4 taches | 8.00 | 8.50 | 14-00 | 18.25 | 25.00 | 85.00

K column | 5.00 | 12.00 | 18.00 | 22.00 | 30.00 | 45.00

% column | 10,00 | 20.00 | 80.00 | 40.00 | 55.00 | 75.00 column | 20.00 | 40.00 | 60.00 | 80.00 | \$100 | \$180

BUSINESS CARDS

A again established himself in the TAHOUS USINESS. Shop over Rockwell's Store. Worery description done in the latest styles. Towards, April 21, 1870.—tf

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THE UNDERSIGNED ARCHI-

TEOT AND BUILDER, wishes to inform the citizens of Towards and vicinity, that he will give

particular attention to drawing plans; designs and specifications for all manner of buildings, private

W. KINGSBURY,

REAL ESTATE, LIEE, FIRE, & ACCIDENT

* 82 5

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R E.

1873.

Oct,

s. J. E. FLEMMING, Box 511, Towanda, Pa

GENERAL

C. S. RUSSELL'S

TERMS OF PUBLICATION

TOWANDA, BRADFORD COUNTY, PA., JANUARY 15, 1874.

NUMBER 33.

Administrator's and Executor's Motices, \$3; Andi-tor's Notices, \$2 50; Business Cards, ave lines, per year) \$5, additional lines \$1 cach. Yearly advertisements must be paid for as advence. Transient advertisements must be paid for as advence. All Resolutions of Associations; Communications of limited or individual interest, and notices of Ear-risges and Deaths, exceeding five lines, are charged way carry per line. entiemen of the Senate and House of Repre-

The Exporter having a larger circulation than all the papers in the county combined, makes it the best Advertising medium in Northern Pennsylvania.

JOB PRINTING of every kind, in Plain and Papery colors, done with neatness and dispatch. Handbills, Blanks, Cards, Pamphlets, Billheads, Statements, Sc. of every variety and style, printed at the shorhest notice. The Exporter Office is well supplied with Power Presses, a good assortment of new type, and everything in the Printing line can be executed in he most artistic manner and at the lowest rates, YERMS INVARIABLY CARH. become greatly depressed, the wealth of many of her leading capitalists and most public spirited citizens has been wholly swept away, the business of her corporations paralyzed, The distinguished gentlemen charginal and most public spirited citizens has ration for the Centennial is realizing fully the expectations of our people. The distinguished gentlemen charginal control of this wast, many feet and control of this wast, many feet and control of this wast, many feet and control of the control of this wast, many feet and control of the con FOWLER, REAL ESTATE Cago, Hinols, Real Estate purchased and sold. In vestments made and Money Loaned.

May 10, '70. ble homes of thousands of her honest and industrious citizens, who toil for their daily bread. To remedy these evils, under which all our industries are languishing, so far as relief can be administered by legislation, it is barely necessary to suggest, should be the first duty of your honorable bodies—a duty which I feel assured be described by the country of the earth. A becoming restrictive, will evade man's ingenuity, if bent upon overstapping their bounds, and wise and necessary as the provision sof the new Constitution may be they will never secure schools; also that schools be established. MOS PENNYPACKER, HAS WM. H. MORGAN & CO., DEAL-

MI. H. MORGAN & CV., DEAL-wards. H. MICHAN & CV., DEAL-wards. Also Real Estate Agents. Land bought and sold and money loaned. Parties desiring to sell wild Lands, Farms, or Lots, can have a map of lands or subdivision made at this Agency, and property sold on a reasonable commission. Office over Postoffice, Mercur's Block, Towands, Pa.

L. L. MOODY. [Dec. 4'72] WM. H. MORGAN, pleasure heartily to co-operate. FINANCES. It is gratifying to observe that ed buildings for the exhibition, the while many of the most substantial plans of which have been adopted, securities in the market were more are to be erected. This site was foror less depressed during the recent mally transferred and dedicated to inattention of electors to their priconfer in the future as noble a title panic, the finances of the State were its special uses on the Fourth of mary political duties, connected with as any to be achieved in professional unshaken, exhibiting unmistakable July last, in the presence of a large evidence of the stability of the State concourse of citizens. Upon that credit. The following statement, occasion proclamation of the Presi- ford security to those who wilfully subject strengthens me in the conviccredit. The following. statement, occasion proclamation of the Presishowing their satisfactory condition, dent was made, wherein the celebrawill challenge attention:

tion and exhibition were commend-Debt Redeemed. ed to the people of the United States.

