

### Educational Department

ASSOCIATE EDITORS  
E. E. GREEN, G. W. BROWN,  
J. A. WELLS, A. T. LITTLE, Editor.

### BRADFORD COUNTY TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

The Bradford County Teachers' Association met in the Methodist Church, Clearfield, February 13, 1922. Called to order by the President, I. S. Crawford, at 10:35 A. M.

In absence of the Secretary, H. C. Green was appointed pro tem. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

The following report of the Committee on Resolutions was read and accepted: The committee reports that the teachers of our common schools should have the power to elect from their schools, scholars whose conduct is detrimental to the harmony of the school.

2nd. Resolved, That the present practice of charging teachers, is injurious to the progress of the common schools.

3rd. Resolved, That one teacher should be paid according to the grade of their certificate, and to their success in teaching.

4th. Resolved, That public schools should be governed by moral suasion only.

5th. Resolved, That in many of the Bradford County schools, the efforts to promote the efficiency of the schools by the fact that their predecessors have erected too many school-houses and school-districts, and that they should hereafter pursue the policy of consolidating school-districts as far as possible, taking into account the fact that in many schools parents throw obstacles in the way of discipline by not supporting the teacher.

The resolution was opposed by Mr. C. P. Garrison; he also thinks that young ladies should be subjected to the same rules and punishments as young gentlemen.

Mr. Harding thinks the present power of teachers to suspend scholars sufficient. Mr. Kinney takes a broader view, and thinks harsh means not conducive to a high order of obedience.

Mr. Holcomb thinks it the duty of teachers to govern scholars by kindness if possible, but if not, he should use harsher methods.

Mr. Elliott is opposed to the resolution, and thinks moral suasion is helped by knowledge that the whip may be used.

Mr. Eugene Thompson thinks moral suasion should be the rule, but the teacher must reserve the right to use corporal punishment.

Mr. Plummer thinks if all would use the right method of home instruction, moral suasion might be adopted in the schools.

The resolution was unanimously lost. Music by the choir. Adjourned to meet at 1:30 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION. Afternoon session opened at 1:55. Music by the choir. It was moved that the second resolution be adopted.

Discussion opened by Mr. Harding, who says that teachers have different methods, and one method is not put in practice in less than one term.

Mr. Plummer was anxious to have the question discussed, as he was in favor of having good teaching schools, even if they are farther apart.

Mr. Campbell thought that the schools should be arranged for the convenience of the pupils, and not for the benefit of the favored few.

Mr. Benedict thinks the schools should be consolidated as far as possible.

Mr. Elliott says that many schools have a sufficient number already for separate schools, although they are near enough to each other for consolidation.

Mr. Huston favored the resolution.

Mr. Burgan would have schools consolidated and graded so two teachers in a school can do better work than one.

Mr. Brown objects to the consolidation of three schools into two, as it would throw one-third of the teachers out of employment.

Mr. E. F. Thompson said that the best scholars he ever had were those who came the farthest to school.

Mr. Campbell thought that the Directors were the proper judges, and that they should locate the schools, unless they were acquainted with the localities in which they were to be located.

Mr. G. L. Clark next gave a lesson in percentage. He would have a paper on percentage, then apply them to Profit and Loss, Commission, etc. Considerable discussion followed.

Professor Ryan said he would like to hear the opinion of the teachers in regard to formulas; said he thought they should not be given till the scholar thoroughly understood the principles.

Mr. Crawford thinks formulas an abomination.

Mr. Thompson thinks scholars should be able to solve problems by formulas.

Mr. Quinlan says that an explanation, this is a rule or formula to clinch it.

### Scientist in the schools, and those who work by formulas do not have the mental drill they should have.

A motion was made that, since many of the teachers will have to leave early in the morning, we waive the usual custom and proceed to select place of next meeting. Herrick is the place chosen.

Mr. Quinlan stated that on some accounts the June session is at a very inconvenient time, and moved that a committee be appointed to consider the feasibility of changing it. The committee appointed are E. E. Quinlan, G. W. Ryan, W. F. Brown.

Committee on Membership—Misses Pletcher and Bartholomew. Committee to solicit subscriptions to the School Journal—Eugene A. Thompson, Miss Frankland, Miss Amelia Adburn.

Adjourned with music to meet at 7 P. M. EVENING SESSION. Evening session opened with singing. A resolution, "The Four Man's Grave," by Miss Murdoch, was well received.

