

Farmer's Department.

Calendar of Operations for January, 1860.

Farm.—This is the season for the thought crop. The seed may be obtained from the past year's experience of yourself and others, and books and papers will furnish a still wider choice. New thoughts are both capital and tools. Thinking men command success. Let the home department receive due attention.—Settle outstanding accounts and, as far as practicable, start square with the year. Improve the farm on paper. Lay drains and build walls with pen and ink, plant fields with pencil and ruler. Get the whole farm and its future operations by heart, and thus be ready for the coming campaign. Then enlarge good farming into good "neighborhood." Start the farmers club, urge forward neighborhood improvements better roads, superior school-houses, and whatever the public need. These labors will fill the leisure of Winter pleasantly and with profit. For other operations the calendar of last month needs but few additions.

Barns and stables are, should be in part, factories for working up Summer produce into stock for the market and manure for the farm. Make the most of the raw material. Suffer no waste. Cut coarse fodder and mix with meal, shorts, etc. Save liquid manure by using muck, sawdust or other absorbents.

Breeding Animals.—Keep thriving, but do not overfeed. Good shelter is humane and profitable.

Cattle if half starved will eat almost anything but pay for nothing. Feed regularly, giving rations with dry food. Give water at least three times a day. Keep them warm, provide plenty of bedding. Use the card frequently. Break steers. Handle heifers to prepare them for milking.

Cells.—Watch against frost. Cover exposed bins of roots or apples with straw. Shut the cat in at night—rats will be frightened away if not caught.

Corn.—Shell for market. First, select the best for seed, if neglected until now. Grind and cook that fed to swine.

Farmers' Clubs should be established in every school district. Invite your neighbors to join. Two heads are better than one, and all the heads in a neighborhood set to thinking will bring out much of value.

Fencing Stuff.—Cut and prepare while the weather favors. Make gates, and hole, or pin posts under cover, stormy days.

Grain.—Secure from dampness; expel rats and mice.

Hemlock and Oak Bark—Market early prepared for the tannery.

Hemp and Flax—Break and prepare for market.

Hogs—Keep them in comfortable pens.—Supply with leaves, straw, dry muck, sawdust etc., for bedding and manure. Clean out the pens often. Give cooked food, and an occasional treat of barn sweepings, cut hay, etc. for a change. Turn in the male for Spring pigs, if not already done.

Horses.—Treat them as they deserve, with warm, light stables, plenty of bedding, and a liberal allowance of grain. Give carrots frequently. Keep well shod and sharpened, and flanked when standing out. Handle and halter-break colts.

Ice Houses—Build above ground convenient to the dwelling, if not provided. Secure a full supply of ice. Provide for drainage and ventilation.

Implements—Repair broken and look for new. Examine advertisements and catalogues of dealers. Keep wood-work painted, and coat iron with tallow and rosin to protect from rust. Oil running of horse powers, fanning mills, etc.

Lumber—Cut surplus forest growth for boards, posts, ties, cabinet work, etc., if it can not be done in September, which is preferable. Take out old trees and give the young growth a chance.

Manure.—Make it from every source; stable, pen, privy, muck-bed, and kitchen-drain.—In each of these are the elements of grain, grass, fat cattle and swine, full pockets, and prosperity.

Marketing produce is conveniently done at this season. Keep an eye on market reports. Sell when a paying price is offered. Be careful to have a full understanding in making contracts, and do a cash business as far as practicable.

Plowing when the ground admits, benefits heavy soils; the frost will crumble them. Insects and noxious weeds will also be destroyed.

Poultry will pay in marketable currency for warm quarters, and good care. Feed with cooked grain, potatoes, and refuse meat until they sing. Allow free access to water. Provide them with gravel, also pounded oyster shells or lime, and ashes to wallow in.

Roads—Allow none to remain obstructed by snow drifts. Keep sluiceway and bridges in order.

Salt stock at least once a week. A little on cut feed will give a relish, benefiting cattle and saving fodder.

Sheep—Turn the buck with the ewes. Keep separate from other stock, allowing warm sheds for shelter. Give a few roots daily, and an allowance of grain to breeding ewes.

