Educational Department ASSOCIATE EDITORS: E. E. QUINLAN, J. T. McCOLLOW, J. A. WILT, A. T. I.ILLEY, (Communications may be sent to either of the above editors, as may be preferred, and will appear the issue of which he has charge. BRADFORD COUNTY TEACHERS' ASSOCIA-The Bradford County Teachers' Associption was called to order by M. Parsons, President, pro. tem., at 10:30 A. M., at the Church at Columbia X Roads, June 18,

The Association was opened by singing. Prayer by G. W. Ryan. Minutes of the previous session held at Canton were

read and approved. The Committee on Resolutions report

ed the following: 1. Resolved, That graded exercises in English composition, including letter writing, should be substituted in our common schools in the place of technical Eng-lish grammar. 2. Resolved. That history should be taught by means of the typical method, and should not take the place of a read-

ing exercise. 3. Resolved, That directors would advance the interests of education, by giv-ing teachers their time while attending their local institutes. 4. Resolved, That a system of examination similar to the Regent's Examination in New York, ought to be introduced into the public schools of this State.

5. Resolved, That teachers should from time to time instruct the pupils concerning their duties as citizens, by giving oral lessons in patriotism, truthfulness, respect for superiors, and kindred subjects. 6. Resolved, That it is the duty of the teachers to attend the County Institute and do all in their power to make it

profitable session. The first resolution was called for. J ! lows:

Resolved, That graded exercises in English composition, including letter writing should be added to the study of technical English grammar, in our common schools The subject was carried without discus-

The second resolution was then called for; discussed by G. W. Ryan, who favors teaching by the topical method, but objects to the last clause of the resolution as in many cases it may be successfully taught as a reading exercise. Eugene Thompson approves the topical method, but objects to it as a reading excercise. I. S. Crawford offered the following

Resolved, That history should be taught by the topical method, and not merely as a reading exercise. A vote was taken and the amendment

carried. J. T. McCollom and Eugene Thompson. · G. W. Ryan refers to a time when local maps thus made are substantial. institutes were held in Bradford County, time, which should have been spent in as time would allow. work; but he thinks the teachers of the institutes, if an opportunity were given, as the interest on their part were given for the interest of the schools is increas-

directors. The resolution was carried. Examination was briefly explained by J. T. McCollom, E. Z. Wood, Ettie Doty, and G. W. Ryan, all of whom are acthe subject not sufficiently understood to ports excites a spirit of rivalry. The pracbe intelligently voted upon. A motion tice makes it necessary for the teacher to 'was made to postpone the further discusson of the resolution till the next meeting, in order to gain information on the subject, as it is one that should engage the

interest of the teachers. Superintendent Ryan gave the Associathe close of the school term, or at some tionary. other time, to which the patrons should

the pupil's ambition. The session adjourned till 1:30 P. M. AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by the President, E. E. Quinlan. 🦵 The discussion of the fifth resolution tions teaching some things not specified in the programme, as it is the teacher's duty to put the spirit of the resolution in-! that which the school-room can control; nia School Journal. he spoke on the abstract qualities menin such work. Rev. J. H. Nason alluded tion was unimously carried. to many of the things most important to be taught-some of which are not sciences. One of life's greatest mistakes is to educate the head and neglect the conscience The discussion was suspended for practi

E. B. McKee was called on for an explanation of Voice in Grammar, which he made very clear, illustrating each step by

Various questions on the subject trated the idea and went deeper into the subject of transitive and intransitive verbs. Other remarks by A. T. Lilley and J. T. McCollom, W. H. Brown, H. S. Patterson. As the property of voice is dependent upon the relation existing between verbs and objects, the talk was upon the relation which gives rise to voice.

A song by Misses Foster and Sherman. After a recess of five minutes J.N. Norrish gave an exercise in latitude, longitude, and the use of the globe, showing shape and size of the earth, the rotary and revolutionary motions of the earth, and the consequent changes, the relative A. T. Lilley, H. S. Patterson, Eugene A. position of place, absolute and relative time, measurement of distances and antipoded. Eugene Thompson illustrated the rule given in Robinson's Higher Arithmetic for computing longitude and J. H. Nason, C. E. Gladding, E. E. Quintime by the property of the property of the position of place, absolute and relative time, measurement of distances and antipode. The property of the position of place, absolute and relative time, measurement of distances and antipode. The property of the position of place, absolute and relative time, measurement of distances and antipode. L. Bingan, E. T. Bingan, Sarah E. Horton, E. T. Bingan, E. position of place, absolute and relative time, by showing how the ratio of one to NEW MENDERS.

NEW MENDERS.

