

Farmer's Department.

Exhausting the Soil.

We hear and read much concerning exhausted soils. "Worn-out lands" would seem to be the patrimony of many farmers in the middle, eastern and southern States.

That land from which everything is taken and no returns made will in the course of time fail to produce its average of crops is palpable—but under a system of judicious cultivation, where that which is grown upon a field is returned to it either in the shape of manures, refuse matter or the plowing under of green crops—where the farmer will carefully husband the various elements of fertility and give them to the soil, had instead of deteriorating will improve.

An Ohio gentleman, Chas. Reemelin, at present in Europe, writes to the Ohio Farmer on this subject, as follows: "We read in America much of the 'exhausted soil of Europe.' I have seen none of it."

The various modes by which soil that has lost its fertility can be restored, and which are most extensively adopted, may be called mechanical and chemical. The first of these will more particularly claim our attention at present, as every cultivator possesses the means to bring it into use.

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Impoverished soil can be restored either by a frequent rotation of grass, clover, or other forage crop fed off upon the soil and receiving the droppings of animals; by green crops, such as clover, plowed under, or the application of barnyard or mineral manures.

ADVICE TO YOUNG FARMERS.—Allow me to say, to young farmers especially, let us be studious and inquisitive, as well as laborious; let us be simple and frugal in our habits; avoid useless expenditures; leave fine dress, and fast horses, and showy dwellings to those who rely on their money.

Business Cards.

T. F. MADILL, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON—Office at his residence in Wylox, Pa. July 28, 1855.—6m

DR. JOHN MINTOSH, SURGEON DENTIST, HAS RETURNED. Office next door to Mercer's store, and over Alexander's Clothing Store, Main street, Towanda, Pa. February 24, 1855.

JAMES MACFARLANE, ATTORNEY AT LAW, TOWANDA, PA. Occupies the Office in the Union Block, formerly owned by John C. Adams Esq. He will attend to procuring Bounty Land Warrants and Pensions. March 22, 1855.

H. J. MADILL, P. D. MORROW, MADILL & MORROW, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, Office over Mercer's Store, Towanda, Pa. n-1547

DR. E. H. MASON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, offers his professional services to the people of Towanda and vicinity. Office at his residence on Pine street, where he can always be found when not professionally engaged.

JOHN C. ADAMS, D. A. OVERTON, ADAMS & OVERTON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Office in the room formerly occupied by George Sanderson, over Barton Kingsley's store. Towanda, 3 1/2 P. M.

SURVEYING.—JAMES A. PAINE, Surveyor for Bradford County, is prepared to attend to the above business in all its branches. His office is at Towanda. All letters addressed to him at this place will receive his prompt attention. April 4, 1854.

QUAY H. WATKINS, ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his care. Collections will receive his special attention. Office a few doors north of the Ward House. Towanda, May 15, 1856.

E. B. PARSONS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, TROY, BRADFORD CO., PA. Office over V. M. & H. F. Long's store. Aug. 7, 1856.

TOWANDA FEMALE SEMINARY.

THE MESSES HANSON respectfully inform the public that the Fall Term of their school will open in the new building on second street, west of the Ward House, on Monday September 15, 1856.

First Class.—To include the elementary English branches, and the study of the Latin language. Second Class.—To include the more advanced studies of the English language with Mathematics, \$9 00 and the study of Latin and French. Third Class.—To include Mathematics, Mental and Moral Philosophy, Rhetoric, Botany, &c., \$12 00 with Latin and French.

Each pupil will bring with her a desk and chair. There will be no extra charge whatever. Music—Instruction on the piano, with use of instrument, will be given by Miss Rebecca D. Hanson, at \$10 per quarter.

Boarding for young ladies can be obtained in private families at reasonable rates. Pupils from a distance will receive the special care of the teachers.

LECTURES on Iudicior, Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, and the higher branches of English Composition, will also be delivered once or twice in each week.

They beg leave to refer to the following named gentlemen—Dr. Rev. Amos Porter, Bishop of the Diocese of Pennsylvania; Rev. Dr. Mackay, President of the College of New Jersey.

Dr. H. V. Wilson, G. F. Mason, C. L. Ward, John F. Mackay, D. P. B. Baxton, H. S. Menden, O. D. Baxton, E. O. Goodrich, Towanda.

THE SUSQUEHANNA COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, TOWANDA, BRADFORD CO., PA. INSTRUCTORS: REV. SAMUEL F. COLT, Principal, Professor of Natural, Mental and Moral Science.

REV. JAMES W. WILLIAMS, A. M., Professor of Ancient Languages and Belles Lettres. CHARLES B. COBURN, A. M., Professor of Mathematics and Master of Normal School.

E. ALBERT LEWIS, A. M., Professor of Modern Languages, Instructor on the Piano and in Drawing; MISS MARY M. FOSTER, Preceptress; MISS EMILIE A. BUTLER, Assistant; MISS HELEN M. CARTER, Assistant in Music; MR. CAMPBELL DAYTON, Steward.

