday held to bail by Alderman Taylor, for threatening to knock the brains out of Michael Barrett, with a club.

INFORMATION WANTED.—Any person able to give any information of the whereabouts of a man named David Abbitt, will confer an especial favor upon his distressed parents, by addressing David Abbitt, Sr., at Indiana, Pa. Said Abbitt is a man about 5 feet 9 or 10 inches high, somewhat stooped—aged about 45 years—has dark straight hair, [illegible] beard and moustache—had on when [illegible], a soft low crowned, black hat. Was heard of (on the 5th day of October) at Hollidaysburg, he was at Altoona, going W[illegible]ard, was not in his right mind.

CROSS SUITS.—Joseph Taylor, a resident of Braddock's fields, yesterday appeared before Alderman Taylor and preferred a charge of assault and battery against Gottlieb Beringer—he alleging that Beringer had beaten his daughter, Amanda Taylor, a girl aged about fourteen years. Beringer preferred a similar charge against Amanda, alleging that she had beaten and abused his daughter, Rebecca Beringer, aged eight years. Both parties gave bail.

HARPER FOR NOVEMBER.—Mr. J. W. Pittock, opposite the Postoffice, has received *Harper* for November. The table of contents is quite an appetising one, and leads us to anticipate much pleasure and profit in the perusal of the number. Two of the articles are profusely illustrated—one entitled "Pictures of the Japanese," and the other "The Northern Frontier"—forming one of the interesting series of pictures contributed by Benson J. Lossing, under the title of "Scenes in the War of 1812."

W. H. WRIGHT, of Wellsburg, Erie county, was killed on the 14th inst., by the falling of a bridge. While hauling a heavy saw log over the bridge, one of the stringers broke, and he was precipitated into the dry bed of the stream. He was caught under the log, which bursted his abdomen and caused death in a few minutes. He leaves an invalid wife and one child.

LOOK OUT FOR THEM.—Some enterprising gentlemen have put in circulation a two-dollar counterfeit note on the Merchant's and Mechanic's Bank of Wheeling. They are described as follows: "2s, imitation, vig. eagle on branch, 2 each side; medallion head; 3 above and below on each end—well done and calculated to deceive."

HARPER FOR NOVEMBER.—Mr. J. P. Hunt, Masonic Hall, Fifth street, has received the November number of *Harper's Magazine* for the coming month. This number completes the 27th volume of this generally popular periodical. It is a number promising much interesting reading, as we judge by a glance at the contents.

TWO PICK-POCKETS were arrested at Harrisburg, on Wednesday, one of whom gave the name of Thomas Burns, and stated that he was from Pittsburgh. The other hailed from Dayton, Ohio, and gave the name of John Horst. They were held for a hearing.

ACQUITTED.—Isabella Nesbit, tried at Wheeling for the murder of the child of Miss McCann, was acquitted on Wednesday—the jury, after three hours' deliberation, agreeing upon a verdict of "not guilty."

ADAM LOWRY, Quartermaster in the 78th Pennsylvania Regiment, died at Chattanooga, on the 28th inst. He leaves a widow and several children residing in Indiana, Pa.

THE PANORAMA OF THE WAR, at Masonic Hall, continues to draw immense audiences. We cannot speak too highly of this splendid work of art. Every scene is in itself a beautiful painting, and the series a truthful and lifelike view of one of the most memorable and intensely interesting episodes in our country's history. The genius of the artist has embodied in the Polyorama a poem, a history, a drama, and a painting. All is truthful and beautiful. Every one whose heart pulsates with one throb of interest in the present struggle should visit it.

We have at various times noticed maimed and wounded soldiers—the heroes of the war—gazing upon it, and as scene followed scene, we have heard them exclaim: "How natural! How like the reality!" and at the same time point out some favorite battery or squadron, or the precise spot on which their own regiment had fought or charged.

One night sitting in Masonic Hall is equal in experience to an active campaign. Each battle scene is worth double the price of admission. The fight between the Merrimac and Monitor, represented by miniture vessels, nightly calls forth shouts of applause, and the result of the contest works the audience up to the highest pitch of enthusiasm. We cannot designate any one scene that is more beautiful than the other; all are incomparable. Go and see the Polyorama.