NEW MENDERS.

NEW MENDERS.

NEW MENDERS.

NEW MENDERS.

Mrs. Frank Furman, Hettie Merrill, Lizzie May, Bertha Smith, Nettie Bixby, Lydia I. Bullock, Hattie E. Morgan, Juliett Phelps, Mary Brigham, H. Eva Sherman, Nellie J. Hazerman, Mrs. Gernert, Mrs. J. Strong, Fannie Loomis, Laura Cornell, Flora Vanhorn, Ida Saxton, Hattie Girb, Nettie Swain, M. M. Adams, Ella Riley, Nettie Swain, M. M. Adams, Ella Lucy Warren, J. M. Adams, C. A. Riggs, Mary Goodrich, E. Z. Wood.

The usual vote of thanks was offered by Charles Warren. Doxology. Benediction by J. H. Nason.

The Association adjourned to meet in Sheshequin the second Friday and Satur-15 is obtained. Prof. Ryan explained the

W. H. Benedict then gave an exercise Adjourned to meet at 8 o'clock P. M.

EVENING SESSION. AT THE The evening session was called to order by the President. Singing by the choir. J. H. Nason then entertained the audi nce with a very instructive lecture on as ronomy. It is a subject which cannot fail to be thrillingly interesting to all, and it was rendered particularly so by the easy style and fine language of the speak-

er, Song by male voices. Declamation by George Cooper; subject, "Opportunity." A fine voice united with a pleasing distinctuess made it pleasant to listen to. &c., &c. In the absence of Libbie Shannon, Miss 126, LAKE STREET, Kate Coney recited "Mana's Waters," with much expression. After a good night song, and benedic 336 East Water Street, tion by J. H. Nason, the Association ac

journed to meet at 9 o'clock A. M. MORNING SESSION. Morning ression was called to order by Vice President & S. Crawford. Music by the choir. Devotional exercises by E.

T. Burgan. Ernest F. Thompson then gave a letter n exchange, which he illustrated by eximples under the several cases as given in Robinson's Higher, comprising domestic, foreign and arbitrated exchange; be used a shorter and more comprehensive method than Robinson gives, the difference is more in the form and analysis than in the principle. G. W. Ryan commended the work Mr. Thompson had done, and showed that a course of reasoning is followed instead of its being merely mechanical work. Prof. Burgan advocates reasoning from the unit, which is always possible, as was shown by the work that had been done. I. S. Crawford showed wherein the method used coincides with Robin-

son's, he advises teachers to teach the T. McCollom offered as substitute, as fol- principles first, then the rule, if the rule be taught at all; but never to teach a rule without first thoroughly teaching the principles. Mr. McKee suggests working in full, each operation indicated for beginners, then as the principle is thoroughly understood abbreviate the work. Song, Teaching Public School."

Superintendent Ryan called attention to a neglect on the part of some teachers to mark lateness and absence, this, how ever, has been the fault of directors who did not consider it necessary; he advocates teaching the sounds of letters as a general exercise; he wishes specimens of map-drawing given him either at the Institute or before, for the County Fair, as such an exhibition will show to the people who are progressive teachers, also incite students to be accurate in their work : he spoke very highly of wall maps in Sheshe quin township, which were neatly drawn The third resolution was discussed by on the plaster walls and colored; it is economy and ornament to the school, as

A. T. Lilley interested the Associatio and the time spent in attending them was for a short time in the Geology of Bradgiven the teachers, but the privilege was ford County; he distributed specimens forfeited by teachers' idling away their for inspection, and explained each as far

Miss Stiles conducted a recitation present day willing to work in the district grammar. The four young ladies who Agricultural Implements, formed her class reflect credit on the teaching of Miss Stiles. The method used is one given by Prof. Quinlan at the ing; he mentioned townships where teach. Institute of 1878. An opportunity was ers are paid for attending the institutes, given for any remarks on the subject. W. I. S. Crawford thinks the failure to H. Benedict prefers to consider the object keep up the schools not a failure of the a part of the predicate rather than a principal element of the sentence. G. W. Ry The fourth resolution was then taken an approves having much of the practical up for discussion. The system of Regent's work of the Association done by classes. H. S. Patterson read a paper on "School Reports." They are the most effectual means of communicating with quainted with the system, either as it is parents in regard to the attendance, preor as it has been. Mr. Brown thought gress and conduct of pupils. Giving re-

