Agricultural.

AGRICULTURAL SONG.

BY JOHN PALMER.

Plough deep to find the gold, my boys!
Plough deep to find the gold!
The earth hath treasure in its breast
Unmeasured and untold.

Clothe the mountain tops with trees,
The seeds with waving grain!
Why bring ye over stormy seas
What here we may obtain!

O, Britain need not bring her bread
From distant realms new to bid,
Would she but give the ploughshare speed,
And Devon's toil the guide!

Earth is grateful to her sons
For all their earnest care and toil;
Nothing yields such large returns
As drained and deepened soil.

Science, lend thy kindly aid,
Her riches to unfold!
Moved not by plough or moved by spade,
Stir deep to find the gold!

Dig deep to find the gold my boys!
Dig deep to find the gold!
The earth hath treasures in her breast
Unmeasured and untold.

Hints upon Butter Making.

Although everybody knows how to make butter, everybody does not take the care and pains which they ought, and everybody does not look into the philosophy of the business as they ought; and indeed, the whole philosophy of it is not yet so perfectly ascertained that everybody can be sure he knows all the "whys and wherefores" connected with the business.

The first requisite is to have cows that give milk producing large quantities of cream. There is a great difference, as everybody knows, in the qualities of milk from different cows. The milk of some cows contains a large portion of butter particles, or cream, and comparatively little of cheese particles or *caseine*, as it is now called. On the other hand you will find cows that produce comparatively little cream, but a large portion of *caseine*. The next requisite is to have good food for your cows. There have been no very exact and definite experiments tried with the different grasses, by which their value as feed to cows for the production of butter or cheese, has been ascertained, and yet there is a great difference in the several varieties. Some of our readers will recollect the communications we copied sometime ago from the *Rural New Yorker*, wherein it was stated that feeding cows with green corn stalks caused them to yield butter of a hard and more solid texture than was afforded by them before they are fed. It is thought, by Liebeg that feeding cows with oat and pea meal would increase the cheese or *caseine*, of their milk.

The next requisite for obtaining butter easily, is to scald the milk as soon as it is brought in from milking. Those who have followed this practice have found it productive of a wonderful saving not only in the increased amount of cream that rises, but in the facility with which the cream is changed to butter while churning.

The mode of scalding is to set the pan as soon as strained on the stove, and let it heat until a bubble or two rises to the surface by the heat—then set it away. This should be done in summer and winter. A neighbor of ours, who practices this method, says it not only causes the cream to rise more completely, but prevents the milk from souring so soon as it otherwise would.

Mr. William P. Fogg, in a communication published in the Agricultural Part of the Patent Office Report for 1849—50, has given some valuable knowledge on the chemical properties of milk and butter, which every dairy man or woman should read. We will give you a few extracts of his remarks, as follows:

"The ordinary temperature of new milk is from 65° to 70°. To the naked eye it seems pure white liquid; but when viewed through a microscope, an infinite number of minute globules appear, which contain the oily part of the butter. When the milk is set away in the dairy, these oily particles, being the lightest, gradually rise to the surface, and form the cream. But when milk is exposed to the atmosphere, the oxygen absorbed by slowly changes the milk sugar into what is called *lactic acid*."

"The acid causes the caseine or curd to coagulate, prevents the further separation of the cream, and the milk becomes sour. The curd of sour milk is always found to contain more or less butter; sometimes as much as two per cent., or one-half the whole quantity contained in the milk, (the best milk seldom contains five per cent.) This arises from fact that the lactic acid is formed before all the buttery particles have had time to rise to the surface. Hence, the longer we keep milk sweet, the more cream we obtain."

The fact that we have before stated, viz.: that scalding or heating the milk when first strained, keeps it sweet longer than it would otherwise remain, accounts therefore for more cream arising—The heating process probably changes the relations of the different particles in some way.

Mr. Fogg gives the following process for preventing milk from becoming sour, which is very easily tried. The process is based upon the chemical principle of adding an alkali which shall combine with the acid as fast as it forms, and neutralize it.

"*Carbonate of soda* is the substance which experience has proved best adapted for this purpose. It is perfectly innocious and when pure, imparts no disagreeable flavor to the milk or butter. A small quantity, say half a teaspoonful, dissolved in water, and mixed with four quarts of milk, will keep it sweet for four or five days; thus allowing all the buttery globules to rise, and often doubling the quantity of cream. In very warm weather, more than the above quantity of soda is required."—*Maine Farmer.*

TO EXTERMINATE THE CANADA THISTLE.—This troublesome weed may be exterminated by the following process:—Some time between the first and middle of June, cut it off just below the surface of the ground, with a sharp mattock or hoeing-hoe—again about the mid-dle of August, and finally in the middle of October. Follow this up for about three years and the work is done. The work of the first year will diminish them very much—the second still more, and the third about finish them.