SIG. GIAMBONI'S CONCERT.—The programme for Sig. Giamboni's concert, which will be given on Tuesday evening next, has already been issued, and contains the names of Miss Downing and Mrs. Stout, together with those of Messrs. Torge, DeHam, Foerster and Abel. The price of admission is fifty cents. Tickets can be obtained at the music stores.

SPECIAL LOCAL NOTICES.

GROVER AND BAKER'S SEWING MACHINES, for family and manufacturing purposes, are the best in use.

A. F. CHATONY, General Agent,
No. 18, Fifth street.

THOMAS PARRY—Plain and Ornamental Slate Roofer, and dealer in Pennsylvania and Vermont slate of the best quality at low rates. Office at Alex. Loughlin's, near the Water Works, Pittsburgh, Pa.

SECOND ARRIVAL OF FALL AND WINTER GOODS, just received at Sam'l Graham & Co.'s, Merchant Tailors, No. 54 Market street. It consists of all the very latest styles of cloths, cassimeres and vestings; overcoatings of all kinds of the very finest quality, all of which is selected from the latest importations, and will be made up in the most fashionable and best manner. Gentlemen desiring a stock of goods to select from, that cannot be surpassed by any other in the city, and every garment warranted a perfect fit, would do well to give us an early call.

SAMUEL GRAHAM & Co.,
Merchant Tailors, No. 54 Market st.
SAMUEL GRAHAM, GEO. MCCANDLESS.

FOR FALL AND WINTER WEAR.—The Summer is past, and by the morning's frost, we begin to apprehend, that fall and winter will shortly be upon us, and we must provide ourselves with the material to keep us comfortable. A nice fall suit, or a good and well made overcoat are the very thing, and we do not know of any place where our readers would suit themselves better than at Messrs. W. H. McGee & Co's clothing establishment, corner of Federal street and Diamond Square, Allegheny. They have also received a complete assortment of gentlemen's furnishing goods, and a great variety of new patterns for waistcoating, &c.

JUST RECEIVED AND READY FOR SALE.—The fine assortment of Fall and Winter Clothing, lately received by Messrs. John Wier & Co., Merchant Tailors, No. 146 Federal street, Allegheny. The stock of clothing consists of the finest variety of coats' pantaloons, vests, coats and overcoats. The style of patterns is tasteful and fashionable. We would invite all of our readers to give the above gentlemen a call.

JUST THE THING.—Rev. E. E. Fairchild, D. D., Montgomery, Orange, county, N. Y., writes: "Mrs. S. A. Allen's World's Hair Restorer and Zylobalsamum have been used in my family with beneficial effects; and I take pleasure in commending them to such as have occasion to use such preparations."

Sold by Druggists everywhere. Depot, 198 Greenwich street, New York.

FACTS FOR SOLDIERS.—Throughout the Indian and Crimean campaigns, the only medicines which proved themselves able to cure the worst cases of Dysentery, Scurvy and Fever, were Holloway's Pills and Ointment. Therefore let every Volunteer see that he is supplied with them. Only 25 cents per pot or box. 228.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c.—J. M. Roberts, No. 17 Fifth street, is now opening the most choice stock of fine Gold and Silver Watches, Jewelry, Silver ware and Fancy Goods ever displayed in this city, and is selling them at remarkably low prices.

FOUR DOLLARS, four dollars.
Four dollars, four dollars.
Dental Institute, Dental Institute.
Best cheap Dentistry, best cheap Dentistry.
No machine work, no machine work.

CONSULT and thorough Instruction in the French Language and speaking may be acquired from Professor Victor Bollaud, No. 28 St. Clair street, Pittsburgh. 1w

GRAND OPENING of Ladies' Fancy Furs, at J. Finch's, corner of Grant and Fifth streets, opposite the Court House.

OMNIBUS and carriage calls will be taken at the Omnibus office, No. 410 Penn street, day or night. All orders left at the above place will be promptly attended to. All calls must be paid in advance.