Professor Burgan read an excellent paper on Schools and School Government. Miss Laura Gerould recited "The Village Schoolmaster," in a very creditable manner.

Song by Miss Fish. "Out-Folks," by Miss Frankland, was listened to with interest.

Rev. Dr. Taylor, the lecturer, was then introduced, and held the attention of his audience for an hour. One of his central points was thoroughness.

Music by the choir. Dismissed with the benediction by Rev. Dr. Taylor.

SATURDAY MORNING. Association called to order at 9:10. Devotional exercises were conducted by Rev. Dr. Taylor.

Mr. Will moved the adoption of the following: Resolved, That the President appoint a committee of three, to report at the next meeting, on the advisability of establishing an Educational Headquarters at the county seat, for the purpose of holding the various schools of the county.

He discussed the resolution in the affirmative. Mr. Quinlan says it commends itself to him, especially the idea of having educational reading. He thinks what was exhibited at the County Fair might, in some degree, be shown during the year. Resolution adopted.

Mr. Ryan offered the following: Resolved, That the President appoint a committee of five, to have charge of an educational exhibit at our County Fair; such committee to appoint a suitable committee of teachers to be in charge of the exhibit for the district.

Mr. Plummer thinks, since we have attempted to make an exhibit, there is no better way to have a good one than by having a committee appointed.

Mr. Quinlan thinks if each township were to have a place assigned to it, each would be stimulated to do better.

Mr. Elliott thinks it too much to leave the work to two or three, and is in favor of the motion.

Mr. McKee says he does not see the use of such motion, and thinks a notice through the papers ought to be sufficient. Mr. Tanner says that not half the teachers will notice a request in the papers.

Mr. Durand thinks it too much to ask the Superintendent to collect all the matter for the exhibit, and that a committee should be appointed.

Professor Quinlan then gave a lesson in Grammar, dwelling on transitive and intransitive verbs and voice, also the subject of case. He illustrated by numerous examples. A discussion followed and a number of questions were asked and answered.

Professor Benedict gave a lesson in orthography, which was followed by some discussion.

Mr. Quinlan made some remarks in regard to the Journal, urging the teachers to assist the editors, by sending to them anything that will be of interest to their readers. Mr. Burgan offered the resignation of Miss Ballard, one of the committee of editors to the Republican.

Mr. Benedict spoke on the same subject, and thought as the Republican may use the matter from the Journal, that the editors should be dismissed, and offered a motion to that effect. Mr. Burgan spoke on the motion, and said the editors had not supplied any matter since the Journal had been issued, and thought it hardly fair to the editing committee to have their names at the head of the column.

Mr. Benedict's motion was amended so as to instruct the President to re-appoint an editing committee when the editors of the Republican should desire it, and the motion was amended as passed.

The following vote of thanks was offered: Resolved, That we extend our thanks to the people of Clearfield for their cordial hospitality, to the trustees of the Church for their use to those who have furnished us with music, and to all who have assisted in any way to make the occasion pleasant and profitable.

The committee to consider changing the time of the next session, reported that they had the annual meeting in November is fixed, and suggested that the people from only be held to decide the time of next meeting. The third Friday in June is the time decided upon.

The death of Professor F. A. Allen, of Mansfield, was announced, and Messrs. E. T. Burgan, E. E. Quinlan, and Miss L. H. Spading, were appointed a committee to draft resolutions of respect. Their report is as follows:

Resolved, That it is with feelings of sorrow and regret that the members of the Bradford County Teachers' Association learn of the death of their friend and co-laborer, Professor F. A. Allen, of Mansfield, and that they hereby tender the sympathy and condolence in this season of bereavement, assuring them that the teachers of Bradford County, through the representative of the Bradford County Association, and a general and sympathetic friend.

Resolved, That they feel the cause of education has lost one of its most earnest and liberal supporters, and the Profession of Teaching one of its most faithful and useful members.

The Committee on Membership reported the following: OLD MEMBERS. Etie Doty, Edith Thompson, C. H. Crawford, Lucy Gerould, Jennie E. Flintoff, W. H. Benedict, Clara Lewis, Mrs. F. C. Dayton, Carrie Hastings, M. E. Dullock, Lou Knickerbocker, Ida L. Stearns, Susie G. Merry, Thilo Owen, Magline Harter, Mary Hutton, Florence Muir, Julia A. Sullivan, Mary D. Scanning, George I. Buck, Amelia Dubert, Ella Austad, Berta P. Smith, Charles Cole, Mary A. Woodworth, Florence Loomis, Mary Wheaton, Clara Walborn, Stella Van Gordon, Ella Walborn, Villie Mercer.

