TERMS OF PUBLICATION.

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B PRINTING of every kind in Plain and Fanrs, done with neatness and dispatch. Hand-Blanks, Cards, Pamphlets, &c., of every vaand style, printed at the shortest notice. The TER OFFICE has just been re-fitted with Power and every thing in the Printing line can nted in the most artistic manner and at the TERMS INVARIABLY CASH.

Selected Poetru.

OUR SOLDIERS' WELCOME HOME.

d and battered and covered with scars, ed in their faded uniform aloft their standard of stars bore through the battle storm. ly they march in the grand review the cloudless arch of blue, Through the cheering street Their triumphant feet Keep step with the drum ; Loudly shouting they come

eiver the column sweeps by, hing many a league away the reach of the eager eye, i's moist with tears of joy to-day are the men who have fought and bled ; nd suffered so long in our stead, Like scintillent stars Their glorious scars, With patriot flame, Light the pathway of fame

have charged in the face of the foe ugh hot tempests of shot and shell, the war clouds were hanging low I the red rain in torrents fell. g through sharp hedges of fire, ery mounds and parapets higher. With the banners they bear Through the jubilant air, Give back to the sky The stars blazing high.

arched through the swamps of the South forded treacherous streams e looked down the cannon's mouth he light of its sulphur gleams, he sky rung as a funeral bell. eir comrades that bravely fel On field and redoubt And were mustered out : On the red field of fiery strife God mustered them into eternal life.

Miscellaneous.

HISTORY OF A CARTE DE VISITE.

AR MR. EDITOR,-Knowing you to be



VOLUME XXVI.

should be the first sheet used, and the cor- pect to fade away entirely. I was removed THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN OF REORGANIZA- with his own theory of State perpetuity, ner sticking out should be first victimized.

from the tank, and with a number of other He would go prepare the negative, and victims run through a patent clothes-wrine charged \$15. They will be entitled to 1 then come after me. What is a negative? ger, carried down stairs, my sides and ends no confined exclusively to their business, with thought I, and concluded I would find out. neatly trimmed, a smattering of flourine

HOW GEN. LEE WENT INTO THE WAR.

with a little lamp in his hand lighting the rollers, a polish of white wax and turpen- his well-known theory, that the so-called They say that if he has authority to dictate other while he cleaned a piece of glass with something from a bottle labeled "Rot-and pronounced finished. Need I tell you

ere they could be found place with a wide camel's-hair blender, the shinon a long forked arrangement, and lowered was removed from the bath, it was quickly as well as many a carte de visite. placed in another black looking affair smaller than the bath, and having a little door, which was shut so suddenly that I could not discover the glass looked after the treatment it had received. The operator-so I am told such persons are called -seemed in great excitement, and ran out of the room with the whole affair. Then I heard the rumbling of wheels, the crying of children, ringing of bells, blowing of whistles, and occasional "Now !" " Look ! look ! look ! look ! look ! look !" the whistpened, until the operator returned to the dark room with a smile on his face. He opened the little door of the black box, and therefrom took my old friend the glass. It presented a most beautiful white and frost-

like appearance, and was quite changed in its nature. From a bottle labeled "Developer" the operator poured a solution over the plate, and it immediately grew darker; presently faint lines could be discovered now the plaid in a little dress, and immediately little hands and feet and faces ; and, as if coming up from a mist, three beauti-

ful children appeared seated close beside it up to the light, put their heads together, rubbed their hands over the back of it,

looked through it, and finally concluded that it was hardly strong enough, and that der-hearted, ready to sympathize with they would have to re-develop it. So they adilicted, and to comfort the sorrowing, took two bottles down from a shelf, and you to act as my amanuensis, that I poured from them a mixture which they ave to the world a record of my called re developer over the negative, movful life. Being faded and worn, you ing it from side to side until they said sufhave to bear with me patiently, and ficient intensity was obtained. Then the

TOWANDA, BRADFORD COUNTY, PA., JULY 13, 1865.