LADIES can have their Cloaks made to order, and warranted to fit and to give full satisfaction, at the new store room of A. Bates, 21 Fifth street.

LADIES in want of fashionable Dress Goods, Cloaks or Shawls should not fail to call at A. Bates', 21 Fifth street.

OPENING of Dress Goods and Shawls this morning, at J. Finch's, corner of Grant and Fifth street.

C. SILL, Dentist, 248 Penn street, will attend to all Business of his profession.

MARRIED:

RAYNOR—ACKLEY—On Thursday, Oct. 22d, at the residence of the bride's father, by the Rev. Isaac Aiken, Mr. HENRY RAYNOR and Miss LAURA ACKLEY, both of Allegheny City.

POLLOCK—SILL—October 22d, by the Rev. B. F. Wilson, Mr. SAMUEL G. POLLOCK and Miss NANNIE B. SILL, both of Allegheny County. No cards.

DIED:

WARD—On Thursday, 22d inst., ELLA OLIVIA, daughter of W. and Rebecca Ward, aged 1 year and 11 months.

The funeral will take place THIS AFTERNOON, at 2 o'clock, from the residence of the parents, 36 Pike street. The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend.

PATTERSON—On Wednesday evening, October 21st, 1863, ELIZABETH TANNER, wife of Rody Patterson, Esq.

The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from the residence of Mr. Rody Patterson, Chartiers Creek, on SATURDAY MORNING, October, 24th, at 10 o'clock. Carriages will leave the Livery Stable of W. S. Jackson, Fourth street, at 9 o'clock. oc21

SPECIAL NOTICES.

LAKE SUPERIOR COPPER
MILL & SMELTING WORKS, PITTSBURGH.
PARK, MCCURDY & CO.,
Manufacturers of SHEATHING, BRAZIERS' AND BOLT COPPER, PRESSED COPPER BOTTOMS, RAISED STILL BOTTOMS, SPALTER SOLDER. Also, importers and dealers in METALS, TIN PLATE, SHEET IRON, WIRE, &c. Constantly on hand, TINNERS' MACHINES AND TOOLS.
Warehouse, No. 140 FIRST and 120 SECOND STS., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Special orders of Copper cut to any desired pattern. my23-ly

TO NERVOUS SUFFERERS OF
BOTH SEXES.—A reverend gentleman having been restored to health in a few days, after undergoing all the usual routine and irregular expensive modes of treatment, without success, considers it his sacred duty to communicate to his afflicted fellow creatures the means of cure. Hence, on the receipt of an addressed envelope, he will send, *free*, a copy of the prescription used. Direct to Dr. JOHN M. DAGNALL, 186 Fulton street, N. Y. mh11-ly&eT

N. HOLMES & SONS, DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC BILLS OF EXCHANGE, CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT, BANK NOTES AND SPECIE, No. 97 MARKET STREET, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Collections made on all the principal cities throughout the United States. ap22

JOHN COCHRAN & BRO., Manufacturers of IRON RAILING, IRON VAULTS AND VAULT DOORS, WINDOW SHUTTERS, WINDOW GUARDS, &c., Nos. 91 SECOND and 86 THIRD STREET, bet. Wood and Market.
Have on hand a variety of new Patterns, fancy and plain, suitable for all purposes.
Particular attention paid to enclosing Grave Lots. Jobbing done at short notice. ap9

HENRY H. COLLINS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT and wholesale dealer in CHEESE, BUTTER, SEEDS, FISH, and produce generally, No. 23 WOOD ST., Pittsburgh, Pa. no1

CLAIM AGENTS.