### Business

**L. HIGH VALLEY**  
—AND—  
**PENN. & NEW YORK RAILROADS.**

Arrangement of Passenger Trains to take effect NOVEMBER 16, 1921.

EASTWARD.				WESTWARD.			
31	15	9	7	8	30	2	23
Atlantic	10:30	11:00	11:30	11:50	12:20	12:50	1:20
Atlantic	1:00	1:30	2:00	2:20	2:50	3:20	3:50
Atlantic	4:00	4:30	5:00	5:20	5:50	6:20	6:50
Atlantic	8:00	8:30	9:00	9:20	9:50	10:20	10:50
Atlantic	11:00	11:30	12:00	12:20	12:50	1:20	1:50
Atlantic	2:00	2:30	3:00	3:20	3:50	4:20	4:50
Atlantic	5:00	5:30	6:00	6:20	6:50	7:20	7:50
Atlantic	8:00	8:30	9:00	9:20	9:50	10:20	10:50
Atlantic	11:00	11:30	12:00	12:20	12:50	1:20	1:50

Trains to and from New York. Sleeping cars on trains to and from New York. Dining cars on trains to and from New York. Parlor cars on trains to and from New York.

Trains to and from Philadelphia. Sleeping cars on trains to and from Philadelphia. Dining cars on trains to and from Philadelphia. Parlor cars on trains to and from Philadelphia.

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### Miscellaneous

**NEW FIRM!**  
H. DAVIDOW & BRO.,  
No. 4, Heideman Block, Bridge-st., Towanda, Pa.

CASH PAID FOR PUB. HIDES.  
PELTS, WOOL AND BEESWAX.  
Towanda, Oct. 30, 1921-22.

**BEST IN THE WORLD!**  
ABSOLUTELY PURE  
CHEMICALLY PURE  
**CHURCH & CO'S**  
SODA WATER

**PATENTS**  
and how to obtain them. Pamphlet free, upon receipt of Stamp for postage. Address—GILMORE, SMITH & CO., 300 Pine Street, Washington, D. C.

**GET YOUR HAIR CUT**  
AND SHAVING, AT THE  
**Ward House**  
Shaving Parlor

Geo. L. Ross,  
of the Third Ward Store, has opened a large and convenient store in the Third Ward, opposite Humphrey Brothers & Tracy's Shoe and Hat Store, and has had it fitted up as follows:

**A LARGE STOCK OF CHOICE GROCERIES OF ALL KINDS.**

Which has been purchased in New York for cash, and at the lowest possible prices, and of the best quality, and respectfully announced to the public.

By any one. His Third Ward Store will also be kept stocked with first-class goods, and will be sold as low as the lowest.

**Sardware.**  
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!  
H. T. JUNE, AGENT.

**HARDWARE**  
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!  
H. T. JUNE, AGENT.

**Hardware**  
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### McINTYRE BROTHERS,

Towanda, Pa.,  
DEALERS IN

### General Hardware,

HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE,  
Stoves, Tin, Iron, Nails,  
Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,  
Gunpowder, Shot, Cartridge.

Carpenters' and Joiners' Tools,  
Wagon Makers' Supplies,  
Farming and Dairy Implements,  
Table Cutlery, Clothes Wringers,  
Rope, Bolts, Chains, Etc., &c.

ALSO AGENTS FOR THE  
**THIS RANGE**  
First Premiums  
OCTOBER, 1921.  
Bradford and Sullivan County, Pa.

**RANSOM COTTAGE RANGE,**  
With the Expansion Broiling Chamber,  
—AND—  
**SMYTH'S PATENT DUPLEX GRATE.**

With or without Low Closet, Reservoir, or Ornamental Elevated Shelf.  
The Greatest Combination of Valuable Improvements Ever Presented in One Range.

After the fatiguing experience of the past year, having had a very large and extended sale, we find that THE RANSOM COTTAGE is universally considered to be the most desirable Range of the class in the market. Its general features are the same as in the old-fashioned Range, with the expansion broiling chamber, and it is also furnished with SMYTH'S PATENT DUPLEX GRATE. This grate is extremely simple in its construction. It has been used for over fifteen years, and is the highest satisfactory results obtained by any stove of this class, and it is the most durable and reliable range of the class.