TION. Washington Chronicle.] [From the

Looking about me with my little corner, I observed a small dark room, with only yel-Looking about me with my little corner, I observed a small dark room, with only yel-low glass to let in a little light; in it were two men stalking around like demons, one

which some under some the solution is some the solution in the control in the co der. Bottles and brushes and funnels, and mother, to go defend his flag and their citizens of a State, even though constituother articles, were there in abundance, and all properly labeled, and in a special me and pressed me to his bosom before and political rights, under the Constitution, of y when after battle, and how the hot tears often those who remain loyal. He holds that or- citizens who were disqualified under the wanted, without trouble. This enabled me fell upon me? How the relentless bullet dinances of secession, and all State laws to find out and tell you more than I should came along whispering death and destruc- in violation of the Constitution, and hostile otherwise be able to do. After cleaning tion, and, sparing me, entered his noble to the Federal Government, are simply breast and felled him to the earth? How void, and can affect the rights of no one his eager hands grasped me and held me who has neither aided in their enactment ing glass was seized by one of these gen-tlemen, and a coating of a very odoriferous creamy substance poured over it, and al-sent to heaven? Need I tell you this? ders of the Constitution-Hamilton, Madilowed to flow evenly over the surface, and Nay ! the story is an old and never-to-be- son, and Jay-that a State in its corporate the surplus run off at one corner into a bot- forgotten one. I need not repeat it ; but capacity is incapable of committing treatle labeled "Collodion." After the glass simply add that I am fading away, the re-was thus coated, it was quickly placed up-sult of no bad manipulation—for 1 was crime; that those who have voluntarily made by the best processes known -but of participated in the rebellion are personal into a deep, narrow, black box, which was my refusing to be properly washed, which deproved a state of the properly have babeled "Silver bath." When the glass causes the fading away of many a person are present therefor, but that the treason of A, B, and lost the right of property in their slaves by C cannot be imputed to D, who has not

participated therein, and destroy any of his rights under the Constitution, simply because he may happen to be a citizen of

On the Sunday when the news arrived of the same State. the fall of Sumpter, a gentleman of our ac- If this theory be well founded, it follows quaintance, in whom we place perfect con- that the rebellion of a State has not de fidence, took the cars at Washington to go stroyed any of the constitutional rights of to Richmond. Upon the train were Alex. the loyal citizens thereof. It has merely A. H. Stuart, William Ballard Preston, and suspended the exercise and enjoyment of another member of the committee which the those rights for the time being. And, when Virginia Legislature had sent up to Wash- the rebellion in any State is suppressed, ington to confer with the Government, or the loyal citizens of that State are entitled ling of birds, and several other strange more properly speaking, to see what man- to resume all the rights pertaining not onbegan to fear something dreadful had hap. spy out the land. At one of the stations is the United States, but to cit beyond Alexandria, quite a crowd had col- these rights may be perfect in law, there lected, and eager demands were made for the news as the train came in. Mr. Stuart practical enjoyment. When a State has and Mr. Preston stepped upon the platform been for years under complete dominion of of the car to answer the inquiries. Our in- rebels, maintaining a Government de facto formant noticed one well-dressed gentle- to the utter exclusion of all legitimate auman, who seemed to be the spokesman and chief person of the crowd. He was flourish-government leaves the State in a condition ing up and down the platform with more or of helpless anarchy. The loyal people are less consequence, and as the train stopped, cried out, "What's the news ?" in law entitled to resume all their constitu-tional rights ; yet it is manifest that they tional rights ; yet it is manifest that they

"Sumpter has fallen," was the reply. "I'll raise an army and march on Washngton," exclaimed the excited individual, stored. Certain preliminary steps must be each other. After pouring this fluid on the swinging his cane and walking uneasily taken to set the machinery of State gov-negative, as it was called, it was well about. "I'll commence to-morrow morn- ernment in motion. There must be some washed with water, and then the men held ing," he repeated, " and raise an army and recognized authority to order elections, to take Washington. Hadn't I better do it, appoint suitable persons to conduct them, Mr. Preston?" It was some time before to decide who are elected, to issue commis Preston answered, so long that our friend sions, and to perform many other similar though the would make no reply, when he said, slowly and oracularly : "True cour-clothed with authority to conserve the age waits on deliberation." pcace, and protect the persons and proper-"Was there any bloodshed ?" asked the ty of the people against violence and crime, peace, and protect the persons and properexcited man.