WAR CLAIMS, PENSIONS, BOUNTY AND BACK PAY.
T. WALTER DAY,
GENERAL CLAIM AGENT,
Licensed by the U. S. Government,
105 FIFTH STREET, 2d door below the Cathedral,
Pennsylvania Soldiers west of the mountains, Eastern Ohio Soldiers, and West Virginia Soldiers, can have their Pensions, Bounty and Back Pay secured at this office.
Circulars will be sent giving full information to the Soldiers, or deceased Soldiers' Heirs, showing who are entitled to the Pension, Bounty and Back Pay, and the manner of securing the same, by applying to me by letter or in person.
No charge until collected. jy9-1ylyns-is

PENSIONS, BOUNTY, BACK PAY.
H. C. MACKRELL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW AND CLAIM AGENT,
NO. 114 FIFTH STREET, PITTSBURGH.
Collections in Allegheny and adjoining counties. Prosecutes SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, of every description; BOUNTIES for all discharged Soldiers, PENSIONS for disabled officers and Soldiers; BOUNTIES and PENSIONS for Widows, Parents, Orphan Children, Brothers and Sisters, or other legal representatives of those who have died in the service, or have died after discharge from disease contracted in service.
No charge until collected, and no letter will be answered unless a stamp is inclosed. feb9-1yeow

MILITARY CLAIMS, BOUNTIES, PENSIONS, BACK PAY and MILITARY CLAIMS of every description, collected by the undersigned, at the following rates, viz: Pensions $10 00; all other claims $3 50.
C. C. TAYLOR, Attorney at Law,
No. 79 Grant street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
N. B. No charges are made if the claim does not succeed, and all information given gratis. se8-1y

ISAAC CRAIG,
OUTLET SAW MILLS,
ALLEGHENY CITY,
Keeps constantly on hand a large and thoroughly seasoned stock of SIDING, BOAT AND BOTTOM PLANK, WINDOW FRAME STUFF, LINTLES, SUB-SILLS, JOISTS, SPOUTING, LATHE, PALINGS, &c., &c.
He will fill orders for SAWED STUFF with promptness and at fair rates.
N.B. Persons wanting LONG TIMBER or POPLAR are particularly invited to examine his stock.
Office on Craig street, near Robinson. au26-tf

EYES AND EAR.
DR. BAELZ
Pays particular attention to the treatment of CHRONIC DISEASES, the EYE and EAR; operates on CATARACT, SQUINT EYES, for ARTIFICIAL PUPIL, inserts ARTIFICIAL EYES, and treats all INFLAMMATORY EYES; also HARD HEARING, and all diseases affecting the Ear and leading to Deafness.
Office, 100 FIFTH STREET. my22-1yis

O'NEIL & STONEMAN,
MANUFACTURERS OF WIRE WORK,
Have always on hand and make to order IRON AND BRASS SCREEN WIRE CLOTH; SIEVES, of all kinds; RIDDLES, for Foundry use; HEAVY WORK FOR WINDOWS, &c.; BIRD CAGES, ORNAMENTAL WIRE WORK, for Flowers, &c.
All sizes of WIRE for sale, as
fe18-1ym No. 89 FOURTH STREET

CENTRAL DRUG STORE,
Corner Ohio and Federal Streets, Allegheny,
GEO. A. KELLY, PROPRIETOR.
SPARKLING SODA WATER,
PATENT MEDICINES, &c.
Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded. jel-1yeo

FOR SALE.
TWO SECOND-HAND ENGINES.
One 12 inch cylinder, 6' feet stroke.
One 7 inch " 3' " "
Four set of Boring Tools, new and very good.
Cheap for cash.
H. M. BOLE,
se16-tf near the Point.

ANOTHER RICHMOND IN THE FIELD.—We are now prepared to furnish Captains and owners of Steamboats with STEAM ENGINES, of any size and stroke. We will furnish all the machinery of a boat, and second in point of excellence to none. We hope, by our promptness in coming up to time, and the quality of our work, to share the patronage of our own river men.
H. M. BOLE,
se12 Bank of Allegheny River.

FRESH ROLL BUTTER.
800 lbs. very nice fresh Roll Butter.
100 boxes prime Goshen Cheese.
150 " prime Cream Cheese.
100 " English Dairy "
In store and for sale by H. RIDDLE,
oc19 No. 139 Liberty street.

BUY YOUR BOYS' YOUTHS' AND CHILDREN'S BOOTS from BORLAND. oc17

THE LATEST NEWS
BY TELEGRAPH.
OUR SPECIAL DISPATCHES.
FROM WASHINGTON.

Special Dispatch to the Pittsburgh Gazette.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22, 1863.

ROSECRANS' REMOVAL.