> keep a register of every recitation. Miss M. E. Howland read an essay; subject, "The Theatre of Life." W. H. Benedict gave another exercise in pronunciation, and the number of words mispronounced made all realize the

tion his idea of having a public review at | need of a more thorough use of the dic-An anthem. "Praise the Lord." was be invited; he also urges the teachers to sung by the choir. S. M. Huston followmake a report of the work done by each |ed with an exercise in percentage, dwelpupil at such review, to which may be af- ling particularly on the notation; remarks fixed the standing during the term, which by Messrs. Patterson, Benedict and is taken from a class register; he believes Brown. Superintendent Ryan asked it to be a fine way in which to stimulate teachers to be particular about the appearance of the blackboard work, and not

to allow carelessness in this respect. The fifth resolution was voted on and Mr. Benedict gave a method for notation of decimal fractions, which allows rawas opened by Prof. Burgan, who sanc- pid writing; also an exercise in multiplica-

tion and division of simple fractions. Professors Burgan and Quinlan earnestly asked teachers to contribute to the Ed. to practice, and do all in his power to pre- ucational Columns of the Republican and pare his scholars to be intelligent voters, REPORTER. E. E. Quinlan advised the and to fill honorably any offices to which | teachers to take some paper devoted to they may be called. J. T. McCollom the interest of education, and make the spoke in favor of the resolution, but utmost use of the matter contained there thinks a more radical change needed than in. G. W. Ryan suggests the Pennsylva

tioned in the resolution, and showed the Superintendent Ryan gave the plan of the practical use to which they may be put work for the next Institute. The resolu-Sheshequin was decided as the place of holding the next meeting.

The President appointed W. H. Rene dict a member of the Committee to take charge of the Educational Column in the Republican in case of E. B. McKee, re

The Committee reported the followin OLD MEMBERS. Sylvia Bush, Kate M. Coney, M. E. brought out different opinions and some D. Bedford, Marian Teeter, Alice Credenew ideas. Mr. Crawford further illus ford, Mary E. Preston, Carrio Buckbee,

> lan, Frank E. Brown. NEW MEMBERS.

The following were appointed to solling the members and enroll old members:

Misses Mary Foster, M. E. Bullock and day in September.

Julia E. Kinney, Secretary.

Elmira Absertisements. TAIL AND SEE US DELEYAN HOUSE, ELMIRA, N. Y.

Opposite the Depot. C. T. SMITH, PROPRIETOR. formerly of the Ward House, Towards, Pa-, CERITY & MORREL.

(Established 1817.) WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS euggists sundries, patent medicine ELMIRA, N. Y.

TAS. & R. H. WALKER, ELMIRA, N. Y., PRACTICAL PLUMBERS.

STEAM & GAS FITTERS A full supply of Gas Fixtures, Opal Globes, &c. Patent Burners; Globe, Angle and Check Valves Water and Steam Gnages, from and Lead Pips, and a full supply of Steam Fittings.

Estimates Promptly Given. Elmira, N. Y., May 12, 1878. ADIES AND GENTS,

Send your PADED DRESSES, COATS, OR ANY ARTICLE THAT NEEDS CLEANING OR DYKING, To us. We will GIVE SATISFACTION OR PAY FOR THE GARMENTS. WM. ROBERTS' CELEBRATED DYE & CLEANSING WORKS 434, 436 & 125 WATER-ST.,

ELMIRA, N. Y. Established 1855. Work returned C. O. D. by express if de sired. may20. WOODEN

WATER PIPE CHAIN PUMP TUBING

The undersigned having resumed business at his old place, is now ready to supply Farmers, Tanners and all others in need of Pipe, with a SUPERIOR ARTICLE, AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. A. WYCKOFF, (Successor to I. S. HOBBIE, Elmira.)

122 R. R. Ave., Elmira, N. Y. Eimira, June 10, 1878. CRANT & DEWATERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS

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PHAETONS, &c, MOWERS AND REAPERS, SULKY HAY RAKES, &c.

MOWING MACHINE SECTIONS AND KNIVES TO FIT ALL MACHINES.

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Wholesale and Retail

DEALER IN

The sixth resolution was called for,

Howland, Mattie Merrill, Ettie Doty, Ida Jennie Webster, Ellie Cheney, Mira E. Crane, Mary E. Foster, Hattie Brigham, Amelia Dubert, S. J. Burgan, Lou. Knickerbocker, Clara Wilcox, Clara Lewis, Ella Moscrip, Tressie Griffin, Nellie Andrews, Maggie Coney, Mary Huston, Alice Watson, Emma L. Bush, Fannie Prince, Luella Clark, Mrs. O. Besley, Lizzie Moody, Kate-Carman, Ida M. Moody, Julia Kinney, H. C. Green, M. S. Parsons, George D. Leonard, S. M. Huston, W. H. Brown, I. S. Crawford, G. L. Morgan, E. F. Thompson, C. H. Hammond, J. N. Nor-

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Clething. M E. Rosenfield's CLOTHING HALL.

