MESSRS. EDITORS-The extinction of slavery in Maryland and Virginia naturally awakens much interest in the agricultural resources and advantages of those States, which I have been requested to describe. Taking the District of Columbia as the climate average of the two States, my experience is that a man working four days in a the limited amount of land devoted to the week, may produce as much food and other necessaries of life in a year, as he can in Central New-York by working six days in a week. This problem is based on natural agricultural forces, which are as reliable as night and day, summer and winter. No man has to my knowledge better demonstra-

ted the agricultural forces of Central New-York than Mr. John G. Webb, in the last Country Gentleman, by telling how he had raised about ninety tons of what he had better consider corn hay than corn "fodder," on ten acres. (Fodder is peculiar to plants grown for their seeds of grain. It is like over-matured timothy or straw; and inferior on that account. In good corn hay, all the nutritive elements are in the cells of the plant for forage; which can never be in corn "blades" of the South, nor in corn tops, or "fodder" of the North.)
Mr Webb says that the 10th of June is

the best time to sow or plant corn for forage in that climate. Twenty days later will do here, and after a crop of rye has been harvested, which was sown after corn was cut in autumn. All must see that this crop of rye expresses an agricultural force N. Y. Here, market gardeners set out their growth in the winter months-when I have seen snow deep enough in drifts to drive an ox-sled over high fences in Oneida and Herkimer counties—and the same late in March. It is neither an error nor a mere pretense that claims fifty per cent. advantage in the Southern States of Maryland

and Virginia, over that of New York. Soil-force is a very different matter. I wish I could make it as plain a question as that of climate. Virginia and Maryland are distinguished for the increditable tidewater shores which they possess-increditable for length, depth of marl, sea-weed, and other fertilizing substances. It is now fifteen years since the late Washington Park Custis told me of raising ten thousand bushels of wheat a year on one of his marl planations in lower Virginia; and I have spent, the crop. but recently elevated above the brine of the This land, being quite near the capocean. ital of the nation-near the industrious and enterprising people of the free Statesmust soon be settled and cultivated by a dense population. A small steamer of one or two hundred tons may start from Washington, hug the Virginia shore, go up several of its rivers like the York, James and Rappahannock, visit the Capes, Philadelphia, Baltimore, go up the Patuxent to within fifteen miles of the Navy Yard in Washington: return, enter other inlets, and at last tie up to the Federal metropolis -having seen over twenty-five hundred miles of bay shore. It is a misnomer to call the water that lies between New-York island and Long Island a "river;" so it is a misnomer to call the deep and broad watter from Alexandra to the sea by any name than bay. The Potomac river falls into the Chesapeake at Georgetown; and all below is a part of the bay. This noble river creates a water power in the District of inestimable value. Both coal and iron float down the gentle current of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal to Washington cheaper than either can be transported to Philade phia by railway. In a word the same causes that have made Philadelphia a great manufacturing city will do as much for the District of Columbia. While the Hudson is locked in ice above the Highlands, all foreign goods may penetrate the continent bulk, to the capital of the great Republic Its population is estimated by the Census Office at seventy-seven million in twentyfive years from this time, and at one hundred rapidly, land does not increase; and therefore the latter unavoidably grows rapidly in the amount of gold that an acre will command. A farm near enough to Washington for the owner to hear all its church hay to feed to make manure. bells in his house, that can now be bought for \$100 per acre, will soon be worth ten times that sum for suburban residences .-A dense population makes even poor soils are selling onions at five or six dollars a bushel; and they sell more turnips at more than a dollar a bushel than under that price. It is not so much the cost of land and manborers. Manure is taken in vessels to the eastern shore of Maryland and close to Philadelphia. This cheap transportation of excrescence to be absorbed and carried off. These tide-waters so rich in fish and oysters, have no freshets to destroy, like the Susanehanna and other rivers and never fail from drouth. In districts where the soil is rich, the water is impregnated with lime and magnesia salts, and billious fevers are not uncommon; but where the soil is poor, the water is generally soft and pure, and the country very healthy. In many parts of the South, planters live in the poor piney woods and cultivate distant swamps which are very productive Concentrated fertilizers are doing wonders on poor, dry, sandy lands. For twenty-five years the writer has been calling attention er it with a woolen cloth closely, two or to the fact that $98\frac{1}{2}$ parts in 100 of cotton are nothing but the elements of water and In a short time should be paid to perennial grasses and as the oil of hemlock. clover, to draw mineral food from the deep

District of Columbia.

and cotton for Market

GROWING OATS. Messrs. Editors -- The oat crop is getting er tools? As dull as a hoe! Many a farmer to be of very considerable importance, and works the year through with a hoe whose the vast consumption in the army, and con- edge is thicher than an old-fashioned copsequent high prices, will be very likely to per when a few minutes turning of the induce farmers to sow all they can this grindstone would put it in good working spring. But aside from this demand, the order. A sharp hoe saves time and ease and facility with which oats may be strength, and does one's work better than grown on all kinds of soils, and under all a dull one. No farmer will mow ordinarily circumstances, and the fact that there is longer than a day, without grinding his no other grain that is so handy, or in such scythe; why not always keep an edge universal demand for feeding horses, must also upon the hoe? continue make raising oats an important

part of farming. But the ease with which oats may be Richmond. Fact. It is turm oil.