 Six per cent. loan.
 \$1,308,800 00

 Five per cent. loan.
 153,112 46

 Chambersburg certificates..... 1,504,672 7 Receipts During fiscal year ending Nov. 30, 1873 :

Disquesements

four and a half per cent. loans. INSURANCE AGENCY

Office, corner of Main and State Streets, Relief notes in circulation..... \$ Interest certificates outstanding. TOWANDA, PA. SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS. standing... The same unclaimed....

Towards, July 19, 1871. GEO. F ASH. DAYTON & BROTHER WOOL, HIDES, PELTS, CALF-Railroad Company.

J. E. DATTON, ROV.14.'70 TOWANDA, PA. NEW FIRM `NEW GOODS, LOW PRICES!

- AT MONROETON, PA. TRACY & HOLLON,

PAKERY! CONFECTIONERY! GROCERIES!

The undersigned begs leave to return thanks: the people of Towards and vicinity for the very concrons patronage extended to him during the past reason, and at the same time to give notice that he has added to his business a stock of BEST FAMILY GROCERIES Which he is prepared to offer AT THE LOWEST

He will still continue the Baking busidess in all ts branches, and can furnish an thing in this line GUARANTEE SATISFACTION H has also fitted up a ??

DINING ROOM, Where he will at all times be ready to furnish Me or Lunchons at much lower rates than usual.

Farmers and others visiting town are invited Parties supplied with Ice Cream, Cakes, Fruit

HORACE A. COWLES. TO THE CITIZENS OF PENN THE CITIZENS OF PENNBYLVANIA,—Your attention is specially invited to the fact that the National Banks are now
prepared to recaive subscriptions to the Capital
Stock of the Centennial Board of Finance. The
funds realized from this scource are to be employed
in the erection of the buildings for the International
Exhibition, and the expenses connected with the
same. It is confidently believed that the Esystone
State will be represented by the—name of every citizen alive to patriotic commemoration of the 'ne
hundredth birth-day of the nation's The share of
stock are offered for \$10 each, and subscribers will
receive a handsomely steel engraved Certificate of
Stock, suitable for framing and preservation as a
national memorial. national memorial.

Interest at the rate of six per cent per annum will

FREDE. FRALEY, Treasurer, 904 Walnut St., Phil's, MISS GRIFFIN

Respectfully announces to her old customer the public generally, that she continues the MILLINERY BUSINESS. At her old stand on PINE STREET, and that sh

29, 1873.

NEW GOODS

HARD WARE!

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Since your last meeting a grivous ublic calamity, in the guise of a financial panic, has visited the conntry, having in its train a series of disasters. The industrial pursuits and monetary interests of the State have

During fiscal year ending November 30, 1873: and a cordial invitation given to all nations who may be pleased to take

During fiscal year ending Nov. 30, 1873: Interest paid on loans..... 1,563,029 2 alance in Treasury Nov. 30, 1873. 1,825,151 2

Unfunded Debt.

Interest certificates unclaimed. Domestic creditors' certificates. Chambersburg certificates out-

Total public debt, Nov. 30, 1873. 25,798,821 9 Bonds in Sinking Fund: Amount brought forward.... \$25,798,821 Bonds of the Pennsylvania Railread Company.

Bonds of the Aslegheny Valley

3,500,000 00 Cash in Treasury, Nov. 3), 1873: ludebtedness unprovided for . . 14,773,670 70

In 1874 the receipts from all sourcreceipts of 1873, while the expenditures will not be diminished. This Retail Dealers in Groceries and Provisions, Drugs repeal of taxes bearing heavily upon the industrial interests of the Comsulators, Kerosane Oil, Lamps, Chimneys, Shades, Dyo Stuffs, Paints, Oils, Varnish, Yankee Notions, Tobacco, Cigars and Souff. Pure Wines and Liquors, of the best quality, for medicinal purposes tration of business. The receipts of only. All Goods sold at the very lowest prices. Providing carefully compounded at all hours of the descriptions carefully compounded at all hours of the day and night. Give us a call:

Monrocton, Pa., June 24, 1963—19.