Wood should be secured, cut, and seasoned under shelter. Cut decaying and fallen trees. Provide a year's supply in advance.

ORCHARD AND NURSERY.—Trees are now taking their Winter rest, and need but little attention except to preserve them from injury by cattle browsing the tender shoots, or rubbing and barking the trunks. In Southern latitudes, grounds may be prepared and trees planted out. Where immediate effect is desired, large trees may be removed in Winter by digging them up with a large mass of frozen earth attached, and resetting in holes previously prepared; but a good, permanent growth can not thus be secured. In a short time such trees lose vitality. It is better to transplant younger trees and wait a few years.

Keep all standing water from the grounds by surface drains now, and by thorough underdraining as soon as the season will allow.

Pruning at this season is not advisable.—The wounds are liable to crack from hard frosts. In mild latitudes it may answer, but late Summer is better.

Examine trunks and branches for caterpillar and other eggs, and clear off rough bark and scale. Protect against rabbits by tying thick tarred paper around the trunk. Heap up a mound of snow and trample it firm about the tree to keep off mice, especially near walls and hedges.

Cions may be cut at any time when free from frost, and buried in sand in the cellar for Spring use.

Provide a full supply of implements, stakes, labels, batteries, etc., for another season.

Raspberries.—Examine those covered last month, and replace the earth if washed away.

Miscellaneous.

BAKERY!

NEW STORE!

REMOVED! REMOVED! REMOVED!

THE undersigned would announce to the People of Towanda, that THE BAKERY has been removed to the new location, No. 100 North of the Ward House, where will be found an entire new

STOCK OF GOODS.

Having increased facilities for Baking, I am now prepared to furnish all with an extra article of CRACKERS of

HOME MANUFACTURE.

at Manufacturers Prices. No pains will be spared to excel in furnishing a good article at reasonable prices.—Bake-stuff of all kinds as usual, kept on hand, such as Bread, Rolls, Biscuits, Fancy Cakes, Small and Large Breads, Pound and Sponge Cake made to order, and nice ornamented.

PARTIES

furnished with anything in my line at a reasonable rate. I would call attention to my stock of

Fancy Goods, Toys, &c. &c. &c.

Having been selected with great care, I am satisfied there is a better assortment in the County. In connection with the Bakery, I have fitted up a

SALOON,

of the first class, where all can be accommodated in good style. I have a full stock of OYSTERS, the best of the best OYSTERS that can be found, by the quart or gallon. I would announce to dealers in Oysters all over the County, that I have opened an

OYSTER DEPOT,

where can be found Baltimore, Fair Haven, and Ambey Oysters. I shall keep at all times a full stock of Foreign and Domestic.

FRUITS AND NUTS,

consisting of Raisins, English Currant, Citron, Dates, Lemons, Apples, by the bushel or in smaller quantity. Peanuts, Brazil, do. Almonds, do. Shell, do. Filberts, do. Macadamia Nuts, do. Hickory, do. Batton and Walnuts, by the bushel. A large assortment of

FANCY CANDIES,

Fresh, always on hand. Fig Paste, Grape Drops, Figs, &c. SARDINES, &c. A few light

GROCERIES,

viz: Star-b. Salaratus, Rice, Pepper, Soap, Tobacco, Cigars, Cinnamon, Cloves, Nutmegs, Mace, &c.

NEWS! NEWS!! AT THE BAKERY!

HAVING made arrangements with the principal News Dealers in New York, I am now prepared to furnish all with the current Books, Magazines, Monthlies, Weeklies and Pictorials. The New York Ledger, New York Weekly, Frank Leslie's Illustrated, Harper's Weekly, Ballou's Pictorial, True Flag, Am. Citizen, Union, Home Journal, New York Clipper, Porter's Spirit of the Times, Police Gazette, Weekly Novelties, Yankee Notions, Nick Nicks, &c. &c. Harper's Magazine, Godey's Lady's Book, Peterson's Magazine, Franks Leslie's Magazine, Great Republic Monthly, Ladies' American Magazine, Ballou's Dollar Monthly, Knickerbocker, Little's Living Age, &c. &c. will be furnished by the year or single copy at publisher's prices.