" No !"

"Wasn't there ?" looking down, and must take the initiative of these matters

really find fault, not because they has exercised too much authority, but because he has exercised too little. Their

has been convicted of no disqualifying crime is just as inconsistent with his theory as it laws which have been suspended or ren

think he

ered inoperative by the rebellion. We do not think this a fair course easoning. The President believes, as we understand his theory, that the loyal peo-ple of the disorganized States have presely the same rights, under their respect ive State Governments, and under the Con-stitution of the United States, that they had when the rebellion broke out, except in so far as those rights have been modified by the laws of the land, and by valid mili-tary orders issued in aid of the prosecution of the war. He believes that they have virtue of the President's proclamations and military orders, issued as a means of put ting down the rebellion, and so being valid. Hence, in taking care that the laws be faithfully executed, he is bound to take care that the emancipated negroes shall not be re-enslaved. But as to all rights which have not been thus modified, he rights to the people as they existed prior to the rebellion. He holds, as we understand his theory, that it is his duty to exare now in a state of suspended animation, but not to establish new institutions or enact new laws. When the disorganized State shall be thus reorganized, it must be left to the people of those States to adopt such reforms as a change of circumstances may indicate and render necessary. To strous shore end, which is the heaviest and found. assume to confer the right of suffrage upon strongest piece of cable ever made, will be a class of citizens disqualified to vote under the laws in existence when the rebellion broke out, would be to assume the power of enacting new laws, and would be manifestly inconsistent with the theory above attempted to be explained, Is it equally clear that it is inconsistent with this theory rebels shall be prohibited from voting? It must be remembered that the now diserdirect opposition and hostility to the General Government. These spurious governthorize the people of those States, without any discrimination, to reorganize their

\$2 per Annum, in Advance.

[From the London Times, June 20.]

THE ATLANTIC TELEGRAPH

At length all the preparations connected

works with the last length of 245 miles of volcanic disturbances. Thus the deep-sea ation of coiling this in was begun.

NUMBER 7.

100

cable on board, and on Saturday the oper-ation of coiling this in was begun. This from Malta to Tripoli have, it is stated, work will probably last till the 22d inst., never given an hour's uneasiness, while the when the Great Eastern will have in her as shallow sections from Bengazi, &c., to Aland the water in which it was sunk, about only fair to state that shallow cables may 9,000 tuns in all. In addition to this she be repaired with as much facility as they has already 7,000 tuns of coal on board, seem to break down; while, on the other build be to confer the right upon a class of and 1,500 tuns more still to take in. This hand, the first fault of a deep-sea line, is, as additional weight, however, will not be a rule, its last.