PENN. & NEW YORK RAIL BOADS PWENTY-FIFTH ORAND ANNUA OPENING EXHIBITION,

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Trains and 15 run daily. Sleeping cars on trains and 16 between Hisgars Falls and Philadelphi and between Lyons and New York without change Parior cars on Trains 2 and 9 between Niggars Balls and Philadelphia without change.

Balls and Philadelphia without change.

B. A. PACKER, Supt.,

Sayre, Pa., Nov. 10, 1878.

P. & N. Y. R. R.

Jurniture,

FURNITURE STORE

TWO STORES IN ONE!

We are selling

CHEAPER

At the same time we keep up the standard of on

(OUR SHECIALTY),

Ve guarantee satisfaction. We are prepared to anything in that line on short notice, and are d

Call and see for yourself

Groceries and Provisions.

STEVENS & LONG

General Dealers in

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS

And.

COUNTRY PRODUCE,

HAVE REMOVED

TO THEIR NEW STORE,

DEALERS IN

TOWANDA, PA.

(Old Stand of C. B. Patch.)

We have on hand a large stock of

CHOICE GROCERIES

Which we offer to the public at the

VERY LOWEST MARKET

RATES

As a specialty we offer an extra grade of

WHITE WHEAT FLOUR

t a price not to be found elsewhere subject to b returned if not satisfactory.

WE WILL NOT BE

UNDERSOLD!

E. P. DITTRICH & CO.

Towanda, May 1st, 1879.

N. P. HICKS.

Than the

CHEAPEST

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CHEAP

ubled our facilities this year by occ lores, we are prepared to offer you than ever before, and at reduc

Bridge street

BHIGH VALLEY

SPRING OF 1879 MEN'S, BOYS' AND CHIL DREN'S WEAR Consisting of an entire new line of SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING,

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, Hats, Caps, &c., &c., of the Neatest and Best Styles, and at the low POPULAR PRICES. 15 PER CENT. LESS

Than any other house in the county. CALL AND EXAMINE BEFORE PURCHAS-ING PLANWHERE. M. E. ROSENFIELD. Towanda, March 18, 1879.

Great Bargains! J. DOUTRICH, MERCHANT TAYLOR. Opposite Park, TOWANDA, PA.

FANCY SUITINGS

PANTALOONS. GOODS JUST ARRIVED. Fine Cheviols,

Worsteds, Wool Diagonals, and Plaids VERCOATINGS. OVERCOATING

In great variety, made to order, at the VERY LOWEST PRICE. LACIEL MATALASSE CLOAKINGS, GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

at reduced prices, Windsor Scarfs, Silk Handkerchiefs, Colored Hose,

Suspenders, Underclothing, From 36 to 52 in size. An inspection of our stock will convince out fastidious.

J. DOUTRICH. Main Street, Towarda, Pa 20tf TACOBS

SPRING & SUMMER

STOCK OF

CLOTHING

WHICH HAS NEVER

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133 EAST WATER STREET,

LORING BLOCK, ELMIRA.

Will promptly & radically cure any & every case of Nervous Debil-

Dealer in

BULLIVAN ANTHRACITE

COAL,

Elmira, N. Y. June 13, 1878.

HENRY MERCUR.

ANTHRACITE AND

THIS MARKET,

Quality or Low Prices. | CORNER OF MAIN & PINE-Sts. (The old stand of Fox, Stevens & Mercur.) CLOTHING Every Article First-Class.

PLEASE CALL & EXAMINE BEFORE PURCHASING. HE SELLS FOR CASH AND WILL NOT BI Gents' Furnishing Goods,

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Medical. MEDICAL ELECTRICITY!

MRS. W. H. COVERDLAE, CRAY'S SPECIFIC MEDICINE. The Great TRADE MARK ENGLISH HER PRACTICE IN THIS BOROUGH DURING THE PAST TEAR, HAS EFFECTED MANY WONDERFUL CURES. Her increased knowledge makes her Before Taking overwork of the After Taking FULLY COMPETENT treat nearly all diseases incident to our ra PECIAL ATTENTION IS GIVEN TO PURE or will be made not be stated in the gray medicine co.,

THE GRAY MEDICINE CO.,

THE GRAY MEDICINE CO., LY PENALE COMPLAINTS No. 3 Mechanics' Block, Detroit, Mich.
So. 3 Mechanics' Block, Detroit, Mich.
Sold in Towards by C. T. RIRBY, and by
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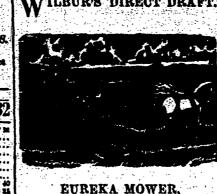
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CHARGES MODERATE TERMS CASH.