grown often leads to sowing them where justice is neither done to the crop nor the land. There are several ways in which this is often done. One is sometimes practiced on some of the best farms, where wheat is made the leading crop, and is partly owing to the opinion that oats are a very exhausting crop, and consequently injurious to land that is principally intended for wheat. In such cases oats are only sown on some of the poorest, out-of-theway portions of the farm, and where, from crop, they are sown very frequently, and often several years in succession, on the same field. This, of course, will not give very good crops, and often they will be quite poor, while at the same time the effect on rather poor land without manure or frequent seeding down, as is generally the case, of course cannot be favorable.

It is also a very bad practice to sow oats year after year on the same field, until the land is so badly run down as to hardly give half a crop. Of course this practice is in-jurious to the land; and so it would be to grow wheat or barley in the same way .-In fact there can be little doubt that either of these crops grown the same length of time on one field, would injure the land more than oats, while undoubtedly they would fail to yield paying crops much cooner than oats.

But while growing oats year after year on the same field is a very bad practice, it by no means follows that they cannot b grown to good advantage in a rotation where corn and clover occupy a prominent place, and where they are not sown oftener than once in from four to six years. In that does not equally exist in Oneida Co., such a rotation oats should always be sown after corn, or some other hoed crop, when, acres of cabbage plants in the [fall to get if the land is in anything like good condition, they are sure to give a heavy crop .-In this way, in common seasons, my usual average is over 50 bushels to the acre: and instead of oats grown in this way injuring the land, it is constantly improving and the crop increasing. And this is the case, although I have never applied any manure directly to the crop; though when the previous crop of corn is manured, of course the succeeding crop of oats is benefitted by it. I also find that oats is the most profitable sown crop I can raise after hoed crops; and I always want to sow such land, so it may be seeded to clover. And then oats do better when sown after a well tended hoed crop, having a brighter, stronger straw, which makes them much less liable to lodge, or get down so as to injure They are also less liable to rust, time and money in visiting large districts, though if sown very late, they are some times injured. Like all other crops, they are the surest and best when sown in good

> But oats are much more apt to rust when sown on an old sod. On such a sod, composed, as is usually the case, of a mixture of timothy, June and wire grasses, oats make a slow and feeble growth in the fore part of the season; but in the summer, when the sod begins to rot, and the roots of the oats begin to take hold of it, the op comes forward much faster, but makes a kind of a squashy growth of very soft, limber straw, that get down easily, and is very liable to rust. Hence a good crop of oats is scarcely ever raised on such a sod in this section. A good clover sod will do much better, but is usually wanted for wheat or corn, and undoubtedly is more

profitable for these crops. After various trials in growing different crops after oats, I have become well satisfied that it is decidedly best for me to seed clover with oats I not only find clover the most profitable of any crop I can raise after oats, but it gives, in a good clover sod, the best preparation I can have for the succeeding crop of wheat or corn. I also find it much better to be satisfied with two grain crops in succession, than to try to grow a crop of wheat after oats. True, a fair crop of wheat is sometimes grown aftor oats when the land is well manured .-several hundred miles without breaking nure by manuring for corn, and then again in two years for wheat, or twice in a rotation of some five years, that is more than I am able to make; while I am satisfied that I can improve my land much easier, million in thirty-five years. While capital cheaper and faster, and raise much better and inhabitants here and in Europe increase crops of wheat, by seeding to clover with oats, and getting a good clover sod to turn under for wheat. And then, by thus seeding down with oats, and then again with Has a large stock of fresh WINTER GOODS, and wheat, I can raise and have more clover

CURE FOR RINGBONE.

In the Country Gentleman of March 3, Now farmers and gardeners here Mr. J. H. Foster inquires how to cure ring bones on horses. I will tell him how to do it when they are not past cure. 1st. On the ring-boned foot, have a shoe

with high heel corks and little or no fore ure, as that of hauling manure and paying la cork. This is to prevent a pressure of the excrescence on the hoof.

2d. Use something which will cause the manure, wood, hay, straw, potatoes, cattle, &, is a great advantage to Maryland and ment of the vessels secreted there, and if overcome it must be absorbed and carried off, and this too before it becomes a sort of cartillage or bony substance, and perfectly formed. To do this blistering is resorted to, but I will recommend a better and surer way, viz., make a compound as follows:

Tincture Iodine. 1 ounce.
do Capsicum, 1 do
do Camphor, strong, 1 do Oil thyme, ... 1 do 4 do Alcohol, ...