This morning's *Chronicle* contains the following double leaded editorial:

"We are in receipt of astonishing intelligence in regard to the removal of Gen. Rosecrans. The whole country will be stirred at what we shall chronicle. It is rumored that three charges are made against this late popular commander. The first charge is preferred by Gens. Crittenden and McCook, to the effect that Rosecrans left the battle field during the crisis and fled to Chattanooga, and reported to the officers there that the day was lost. It was reported that subsequently, through opium, he became insensible. The second charge, it is rumored, is made by the Government, to the effect that his orders were to remain at Chattanooga until reinforcements should arrive. The third charge, as it is rumored, is to the effect that he declined to move from Murfreesboro, in June last, when ordered to do so by the Government, as an opportunity was offered to crush Bragg, a large portion of his (Bragg's) army having been withdrawn to succor Johnston, who was operating against Grant."

If these charges are true, it is most unfortunate, as the name of Rosecrans was a talisman of immense weight.

The New York papers make the sweeping accusation that during the battle of Chickamauga, Generals Rosecrans, Crittenden and McCook were asleep at Chattanooga. We learn semi-officially that in regard to General Crittendon this statement is false, and that nothing has warranted the circulation of such a paragraph. The blame, it is said, connected with the failure of Chicamauga, will fall wholly upon Rosecrans.

In another editorial, apparently written before the above, the *Chronicle* says:

"It will doubtless be generally assumed that General Rosecrans' almost total absence from the engagement was the principal reason for his being relieved of his command, more especially as the General who bore the brunt of it has been appointed in his stead. We have reason to know that his conduct on that occasion, when news of the battle first reached here, was severely censured by the military authorities, and was the probable turning point in the decision that has been reached; but we hasard nothing in saying that prior to that time there had been grave cause of complaint against the General. He was once before on the eve of being removed for his failure to move to the aid of Grant, and to make a diversion in his favor by attacking Bragg, and at another time was somewhat strongly remonstrated with for his delay in moving from Murfreesboro. General Rosecrans has in many things shown himself a good officer, and his supercedure, we believe, has been very reluctantly determined upon; but neglect of orders from his superiors will not be the best man for military command."

The above are specimens of the stories the Eastern press are telling on the subject. On the other hand here is the close of an editorial in last night's New York *Evening Post*:

"The removal of Rosecrans will fill many hearts with sadness. He has, during the past year, gained a high place in the esteem of our whole people, who thought with pride of the indomitable resolution which won the great battle of Stone River, against such fearful odds, and who have the belief that Rosecrans is a man of pure patriotism, and a soldier, and not a politician. Certainly it would be a shameful thing if the sudden removal of such an officer did not bring a pang to the public heart. No doubt the Government is fully justified in withdrawing him from his command; and the appointment of Grant and Thomas is unexceptionable. The presumption is that sufficient reasons make the change necessary. But we shall not be guilty of the meanness of charging the victor of Stone River with lying asleep within sound of the enemy's cannon and surrounded by a flying army.

"Our Washington correspondent writes that the health of General Rosecrans has failed of late. We know that before the last great battle he was quite ill, and we have heard that he had for some months past become subject to a disabling mental disease, which must have affected his efficiency in the field. Whether these or some other circumstances caused his removal, we are satisfied that the good of the service demanded it, and that is enough. But it is not necessary to commit the meanness of circulating disgraceful stories about a retired General, as we notice the *Tribune*, with discreditable haste, is doing."

LEE MAKING HASTE TO HIS INTRENCHMENTS.

The *Chronicle* has the following concerning Meade's army: "Thus far the rebels have made no stand of consequence, and in all probability will not. The retrograde movement of Lee has been attributed to several causes, but we are inclined to believe the chief reason of his precipitate flight is his concern for the result. Our cavalry find no enemy in possession of important gaps, and it is our impression that Lee is making haste to his intrenchments."

OUR ARMY IN PURSUIT OF THE REBELS.