I shall have on hand, for the coming Holidays, a splendid assortment of GIFT BOOKS AND PICTORIALS. I shall also keep on hand the leading

NEW YORK DAILIES,

Furnished to those who wish to take them by the week at 15 cents per week, or 3 cents a single copy.

ORDERS FOR BOOKS,

Received for any Publication in the United States, which will be furnished with despatch.

Thankful for the patronage of my friends thus far, I hope by carefully consulting the notices and wants, and by buying the best material, to merit a continuance of the same.

THE NEW YORK WEEKLY.

A New Story, Edited, THE WEST POINT CADET:

The Young Officer's Bride.

JUST commenced in the New York Weekly. For sale at the Bakery and News Room. Now the time to commence taking the Weekly. I would offer as an inducement, the back numbers of the Weekly, containing any of the stories published in that paper for six months past; all complete at 3 cents per copy up to the present date.

Having leased the above establishment of H. A. Burbank, I would solicit a share of public patronage. Thank you for the liberal patronage of the past. I hope by always having a good stock and attending promptly to business, to merit a continuance of the same.

Arrival of the Great Eastern!

LATEST INTELLIGENCE! IMPORTANT NEWS TO THE CITIZENS OF TOWANDA AND VICINITY!

M. E. SOLOMON has just returned from the East with the LARGEST, BEST & CHEAPEST Stock of

Fall & Winter Clothing,

ever brought to this market. I can assure my customers that I have studied their interests as well as my own, by buying the best made, and most durable stock of fashionable Clothing to be found. My stock consists of Pelasier, Raglan, Sack, etc. Overcoats; Black and Fancy Cassimeres; French and Sack Coats of all styles and qualities; Black Doeskin, Fancy Cassimeres and Sattinette Pants; Fancy Silk and Cotton Velvet, Cassimeres, Sattinette and Plush Vests, in fact a great many valuable and numerous to mention, also including a large stock of

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

You will find it to your advantage to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. Come one! Come all! to the Clothing Store of M. E. SOLOMON, Towanda Nov. 1, 1859. No. 2, Patton's Block. N. B.—JESSE REEVES.—A Large Stock of Site Leather Upper Leather, Kip Shoes, Calf Skins, Lining Skins, &c. which will be sold cheaper than elsewhere in this market. The highest market price in cash, will be paid for all kinds of Grain, Wood, Hides and Sheep Pelts. Remember the place, No. 2, Patton's Block. M. E. S.

Miscellaneous.

MYER'S MILLS.

THE undersigned having purchased the above well known mill and attached to it a Steam Engine, and also put every thing connected with it in perfect repair, with all the modern improvements now in use in first class Flouring Mills—would respectfully solicit the patronage of the community.—The reputation of the mill has heretofore borne me not suffer in the hands of the new firm. It shall be our aim to do all work entrusted to us promptly and in the best possible manner. Customers may rely upon having their work done at once, so as to make but one trip "to mill." Mr. FROST will continue to give his own personal attention to the business at the mill.

CASH paid for all kinds of GRAIN; also Flour, Meal and Feed for sale at the lowest market prices. MYER, FROST & CO. ISAAC MYER, J. O. FROST, E. T. FOX. NORTH TOWANDA, Oct. 6, 1858.

GEO. H. BUNTING,

RESPECTFULLY informs his former customers and the public generally, that he has removed his

TAILOR'S SHOP,

To one door south of Tracy & Moore's store and immediately opposite D. C. Hall's Store and Tin Store Main st. He flatters himself that from his long experience in business, he will be able to please and to suit every customer with his custom. Owing to the low pressure in the money market, he will make Coats from \$25.00 to \$40.00 each and other work in proportion for READY PAY.

Country Produce in payment will be refused, if offered. Towanda, March 20, 1858.

New Store! New Prices!