Mix and apply this to the ring-bone three times each day, and at the same time give the ring-bone a severe rubbing. Then cov-

In a short time the excrescence will becarbon, or air. Ninety-seven per cent of gin to grow smaller, and finally disappear corn is made up of the same worthless ingredients. Atmospheric air, moisture, so will be no difficulty in obtaining all the arlar light and heat, and a little concentrated ticles mentioned, except the oil thyme-that manure attain the most satisfactory results. Maryland and Virginia have used ter has never been able to find a pure artimore guanos and other commercial man- cle, except from importers of French drugs. ures than any other States. It has appeared to the writer that more attention origanum, but it is not, and is as far from it

This compound will not always cure, for subsoil to enrich the surface soil, at the ring-bone is sometimes past cure. There minimum cost; while cattle, horses, sheep, is little danger of hurt arising from the and wool sold, will give a fair income with use of this medicine, although it may take little plowing and less planting. Farmers off the hair, and sometimes produce a sore. and planters who have lost their servants | The writer of this has known it to be used may see the necessity of making land pay in many cases, and has never heard of but with less labor, in pasture and meadow, one instance where an excessive sore was than is required in raising tobacco, grain made, and that was in a case where other ingredients were added.

As DULL AS A HOE .-- Why should the hoe be made the whipping post for so many bluntedged scythes, axes, knives, and oth-

JEFFERSON Davis has just struck oil in

Clothing.

NEW FIRM! MERCHANT TAILORING,

READY MADE CLOTHING EMPORIUM! GEO, W. COON & CO.,

TWEEDS,

READY MADE CLOTHING.

SATINETTS, COTTINADES.

BINDINGS And a general assortment of

TAILOR TRIMMINGS, FURNISHING GOODS, &c Which will be sold exclusively *for cash at the lowest In addition to the trade we will

MANUFACTURE CLOTHING TO ORDER,

Intending to make this Department of our business a leading one, we have selected with great care from the stock of the best houses in New York, a rich, varied and full assortment of material for Gentlemen's Garments, embracing the newest lines of fabrics. All of which will be made up to order at a small profit. This department will be under the supervision of

MR. H. BROWN, of NEW YORK,

Whose abilities as a Cutter are not surpassed in this part of the country. His garments combine ease, elegance and a tasty adaption to the tout ensemble of the wearer, a union as rare as they are desirable. As none but experienced workmen are employed, our customers will be assured of having their garments well made.

**S. Cutting and repairing done promptly,

GEO. W. COON & CO.,

No. 2 Petton's Block one door, earth of the Rareton's

No. 3, Patton's Block, one door south of Dr. Barstow Drug Store. Towanda. Feb. 16, 1865.

COLOMON'S CLOTHING STORE! NEW FIRM.
M. E. Solomon respectfully informs his old custon
and the public that he has taken in partnersnip his
lexander, under the firm of SOLOMON & SON.

> FOR MEN AND BOY'S WEAR! CHEAP AND FASHIONABLE

> > Also, constantly on hand a full line of

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS!

Consisting of SHIRTS. COLLARS. NECK TIES, GLOVES, SUSPENDERS, HDK'FS,

And a large assortment of ARMY SHIRTS,

Which they offer to sell at prices CHEAPER than

ANY OTHER ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN.

REMEMBER THE PLACE, AT

SOLOMON & SON'S.

M. E. Solomon requests those indebted to him to call and settle. He is desirous of closing all accounts by the 1st day of March next, as after that time, all un-settled matters will be placed in the hands of an officer

CHEAPNESS, STYLE AND BEAUTY. NOW IS YOUR TIME TO

YOUR CLOTHING CHEAY AT YOUR OWN PRICES

Just received—a large stock of Fall and Winter Clothing at J. CORN'S Elsuira Branch Clothing Store. He Says coolly, holdly and deliberately, that he takes the foremost of the Clothing Merchants of Towanda. Eighteen hundred and sixty-one has come, and the light and beauty of Spring shines upon us, with all its radiant splendor. I shall continue to sell Clothing, for sh, cheaper than any other man, as my goods are all night cheap for cash, and they will be sold cheap for

cash.

My goods are all manufactured in Elmira, therefore I can warrant them well imade. Enough for me to say have everything in the line of

CLOTHING, GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, HATS. CAPS. &C., &C.

That is kept in any other Store in town
This is a free country; therefore it is free for all to do
their trading where they can do the best, regardless of
the cross and sour looks of old fogy merchants. I invite
you to come and see me—country as well as the city are
invited—every person, rich or poor, high or low, bond or
ree are invited to call. ree are invited to call.

At JOHN SHLAM'S Clothing Store, next door to H. S
Mercur's Dry Goods Store, Main Street, Towanda, Pa.

N. B.—We wish to be understood, that we are not to be
undersold by any man, or combination of men.

TORN

No charge for showing our Goods. Towarda, March 12, 1862. J. CORN. NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS !

R W. EDDV would only say to those in want of Good, well-made Clothing, which he will sell to the public at a fair price and gurantee every article as represented, leaving the customers to choose between good goods at a fair price and poor goods at a high price—believing in the doc

trine that "one man's money is as good as anothers. We sell to all alike. His stock, as usual, consists in GOOD WELL MADE CLOTHING, HATS & CAPS, SHIRTS, COLLARS, UNDER SHIRTS
DRAWERS, SUSPENDERS, GLOVES HOSIERY. NECK TIES, TRAVELING BAGS, FUR CAPS

& COLLARS, SILK HATS, &c., and the best assortment of fine SOFT HATS in town.
We ask an inspection of our Goods, believing we can satisfy all as to quality and price.
Towanda, Dec. 1, 1864, R. W. EDDY

Miscellaneous.

OYSTERS! WHOLESALE & RETAIL; BY THE HUNDRED OR KEG, AT LAUGHLIN'S SALOON!

Towanda, Nov. 30, 1864. MEN WANTED!

BY THE FALL CREEK COAL & IRON CO., To Chop, Clear Land, and Make Shingles, or to Clea Land by the acre. Apply to WM. M. MALLORY, at the Ward House. Dec. 8, 1864. GEO. C. FARRAR, President.

POWANDA MEAT MARKET STRATTON & INGHAM,

Respectfully inform the citizens of Towanda, that they have purchased the well-known Market of Messrs. Mc-Cang. and will continue to carry on the business at the Old Stand, on Main Street, next door north of Dr. Porteri, Druck 1988. her's Drug Store.

They would say to the public that they intend to keep on hand a choice selection of MEATS of all kinds, which they will sall at the lowest possible prices, either by the

Meats, delivered on short notice, when ordered, at any place within the corporation. C. H. STRATTON. H. H. INGHAM, Dec. 29, 1864.

MANUFACTURE YOUR OWN SUGAR. SAP BOILERS, CATLDRONS, SAP SPILES & PAILS

S. N. BRONSON'S, ORWELL, PA.

Also, Tons of Stores, in very great variety. Sleigh and Cutter Shoes, Bent Cutter Seat Rails, Polls, Thills, Felloes, Carriage Bows, Horse Shoes, by the Keg or pound, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Palm Leaves, Dry Goods, Crockery, Hardware, Machinery, in great variety, Flonr and Salt, Fish, &c., in any quantity, at the METROPOLITAN COMBINED VARIETY STORE.

Orwell, Pa., Feb. 6, 1865.

W ARD HOUSE. TOWANDA, PA. Directly opposite the Court House!

GENERAL STAGE OFFICE, FOR THE Waverly, Tunkhannock, Canton, Troy, Montrose, and other lines of stages, Also general and particular attention paid to forwarding and delivering

EXPRESS GOODS.

Placed in our charge. We remain, as ever, Yours, Respectfully, POWELL & SMITH. GROUND PLASTER & PITTSTON COAL
The subscribers have on hand, and will keep constantly at their Store-House, in Ulster, CAYUGA GROUND PLASTOR and PITTSTON COAL, which they will sell at reasonable rates.
Ulster, Jan. 16, 1865.
A. NEWELL & CO. Drugs and Medicines.

BARSTOW'S DRUG STORE. The subscriber having purchased the Drug Store No. 4 Patton's Block, Towanda. Pa., formerly occupied by Dr T. F. Madill., is now daily adding to his stock of goods, and will hereafter give it his personal attention.

FRESH, PURE AND RELIABLE DRUGE, MEDICINE

Purchased from the most reliable and respectable im-porters and manufacturers always on hand and for sale on the most reasonable terms. A large stock of FRESH DRUGS AND MEDICINES

Has just been received, and I am now prepared; to supply the CASSIMERES, WANTS OF THE PUBLIC WITH ALL ARTICLES BELONGING TO THE TRADE.

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS, FOR MEDICAL USE ONLY. A FULL ASSORTMENT OF CONCENTRATED BOTANIC, ELECTIC AND HOMEPATHIC MEDI CINES.

ALL THE POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES

PAINTS, OIL. VARNISH. PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES,

ABDOMINAL SUPPORTERS.

Shoulder Braces, BREAST PUMPS, NIPPLE SHELLS, AND SHIELDS Nursing Bottles, Syringes and Catheters.

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF BAZORS, STROPS, POCKET ENIVES SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS OF LATE STYLE

large supply Brushes for the Hat and Hair. Also fe the Teeth and Nails. Tooth Powders and Pastes, Oils, Perfimery, Soaps, Combs, Hair Dye, In-vigorators, &c., Kerosene, Kerosene Lamps, Shades, Chimneys, Wicks, &c., all of the latest styles. Choice Cigars,

TOBACCO AND SNUFF. Physicians supplied at teasonable rates. Medicines and Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded and prepared by competent persons at all hours of the day and night. Sunday hours from 9 to 10 o'clock in the forenoon, 1 to 2 in the afternoon.

D. H. BARSTOW,

DR. PORTER'S OLD DRUG 'STORE

Already admitted to be The largest, safest and most approved DRUG HOUSE IN NORTHERN PENNSYLVANIA

Anestablished reputation for keeping the best medicin UNEQUALLED

In its facilities and apparatus for compounding and preparing MEDICINE AND PRESCRIPTIONS Conducted by thoroughly competent persons, who de v the most careful attention, pay the strictest regard to accuracy, and use only selected arti-cles, and medicines of unquestioned purity, has become

THE CASH DRUG STORE With prices revised to correspond with the market. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, ALL ARTICLES WARRANTED AS REPRESENTED.