added until she leaves the Medway, which she will do n the morning of the 24th, for the Nore, when the rest of the coals and more in the state of the coals and the second disturbances are apprehended. Along the route on special stores will be put on board, and which the cable is to be laid the depths these will bring her mean draught down to vary from 1,200 to about 2,500 fathoms.-321 feet. Her total weight, including en- The dangerous part of this course has hithgines, will then be rather over 21,000 tuns, erto been supposed to be the sudden dip or a stupendous mass for any ship to carry, but well within the capacity of the Great Eastern, of which the measurement tunnage is 24,000. Her way out from the of a few miles from about 300 fathoms to Nore will be by Bullock's Channel which the Admiralty are having carefully buoyed naturally been regarded with alarm by telto avoid all risks in those rather shallow waters. Before the following Spring tides to a most careful sounding survey of the set in, about the 6th or 7th of July, the supposed bank by Captain Dayman, acting Great Eastern will start for Valentia .--- under the instructions of the Admiralty .--There she is expected to arrive about the The result of this shows that the supposed 9th or 10th, and there she will be met by precipitous bank, or submarine cliff, the two ships of war appointed to convey gradual slope of nearly 60 miles. Over her—the Terrible and the Sphinx. Both this long slope the difference between its these vessels are being fitted with the best greatest hight and greatest depth is only apparatus for deep sea soundings; with 8,760 feet, so that the average incline is holds that it is his duty to restore those buoys and means for buoying the end of in round numbers, about 145 feet per mile. the cable, if ever it should become neces-ary; and with Bollen's night-light naval erally considered to be 1 in 100 feet, or signals, with which the Great Eastern is about 53 in a mile, so that the incline on ercise such powers as may be found neces-sary to revivify institutions and laws which proach the Irish coast nearer than 20 or 25 as far as soundings can demonstrate anymiles, and her stay off Valentia will be lim- thing, there are few slopes in the bed of the ited to the time occupied in making a Atlantic as steep as that of Holbern Hill splice with the massive shore end, which In no part is the bottom rocky, and with for a length of 25 miles from the coast will the exception of a few miles which are be laid previous to her arrival. This mon- shingly, only ooze, mud, or sand is to be As regards the commercial prospects of

dispatched in a few days, and be laid from the head of a sheltered inlet near Cahirel-Atlantic Company have begun their work under the renewed agreement with the veen out to the distance we have stated, where the end will be buoyed and watched Government for a subsidy of £20,000 a by the ships of war till the Great Eastern year, and, in addition, a guarantee of 8 per herself comes up. Some idea of the strength and solidity of this great end may be tems of Government guarantee of this kind to prescribe that notorious and incorrigible guessed by the fact that its weight per are in themselves radically bad, and opmile is very little short of half the weight of posed to every rule of free trade and coman ordinary railway metal. For the shore mercial enterprise. In this case, however, ganized States have been for four years end at Newfoundland only three miles are the guarantee is not only at variance with past maintaining governments de facto in required, and this short length will be sent the principles of political economy, but the Great Eastern. When once the possesses its own special attributes of absplice is made from the great cable ship to surdity. Thus, in return for their guaranments have been suppressed by the mili- the English shore end--an operation which tee, which is only to continue in force while tary power of the United States. To au- will consume about five hours -- the work of the line is in working order, the Governlaying the cable will instantly commence. ment demand that the maximum charge By that time every mile of the cable in the for messages shall not exceed 2s. 6d until a regular government can be reor-ganized. Some persons having authority authorize them to reestablish the rebel at a stated hour, morning and evening, a per word. With such a tariff the line would be absolutely choked with messages, and Government which we have been fighting series of signals will be sent through the the company, in return for its overwork washing the patient with the patient wit show them that although our number is neither uninteresting nor reation is neither uninteresting nor are reation is neither uninteresting nor the balance of 'That is Colonel Lee," said Mr. Preston. made no express provision on the subject. have