H. W. NOBLE,

No. 5, Brick Row, Towanda, WHOLESALE & RETAIL LIQUOR DEALER, now offers to the public a well selected stock of Wines, Liquors, Tobacco, Havana and Domestic Cigars. Consisting in part of the following:

BRANDIES.—Hennessy, Grand, Cognac, and Dupuy. Cognac, French and Scotch Whiskies. RUMS.—Santa Cruz, Jamaica, and New England. WHISKIES.—Bourbon, Scotch, Monongahela, Old Crow, and Old Rye.

WINE.—Champagne, Claret, Sherry, Madeira, Burgundy, Port, Muscat, Malaga, Domestic. French cordons of all brands. LA VICTORIA, Washington, Light Guards, Rio Kondo, Henry Clay, La Fontica, La Isabella, La Flor d'Colonia, Principe, Yara, Principe.

TOBACCO.—A good assortment of Cut, Chewing, Smoking and Manufacturers' Pipes, various styles, which will be sold at the lowest prices for Cash, or to prompt payers. All kinds of produce taken in exchange for Goods.

N. B. A large lot of Jugs, Demijohns, and bottles of all sizes for sale. Towanda, Feb. 22, 1859.

Elison, Greener & Co.

Piano Forte Manufacturers, AND MUSIC PUBLISHERS,

No. 51, Water-st., Elmira. IN ADDITION TO A LARGE ASSORTMENT of our own manufactured Piano Fortes, which have now come in use for years, and have been pronounced by Messrs. STRACKOSCH and other eminent Artists, unsurpassed in touch, tone and durability, we have a large stock of the world-wide celebrated

'Chickering & Sons,' Boston; Grand and Square Piano Fortes, who have received thirty-four medals in Europe and America for the best Piano Fortes. We have also

Raven, Bacon & Co.'s Piano Fortes, which are undoubtedly preferable to any other make in the market. New York, New York.

Being manufacturers ourselves, we get the above instruments on the most favorable terms, enabling us to sell them to dealers and Seminars at their regular wholesale prices.

Carhart, Needham & Co.'s, Melodions. Mr. Carhart being the original inventor of the above instruments, and the same having all the valuable improvements, it is only just to say they are not to be excelled. A large assortment of SHEET MUSIC.

One of our firm having had long experience in this branch, parties at a distance not able to visit our Ware-rooms, may rely on his selections.

The best of Italian Strings, Violins, Guitars, etc. Parlor and Hoop Iron, Steel of all kinds, Nail Rods, &c. Pumps, and all the selection of BRASS INSTRUMENTS for Bands.

All Piano Fortes bought of us are WARRANTED for three years.

Pianos and Melodions TO RENT, and sent all over the country, extremely low prices.

Parties wishing to purchase Piano Fortes, or any other Musical Merchandise, and save from ten to fifteen per cent., will please call or address

ELISON, GREENER & CO. May 16, 1859. 51 Water Street, Elmira, N. Y. Wm. Dittreich, is agent for the firm at Towanda.

BUY YOUR BOOTS AND SHOES OF

L. C. NELSON.

THE subscriber would respectfully tender thanks to the community for the liberal and unexacted amount of trade given him for his first few opening months, and as he has become acquainted with the wants of the people, and the styles now in vogue in the country, he has determined that he is now prepared to furnish Boots and Shoes of all kinds generally known for, such as will better please than heretofore; and as his object is to please, he will give his whole time and conversation to this one great and important branch of the Mechanical Arts. And as there are some of his customers prejudiced against Stitching Machine work, he has procured the best, and most expertly made hand-hy, where all of his work will be made and warranted first best.

Those gentlemen that are in the habit of wearing nice French Cut Boots, sewed or pegged, will do well to call and see the subscriber. He has employed one of the best workmen in town, Ladies Kid, Morocco and Calf Shoes and Gaiters can be furnished at short notice, and of the best materials. He also has in his shop the best of the best materials. He also has in his shop the best of the best materials. He also has in his shop the best of the best materials.