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Miscellancons. WILBUR'S DIRECT DRAFT.



THE BEST MOWER IN THE WORLD. LIGHTEST DRAFT. GREAT CAPACITY FOR BAPID WORK.

A SIX FEET SWATH cut with less Draft than the average side-cut mower uses in cutting four feet. Grass cut by the Eureka cures one third quicker and more evenly than after any other Mower. Farmers cordially invited to call at the Factory and examine the Eureka, and make their own bargains. PRICES REDUCED.

CASH is the farmer a most re-AGENT SEND FOR CIRCULARS. EUREKA MOWER CO. L. R. BEARDSLEE, Agent, Warrenham, Pa Towards, February 13, 4m

HARDWARE AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES! H. T. JUNE, AGENT,

Is now opening a large and general assortment of Hardware, Cutlery, Stoves, Nails, Iron. Glas-Paints, Olis, Varnishes, Tinware, House Furnish lag Goods, &c., purchased for cash and offered fo sale at Bargains to those who pay cash for goods. PANGES and Cooking Stoves, for Coal and Wood, at low prices, at JUNES. THE Gossip, the best low-priced stove for offices and chambers ever made, at JUNE'S. OR Horse-Shoes and Horse-Shoe

LARGE stock of Bar, Square A LARGE Stock Of Dar, Square, Round, Half-Round, Oval, Half-Oval, Band and Hoop Iron, at JUNES, OR Paints, Oils, and Varnishes ANTERNS—a great variety at junes. OCKS, Latches, and Bolts, every variety and kind, at MAST and Toe Corks (Steel), at

INISSTON'S Celebrated Saws, at TABLE and Pocket Cutlery, at OUSE Furnishing Goods, at TAILS and Spikes, all sizes, at TORWAY and Sweed's Iron at UNDERTAKING.

MECHANICS will find a good as A LARGE stock of Philadelphi Carriage and Tire Bolts, at JUNE'S. IRE Cloth, at JUNES

DOWDER, Shot and Caps, for sale PLASTING Powder, at FILES and Rasps, a full assort-JUNE'S.

EMMERY Cloth and Paper, and WINDOW GLASS, from 7x9 to CCREWS and Tacks, direct from the manufacturers, for sale at wholesale at tall, at reduced prices, at JUNE'S.

AMPS, Lamp Burners, Chimneys, Shades, and Wicks of every variety, at JUNE'S. ROPE, Sash, Cord, Twine and JUNE'S. TINWARE—a large and general assortment at low prices, at JUNE'S.

Wagons and Carriages. TEW CARRIAGE FACTORY! East of the Reporter Office.

McIntyre & Spencer

FAMILY CARRIAGES, TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES, PHARTON & PLATFORM SPRING WAGON

TROTTING SULKIES & SKELETONS.

PAINTING A SPECIALTY. We have one of the best Carriage Painters in the country, and de all work in this line at the lowest rates.

They invite attention to their complete assortmet and very large stock of Choice New Goods, which they have always on hand, ESPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE PRODUCE TRADE. All kinds of BEPAIRING

And Cash paid for desirable kinds Neatly and promptly done at reduced prices. M. J. LONG. Towanda, April 1, 1879. GEO. STEVENS E. F. DITTRICH & CO. MCINTYRE & SPENCER.

Towanda, April 26, 1877. Crockern Ware. GROCERIES & PROVISIONS. NEW FIRM AND NEW GOODS

> H. J. Madiji Has filled up the old store of O. A. Black with a CROCKERY, CHINA, CHINA, GLASSWARE

> > CUTLERY,

SILVER PLATED GOODS.

STONEWARE! BABY WAGONS. FANCY GOODS, TOYS, TOYS! HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS A great variety of

A NEW DEPARTURE Sewing Machines of the leading makes sold for ash at store, at wonderfully low prices, MACHINE NEEDLES & OIL

LAMPS, LANTERNS, CHIMNEYS

LADIES, GENTS AND CHILDREN "OLD CROCKERY STORE"

Towanda, Lay 10, 1877.

Jurniture,

TROST'S SONS' WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

We are now propered for the SPRING THADE from the air, and being solumble to a or more newly settled States. So far YEW AND DESIRABLE GOODS ed off when exposed to the rain. To is very little within a hundred miles ATEST STYLES AND LOWEST PRICES.