To another consideration I invite she appreciates the distinction.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

Pursuant to an act of the General Assembly, approved June 2, A. D.

1871, the people, by a large majority, world in favor of calling a Convention of the whole State increased No act of the whole State increased No act of the consideration I invite she appreciates the distinction.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

The receipts of the General Assembly, approved June 2, A. D.

1871, the people, by a large majority, world in favor of calling a Convention I invite she appreciates the distinction.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

The new constitution of the cleneral public attention. All special enaction in the public attention.

The new constitution.

The new constitution of the distinction.

The new constitution of the distinction.

The new constitut repeal of taxes bearing heavily upon of 1874, but the expenditures will be 1871, the people, by a large majority, not good laws. I enjoin upon the greater, owing to the additional out-voted in favor of calling a Conven-people of the whole State increased on the Treasury, and leave a balance reduction of the revenues as unwise. In our list of taxes, however, may be

found some that are not strictly unistitution it is provided that it shall form "upon the same class of subtake effect on the first day of Januajects," and very unfair in their operation, and I think, therefore, a re-

the returns for Governor are now by blitty of a system of public schools per, insule and other defective classicional amendment of 1857, the Legis law counted and published," and lature in 1858 created a sinking fund when so ascertained and certified, for the payment of the interest on the State debt, and for an annual reduction of the principal in a sum not the Constitution of 1838, as well as low the counted and certified, cation, but judicious and careful ent on public support, must always be large, and the problem of caring for these multitudes in a low united in the conviction of the local problem. less than \$250,000 per annum. In addition to the securities designated the returns of every election for versal education. Those concerned community, is one which addresses by the amendment, the revenues ar- Governor, shall be sealed up and in the administration of public affairs itself with great force to the attenrising from certain taxes were assigned to this fund. From that time, each succeeding year, the interest on the debt has been punctually paid,

The raw find of the continue of the sinking fund have plated by the original friends of the continue of the result of the continue of the result of the continue of the contin

came necessary for the Treasurer to ture to relieve them.

the machinery of her manufactories ed with the details of this vast unarrested, her mineral, iron, oil, and dertaking are striving zealously, with other productions greatly depreciat- great intelligence and industry, to ed in value, and poverty and want perfect all the arrangements in a brought to the firesides of the hummanner commensurate with the imble homes of thousands of her honest portant and conspicuous position our bodies—a duty which I feel assured will be undertaken with care and de liberation, invoking to its aid a fair share of humanity and the highest ent ways, in behalf of the centennial, practical wisdom, In any measures has elicited commendation from all looking to this object it will be my quarters, ceded to the Commission an eligible site in the midst of her beautiful park, whereon the propos-

> part therein. With this act the project became a invited and expected from the whole nation; and it is a pleasure to observe that the different States and regret that the different States and the control of the committee of the serve that the different States and the control of the committee of the serve that the different States and the control of the committee of the serve that the different States and the number of passing with a view to such contributions are earnestly moving with a view to such contribution of a sound financial basis, but make it a successful exhibition of their various resources and industries. To stamp the Centennial, however, it must receive assistance of the suggestion of the committee of the Medical Society of Pennsylvarious are the fields these children from the career of idleness and crime to which ignorance with the entire absence of restrain-ing supervision, have introduced defects that cannot be too soon remediated. The capital with which fire insurance companies have been permitted to prepare a memory rank the care of the Medical Society of Pennsylvarious are the fields to develope and under the greater portion of the inmates of our rance will consign them. By far the advantages of education insurance companies have been permitted to prepare a memory and tenterinaries never attended schools to the proper care and treatment of their various resources and industries. To stamp the Centennial, however, and industries are carneedly moving with a view to such contribution on the part of all good cities and the number of passing supervision, have introduced defects that cannot be too soon remedided. The capital with which fire insurance companies have been permitted to prepare a memory rance of the insurance of the continue busing supervision, have introduced defects that cannot be too soon remedided. The capital with which fire insurance companies have been permitted to prepare a memory of the insurance of the device of the Medical Society of Pennsylvarious are these classes in this Companies have been permitted to prepare a memory invited and expected from the whole 4,972,354 01 set the seal of its approbation upon 87,000 00 the work of the Commission, and \$25,599,931 01 | manifest not only an interest in this great undertaking, but a determination that in its proportions and grandeur the American Exposition