And as his whole business life has been devoted to the two branches, Custom and Sale Boot and Shoe Manufacturing, he has acquired all the rules and principles which enter into the preparation of the stock. The correct measurement of the foot, also a knowledge with the anatomy of the foot, a familiar acquaintance with angles, lines and curves, which are involved in the perfect adjustment of part to part, and their relative positions, which is necessary in order to be successful in the profession.

Call and examine his winter goods before buying elsewhere, he has a large assortment of the best Thick and Kip Boots, extra long legs and custom made. He wants every man and boy to buy a pair for his as well as their own interest.

Propositions cheerfully heard. Repairing of Boots and Shoes of all kinds, will be faithfully done and at the time promised.

L. C. NELSON. Towanda, Sept. 25, 1859.

FALL AND WINTER CLOTHING.

J. M. COLLINS, is now receiving at his

store, on Main Street, next door to Hall's, one of the largest, best selected and cheapest stocks of

READY MADE CLOTHING,

ever brought to this market, to which he invites the attention of purchasers. Having had some years experience in the business, he is able to offer inducements, as to the QUALITY, STYLE AND PRICE OF GOODS, not to be met with at any other establishment. His stock consists of a large assortment of OVERCOATS, COATS, VESTS AND PANTALOONS, of every style and price, to suit the taste and the pockets of customers. To those who prefer ordering garments, he would be glad to keep on hand a large assortment of CLOTHS, CASIMERES AND VESTINGS, which will be made up on short notice, by experienced workmen, and warranted to give satisfaction in every way. Particular attention will be given to this class of custom, and every exertion made to please customers.

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

SHIRTS, COLLARS, TIES, HOSIERY, GLOVES, SUSPENDERS, &c. &c. A large assortment of hats and caps, of all styles and prices. CUTTING done to order, and warranted if properly manufactured.

Towanda, October 19, 1859. J. M. C.

Miscellaneous.

PATTON & PAYNE,

CASH SYSTEM!

RETURN sincere thanks for the very liberal patronage they have received since adopting the CASH SYSTEM in March last.

Their customers have Saved from 20 to 30 per cent.

And will continue to do so by purchasing at the Empire Store, as no person that gives credit can compare with the prices at the

EMPIRE CASH STORE,

We invite the public to call where a Dollar will buy more Goods than any other place in America!

We are now receiving our

FALL STOCK!

And will receive from week to week, through the season, the Latest and most desirable styles of

DRESS GOODS, RICH SILKS, PLAIN AND PLAID MERINOES, SOLFERINO PLAIDS, MAGENTA PLAIDS, DELAINES, MOHAIRS, PARAMETTAS, PRINTS, TICKS, COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS, LINENS, TOWELING, SHAWLS, CLOAKS, NEW STYLES OF CLOAKING!

A fine assortment of DRESS TRIMMINGS, VELVET RIBBONS, Lower than ever sold before!

We sell the best HOOP SKIRT at 8s. in Owego. Also, a splendid assortment, (lower and higher prices.)

SHEETLAD WOOL, (all colors.) WOOLEN AND LINEN TABLE SPREADS, OPERA FLANNELS, HOODS, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, KENTUCKY JEANS, COTTON FLANNELS, TWEEDS, &c. &c.

MILLINERY GOODS

AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, Cheaper than bought in New York in small quantities.

RIBBONS, BORDERS, BLONDE, &c. We have the best assortment of

MERRIMACK PRINTS

In Owego, at 10 cents per yard. 16 Yards Fine, Fast-colored Calico, for 8s. 8 lbs. BATTING, nice and clean, for 8s.

Carpetings, of all kinds.

OIL CLOTHS, of all kinds. We shall also close our business as a firm, and we are determined to sell through the coming Fall

CHEAPER FOR CASH

Than any other Firm in Owego. So come on, all who are in search of

Good Goods and Great Bargains

And examine our Stock

Which Must and Will be Sold!