If any of the readers of the *Journal* are troubled with this pestilerous weed, and are ignorant of the above fact, a knowledge of it may be of more value to them than many years subscription to the Journal. I know the above statement to be correct, for I have tried it.

☞ If the army deserters are shot. In politics, they shoot themselves.

Miscellaneous.

NEW FIRM AND NEW GOODS!

Hardware, Stoves, Copper, Brass, Tin, AND SHEET IRON WARE.

HALL & RUSSELL, having formed a co-partnership, respectfully call the attention of the public to their assortment, to which large additions have recently been made, making it the largest and most varied ever offered in this region. Among the multitude of articles a few will be enumerated:

Iron and Steels.

English, American and Sweden square and round; English and American refined; hoop, band and horse shoe iron; nail rods and malleable iron of all descriptions, &c., with a good assortment of Nails—8d, 10d, 5d, 6d, 8d, 10d, 12d and 20d; 4, 5 and 6 inch spikes; wrought nails and horse nails, by the pound, keg or box. Also, cast, German, English blister, American spring and tire steel, &c.

Carpenter's and Joiner's Tools,

of all descriptions, viz: broad, narrow and hand axes; hatchets, adz, joiner's cast steel mortice, firmer and framing chisels; common and cast steel augurs, of all sizes, from ⅛ to 2 inch; bracs and bits, taught and bit bitts extra; planes and plane irons; hand, tenant, keyhole and slitting saws; iron and steel hand try squares of all sizes, from 3 to 15 inches; hammers, spirit levels, bevels, cap irons, mortice gauges, of all sizes, screw drivers, scratches, hollow augurs, &c.

Blacksmith's Tools.

Anvils, bellows, vices, hammers, sledges, rittling hammers, stocks and dies, drilling machines, &c.

Farmer's Tools.

Shovels, square or round points; picks, hoes, hay, straw and manure forks; log, cable and binding chains, crowbars, grubbing hoes, rakes, grass scythes, scythe snathes, scythe stones and rifles, cradle scythes, bush scythes, corn cutters, shovel plough, moulds, garden rakes, hoes and trowels, scoop shovels, &c.

Carriage Trimmings.

Carriage bows, top leather and cloth; patent leather; India rubber cloth; brass and silver plated hub bands, concave and Boston patterns; brass and silver plated curtain frames, lifting nails, carriage knobs, apron rings and hooks, stump joints; brass and silver plated joints; seaming cord; striped lace, wide and narrow; silk striped lace, new style; top lining, worsted fringe, moss, varnish cloth, patent axles and axle arms; springs, &c.

Harness Trimmings and Saddlery Ware of the latest and most approved styles, and of

Horse Trimmings,

We have on hand a full assortment. Also a large quantity of LEAD PIPE, which we are prepared to furnish at the lowest prices, together with copper and britannia stop cocks and cork stops. Any quantity of *Pump chains and Well Riggings*. A general assortment of

Hardware.

Saw mill, circular and wood saws; plastering and brick trowels; lathing hammers, shovels and tongs; files and rasps of all sizes; shoe and tack hammers; drawing knives, turner's chisels and gouges, saw sets, calipers, pincers, knives and forks, carving knives and forks and steels; butchers' pocket and pallet knives; coach wrenches, trunk, chest and till locks; tailors and sheep shears; table and bed castors; dinner and tea bells, glue and enamelled sauce kettles; brass kettles, from two quarts to half a barrel; hollow ware and cauldron kettles; tea and coffee pots; brass and bell-mouth candlesticks and snuffers; trays, fruit trays and large servers; curtain arms and pins of the latest styles; stair rods and knobs; ladies' and gentlemen's pocket scissors; razors and razor strops; German silver and britannia table and tea spoons; hair, clothes and shoe brushes; brass and steel barrelled pistols and revolvers; gun locks, steel nipples and nipple wrenches; shot, shot pouches and powder flasks; barn door, strap and T hinges. Also manufacturing and will keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

Tin and Japanned Ware.