preceded it in Europe, as the development of our resources, the expansion of our grand railway system, the arts and sciences in all the avenues of our industry surpass those of the old world Pennsylvania must not neglect this opportunity for the display of her rich, varied and inexhaustable products, nor relax her efforts to rescue the exhibition from every mischance to which indifference or distrust may expose it It is true her contributions have been large, but she must

not forget that the nation has signales will be \$1,500,000 less than the ly honored her people by désignating her metropolis as the place for the proposed celebration, and she loss of revenue is largely due to the must show by renewed exertions that

lay necessary for schools, Legislation to amend the Constitution of vigilance in their watch over all leg-ture and Judiciary, under the new this Commonwealth, and the General islation. Attempts will doubtless be Constitution, which will then be in Assembly, by an act approved April made to obtain special objects thro' full force. Notwithstanding this enor- 11, 1872, provided for the calling of the instrumentality of general laws, mous decrease in the receipts, and the same, and in compliance with its increase in expenditure, it is hoped provisions the delegates elected interest or locality, might prove very and believed, that by the most rigid thereto essembled at the State Capieconomy in every branch of the gov- tal, at Harrisburg, on the second | zen who has the interest of the State ernment and moderate appropria- Tuesday of November, 1872, and ad- at heart lend his assistance to the tions, the revenues in the future will journed sine die, on Saturday, Debe sufficient to meet all the demands cemoer, 27, 1873. The Constitution adopted by the Convention was subto reduce the indebtedness of the mitted to the qualified electors of State, as required by the Constitu- the Commonwealth, on the third tion. I am in accord with those who Tuesday of December, 1873, and by believe as the debt decreases there a certificate of the said Convention, should be a corresponding relief af- on file in the office of the Secretary forded to those interests that bear of this Commonwealth, it appears many valuable suggestions it conthe burden of taxation; but at this 253,560 votes were given for, and juncture I would regard any further and 109,198 votes against the New

In the schedule of the New Contake effect on the first day of Janua extending the time within which with their wonted fidelity and zeal.

The results of their labors clearly Convention, it is provided that the plying more of the conveniences ne- demonstrate that true philanthrophy, the New Constitution, provides "that utility and wisdom of free and uni- so add to the productive force of the transmitted to the seat of govern- are expected to devote to the vital of the Legislature.

ment, directed to the President of problems of education the time and

The New Constitution having been tors, we can confidently hope the experience shows that teaching him The New Constitution having been appropriations out of the funds properly due to the sinking fund or suspend payment. This condition of affairs places the Sinking Fund Commissioners in an anomalous position, from which it is manifestly the duty of the Legisla.

The New Constitution having been approved by a very decided majority of the people, it is expected that all citizens will yield cheerful obedience of good and competent teachers. To afford some inducement, however, to the control of the State, are steadily accomplishing the beneficent work the methods of administration, the turn to relieve them. conviction grows stronger in my ciation of the difficult, responsible mind that good government depends and delicate work they perform, I am

not so much upon written laws as satisfied they should receive increasupon the disposition of the people ed compensation.

Dissatisfaction exists also and compensation are comply with the demands of th laws, and the determination of those plaint is made about the frequent delegated to enforce them, to see changes of school books, enactment, nor by surrounding offic- mystify more than they instruct es and trusts with additional re-

office, unless the people see to it that thing ungraceful or undignified in none without these qualifications are honest or hard labor, and that the selected. It is the indifference and handiwork of the skillful artisan will not fulfill the obligations of citizen- mode to compel the attendance of national one, and co-operation was ring elections invoke his attention tion-presents grave difficulties, but invited and expected from the whole and interference. In our system of I hope to see them all surmounted. nation; and it is a pleasure to ob. government every man entitled to Some plan must be devised to snatch

shall eclipse all those which have

which, while they may benefit one oppressive to others. Let every citi-Legislature and Executive, to detect and frustrate such schemes.