always been loyal to the Union and the tank, next from that amidship, and lastly from any part of the United States with Constitution, but to these who are *now* loy-al, and who are willing to give an earnest vessel should arrive with nearly 500 miles of $\pounds 1,000,000$ a year, or nearly twice the cost Ve have heard that you human beings contents poured over the negative, when it represented as having very reluctantly, and does not appear to have been anticipated of their loyalty. Hence, the President, in of cable in her still unused, an excess of the present cable. In fact, the Government of their loyalty. which is most wisely allowed in case of ac- ment guarantee is only conditional on the cident. We may add that since the paying- line being in working order, and while it is State Governments, has prescribed that out aparatus has been in work its action so working the company can, for the reanone shall participate therein without first has been faultless. Messrs. Canning, Clif- sons we have stated, do ten times better ford, and Temple have absolute charge of all the details connected with the submer-the sooner they shake off this clog upon lawful authority of the General Govern- gence. Mr. De Santy is in charge of the their enterprise the better. At present, it electrical condition of the cable for the is estimated that the operation of telegraphwith his theory that the loyal people of makers, Mr. Varley goes to represent the ing can be safely conducted, day and night those States have been deprived of none of Atlantic Company, and Professor Thompson at the rate of from six to eight words a their constitutional rights by the rebellion of their fellow-citizens, is a precaution ab-gentlemen, however, are only the chiefs of Varley, however, are confident that with the various large departmental staff which the new machines they have invented this rate may be increased to nearly 12 words a will be on board. With regard to the process of laying, it minute. On this expectation, however, we is hoped the Great Eastern may be kept decline to venture an opinion. The dis throughout the whole voyage at a uniform patch of a message of 100 words through speed of six knots per hour, faster than the line to America, and the clear receipt which it would not be safe, as a rule, to of a similar number in reply, will, after the run out the cable. At less speed than this, cable has been laid, be accepted by the however, the big ship would fail of steer-age way, and with a beam wind would cer-fect working order, and without further tainly go to leeward without some counter- formality it will at once be opened to the acting influence. This influence, will be use of the public. Most earnestly do we afforded, if necessary, by the paddle engines, hope that this greatest scientific undertak-which are to be disconnected, and the efforts of one wheel at either side would be political success which the completion of quite sufficient to over-balance the effects telegraphic communication with the United f anything but a very violent storm. This States must achieve. latter risk is now literally all that has to DEFENCE OF THE GOOSE .- It is a great e feared. Everything else which human foresight can suggest, either in cable or libel to accuse a goose of being a silly ships, everything which long experience or bird. Even a tame goose shows much in cientific progress can devise, has been stinct and attachment ; and were its hab provided, and the success or failure of this its more closely observed, the tame goose ast expedition is now only a question of would be found to be by no means wanting weather. On this only doubtful point, in general cleverness. Its watchfulness at therefore, it is gratifying to know that night-time is, and always has been, prover-Capt. Anderson is sanguine of all going bial: and it certainly is endowed well. In his experience of many years and strong organ of self-preservation. You hundreds of voyages backward and for- may drive over a dog, cat, hen, or pig; ward in command of the Cunard lines over but I defy you to drive over a tame goose this very track of the Atlantic, he states As for wild geese, I know of no animal, that in the early part of July it never blows biped or quadruped, that is so difficult to long or strong, and that during that time deceive or approach.' Their senses of hearhe has never even heard of any bad wea- ing, seeing, and smelling, are all extremely ther which could for a moment affect a acute; independently of which they ap-vessel like the Great Eastern. If these an-pear to act in so organized and cautious a ticipations should prove correct-and there manner when feeding or roosting, as to execution of the laws of the United States be left on the threshold without, when they are none better capable of forming them defy all danger.-Sportsman than Cant Anderson-and if all goes well.