Miscellaneous.

TIOPA POINT AGRICULTURAL WORKS!! These works are arranged in a building of 1000 feet long, and 40 feet wide, and are fitted up with the most improved machinery for the manufacture of all kinds of agricultural implements.

R. M. WELLES & CO. ATHENS, BRADFORD CO., PA. Manufacturer, Wholesale and retail dealers in EMERY'S AND WHEELER'S RAIL ROAD HORSE POWERS, THRESHING AND SEPARATING MACHINES, &c.

Manufacturers of Peters' Celebrated FAN MILLS, Which I am prepared to sell at either WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, on any favorable terms.

Refrigerators, Provision Safes, &c. Extras furnished for repairing Emery's and Wheeler's machines. Descriptive Catalogues, Price Lists and Circulars of all machines sold by us, sent gratis and postage prepaid, to all applicants. Send us your name and address.

THE ELECTRO CHEMICAL BATH, DIRECT & TO-FRO ELECTRO MAGNETIC MACHINE. JAMES HARRIS, ELECTRICIAN, of Towanda, Pa., respectfully informs the public that he has lately procured from New York the celebrated Electro-Chemical Bath, which has proven to be one of the most important and wonderful discoveries of the age.

More recent experiments have fully confirmed the singular power of this Bath to draw from the system all morbid humors, and to restore the system to its normal state of health. Very often persons are afflicted by diseases which are beyond the comprehension of the most skillful physicians, and which are the effect of poisonous minerals accumulated in the system for years, taken in the shape of calomel, lead, &c.

THE OLD STAND STILL IN OPERATION! THE subscriber would announce to the public that he has now on hand, and will make to order all kinds of CABINET FURNITURE, such as Sofas, Divans, Lounges, Centre Tables, Card, Dining and Breakfast Tables, Mahogany, Walnut, Maple and Cherry Bureaus, Stands of various kinds, Chairs and Bedsteads of every description, which are and will be made of the best material and workmanship, and at the lowest prices.

LIQUOR STORE. S. FELTON would respectfully inform the public that he is now ready at his old stand, under Hall & Russell's, south side of the public square, to furnish those wanting PURE LIQUORS, with almost everything in that line. He has lately made large additions to his stock, purchasing of the best importers, and in the original package. He has on hand, and for sale in any quantity, the following: Brandy—Sicquette, Cognac, old Hennessy, and Otard. Gin—Swan, American, and Seleccion S. Champagne—Scottish, Old Rye, Monongahela, and Rectified. Wine—Currant, Port, and Brown Sherry.

THE PEOPLE'S CLOTHING STORE! 18) GREAT BARGAINS! 166 M. E. Solomon, Proprietor. THIS extensive Ready-made Clothing Establishment, situated in Mercer's Block, Main street, has just been filled with a large assortment of SPRING CLOTHING, and cheaply and suitably adapted to the season. He has a large assortment of ready-made clothing, and to prove this fact he respectfully asks the public to call and examine for themselves.

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, & C. West side of the Public Square, opposite the Court House. BAILEY & NEVINS are just receiving a large assortment of choice Groceries, including: Apples, Peaches, Nuts, Raisins, Currants, Figs, Prunes, &c.

NEW BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY. FRANK HOFFMAN would respectfully inform the public that he has commenced the BOOT & SHOE business, near the corner of Bridge street. He is ready at all times to do all work in his line in the best and most durable manner.

W. A. CHAMBERLIN, CLOCK & WATCH REPAIRER.—The undersigned is constantly receiving from New York by Express, new additions to his Stock of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silver ware, and Fine Gold, the compass in part—the most beautiful of its kind, such as can be done at no other shop short of New York City.

LOOKING GLASS PLATES CUT AND FITTED for any size, to be had at the Jewellery Store of Feb. 1, 1855. W. A. CHAMBERLIN. JEWELRY! JEWELRY! JEWELRY! A. M. Warner's New & Splendid Jewellery Store, one door north of Patton's Drug Store.

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Merchandise, &c.

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DR. PORTER'S OFFICE & DRUG STORE, SOUTH END OF THE WARD HOUSE, Fronting the Public Square.

THE subscriber, thankful for the liberal patronage of the past year, intends to keep constantly on hand a full assortment of the very best articles usually kept in our line, which we will dispose of on such terms as will be satisfactory to all who may patronize him.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND GROCERIES, Pure Wine & Liquors, for Medicinal use, London Porter & Scotch Ale.

ALL THE MOST POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES! The most approved Trusses and Abdominal Supporters, Nursing Bottles, Nipple Shells, Breast Pumps, Teeth Rings, Syringes, Catheters, &c.

American, English & Chinese Razors and Knives, FRESH CAMPBELL & BURNING FLUID—NEW & BEAUTIFUL PATTERNS OF LAMPS!