The interesting report of the Superintendent of Common Schools will command your thoughtful atsubject of which it treats and the these children with trades. tains. Pennsylvania, it will be observed, is making decided progress the number of schools, enlarging earch year the sphere of instruction,

that their mandates are enforced expense upon parents, and subject-Reform, it will be conceded, cannot ing pupils to novel and perplexing be obtained by mere constitutional methods of acquiring lessons that There seems to be an urgent de the ends designed unless sustained lished wherein trades may be taught, by a strong, active, healthful and in- or arrangements made for such intelligent sentiment that will interest struction in connection with schools itself in public affairs. It will not already established, so that skilled suffice to enact that integrity and mechanics can be graduated, and the fitness are essential qualifications for principle inculcated that there is no-

Upon the present Legislature devolves a dity involving great care and labor, and which if discharged, as I believe it will be, with a proper regard for the public interest, will redound to its credit and honor. To redound to its credit and honor. To the industrial plan be engrafted upon redound to its committed the important trust of the conduct of these institutions, so that we have a continement is extremely hurtful, while it is obvious that if the additional suggetion, that when criminal class are liable to escape distressed relatives, the entire and reputations upon society. Nor do the intimate relations the conduct of these institutions, so that must exist between the inand the diversified employment of you is committed the important trust the conduct of these institutions, so tions that must exist between the insecurities. Fire insurance, excepting of moulding existing regulations into that those taught may also acquire nocent and the criminal insane when that conducted within a limited conformity with the change about to useful trades. Observation shows confined together improve the morbe inaugurated in the fundamental that a man thoroughly acquainted als of the former, while some sensilaw of the State. Bring to the per-formance of this high and responsi-of the temptations that open the tunates feel degraded by enforced ble dity all the wisdom you possess, doors of the prison to great numbers contact with those who have been exdivest yourselves of all selfish considwhose hands are unskilled and who pelled from society for their crimes. erations, devote time and thought to are unused to any steady or exact. It seems to be the duty of the State the work, and with the New Constiling lobor. In the able and compressible therefore to provide for the separate tution as your constant guide, build hensive report of the Inspectors of confinement of the criminal insane.

up a good and symmetrical system of the Eastern Penitentiary for STATE BANKS SAVINGS FUNDS TRUET COV. of laws, and let us far as it lies in 1872, among other details of value our ability start the State forward is found this significant statement: upon her future career, clothed with that of the 240 convicts admitted to To another consideration I invite and 56 per cent. had never attended

have displayed in providing for the maintenance and instruction of these orphans will now, I am persuaded, bespeak for them like consideration and favor. I feel constrained also to

renew my proposition that some tention, because of the important measures should be taken to furnish During the past year the gentlein the cause of education, increasing men composing the Board of Public Charities have fulfilled the important trust committed to their care

placed there for treatment. The hospital at Danville has been ion at the earliest possible day to

eccommodation. To insure the delicate and peculiar treatment required for the insane, too much care cannot be exercised to prevent these hospitals from becom-

og crowded. The commissioners appointed under the act approved Aug. 18, 1873, to select a site and build a hospital for the insane of the ten north-west- act approved April 4, 1873, for the ern counties of the State, fixed upon supervision of the insurance interests disobey its requirements. Men do tion that the State must adopt some 300 acres of which are arable land burden upon the public treasury.

enterprise, it must receive assistance direct and substantial from the National Government. Congress must character and intellect will be an ad-character and intellect will be an ad-equate guaranty that the new Con-brace, in my opinion, a feasible plan the few criminal insane in every hos-life, which shall require a certain condition of our labor, agricultural equate guaranty that the new Con- brace, in my opinion, a feasible plan the few criminal insane in every hos- life, which shall require a certain stitution will be safe in their keeping.

to secure the attendance at school of pital bear with like rigor upon all amount of capital as a prerequisite and industrial interests, that we may ion, expressed in my inaugural, to commence business, and designate acquaint the world with all our capathat it is unwise and unjust to im-Upon the present Legislature de- nestly solicit your consideration of unusual confinement is extremely the kind of investments to be made.