if not more just, may prove at least more fortunate. As far as regards the cable it-self there is absolutely nothing to be de-

sired. The Malta and Alexandria wire was an enormous improvement on that by means of which it was hoped to connect England with the United States. That laid along the Persian Gulf is again a great improve-ment on the Malta and Alexandria ; while this which is to cross the Atlantic is a still more marked improvement on them all. So exquisitely delicate are the tests that a minute flaw even in one of the four coat-ings of gutta-gercha has been detected, its place defined almost to a yard or so, and the length in which it occurred at once cut

out. It is a singular but significant fact that almost all the accidents and stoppages which have occurred to submarine cables have arisen from those which have been laid in shallow water. A deep-sea line, once well laid, seldom or never gives fu-



REGARDLESS OF DENUNCIATION FROM ANY QUARTER.

ut trouble, and that we should not be the negative, after which it was again ed, trod upon, and maltreated as we washed, thoroughly dried, and another bottle labeled "Varnish" taken down, and its

thed with this, and neither trouble your- man prepare to repeat the experiment on bout the kind of dust, and the matter another glass plate. At this moment I felt which it is made ; therefore I shall go quite relieved within myself, caused by ther into the detail of my creation seeing, as I supposed, that poor glass resay that I first saw light in the ceive a little rest : but such, alas! was and extensive manufactory of not the case. Great excitement seemed to M. A. Steinbach, Fabricant de Pa- pervade overhead, and I saw my kindred Malmedy, Prussia, as a piece of beau- sheets dragged away from me, while I was white papers. I need not tell you seized by my unfortunate corner, and hurwas pressed between hot rollers, ried up a flight or two of stairs into a very trimmed, and then laid with four warm, dark room, and laid down upon a ed in the same way; nor how we a very pretty colorless fluid, which was hailed into a box with nails harder to called Silvering Solution. This was preciout than the truth from some of the pitated, and one-fifth was re-dissolved with ses in the conspiracy case at Wash- lig, ammonia, mixed with the other fournor of the long and tedious voy- fifths, and the sediment dissolved with nicross the tempestuous ocean, and the tric acid. Presently I was taken up gently we scape we had from being thrown and carefully floated upon the surface of oard in a storm--for all this you can this beautiful solution for about a minute, ne as well as I can describe it. I which was more pleasant to bear, but more saw light in this country in your most alarming in its results, than that offensive onable Salle Photopraphique. After albumen. I was then removed, and hung ox I rested in was opened, I was taken lengthwise upon two torribly sharp needles the company of the other four hun- until the waste solution had dripped from seventy-nine sheets, pinched, my almost strangled self. I was then ken, held up to the light so the cruel placed in a fearfully-close box, held tightly t could see "Steinbach" on my bor- by two unyielding clips over dozens of tiny and then whirled up a winding-stair, gas jets, that winked wickedly at, and tried and alone, haid down. Presently I ob-while I curled myself up to escape their the boughs together by wooden clamps, both these duties, is a reorganization of ed a huge white pan, filled with some torment and persecution. tance neither sweet nor beau- fectly, I was removed and hurried through I heard the artist say it was albu- another dark, mysterious passage, placed and that hundreds of diminutive chick- in a box, seized by another twain of vora-The spared the trouble of coming to cious clips, and there allowed to hang for therefore, he and his family have the stronas many matronly hens deprived of five or ten minutes over a saucer of ammoextensive brood, and myriads nia, which would have been a relief to my nothing is lost. The produce of the trees ins and flies spared a chase across nervous system had it not been so strong and the cows is carried to market. Much elds in the mouth of some courageous as to suffocate me, and deprive me of my a dozen rivals after it full tilt, sense to such an extent that I knew noth wooden trays of plums, cherries and sliced upon him by the Constitution, authis albumen might be made on which was about to let me float as did our and sunlight, pressed closely to, and face was about to let me float as did our and sunlight, pressed closely to, and face the sun to dry. You see the windows the sun to dry. To see the windows the windows the windows the sun to dry. To see the windows the windows the sun to dry. To see the sun to dry. To see the windows the sun to dry. To see the sun to dry the constitution, and the sun to dry the constitution the sum to dry the constitution, and the sum the sum to dry the constitution, and the sum the sum to dry the constitution, and the sum to dry the constitution, and the sum to dry the constitution, and the sum to dry the constitution the sum to dry the constit y ship upon the sea. I trembled at to face with, my old friend the negative of in the sun. The cows are kept up a grea- fect a reorganization of the State Governfate, but presently he seized me by the trio of tiny children. A coarse, ugly ter part of the year, and every green thing ment. By no other means can he fulfill the mers, and with a dextrous move laid man would occasionally separate us in is collected for them. Every at upon the disgusting surface, which part, and then quickly press us together where grass grows, by the road-side, river to the people of the State a republican form need me that the eggs of which it again. Finally we were parted entirely, and brook, is carefully cut by the sickle, of government, and of securing the faithful made must have been very near and purple and black with rage and heat I tens before coming into present hands. | was thrown into a dark drawer, only to be content with this, he took a rounded taken away in a few moments by a man large cloths. Nothing of the kind is lost and gently pressed me down in every with very black fingers. He carried me that can possibly be made of any use .to give me a thorough dose. He ed me to remain about five minutes, deep tank of water, vowing he would wash which covers the waste places, are cut up seizing me again threw me corner- away some of my ugly self, and then fix and taken for the cows. over a round bar, where, sick and me so I wouldn't get away soon. After thoughts while the sum for the streams which usually dent to disclaim all authority in the president of the stream source of t ughts, while the superfluous al- ved the image of the three children upon run down them, busy washing these weeds mises, except such as is absolutely neces- fore, let the fire burn brightly at night, and en scattered down my sides and slip-off my corners into a trough below.— negative, which I must leave you to ac-carefully collect the leaves of the marsh sently my four hundred and seventy-count for. After this I was put through grass, carefully cut their potato tops for e sisters were brought in, treated like-what the black-fingered gent called a ton-them, and even, if other things fail, gather