By recent arrangements with the Manufacturers, Importers or First Holders of Goods and Cash Purchases, the prices will always be at the lowest point for Prime Goods. LOWER FIGURES THAN EVER IN

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, GLASS, DRUGS AND DYE-STUFFS. verything in this extensive stock will be

Cheap for Cash! PRICES REDUCED, VIZ: OF SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS POCKET KNIVES AND RAZORS, LAMPSAND MATERIALS FOR LIGHT

TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS. WINES AND LIQUORS, ONLY FOR MEDICINE TORACCO AND SNEEP. ALL THE POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES,

TOOTH, SKIN AND HAIR PREPARATIONS FANCY ARTICLES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS Eclectic, Botanic and Homaopathic Medicines Spices, Bird Seed, Lamp Shades and Garden Seeds. FISH TACKLE, AMMUNITION, &c. Constituting the most complete assortment, embracing the great wants of the People, reduced in Price, and revised for the Cash System.

DR. PORTER'S COAL OIL. DR. PORTER'S CAMPHENE! DR. PORTER'S ALCOHOL! DR. PORTER'S BURNING FLUID

Are Fresh, daily prepared, and unrivalled by any in the Market. DR. PORTER'S PREPARATIONS

FOR PAMILY USE.

Known as Safe and Reliable Remedies, are warranted to what they are intended to give satisfaction. VIZ:

r Porter's Pectoral Syrup. pr
Porter's Pamily Embrocation.
r Porter's Tonic Elixer. r
Porter's Worm Syrup.
Porter's Comp. Syr. Hypophosphites.
r Porter's Uterine Tonic r
Porter's Blackberry Balsam. r
Porter's Tooth Ache Drops. r
Porter's Tooth Powder r
Porter's Tooth Powder r
Porter's Tricogene. r
Porter's Tricophile. r
Porter's Shampoo. orter's Shampoo.... 'orter's Horse and Cattle Lotion... 'orter's Horse and Cattle Powder... Porter's Bed Bug Poison.... Porter's Black Ink Porter's Cleansing Fluid. Porter's Rat and Mice Pois Dr Porter's Citrate Magnesia... Dr Porter's Worm Wafers.... MEDICAL ADVICE GIVEN GRATUITOUSLY AT THE OFFICE. Charging only for Medicine.

Thankful for past liberal patronage would respect fully announce to his friends and the public thatno pain shall be spared to satisfy and merit the continuance of their confidence and patronage, at the CASH DRUG STORE! Corner of Main and Pine streets.

Miscellancous.

NEW PLANING MILL The undersigned having built a large and commodious Mill in the Borough of Towarda, and filled it with the most modern and improved machinery, for the manufacture of

WINDOW SASH, & BLINDS are prepared to fill orders, whether large or small, upon the shortest notice. We have also a large variety of MOULDINGS, of the latest style and pattern, which we can furnish much cheaper than they can be worked by

PLANING, TONGUEING, GROVEING, AND SCROLL

and all other work pertaining to Joinery, will be done to suit our customers.

Persons building, and not living more than twelve or

rersons onlined, and not living more than twelve or fourteen miles distant, will find it largely for their inter-est to buy of us, or bring their lumber and have it worked by our machinery. Bring your grist of Floor-ing, or other lumber, and while your team is feeding, have it ground out and take it home with you.

We will pay CASH for PINE & HEMLOCK LUMBER delivered at our lumber yard. Come and see you can't come, write.

Towanda, Feb. 8, 1864. CALL AT HUMPHREY & CO'S.

And look at the finest assortment of LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES Ever offered fn this market. Also

TOILET SLIPPERS AND RETICULES. Just the things for Holiday Giftee

Rail-Roads.

TIME TABLE-WAVERLY STATION. NEW YORK AND ERIE RAIL-ROAD.
Change of hours commencing Monday, Dec 1864. Trains will leave Waverly Station at a

Train No. 2, Day Express.

" " 4, Night Express.

" " 6, Mail.

" 8, Cincinnati Express.

" 16, Way.

" 22, Accommodation.

" 28, Way Freight.

GOING WAS Train No. 1, Day Express...... 5, Mail... 7, Buffalo Express. 15, Way. 21, Accommodation

Train 5 remains over night at Elmira. CHA'S. MINOT, Gen'l. Sup't. J. S. SHEAFE, Station Agent. WINTER TIME TABLE.

PIVE TRAINS DAILY TO AND FROM PHILADELPHIA AND PITTSBURG.

Monday, December 26, 1864.—The Passenger Trains
of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company will depart from
Harrisburg, and arrive at Philadelphia and Pittsburg
as follows: DENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAL

EASTWARD. EASTWARD.

Philadelphia Express Train leaves Harrisburg daily a 2.45 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 6.55 a. m. Fast Line leaves Harrisburg daily (except Monday) at 8, a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 12.40 p. m. Passengers take Breakfast at Harrisburg. Passengers take Breakfast at Harrisburg.