PANIES. I still adhere to the principles laid public attention. All special enactments are not necessarily bad laws,
while it may be equally accepted as
tions indolence and ignorance bear
true that all and on per cent. nad never attended sity of fixing proper limitations to of the novelty of the enterprise and the powers conferred on these months are not necessarily bad laws,
while it may be equally accepted as
tions indolence and ignorance bear
true that all and on per cent. nad never attended sity of fixing proper limitations to of the novelty of the enterprise and the powers conferred on these months are not necessarily bad laws,
while it may be equally accepted as
the state of the novelty of the enterprise and eyed corporations, and have afforded full prosecution of their labors. The collection of the State ever secured her more honor than that which the secured her more honor than that which the secured her more honor than that which the secured that are recognized by the people as distinctively belonging to such institute is only to be measured by the wants of our people and the capacity. pledged her people to the care and is permitted to become also a savings of the streams, rivers and lakes of education of the orphans of the sol-diers who fell in her service, and no company, to buy and sell real estate, Pennsylvania is singularly blessed part of her policy has reflected so and to have the rights and privileges in the superior advantages, she posmuch credit upon her people as the of a building association, it is difficult sesses for the cultivation of fish. fidelity with which they have been cult to determine what are its legiti- Abounding in waters admirably

deposits, and am now convinced that even rare kinds.

captivating names of savings banks, designed to attract deposits. These banks and savings funds are entirely manifest in the great numbers of LAND DEPARTMENT. distinct in organization and purpose, this beautiful and choice fish that and should never be associated in now are found in the river in that the Senate, who shall open and pub- consideration they deserve, and I In the light of the reports of the their management. The one is a vicinity. the debt has been punctually paid, and the portion of principal redeem and the provide the principal redeem and the provide the principal redeem and the provide the simbly a repository for people's mondary, principal redeem and the principal redeem and lish them in presence of the mem- have no doubt the present Legisla- Board of Public Charities and Prison bank of discount, intended to supply The law of 1873 authorizing the

experience shows that teaching him are invested with very extensive powars are trade contributes to that end.

INSAR ROSHTAIS.

The bospitals for the insane, under the control of the State, are steadily accomplishing the beneficent work for which they are intended. The hospital at Harrisburg has been full during the whole year, and at the time of the last report the immates were considerably in excess of the number that can be properly cared for in this institution. The building will have to undergo a series of remarks and improvements to make it.

The succeptible of enlargement if required. The Fish Commissioners of Row Jersey recently had a confermence with those of Pennsylvania, with all the necessary appliances for the proposition of fish. The capacity of the house is equal to the proposition of fish. The capacity of the fine reare of 700,000 young fish, and is improverishment and intended. The Fish Commissioners of Row Jersey recently had a confermence with those of Pennsylvania, with those of Pennsylvania, with the second property capacity of the second property and stability of these companies as barriers to wild speculation and other fisheries in the Delaware for in this institution. The building will have to undergo a series of remaining community may gather our easily comprehend the proposition of fish. The capacity of the house is equal to the proposition of the Fish Commissioners of New Jersey recently had a confermence with those of Pennsylvania, with the second property and stability of these companies and other fisheries in the Delaware and its consequent financial panies.

Allow me to suggest, therefore, that all State banks, savings funds conflict of authority. Any suggests history.

appointed by proper authority; that trust, be respectfully considered these institutions be required to pubin operation about a year, and at the lish quarterly statements, under latest report had 100 patients, and at the lish quarterly statements, under oath, of the amount of their assets at the rate at which patients have than its complement before another year stockholders be made personally liaofficers; that by a general law their has elapsed. It is desirable that the ble for double the amount of stock additional wings for this hospital held by them; and that they be compelled to have constantly in their provide for those greatly in need of vaults a cash reserve of ten per cent. of their net liabilities. These examinations, reports and restrictions cannot be hurtful to institutions of established credit and high character. while they will disclose the unsoundness or mismanagement of those that ought not to exist.