and when we were all dry and stiff ing solution, then washed again, and fixed again placed together, put in a huge in the same manner that the poor negative s, and squeezed in a manner so violent was fixed, and finally placed in a large tank any virtuous female would blush at of clean water, where a hundred jets tried reatment, but there was no help for their best to squirt me out of existence. I Being rather obstreperous and indig- succeeded in floating up in a corner of the succeeded in getting one corner tank, and in clinging fast to its side-a which the artist did not discover until trick which I now regret, as I am rapidly

hen about to leave the room, and then he fading away in consequence, as they say I into a sea of extravagance, and then ickedly remarked that for my pains I was not washed enough, and must soon ex- to throw you a rope from drowning.

And that is the man who has since been Such a state of things as the utter subvercommander of the rebel forces, and who is sion and extinction of a State organization reated from dust. You seem to be was placed in a drying-rack, and I saw the only after days of prayer, drawn his sword by its framers, and hence no specific against the Government that educated and vision was made for such a case. Yet it is promoted him. And it must be remembered believed that the Constitution does, by that this occurrence took place before Vir- necessary implication, provide the ade ginia had passed its bogus ordinance of se-cession, and five days before Lee's resigna-upon the Federal Government the duty of tion. Lee did raise a force of about three guaranteeing to every State a republican thousand men, and marched them to Har- form of government. It enjoins upon the per's Ferry to procure arms. The intention President the duty to "preserve, protect, was to march into Maryland, which it was and defend the Constitution of th supposed would rise at once and go out of the Union, carrying with it the national faithfully executed." Neither of these du and seventy-nine other sheets table, where sat a pearly-white pan, full of capital, which the Rebels would at once ties can be performed towards the people occupy and proclaim themselves the Gov-ernment of the United States. It is evident these duties upon the Federal Government that they did not intend to go off and put carries with it, by necessary implication, themselves in the attitude of rebels, but the incidental power to use such means as that their plan was to take the capital and are absolutely necessary to their fullfilthe Government machinery, and then let ment.

the North" rebel" if it didn't like the ar- The duty of guaranteeing to every State a republican form of government is doubt-less enjoined upon the legislative as well rangement .-- Hartford Press

The duty to see

imposed upon him by the Constitution, and

so his acts would be unjustifiable. If he

exercised more authority than necessary to

secure these ends, he would transcend the

powers incidentally conferred upon him by

' that

GERMAN ECONOMY.

A late tourist in Germany describes the to exercise its legitimate powers so as to economy practised by the peasants as fol- secure that end. the laws be faithfully executed," is specilows :

"Each German has his house, his orally enjoined upon the President. In the chard, his road-side trees so laden with case of a State whose legitimate Government is totally disorganized, the obvious fruit that,did he not carefully prop them up, When dried per- they would be torn asunder by their own weight. He has his own corn plot, his effected by the appointment of a Provis- or sorrow, or irksome business; and we plot for mangel wurzel or hay, for potatoes, for hemp, &c. He is his own master, and, gest motives for exertion. In Germany fruit is dried for winter use. You see

duties enjoined upon him, of guaranteeing little nook and carried home on the heads of the women and children, in baskets or tied in therein.

down stairs again, and plunged me into a Weeds, nettles, nay, the very goose grass ganizing the subverted State Governments, You see the little before they are given to the cattle. They leaves from the woodlands.