Our assortment of PARLOR SUITS IN RAW SILK. TERRIS, PLUSH AND RAIRCLOTH. very large, and our prices as low as the lowest

We have a full line of CHAMBER SUITS IN ASH, WALNUT AND SOFT WOOD. which we are selling at a very low price. A full line of SPRING BEDS, MATTRASSES AND PILLOWS.

UNDERTAKING.

NEW STYLES with all the LATEST IMPROVEMENTS.

Towards, April 9, 1879.

Business Cards. MEAT MARKET.

J. O. FROST'S SONS'.

E. D. RUNDELL,

RESH & SALT MEATS, GARDEN VEGETABLES, FRUITS, &c. Fish and Ogsters in their Season.

All Goods delivered Free of Charge.

E. D. RUNDELL Towanda, Pa., June 18, 1879. THE OLD MARBLE YARD

STILL IN OPERATION.

The undersigned having purchased the MAR LE YARD of the late GEORGE McCABE, de sires to inform the public that having employed experienced men, he is prepared to do all kinds of work in the line of MONUMENTS.

HEAD STONES. MANTLES and

Persons desiring anything in the Marbic line are them out. It should be a rule among all to let these useful birds ommission. Towanda, Pa., Nov. 18, 1878. 241f

NEW ARRANGEMENT COAL BUSINESS.

The undersigned having purchased from Mr. and inserting in the bark below and McKean the CUALYARD AT THE FOOT OF PINE STREET, NEAR THE COURT HOUSE, nvites the patronage of his old friends and the public generally. I shall keep a full assortment PITTSTON, WILKESBARRE AND LOYAL 80CK COAL,

AND SHALL SELL AT LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH. Towanda, Pa., Aug. 21, 1878. 1271

MEAT MARKET! MYER & DEVOE

BEIDLEMAN'S BLOCK, BRIDGE STREET, in Holland. They used the very Keep on hand, FRESH AND SALT MEATS, have little rings in the ceiling with DRIED BEEF, FISH, POULTRY, cords passing through them, by which the cows' tails are held up to GARDEN VEGETABLES AND BERBIES IN THEIR SEASON, &c.

MYER & DEVOE. Towanda, Pa., May 28, 1879. MARKET. ROSECRANSE & BREWER, nnounce to the people of Towards and vicinity that they are now prepared to furnish

All goods delivered free of charge.

POULTRY, FISH, OYSTERS, and Vegetables in their season, at the most reason able rates. Everything purchased of us delivered promptly free of charge, \*\* Our location, ONE DOOR NORTH OF COTT'S BAKERY, is convenient for all.

FRESH AND SALT MEATS,

We buy the best stock, and take great pains to seep everything in the best order. Givens a call. ROSECRANSE & BREWER.
Towards, Dec. 5, 1878. NEW LIVERY

BOARDING AND EXCHANGE low and fit together. The cheese STABLES. The undersigned having rented the old Me louse Barn, and provided himself with

NEW BUGGIES AND WAGONS, GOOD HORSES. is now prepared to accommodate the public at BEASONABLE PRICES,

B. W. LANE. Towards, Pa., July 15, 1878.

HAY FEVER IS RELIEVED BY ITS USE.

Application Easy and Agreeable CREAM BAIM has the property of tem. Sores in the maral passages are healed in a few days. Hendache, the effect of Catarrh, is disappated in an almost magical manner.

ASK YOUR DRUGGIST FOR CIRCULAR.

Interesting Item.

Aarm and Household.

Whitewash for Outside Work-(1) Whitewash, it is well known, no other agency could tell. We can carbonate of lime in a few and nothing like this within any lays by absorbing carbonic acid Northern city, whether in the older

bushel of lime add enough water to as good farm land could be had for slake and be about the consistence anywhere North, whether near a large pound of common glue, dissolved in large a centre. In a general way water to the proper consistence for land worth more, or else for some applying and it is ready for use. reason people are not inclined to to Some parties recommend the addi- there and make use of the great adtion of ealt, and others sulphate of vantages which already exist. Eitlzinc, but I cannot see any plausible er way we may still ask why is this? theory to satisfy me that there is any The writer of this knows of one large advantage in their use. With the farmer who went down to near Rich-

gallon of sweet milk.