To this statement of the *Chronicle*, it may be added, that our army had yesterday proceeded its pursuit as far as to the South side of the Rappahannock, having passed through Warrenton as long ago as last Tuesday. Of course the foolish stories of the intense excitement here of the probable invasion of Maryland or Pennsylvania, of a battle being imminent in front of Washington, of the danger to the capitol, and the like, are absurd, and the whole excitement over the eastern situation present here an aspect rather ridiculous, than otherwise.

It is believed that but a single corps of the rebel army, A. P. Hill's, was the whole force in front of Meade's army, and it was this imposing force that sent the army of the Potomac flying back to the intronchments of Washington. Some such feeling as existed in the War Department after Chickamauga is said to be now smouldering there concerning the recent movements in Virginia.

VOTE OF OHIO REGIMENTS.

The following is the vote of the 4th Ohio regiment: for Brough, forty-six; Vallandigham, twenty-six. In the 8th Ohio: Brough, one hundred and ninety; Vallandigham, one. Most of the votes for Vallandigham in the Fourth were given by two companies from Marion county, where exists organizations of the Golden Circle.

TRANSFER OF OHIO SOLDIERS.

Wetmore, the Ohio State agent, has obtained from the Surgeon General, approved by the War Department, an order for the transfer of all Ohio troops in the Ohio hospitals here, belonging to regiments now in the West and Southwest to the United States General Hospital in Ohio.

SOUTH AMERICA.

The expressions of sympathy from the South American republics are very cordial, and they regard the United States as the guardian and protector of Central America, particularly. All the difficulties between that government and ours have been amicably settled. The only remaining questions are financial ones between the agents of the Central American government and the director of the railroad company in New York. There is no present difficulty to be apprehended from the talked-of new government of Mexico, no such government having as yet been established. The Free [illegible] government cannot and will not object to the relation between this government and Juarez. No claim has been made for recognition by the government of Maximilian, on the council of notables that elected him.

The action of the English Government in turning out Mason and seizing the rams is regarded as establishing a perfect understanding with our Government, and the rebels acknowledge it to be so by ordering off all the British Consul. These circumstances are, it is believed, to permanently settle the intervention question.

STORIES ABOUT BRAGG.

Bragg, who is said to be addicted to the use of opium, is reported to-night with great persistency, but admitted that these were not the cause of his removal, as that having been determined on before they were known. The Government officials are representing that dispatches show him to have been fairly stampeded at Chickamauga.

THE FORTIFICATIONS.

Governor Yates and Secretary Welles were also of Secretary Chase's party to inspect the Alexandria fortifications.

THE DRAFT IN MASSACHUSETTS.

About seven thousand was the quota of Massachusetts under the late draft. The number actually put in ranks is 1,825.

MORE FRAUDS.

Great frauds in the supplies furnished to the occupants and teamsters of the Convalescent Camp have recently been discovered. Only two rations of potatoes served in ten days; coffee, once used, was resold, probably to the Government; putrid meats served out, and good meats sold. It is reported that officers high in authority are implicated, and an investigation is now going on.

PRESBYTERIAN SYNOD AND THE PRESIDENT.

The New School Presbyterian Synod, in session here, waited on the President in a body, to-day. In reply to their address, he said, among other things, that he knew he wasn't a great man, and considered it among the wonders of the world that he was where he was, but thought, perhaps, it was better so, since he relied upon God, and other people, more.

THE CANNONADE.

Hancock, Brooke and Ohio counties, West Virginia, have been detached from the Department of the Monongahela, and added to the Department of West Virginia, under General Kelly.

ORDERED TO JOIN THEIR COMMANDS.

An order has been issued by the War Department, requesting all officers in Washington, not permanently assigned to staff duty here, to join their commands.

GONE INSPECTING.

Secretary Chase, General Barry, and others, went down the Potomac this afternoon, to inspect the new works below Alexandria.

SPARING OUR PRISONERS AT RICHMOND.

Our prisoners at Richmond have been robbed of the money sent for their relief by their friends, to the amount of sixty thousand dollars. The promise that hereafter money sent shall be handed prisoners, should not receive any credit, unless official assurance to that effect is given, and then with caution. Until such assurance is given, persons desirous of sending captive friends should withhold remittances.

From Arkansas.—Price Superseded by Holmes.—Mutiny in the Rebel Army.—Union Feeling in Northern Texas.