The Department, established by an

sphere upon the purely mutual plan, requires capital, and this capital should be actual and not in the illusory form of stock notes Taking inpaid annually by the citizens of this State in the shape of premiums to insurance companies they have a right to demand the largest measure STATE BANKS, SAVINGS FUNDS, TRUST COM- of protection against recklessness and

FISH COMMISSION. ample powers to extend her enterprise and fulfill her great destiny.

the prison during the year 1871, 90

down in the Mifflinburg and Wood's
Run vetoes of last session. Recent missioners have excited a lively inevents have demonstrated the neces- terest among our people, on account

a practical illustration of the wisdom | Fish culture, it is now conceded,

redeeming that promise. The gene- mate functions, or what security a adapted to their needs, in the insect rosity which former Legislatures community has for the safety of its and other food they supply, there i deposits. I have always entertained no reasonable obstacle in stocking serious doubts as to the propriety of our rivers and streams with innumer banks of discount paying interest on able and delicious fish of various and

this pernicious practice should be The work assigned to the commisprohibited. Money will always flow sion has been diligently pursued and to banks paying interest on deposits, promises substantial results. Availand the large surplus thus aggregating themselves of the use of Mr. ed to that part of the report of the enormous diminution of water for ed seduced by attractive offers is sent to the great money centres where it ers succeeded in hatching at New-sale of the old and purchase of a new temperature and moisture, affecting gives more impulse to speculation, port, Perry county, where the water site for a powder magazine in the temperature and moisture, affecting while the sections from which it is is peculiarly fitted for the purpose, city of Philadalphia, with a suggest the general health and at seasons from the higher rates they are seen about 2,700,000 shad, which were tion that the new site be sold, on action for the purpose of the purpos from the higher rates they are completely and the Juniata river at that count of its unfitness for the special These consequences, as the effects of pelled to pay for the money remainpoint. 2,600 black bass were also uses designed, and the additional this indiscriminate waste, are demonstrated in the Susquehauna, Lereason that to build a new magazine strable, and a wise legislation will chasing deposits was confessedly one high and Juniata rivers during the would subject the State to an expense forecaste the future and establish of the principal causes of the finan-months of July and August last, and of at least \$25,000. The parties stor-decendants from the ills a perseverof the principal causes of the mancial crisis of 1857, and of this year.
When banks have large deposits on
call, and have their loans on time, in
the event of any great stringency in
the money market, disaster is almost bass are not migratory fish and are their own, and the State will thus be Within a few years many State very prolific. Two or three hundred relieved of a charge which may here-banks have been chartered, with the were placed in the Susquehanna, after be the cause of the destruction

will have to undergo a series of re-pairs and improvements to make it a pairs and improvements to make it a safe and comfortable home for those to the examination of a committee and submitted to your action, will, I

BUREAU OF STATISTICS. The report of the Commis of Labor and Statistics for the current year, embracing many instructive details, will be read with interest. The organization of this Bureau internal improvements, and the various processes of education and en-

lightenment in our midst.
This bureau was created with the special object of investigating the historical point of view, and the relations of labor and capital, to discover the cause of the frequent cona property at Warren as the most of the State, went into operation on tests between employers and employeligible for the purpose, and their set the first Monday of May last. By
lection has been approved. This the terms of this act the Department has in the progress and prosperity of property contains 330 acres of land, is self-sustaining, and in no way a the State, to examine with a view to tests between employers and employ-ed; to determine what share labor Assembly to the propriety of pubits proper adjustment the question of

already apparent in the increased discipline, that it may deserve the ceived. confidence and support the public valor of her citizen soldiery.

STATE ARSENAL. sion, I recommend the removal of the er locality. The service requires a pardons granted during the year building of this kind, and the cost of the repair of the present arsenal I specially invite your attention to would probably be equal to the ex- an evil of considerable magnitude, pense of erecting a new one, while which every year grows more aggrathe beauty and symmetry of the pubvated and in certain regions, at lic park will be greatly enhanced by times, is the occasion of serious ap-

that portion of the grounds. POWDER MAGAZINE.