Borers in Apple Trees. Now is a good time, says a writer in the Rural Sun, to cut out these pests where they have not been attended to. A few days ago I went over an orchard that had fallen into my hands, and in one day's work think many valuable trees have been saved. As many as five full-grown borers were cut out of one tree five inches in diameter. In some instances these were found running up the trunk six inches, and not over an inch apart parallel. It takes very close searching sometimes to find them. Sometimes a thin wire can be used with good effect when the stances I found that the spotted completely girdled by the borer or the mice it can often be saved by taking twigs of last year's growth, cutting wedge shape at both ends, above the injury, thus conveying the sap through them. Thus have we saved many a valuable tree that would otherwise not have survived the summer. After cutting out the borers fill up with earth over the wounds and they will heal up if not

MR. J. HOWLETT, of Syracuse, N. Y., writing from Europe on a Dutch dairy farm, says, "After feeding the horses and resting a little while, we drove about eight miles further on to same stables at the farm that they did in the fourteenth century. They keep them from getting dirty. The stable was carpeted and had plants and flowers in it. The floor of the stables was of small bricks. At the back of the stalls was a trough of quart of yeast. After standing in a masonry about eight inches wide and nine inches deep, with a ditch or reservoir of water at one end. As soon as the trench was dirtied they turned on the water, and all the manure. etc., was carried out to a covered vat whence it could be removed to the fields or wherever they wanted it removed to. The cows were as clean, if not cleaner, than your horses. All the fastening they have is a little cord around their necks, and they are so gentle and quiet that they do not require anything stronger. They use brass milk pails instead of wood or tin ones. We saw the way they make the round cheeses that are sent to America. They have wooden molds in the shape of two hemispheres or half balls. These are holcurd is first roughly pressed into shape and then placed in the molds. The lower half of the mold is stationary, while the upper part is fastened to a kind of screw working in a beam overhead. The upper half is screwed down tight, and the cheese is left for a week. At the end of a week it is screwed down tighter and left anoth-

\$120 to \$180 or \$200 each." Southern Farming.

kind of pails, etc., that they did five

hundred years ago. They think it is

showing disrespect to their ancestors

C. S. Halers, Binghamton, N. Y. | most incredible that so near the city or breakfast.

of Richmond as to be within a few heurs by carriage ride, excellent farm land can be bought for \$5 per acre, and yet it tells a story of neg. lected opportunities in a manner that certain extent in water, is soon wash as Philadelphia is concerned, there

prevent this a wash prepared as fol- of it that would bring less than \$50 lows lasts much longer: To half a per acre, and this perhaps is as low of thick syrup, and while hot add city or not. It would be a curious half a gallon of linseed oil and stir subject for philosophical inquiry why well. To this mixture add half a land should be worth so little near so a gallon of boiling water. After let there can be but two answers, Either ting it stand a few hours, thin with nothing has been done to make the linseed oil an insoluable soap is mond some years ago, believing that formed (cleate of lime) and the glue the Northern man would be welcomforms an insoluable cement which ed there. He happens to be a Reprotects the lime from the dissolving publican in politics, and he voted influence of the water. It is possithat way. He takes no further inble that tallow will answer the same | terest in politica beyond this. He purpose, as the resulting compound has never been interfered with in this would be the same-oleate of lime- right to vote, but he and his family the glycerine of the fat being set free. are practically ostracised so far as (2) To every four quarts of slack- the social relationships are concernened lime allow one-half pint of ed. They have had to endure no end boiled glue, a lump of alum about of snubs and annoyances. He has twice the size of a hickory nut and done very well as an agriculturist, tablesnoonful of salt, with just suffi- but he is one to whom mere money cient blueing to give a pure white making is not the chief end of life, tint. (3) Slack lime in the usual and the burden of social ostracism way; mix a handful of flour with has become unendurable, and his procold water taking care not to have perty will soon come under the hamany lumps; then pour on boiling mer as he is now moving North water until it becomes like common again. How many more such instanstarch; pour it while hot, into the ces there may be we know not, but slaked lime; add one pound of whit- we do know of this, and it may exing and two ounces of powdered plain why so much good farm land borax; stir all well together in a near Richmond is for sale. It is perbucket. (4) Whitewash for outside fectly inconceivable how any peopleexposure is made by slaking one-half can let political prejudice stand in bushel of lime in a barrel, adding one the way of material prosperity. It pound of common sait, one-half is of course very important that a pound of the sulphate of zinc and a State should be well governed, and its taxes properly expended, but it would seem of first importance to get a State and something to tax, before