CAIRO, Oct. 21.—The Memphis *Argus* has Little Rock news to the 11th. All is quiet there.

On the 26th ult. Kirby Smith visited the rebel army at Arkadelphia, and finding Price's forces demoralized, relieved him from command, and placed Gen. Holmes in his stead. The officers and men harbored ill-feelings and hatred towards Holmes ever since the battle of Helena. In consequence of the placing of Holmes over Price it produced immediate mutiny. Both officers and men swore they wouldn't submit to the change. The roads leading to the camp are crowded with soldiers and officers in confusion. Between Sunday p. m., and the Thursday morning following from five to seven thousand have deserted. The whole combined forces of the trans-Mississippi Department is estimated at 20,000 men. Owing to the disaffection on the part of the men, and to prevent deserting, the army has moved further south. The Commissary and Quartermaster's stores have been moved to Waco, on the Rio Brazos.

General Smith's Headquarters are at Marshal.

Shelby had crossed the Arkansas river in the direction of Missouri, to look after a number of Missourians which had deserted. He had 800 well mounted men. Colonel Cloud pursued him.

Since the defeat of the Confederates at Helena a better feeling existed between Price and Holmes. On Holmes superceding Price, the animosity increased, and resulted in a challenge to fight a duel. The difficulty was settled by the friends of the two officers, and they are the best of friend again. This occurrence had a good effect upon Holmes' command.

A strong Union feeling began to manifest itself in Northern Texas about the time the news was received of the surrender of Vicksburg and Port Hudson. A secret organization was formed, and a number of men holding situations under the Confederate Government are becoming active members.

At DECATUR election, Morgan was the Union candidate in the First Congressional District, comprising nineteen Northern counties of the State.

Southern News.

FORTRESS MONROE, Oct. 22.—The Richmond *Enquirer*, of October 20th, states that a dispatch from Gen. Lee to Gen. Cooper, dated October 20, says: Gen. Stuart yesterday opposed, at Buckland, the advance of Gen. Kilpatrick's division of cavalry, while Fitz Lee attacked his flanks and rear. The enemy was routed until he reached his infantry supports at Haymarket and Gainesville.

The *Examiner* also contains the following items: Dr. W. P. Rucky made his escape from the Pittsylvania jail, last Sunday night, and is at large.

Charleston, Oct. 20.—The Yankees are hard at work constructing a battery east of Gregg, facing the sea. A large number of tents have disappeared from Morris Island. Our batteries keep up a brisk fire upon the Yankees, who appear in much larger force than usual, at Gregg and Wagner.

General D. H. Hill has been relieved of his command. Breckinridge takes the command of his corps.

Reported Capture of a Train on the Nashville Railroad—The Attack on Wolford's Rear.

LOUISVILLE, Oct. 22.—Prevalent rumors say that a Lebanon train had been captured to-day, but the best information procurable says that the train put back safely to Lebanon, but does not give the reason for its return.

The Knoxville *Journal* says that the rebels attacked Col. Wolford yesterday, beyond Philadelphia, Tenn., and captured his battery of mountain howitzers, and a portion of his wagon train. Our loss is about 100. We took about the same number of prisoners, and drove the enemy back beyond Philadelphia to-day. Whether this be a raid or movement in force, Burnside is prepared for them. We still hold all our ground in the northeast part of the State.

Loyal Tennesseans are flocking to Burnside's standard faster than they can be armed. The greatest activity prevails in military circles.

The Damage to the Steamer Africa.

ST. JOHNS, Oct. 22.—The Africa is not near so badly damaged as was at first supposed. The hole forward has been closed up. She takes in her coal to-day, and will proceed to Liverpool on Saturday next.

The Alexandria and Orange Railroad.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—It is calculated that the damage done to the Alexandria and Orange Railroad by the rebels, will be repaired in ten days.

Additional Foreign News.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—The following is additional foreign news by the steamer Hibernia:

Liverpool, Oct. 12th.—Cotton is excited and 1c. advanced. Breadstuffs generally steady. The usual authorities report Flour steady. Corn firm; Mixed 27s@29. Provisions quiet and steady. Beef quiet. Pork quiet. Bacon steady. Lard quiet. Tallow steady. Petroleum quiet and steady.