The RANSOM COTTAGE is a thoroughly American Range in all its parts and appointments, while the price is extremely low. It is an economical and reliable range of the class, and is the most desirable range of the class. It is a thoroughly American Range in all its parts and appointments, while the price is extremely low. It is an economical and reliable range of the class, and is the most desirable range of the class.

Towanda, Pa., October 30, 1921.

**MARBLEZ MANTLES!**  
REDUCED PRICE LIST FROM January 1st, 1921.

Plain Mantels, Complete \$15.00  
White Marble for Children \$8.00  
Extra Fine \$20.00  
Suits for Crown People \$5.00  
Granite Monuments \$100.00  
Extra Fine for Family \$25.00  
EX. FINE \$10.00

**W. A. AYERS,**  
412, 414, 416 and Granite Yard 455, 460 and 462 East Water Street, ELMIRA, N. Y.

**FROST'S FURNITURE!**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
We are now prepared for the SPRING TRADE with a full line of NEW AND DESIRABLE GOODS OF THE LATEST STYLES AND LOWEST PRICES which we invite the public to call and examine.

**FURNITURE**  
OF ALL KINDS AS CHEAPER Than the CHEAPEST. At the same time we keep up the standard of goods.

**FURNITURE**  
Our assortment of PARLOR SUITS IN RAW SILK, TERRIS, PLOUGH and LAIRCLOTH, is very large, and our prices as low as the lowest.

**FURNITURE**  
We have a full line of CHAMBER SUITS IN ASH, WALNUT AND SOFTWOOD, which we are selling at a very low price. A full line of SPRING BEDS, MATTRESSES AND PILLOWS.

**FURNITURE**  
In this department we always have the best goods in the market, and are continually adding new styles.

**FURNITURE**  
Call and see for yourself  
N. P. HICKS.  
Towanda, May 1st, 1922.

**SAWING THE LOG.**  
THE GREAT SUCCESS OF THE WOODSHEED IMPROVED LABOR SAVING MACHINERY. Fully demonstrated by the lumber in use and the logs on hand. It saves a full day's work in sawing a log into three pieces. It saves a full day's work in sawing a log into three pieces. It saves a full day's work in sawing a log into three pieces.

**HYDRAULIC CEMENT.**  
Just received a carload of Hydraulic Cement of the best and cheapest in the market. Satisfaction guaranteed.

**MIXED PAINTS.**  
For Home and good painting. Ready for the brush. Cheap and good. Better than you buy in the ordinary way.

**SEND FOR CIRCULARS AND PRICES.**  
On the 92 Cent Store. Warehouse in rear of same and First National Bank, and on delivery running from 1921 to 1922.

**WAGONS.**  
I am prepared to supply anything in the line of Farm Wagons, Horse Wagons, Open and Top Wagons, and Carriages, very cheap. Empire and Jackson Wagons and Carriages. Empire and Jackson Wagons and Carriages.

**DRUNK!**  
Is an absolute and irrefragable cure for Drunkenness and all its attendant evils. It is a safe and reliable cure for Drunkenness and all its attendant evils. It is a safe and reliable cure for Drunkenness and all its attendant evils.

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### Medical.

**HALL'S BALSAM**  
Cures Colds, Croup, Whooping Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the Throat, Lungs, and Air Passages. It soothes and heals the Membranes of the Throat, and relieves the irritation of the Lungs, inflamed and poisoned by the disease, and restores the natural action of the Throat, Lungs, and Air Passages. It is a safe and reliable cure for all these ailments.

**HENRY'S CARBOLIC SALVE.**  
The Most Powerful Healing Agent Ever Discovered. Henry's Carbolic Salve is a safe and reliable cure for all these ailments. It is a safe and reliable cure for all these ailments.

**TOWNSEY'S TONIC AND ANODYNE.**  
CURES IN ONE MINUTE. Edey's Carbolic Troches. A SAFE PREVENTIVE OF Consumption, Croup, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria, and Whooping Cough. Pleasant to the Throat.

**GRAY'S SPECIFIC MEDICINE.**  
WILL PROMPTLY AND PERMANENTLY CURE ALL FORMS OF Consumption, Croup, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria, and Whooping Cough. Pleasant to the Throat.