Mail Train leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sundays)
at 1.30 p. m., and arrive at West Philadelphia at 6.25

p. m.

Pittsburg and Erie Express leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sundays) at 1.40 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 6.20 a. m.

Harrisburg Accommodation Train, leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sundays) at 4 p. m. and arrives at West Philadelphia at 9.30 p. m. This train has no connection from the West Mount Joy Accommodation Train, leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sunday) at 8 a. m., and arrives at Lancaster at 8.40 a. m., connecting (except Mondays) with the Fast Line east.

WESTWARD. WESTWARD.

WESTWARD.

Pittsburg and Erie Mail leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sundays) at 1.15 a. m., Altoona 7.30 s. m. take breaklast, and arrive at Pittsburg at 1.00 p. m. Baltimore Express Train leaves Harrisburg daily (except Monday) at 3.10 s. m.; Altoona, 8.35 s. m., take breakfast, and arrive at Pittsburg at 10.40 p. m. Phiad'a Express leaves Harrisburg daily, at 3.45 a. m., Altoona at 9.25 a. m., take breakfast, and arrives at Pittsburg at 2.40 p. m.

Fast Line leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sundays) excepted) at 4.15 p. m., Altoona at 9.20 p. m., take supper, and arrives at Pittsburg at 2.10 p. m.

Mail Train leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sundays) at 1.40 p. m., Altoona at 7.50 p. m., take supper, and arrives at Pittsburg at 1.30 p. m.

Mount Joy Accommodation west leaves Lancaster at 11.20 a. m., connecting there with the Mail west; leaves Mount Joy at 11.51 a. m., and arrives at Harrisburg at 1 p. m.

The Harrisburg Accommodation Train from Pittsburg

p. m. The Harrisburg Accommodation Train from Pittsburg The Harrisburg Accommodation Train from Pittsburg which arrives at Harrisburg the 6.30 p.m., stops there, passengers for East of Harrisburg lay over until 1.40 a.m. SAMUEL D. YOUNG, Supt. Middle Div. Penn'a R. R. Harrisburg, Dec. 23, 1864. LAW CO-PARTNERSHIP.

The undersigned have formed a co-partnership is law business under the name of ADAMS & PERT. Partic PHILADELPHIA AND ERIE RAIL

ROAD.—This great line traverses the Northern and rthwest counties of Pennsylvania to the city of Erie,

ROAD.—This great line traverses the Northern and Northwest counties of Pennsylvania to the city of Erie, on Lake Erie.

It has been leased by the Pennsylvania Rail Roas Company, and is operated by them
Its entire length was opened for passenger and freight business, October 17th, 1864.

Time of Passenger trains at Williamsport:

LEAVE KASTWARD.

Through Mail Train.

S:35, P. M.
Elmira Express Train.

Lock Haven Accomodation.

S:455, P. M.
Williamsport Accommodation.

LEAVE WISTWARD.

Through Mail Train,

EMAVE WISTWARD.

Through Mail Train,

Cat A. M.
Elmira Express Train,

Lock Haven Accommodation.

LEAVE WISTWARD.

Through Mail Train,

Cat A. M.
Elmira Express Train,

Williamsport Accommodation.

LEAVE WISTWARD.

Through Mail Train,

Cat Son M.

Williamsport Accommodation.

LEAVE WISTWARD.

Through Mail Train,

Elegant Steping Cars on Mail Trains both ways between Philadelphia and Erie.

Elegant Steping Cars on Mail Trains both ways between Philadelphia and Lock Haven, and on Elmir Express Train both ways between Williamsport and Baltimore.

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GREAT ATTRACTION

MONTANYES STORE A FULL ASSORTMENT OF EOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRESS GOODS,

Purchased at the late decline in the market and will be CASH CUSTOMERS,

REDUCTION FROM FORMER PRICES. Returning thanks for past favors they now invite the ublic to an examination of their very LARGE STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF

MERCHANDIZE, SUITED TO THE VARIOUS WANTS OF THE CITIZENS OF BRADFORD

And adjoining counties. MONTANYES.

Fancy Goods, &c.

FANCY GOODS & DRESS & CLOAK
MAKING!
MRS. L. M. TABER, Informs the Ladies and Citizens, of Towanda and vicin ity, that she has opened, at the late stand of Miss-Darling, next door south of Patch's Grocery Store, Main

FANCY GOODS STORE, which she will keep well supplied with an assortment of the most Fashionable Goods to be procured in the New York market Great care will be taken in selecting to meet the wants alike, of the most fashionable, as of the most plain and economical. DRESS & CLOAK MAKING DRESS & CLOAR MARING
is all its branches will be done by competent and experienced persons, on ressonable terms.
The attention of the public generally is solicited to
my stock of Goods, and facilities for munufacturing, with
an assurance that no pains will be spared to deserve and
secure their patronage.
STICHING done on a sewing machine, to order.—
Also STAMPING neatly done,
Towanda, Dec. 1, 1864.