London, Oct. 12th.—Breadstuffs steady. Sugar quiet and firm. Coffee firm.

Liverpool, Oct. 15.—Noon.—Cotton.—The principal sales to-day will reach 30,000 bales. The market is excited, very active and buoyant, with an advance of 3-4d. Breadstuffs quiet and steady. Provisions steady.

GREAT BRITAIN.—The *Daily News* believes that every English gentleman, whose reason has not been blinded with prejudice and passion, will congratulate himself on the step taken by the Government in seizing the rams.

The *Morning Herald* considers the act as significant, that Earl Russell has succumbed to the pressure put upon him by the Federal Government. Two war vessels had been on the alert to prevent any attempted departure of the rams.

The character of the speeches at the New York banquet to the officers of the Russian fleet, had invoked considerable comment in England.

It is stated in regard to the Mexican question that the Emperor Napoleon has addressed an autograph letter to the Arch-Duke Maximillian, fully approving of his reply to the Mexican deputation. It is also stated that the reply of Maximillian in Austria is regarded as an acceptance of the throne of Mexico, and measures are being taken to enable the Arch-Duke to set out for Mexico in February or March next.

POLAND.—The Paris correspondent of the London *Times* believes that it is true that Prince Czartoriski has demanded of the French and English governments their recognition of the Poles as belligerents, and that France will not at present accede to the request. What the reply of England will be is unknown.

Affairs in Poland continue without any change.

Tranquility was restored in nearly every part of the provinces of Lithuania, Vahlignia, Podolia and Krafi.

FRANCE.—The Paris telegrams says of Gen. Forrey's return to France, that it will not be followed by any reduction of the French army in Mexico.

The Retreat of Gen. Lee.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—Accounts from the Army of the Potomac received to-night say that it has been ascertained that none of the rebel infantry were engaged with Gen Kilpatrick's cavalry, near Blackland Mills on Monday last. A brigade of rebel sharpshooters dismounted and partially deluded our cavalry into the belief that they were attacked by infantry.

General Lee's army, with the exception of Gen. Stewart's cavalry, crossed the Rappahannock on Monday at Rappahannock Station. Gen. Stewart fell back on the river on Monday, not stopping in Warrenton, through which he passed, although he admitted that his men had not enjoyed a meal for twenty-four hours. The officers of Gen. Lee's army stated that their rapid retreat was caused by a destitution of provisions.

The bridge over the Rapidan had been carried away by the rise in the river, caused by the storm of Thursday night; and General Lee laid a pontoon, over which he crossed his army to the south side of the river.

It is believed that there is no considerable rebel force now north of the Rapidan, unless it be portion of Gen. Stuart's cavalry, with his artillery.

It was currently reported by rebel officers that Gen. Lee having driven Gen. Meade towards Washington, and destroyed a portion of the Orange and Alexandria railroad, that either General Hill's or General Ewell's corps would now be immediately dispatched to the assistance of General Bragg, and this report, strengthened by previous rumors that one of these corps was about to start thither before the late movement began.

The rebel newspapers say that General Lee captured 10,000 of our troops, and a full battery, and large numbers of wagons during his late campaign. It is sufficient to remark, in answer, that the official reports contradict this statement.

The Warranton Railroad has not been disturbed by the enemy.

We now hold the country East of the Rappahannock.

There are no signs of a battle.

Fight with Rebel Cavalry—Provisional Government for Mississippi.

CHICAGO, Oct. 22.—A Cairo special says that a skirmish took place on the 13th, on the Big Black, 14 miles below Vicksburg, with Adam's rebel cavalry, numbering 200. Our loss was one killed; the rebels lost fifteen in killed and wounded. The rebels were driven beyond Port Gibson.

A Vicksburg letter, of the 13th, says, that we shall, in all probability, have a Provisional Government in Mississippi in two or three weeks.

Col. Marklank, of Kentucky, is spoken of as most likely to fill the Gubernatorial Chair.

Funeral of Gen. Lytle