Superior TOBACCO & SNUFF!—Choice brands of Pure Havana, Principe and Yara CIGARS! Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Window Glass, Brushes, Perfumery, Shaving Soap, Fancy Articles, &c. &c.

FAMILY GROCERIES: Black and Green Teas; Rio and Java Coffee; Molasses, Syrups, Sugars, Spices, &c. &c. Salmon, Mackerel, Sardines, &c.

REMEMBER THE STORE—SOUTH END OF THE WARD HOUSE! TOWANDA, FEBRUARY 1, 1855. H. C. PORTER, M. D.

NEW ARRANGEMENT. The Mammoth Hardware Store OF CHATFIELD & STORRS, OWEGO, N. Y.

Is now receiving a large and well selected assortment of Foreign & Domestic Hardware Consisting of HOUSE TRIMMINGS, of every description, Carpenters, Cabinet makers, Blacksmiths and Shoe makers TOOLS, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

In fact almost everything that the industry of the country produces. In addition we are constantly receiving and keep on hand a full stock of Swords and American Iron, Horse shoe Iron, Nail rods, &c.

Warranted of the best quality, and sold as cheap as can be purchased, of any establishment west of New York. Also Parker mill Nails, Lead Pipe, Glass, Sash, Putty, White Lead, Linseed Oil, which is warranted perfectly pure.

Saddlery Hardware, and Carriage Maker's Goods. COAL AND WOOD COOK AND PARLOR STOVES. Parlor and Cook Wood and Coal Stoves, Regulators and Sheet Iron Stoves, Stove Pipe, &c.

NEW ARRANGEMENT! PATTON & PAYNE, JUST OPENED, ON THE CORNER OF BRIDGE AND MAIN STREETS, No. 2, Patton's Block, Towanda, Pa.

THE subscribers would respectfully inform their friends and the public that they have formed a partnership in the Drug business, and are now receiving at No. 2, in Patton's New Brick Block, from the city of Philadelphia and New York, a large and well selected stock of American, French and English

CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES, GROCERIES, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, DYE STUFFS.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF FANCY ARTICLES: DRESSING COMBS, PERFUMERY, FANCY SOAPS, PORT MONNAIS, &c. SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS, and a variety of the most approved Trusses, Abdominal Supporters, &c., always on hand.

London Porter and Scotch Ale, and Pure Liquors, for Medicinal purposes. ALL THE MOST POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES. Brushes for the Hat, Hair, Teeth, Nails, Boots, Polishing, Varnishing, Whitewashing, &c.

The Lovers of GOOD CIGARS and TOBACCO will find a large variety of choice Havana, Yara and Principe Cigars, and the finest brands of Tobacco and Snuff. Campbelle—Particular Attention paid to the Manufacture of BURNING FLUID. And a fine assortment of LAMPS, of all sizes and descriptions, Bird Cages, Cups, Nests and Sods.

All of which is offered for sale at greatly reduced rates. Our stock being large and mostly purchased from the best manufacturers, and with Cash, enables us to sell at reduced prices, and to be satisfactory to all. We invite the attention of the public to an especial examination of our stock of goods and prices.

Our Motto is—"THE CASH SYSTEM—QUICK SALES—SMALL PROFITS." Our Goods are selected with the utmost care and unwarranted to be what they are represented; if any should prefer the contrary, we are not only willing but request our customers to return them, and the money shall be refunded. MR. PAYNE will give his special attention to the preparation of PRESCRIPTIONS, which will be compounded accurately on the shortest notice. TOWANDA, JUNE 26, 1856. EDWARD D. PATTON, JOSEPH G. PAYNE.

BAKERY & RESTAURANT. One Door North of the Ward House. THE subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he has opened a BAKERY AND EATING SALOON, one door north of the Ward House, where he intends to keep constantly on hand a full assortment of everything in the line, such as Bread, Biscuit, Buns, Crackers, Jumbles, all kinds of Cakes, &c.

Having secured the services of an experienced baker, and using none but the best brands of flour, he feels confident of giving satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage. Wedding and other parties furnished with whatever required, on short notice and at the most reasonable rates. A nice assortment of Candles, Nuts, Fruits, &c., kept always on hand and sold at the cheapest rates. FRESH OYSTERS received three times per week by express, and sold wholesale and retail. Cold Hot Office served up at all hours. Don't forget the place, one door north of the Ward House. February 12, 1856. H. A. BURBANK.

LIGHTNING RODS. THE subscriber having had two years' experience in the Lightning Rod trade, in and about Philadelphia, has now commenced the business in Bradford and adjoining Counties. He will do business near home, and use nothing but the best article of Rod and Pointing materials, all warranted such, and erected in the most perfect and substantial manner, and as strictly upon scientific principles as any line of telegraph. Persons wishing their families and property protected from this destroying agent can do so by applying to the subscriber at Lefflysville. Lefflysville, May 13, 1856. F. GREGORY.

DIED APPLES—A few first rate ones, for sale at 100 FOXS'. TOWANDA, JANUARY 9, 1855.

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