worrying about how to govern it. ---

People Who Take the Most Trouble There is a proverb that the laziest cople take the most trouble, and this is often exemplified in farming operations, and take for instance the ollowing from a Western paper. "An experiment was tried in Iowa of sowing in the fall, upon one acre of land, two bushels of wheat mixed with one bushel of oats. The oats shot up rapidly and were, of course, killed down by the frost. But they furnished a warm covering for the knife and chisel can hardly reach the thick stalks and leaves they kept it from blowing away. This covering woodpecker had done the work for prevented the winter-killing of the me. They seem to know just where wheat, and the rotting cat leaves and to find them when above ground, for the crop the following spring. stalks afforded a rich top dressing; SHELVES, and and rarely fail in bringing them out, they need not peck a large place at all times as their hard pointed, barbed tongue can be inserted and haul same manner, with the exception among all to let these useful birds omitting the oats, was utterly worthlive undisturbed. They are tame, kills" is that superfluous moisture in and boys are prone to stone them, or, the soil freezes, and as everbody when beginning to shoot, practice on knows water expands in freezing. The wheat plant is lifted up with the ice, when the thaw comes that which is the heaviest sinks the first, and in this case the earth is the heaviest, and the plant is the lightest, so the plant is left up and the earth goes down, and then the plant is easily destroyed by the sun and wind. The best farmers take steps to ease the earth of this superabundance. Often times a few open furrows across the lot will do this, and there are many other easy plans of which farmes who know their business are well aware. The oat plant may by the weight of their dead leaves keep the wheat plants down in the ground when the thaw comes, but what may be gained in this way is counterbalanced by the one of the best stock and dairy farms smothering the dates and dairy farms It is a lazy way of doing what may smothering the oats give the wheat.

be much better done. To Make Summer Drinks, To make root-beer, take a quantity of sarsaparilla roots and sassafras bark and some hops and boil till the strength is extracted. To three gallons of the liquor, after it is strained add one quart of molasses and a warm place eight or ten hours, strain again and bottle. It will be fit for

use the following day. For ginger-beer, take one pint of molasses and two spoonfuls of ginger, put into a pail to be half filled with boiling water; when well-stirred together, fill the pail with cold water, leaving room for one pint of yeast, which must not be put in till ukewarm. Place it on the warm hearth for the night, and bottle it in

the morning. For spruce-beer, take three pounds of sugar, four gallons of water, one ounce of ginger, a little lemon peel or essence of lemon, and a little essence of spruce to give it a flavor. Stir all together, warm it a trifle; add a cupfull of good yeast. When fermented bottle up close.

. Mead is made by dissolving one part of honey in three of boiling water, flavoring it with spices, and adding a portion of ground malt, and a piece of toast steeped in yeast, allowing the whole to ferment.—Ex.

SCALLOPED OYSTERS,-Crush and roll several handfuls of Boston cracker week. At the end of a third week ers; put a layer in the bottom of a the cheese is exposed to the air, and buttered pudding-dish. Wet this months for a cheese to be cured, and and milk slightly warmed. Next a a year before it is fit for the market. layer of oysters sprinkled with salt, Everything was as sweet and neat as papper and small bits of butter; then any parlor I ever saw. The stables another layer of the moistened and stalls for the horses were cover- crumbs, then a layer of oysters, and ed with matting You have no idea so on till the dish is full. Let the how clean everything was, without top layer be of crumbs, and beat an seeing how it was done. They use egg into the milk, which you pour the same kind of churns, the same over them. Stick bits of butter thickkind of cheese presses and the same ly over it, and bake half an hour.

CHICKEN DRESSED AS TERRAPINS. -Boil a fine, large, tender chicken; to make any improvements in the im- when done, and while yet warm, cut plements that their forefithers used. it from the bones into small pieces, I inquired the price of the cattle, and as for chicken salad; put it into found that the cows cost from 200 to stew-pan with one gill of boiling wa-250 guilders, and the bulls from 300 ter; then stir together, until perfectto 450 guilders, or, in our money, ly smooth, one-fourth pound butter, cows from \$80 to \$140 and bulls from one teaspoonful of flour and the yolk of one egg, which add to the chicken half at a time, stirring all well together: then season with salt and pepper. After letting it simmer about Philadelphia city papers have re- ten minutes, add one-half gill Madei-

ELY'S CREAM BALM Harmless, Effectual and Simple Remedy.

ELY BROTHERS, Owego, N. Y.

For sale by CLARE B. PORTER, Ward House, Druggist.

Interesting Item.

Mesars. A. J. Inlows & Co., Binghamton, N. Y.:
Gentlemen—I found so much relief from using the sample bottle of Ely's Cream Balsam, for Catarrh, that I purchased three bottles of large size, which has almost cared ne. I had suffered with catarrh for ten years; at times the pain would be so had that I was obliged to stay in the house and send for a doctor. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had suffered with all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost a miracle for me. I had entirely lost all sense of smell. The Cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost a miracle for me. I had entirely lost a lost of smell for the city. The cream Balm has worked a miracle for me. I had entirely lost a miracle for me. I had entirel