> My principal method for defeating heresy is by establishing truth. One proposes to fill a bushel with tares; now, if I can fill it first with wheat I shall defy his attempt. FINE connections are apt to plunge you

the Constitution. not

al, and who are willing to give an earnest pro all his proclamations authorizing the people of rebellious States to reorganize their taking an oath of fidelity to the Union and the Constitution, and of submission to the ment. This, instead of being inconsistent Inited f their fellow-citizens, is a precaution abolutely necessary to restore them to the njoyment of those rights. It is as much he duty of the President to prevent incorrigible rebels from controlling the action of the people in the work of reorganization, as it was to put them down when in open re

bellion against the Government.

THE LAUGH OF WOMAN .- A woman has n natural gift more bewitching than a sweet as the executive department of the General Government. Each in its sphere is bound laugh. It is like the sound of flutes on the water. It leaps from her in a clear. sparkling rill : and the heart that hears it feels as if bathed in the cool, exhilarating spring. Have you ever pursued an unseen fugitive through trees, led on by a fairy laugh-now here, now there, now lost, now found ? We have; and we are pursuing both these duties, is a reorganization of the State Government. This can only be ional Governor, or some other agent to exercise, temporarily, the functions of a chief through the room like a silver bell, with magistrate. The appointment of such an power to scare away the evil spirit of the agent is clearly an executive duty. In the mind. How much we owe that sweet absence of any express legistation on the subject, the President unquestionably has, as incidental to the performance of duties ness of the wood in which we are traveling;

FUN AT HOME .- Don't be afraid of a little fun to ruin your sons. Don't let them think that all mirth and social enjoyment must come home at night. When once a home If it be conceded that the President has is regarded as only a place to eat, drink power thus to take the initiative in reor. and sleep in, the work is begun that ends in gambling houses and reckless degradahow far has he the right to dictate the printion. Young people must have fun and reciples upon which these Governments shall laxation somewhere ; if they do not find it sary to secure to each State a republican make the homestead delightful with all those little arts that parents so perfectly form of government, in due subordination understand. Don't repress the buoyant spirit of your children. Half an hour of fied such an expedition, as they showed know that I am ever near, and wait only merriment, around the lamp and firelight that for fifty years no storm had taken for her clouds to pass, that I may revea thority as to secure these ends, he would not be acting in the discharge of a duty

many a care and annoyance during the day; and the best safeguard they can take with of a bright and domestic sensation.

Those who allege that the President has of course not to be considered as a merit, earnestly is it to be wished that on this than in vain. He who lives to no purpose assumed to exercise authority inconsistent but simply as a duty.

WHERE THE FAULT LIES .-- ' Great brother egraphic communications with the United said the moon to the sun, 'why is it that States may be looked for at the latest about while you never hide your face from me, the 20th or 21st of next month. Yet, in our poor sister, the earth, so often pines in this estimate of events, it must not be for- dimness and obscurity?'

'Little sister,' replied the sun, 'the gotten that in the last memorable expedition in the Agamemnon, midsummer was fault is not in me. You always behold me fixed on as the time when a storm in the as I am, and rejoice in my lights, but she Atlantic was almost impossible, and the too often covers herself with thick clouds records of the meteorological departments, which even I cannot effectually pierce, and while she mourns my absence, ought to both here and in America, certainly justiplace at that time. Yet it was precisely myself.'

which the Agamemnon and Niagara had EAT, digeat ; read, remember ; earn, save, them into the world, is the unseen influence been battling for some days was at its love, and be loved. If these four rules be strictly followed, health, wealth, inteligence and true happiness will be the result.

great occasion the calculation of averages, lives to a bad purpose,

both as to course and rate of steaming, tel-

of a home, blots out the remembrance of on the 21st of June that the hurricane with

height, and those on board the ill-starred Agamemnon, at least, knew not from hour ANYTHING which an honest man can do is to hour which was to be their last. Most THE man who lives in vain lives worse