We shall keep the prices the same on the following goods:

Best extra Sheeting, 8 a 12 cents Heavy Sheeting, 6 a 12 " 44 fair do, 6 a 16 " Cotton Yarn, 22 a 12 " Merrimack Prints, 10 " A splendid quality do, 6 a 14 " Paper Cambric, 10 " Kentucky Jeans, 2 shillings Cutting Cotton, 3 " Gold eye Needles, 4 " 100 yd. Spool Thread, 1 " Croch's Spool, 200 yds, 1 " Broth's Shawls, \$1.50 and upwards, Rubber Circular Combs, 1 shilling Horn do do, 10 " Skirt Reeds, 3 " Ladies Hosiery, all colors, 10 " Salaratus, 6 a 14 " 5 shilling Tea at 4 shilling Molasses, good at 4 "

SUGARS, SYRUPS, COFFEES, &c. AT PRICES THAT WILL PLEASE.

STONE & CO., Owego, N. Y.

5000 BUSHELS DRIED APPLES,

wanted by STONE & Co., Owego, in exchange for goods at cash prices. Nov. 3.

5000 BUSHELS DRIED APPLES,

wanted by STONE & Co., Owego, N. Y., in exchange for goods at cash prices. Nov. 3.

5000 BUSHELS DRIED APPLES,

wanted by STONE & Co., Owego, N. Y., in exchange for goods at cash prices. Nov. 3.

GLASS AND SASH.—100 boxes Glass,

1000 lbs. Sash for sale at Oct. 19, 1859. W. A. ROCKWELL'S.

Extraordinary Inducements TO THE BUYERS OF FURNITURE AND CHAIRS.

HAVING greatly increased my former stock of Cabinet Ware and Chairs, I am now prepared to dispose of these accumulations rapidly, and with that desire offer all articles at unprecedented low prices, for Cash.

Good Sofas at \$16 to \$20, fine Game Seat Chairs 75 cts. each, a nice Bedstead for 20 shillings. I have now some of 60 different patterns of Chairs, Bureaus, Desks for the farmer or merchant, Looking Glasses, Looking glass Frames, Portrait and Picture frames of gilt, Rosewood, Mahogany and Walnut, corner 20 patterns of Stands; extension, dining, tea and work Tables, Hall Stands, and in fact anything that can be found in a city Ware-house.

A large assortment of ready-made Coffins, with a good Hearse ready, at all times. Purchasers will be sure to find the right place, south side of the public square, one door east of Montanyes, Towanda, Dec. 1, 1859. CHESTER WELLS.

CANDY AND CANDY TOYS.

I HAVE on hand the largest and greatest variety of CANDY and CANDY TOYS to be found in this town, which I will sell at retail cheaper than any living man.

CANDY of all kinds sold to those who buy by sell again at Peella's prices. Towanda, Dec. 15, 1859. E. T. FOX.

Empire Store, Owego.

CASH SYSTEM!

RETURN sincere thanks for the very liberal patronage they have received since adopting the CASH SYSTEM in March last.

Their customers have Saved from 20 to 30 per cent.

And will continue to do so by purchasing at the Empire Store, as no person that gives credit can compare with the prices at the

EMPIRE CASH STORE,

We invite the public to call where a Dollar will buy more Goods than any other place in America!

We are now receiving our

FALL STOCK!

And will receive from week to week, through the season, the Latest and most desirable styles of

DRESS GOODS, RICH SILKS, PLAIN AND PLAID MERINOES, SOLFERINO PLAIDS, MAGENTA PLAIDS, DELAINES, MOHAIRS, PARAMETTAS, PRINTS, TICKS, COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS, LINENS, TOWELING, SHAWLS, CLOAKS, NEW STYLES OF CLOAKING!

A fine assortment of DRESS TRIMMINGS, VELVET RIBBONS, Lower than ever sold before!

We sell the best HOOP SKIRT at 8s. in Owego. Also, a splendid assortment, (lower and higher prices.)

SHEETLAD WOOL, (all colors.) WOOLEN AND LINEN TABLE SPREADS, OPERA FLANNELS, HOODS, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, KENTUCKY JEANS, COTTON FLANNELS, TWEEDS, &c. &c.

MILLINERY GOODS

AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, Cheaper than bought in New York in small quantities.

RIBBONS, BORDERS, BLONDE, &c. We have the best assortment of