The report of the Surveyor General gives a detailed and very satisfact the law practically nullified, by the

end, therefore, I carnestly recommend that a geological survey of the State be made under the superintendence of a commission to be composed of ten scientific or presti-cal gentlemen representing different interests and localities, who understand the necessities for this survey and under whose direction it shall be conducted, the commission to serve gratuitously and to have the selection of a geologist who shall receive such compensation as may be fixed by law.

This survey should be made to embrace a chemical analysis of the different soils and sub-soils of the State and a simple and intelligible classifi-cation and description of the same,

history.
In accordance with his advice an act was passed, and during subsequent administrations supplementary acts were passed which resulted eventually in the publication of the nvaluable repository of Pennsylvania history, known as the 'Colonial Records" and "Pennsylvania Archives." The minutes of the Board of within a very limited period has, of course, precluded it from making any extensive investigations, but enough has been done to demonstrate the necessity for such a department and the service it can render the people by enlarging continuously the howledge of our recovered since the commencement of my official term. They cover an important period of our Revolutionary history, and are accompanied by vouchers and correspondence; including mus-War and Navy Board could not at knowledge of our resources, trade, and correspondence; including musofficers, marines and vessels of the Pennsylvania Colonial navy.

As these minutes and accompany Colonial Records and Archives in-AMERICAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

not fulfill the obligations of citizenship by merely enjoying the protection our institutions afford. To pertion our institutions afford. To perform his whole duty to the State, who imperatively
every citizen should actively engage
in political concerns when the recurring elections invoke his attention
and interference. In our system of
government every man entitled to

ship by merely enjoying the protection and cost \$33,000. The numbers of
the insane in the north-western section of the State, who imperatively
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the insane in the north-western section of the State, who imperatively
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government every man entitled to
Some plan must be devised to snatch

THE CRIMINAL INSANE

TRIE CRIMINAL INSANE

TAMERCAN STEAMSHIP COMPANT.

While Pennsylvania can boast of
the numbers of
the numbers of
the insane in the north-western section of the State, who imperatively
some strong and substantial insurstructure upon the public treasury.

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the entire should compand to compand substantial insurstructure upon the public treasury.

While Pennsylvania can boast of
the insane in the north-western section of the State, who imperatively
some strong and substantial insurstructure upon the public to company and substantial insurstructure upon the public to allow their offthe insane in the north-water undertion of the State, who imperatively
some strong and substantial insurstructure upon the devisit of the insane in the north-water undertion of the State, who imperatively
some strong and content of the

of the pardoning power has that it is unwise and unjust to imdiscriminate manner in which petiefficiency of the several commands, tions are signed by responsible parand the enthusiastic spirit aroused ties, the absence of protests in almost among the troops. Rigid inspections every case and the disproportion be-have been conducted by the Adjutant tween the offence and the penalties General, and the companies not frequently imposed, are all calculatmeeting the requirements of the law ed to embarrass and prevent a right have been promptly disbanded. Still conclusion. When it is considered, more encouraging and satisfactory also that the Executive, in any apresults may be expected from the plication, is forbidden to enlist his operation of the new system during sympathies, while his discretion is the ensuing year, and I invoke the presumed to be proof against inge-National Guard to renewed efforts to unity and falsehood, the perplexity increase its efficiency and perfect its of his situation can hardly be con-

It has been my constant endeavor are now willing to extend, and be to balance considerately the interests worthy of the great State whose safe- of society and the claims of humanty and honor in some future crisis ity, to sift carefully the evidence premay depend upon the character and sented, and to arrive at a determination after all the means of informstion had been exhausted. To com-The State having purchased the pass this latter end, it has been the properties adjoining the Capitol practice to procure the views of the grounds, with a view to their exten judge and attorneys, of the court who tried the offenders, and almost arsenal, situate thereon, and that an invariably have their opinions influappropriation be made to purchase a enced my decision. Appended herete and erect an arsenal in some oth- with will be found a report of the

ne removal of all buildings from probension and loss. I refer to the wholesale destruction of our forests the stripping our mountains and

The act of 1849 exempting a certain amount of the property of a debtor from levy and sale, on execution or distress for rent, was intended for the wise and human purpose of protecting his family from sudden and absolute want. This benevolent design is however, often defeated, and