Miscellaneons.

NEW FIRM. GREAT INDUCEMENTS. FELLOWS, CRANDALL & CO.,

Successors to Reynolds, Fellows & Co., are now offering and prepared to furnish on short notice, Wagons, Carriages and Sleighs, of all descriptions and of the latest and most approved style and of the best material, at the old stand opposite the Union House, in the central part of Alba Borough, Bradford County, Pa.

The public are assured that the reputation the shop has acquired during the last six years under the superintendence of J. H. Fellows, will be more than maintained, as he will superintend the work as heretofore, he having long been and having had much experience as a Carriage and Sleigh Builder, would assure the public that no pains will be spared by the above firm to make the establishment worthy of their patronage. Thankful as one of the old firm for the patronage thus far extended, we hope to merit a continuance of the same.

N. B.—We, the undersigned, being practical mechanics can manufacture and offer to the public at prices that will dety competition.

JAMES H. FELLOWS,

JAMES H. FELLOWS, D. W. C. CRANDALL, J. G. MERITT.
Alba Borough, March 30,1 865. NEW AND FRESH GOODS!

Just received. A FULL STOCK OF GROCERIES, Bought for Cash WHICH WILL BE SOLD AT A SMALL ADVANCE. Thankful for past favors, I would respectfully say to my old triends that I hope by staict attention and fair prices to merit a continuance of their favors.

Towanda, Feb. 2. E. T. FOX.

MPORTANT TO DISCHARGED WOUNded Soldiers, Fathers, Mothers, Widows, Brothers and Sisters, and Orphan children of deceased soldiers, and Sisters, and Orphan Collaren of deceased soldners, and all persons that have claims against the Upited States, in any of the Departments at Washington, can have the same promptly collected, by calling on

H. B. McKEAN.

*** Office over Montanye's Store, Main Street, Towards, Pa

DLASTER.—A fresh supply of Ground Plaster on hand and for saie by Feb. 2, 1865. W. A. ROCKWELL.

wanda, Pa. March 20, 1865.

AT LAW, LAPORTE, Sullivan County, Pa.

SURGEON, offers his professional services to the neople of Towanda and vicinity. Office at his residence on Pine street, where he can always befound when not

B. MCKEAN—ATTORNEY AT

LAW—Towanda, Pa.—Having seen service,
Military business of all kinds attended to.

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April 21, 1863.

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J. NEWELL, COUNTY SURVEY

• OR. Orwell, Bradford County, Penn'a. will prompt attend to all business in his line. Particular attenion given to running and establishing old or disputedines. Also to the surveying of all unpatented lands as

W. T. DAVIES, Attorney at Law, To-wanda, Pa. Office with Wm. Watkins, Esq. Particular attention paid to Orphans' Court business and settlement of decedents estates. 25-42.

MERCUR & MORROW, Attorneys at Law,

Towanda, Penn'a,
The undersigned having associated themselves togethin the practice of Law, offer their professional serces to the public.

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Towards, Pa.,. sa Office one door south of
Paron's, up stairs, over the room formerly occupied for
the Telegraph Office. March 2, 1865.

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This Company are now prosecuting the business of Insurance from loss or damage by FIRE on Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture, &c. throughout the State of Pennsylvania, on Liberal Terms, for long or short periods; or permanently on Buildings, by a deposit of Pre-

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Office over the Wyoming Bank,

WILKESBARRE, PA.

R. C. SMITH, Sec'y.
W. G. STERLING, Treasurer.
Camptown, Dec. 1, 1864. HOMER CAMP, Agent.

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He has the pleasure of informing his old friends and patrons, that he is now prepared to make the new and beautiful style of

GEM FERROTYPES.

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Also, Melainotypes for Lockets, Cases, or Frames, as well as all kinds of

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NEWS ROOM AND EXPRESS OFFICE.

are all in the Post Office building, on Main street, directly opposite the Court House. They have the larger

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SINGING BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, LITHOGRAPHS, PHOTOGRAPHS, PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, DIARIES,
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Our Express runs to Waverly every morning (Sundays excepted) and returns every evening, carrying Expres Goods. The hour for starting from Towands is 64 the morning, and returning leaves Waverly at 5 o'olo. p. m., on the arrival of the Express from New York. Any Books or other matter published can be ordere through us promptly.

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NORTH AMERICA.

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SF No charge unless successful. Office over the Post Office and News Room.

Dec. 1, 1864.

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(Who is known far and near as one of the best work men in the world,) has charge of the establishment and all who will give us a call will soon be convinced that they will save a large percentage by making the O ly located in Towards. Office—No. 3, Brick Row over R. W. Eddy's Store. Entrance one door south of Powell's Keystone Store. Dec. 1, 1864.

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In short we have the fnest stock of goods in our li
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100 SETS PARLOR FURNITURE. W A PECK, Attorney at Law Towards VV • Pa.—Office over Means' Store, formerly occasied by N. N. Betts.

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Various styles of Enamelled or Imitation of Rosewood, and Chesnut, and solid Chesnut, Black Walnut, Mahog, any and Rosewood, at prices from \$25.00 to \$300, while for variety of design and finish, cannot be any other establishment, and all to be found at THOMAS J. INGHAM, ATTORNEY DR.E. H. MASON, PHYSICIAN AND

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And lower than the lowest, at F. N. PAGE'S. Why is there such a rush at our establishment for Purp.

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F. N. PAGE'S. Everything in our line that can be called for, will be F. N. PAGE'S. COFFINS AND BURIAL CASES Our undertaker's department will at all times be supplied with everything in that line. We have fluest HEARSE in this section, not excepting any west of New York, and will attend furnerals with

irouit of twenty miles, on reasonable terms
A. O. HART, Agent.
Athens, Pa., December 1, 1864. NEW FURNITURE STORE JAMES O. FROST Would respectfully announce to the people ford and the adjoining counties, that he has

the Store, on the south side of the Public Square, merly occupied by CHESTER WELLS; and having fitted the same is now receiving from New York largest and best assortment of Furniture ever often this market. My stock consists in part of The prompt payment of claims for losses during the eriod of nearly Seventy Years that the Company has een in existence, entitles them to the confidence of the public.

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DINING and EXTENSION TABLE PIANO STOOLS. WYOMING INSURANCE COMPANY, BUREAUS, STANDS, BEDSTEADS, &c Chairs of every veriety and style, from \$4,50 per

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CORDS and TASSELS In fact everything in the line of Furniture on SOMETHING NEW AT S O M E T H I N G N E W are made to order, on short notice, and at reasons made to order, on short notice, and at reasons were purchased exclusively for during the late decline in gold, I feel confidence for inducements to purchasers not to be met where. Please call at the Store, south side of square, and examine for yourselves.

Ready made Coffins, Burial Cases, Coffin Plates Handles, together with everything in the line of use taking constantly on hand, with two elegant Hearse Funerals attended within a circuit of 25 miles on 18 Towanda, Pa., March 2, 1865. JAMES O. FROS

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To any desired pattern, which in quality and durable will be warranted. wil be warranted.

All work will be ready for delivery when promise
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hardware.

HARDWARE. CODDING & RUSSEL HAVE A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK OF GOOD To which additions are daily being made, which the offer cheap for Cash. A large assortment of

COOKING STOVES. Among the many desirable and beautiful patt CELECRATED AMERICAN. This beautiful stove is unsurpassed for econor fuel; is a perfect baker; is the best COOK STOU the market. Among their heating Stoves may be a great variety suitable for every place where store

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FOR 1864, &C., &C.,
to be found anywhere in the country. They are constantly receiving, from New York and Philadelphia, at the late and most popular publications of the day, direction the press, such as Harper's Monthly, Eclecti Magazine. Rebellion Record, Godey's Lady's Book, Peterson's Magazine. Scientific American, Gleason's Literary Companion, Dime Novels, Song Books, Comic Almanacs, and News Papers: also the Daily Tribune, Times, Herald, Journal of Commerce, Sun, Ledger, Mercury, Clipper, Boston Pilot, &c., &c.
On their counter may be found the following late and highly popular works just issued from the Press, Gen. BUTLER in New Orleans; Beyond the lines, or a Yankee prisoner loose in Dixie; Soundings from the Atlantic, by Oliver Wendal Holmes: Triumphs of the Bible, by Tulledge; Roundabout Pasers by Thackery; The Amber Gods, by Prescott; Shoulder Straps, by Morford Preedom and War, by Henry Ward Beecher; The Resson Why; Leafiets of Masonic Biography: Our Homes, by Hawthorn; Three years in Japan; Stories of the Old and New Testament; Social Condition of the English People; The Sioux War and Massacres of 1862 and 1863; Letters to the Jone's, by Titcomb; Alice of Momouth; Lessons in Life, by Titcomb; Recreations of Country Parson; My Southern Friends, by Kirk Among the Pines, by Kirk; Journal of residence on Georgia Plantation; Canoe and the Saddle by Winthro In the Show Case may be found the finest assortmen of Superior STOVE PIPE AND SHEET IRON WORK Always on hand and made to order. TINWARE. large stock manufactured from the very best mate

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At New York prices.
HOUSE AND CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS TOOLS FOR THE FARMER, Tools for the House Joiner and Carpenter-Tool Blacksmiths'-Tools for everybody. WINDOW SASH AND GLASS, PAINTS, OILS A VARNISHES, MACHINE OIL AND BENZOLE,

KDROSENE OIL, LAMPS, WICKS AND CHIMNE BELTING, TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY BRITTANNIA AND PLATED WARE. umps, Lead Pipe, Chain Pumps, Water Pipes, Grindstones and fixtures, KEROSENE LANTERNS.

JOB WORK done with dispatch. Lamps repaired to burn the lamps and Lanterns altered and fitted to burn rosene. Grain, Old Iron, Casting and Wrought Scraps, Coff Brass, Brittannia, Beeswax, Feathers and Rags takes

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