We have also just received 30 tons of STOVES composed in part of the following patterns and sizes:

Republican air tight Cooking Stove,		Number 4
Farmer's do	do	" 9
Lady of the Lake,	do	" 9
Queen of the West,	do	" 4 to 6
Iron King,	do	" 4 and 5
Improved Premium	do	" 7 to 10
Eastern Premium,	do	" 3 and 4
Jenny Lind Parlor Stoves,		" 4
Cottage	do	" 2 and 3
Cylinder	do	" 3 and 4
Air tight	do	" 1 to 3
Air tight 6 plate Stoves,		" 2 to 6
Six plate Stoves,		" 3 to 7

The above comprises but a few articles of the assortment which they offer to the public, and all of which will be disposed at extremely low rates. In proof of this, please call at Hall's old stand, south side of public square, and extending to Pine street.

☞ Old Copper, Iron, Brass and most kinds of Produce, taken in payment. Towanda, June 6, 1851.

MANSION HOUSE,
ATHENS, PA.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has taken possession of the old stand, in the south part of the Boro' of Athens, where he will be at all times happy to see his friends, and will endeavor to make their stay with him agreeable. He trusts that an assiduous attention to the wishes of the travelling public will secure him the favor of the old patrons of the "Mansion," and the visit of those who desire a comfortable and convenient stopping-place.

His TABLE will be well supplied—and the best liquors be procured for the BAR.

GOOD STABLING is attached with careful and attentive hostlers.

☞ An omnibus will be run to the Waverly station, to carry passengers to and from every train, east or west. E. S. MATHEWSON.

Athens April 18, 1851.

ECONOMY, DURABILITY AND NEATNESS.

Saddle, Harness & Trunk Manufactory.

JERE CULP & Co., respectfully inform the public that they have taken the shop lately occupied by C. F. Harder, on Main street, a few doors below the Brick Row, where they will keep on hand a large stock of

HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES,
TRUNKS, VALISES, WHIPS, ETC.

All articles in their line manufactured to order, and made of the best material, and for workmanship cannot be surpassed in Northern Pennsylvania. They solicit a call from those wishing to purchase, confident that they can give satisfaction both as to quality and price.

☞ Cash will be paid for Hides and Sheep Pelts, at the highest rates, at our shop.

Sole Leather, Upper Leather, Harness Leather and *Calf skins*, for sale in any quantity.

Towanda, November 19th, 1850.

NEW FIRM.

THE undersigned having associated themselves together under the firm of Francisco and Tomkins, for the purpose of carrying on the

Carriage Making Business,

Respectfully solicit a share of Public Patronage. They pledge themselves to make as good work and as neat as can be produced from any other establishment.

We have now on hand a variety of finished work, and shall endeavor to keep constantly on hand a good assortment, so that customers may at any time be accommodated with a carriage to their taste.

All persons wishing to purchase work of this kind will do well to call and examine for themselves, as we will sell as low as can be afforded in any other establishment.

☞ Repairing done to order with neatness and despatch. J. FRANCISCO,
Towanda, Aug. 23, 1851. N. C. TOMKINS.

E. G. CONNECHER,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,

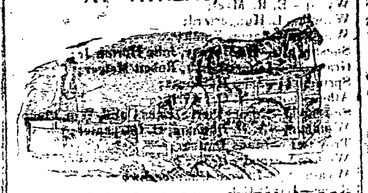
HAVING located in Towanda, his services may be obtained by addressing a line through the Post Office, or by calling at the office of Ulysses Mercur, Esq., where he will be found, or where a written application may be left. Nov. 1, 1850.

Iron! Iron! Iron!

20 TONS American, English and Swedes Iron:—a general assortment of all sizes of round, square flat bar, hand and hoop, now received, and for sale by the ton or smaller quantity, at MERCUR'S.

Agricultural Implements, &c.

Agricultural, Stove, and Tin Store,
AT ATHENS, PA.



WHEELER'S, & ALSO EMERY & CO'S
NEW-YORK STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY'S FIRST PREMIUM

Rail Road Horse Power & Tresher,

With the Latest and Important Improvements, for which Patent is secured.

THE subscriber takes this method to inform the Farmers of Bradford and the adjoining counties, that he is agent for, and has for sale, the above celebrated and unequalled Horse Power and Threshing Machines, which he is prepared to furnish on the same terms as by the manufacturer, with the addition of the actual cost of transportation, contracted for at the lowest and best rates.

The subscriber has sold a number of the above machines in this, and the adjoining counties of Chemung and Tioga, N. Y., and all without exception have given the very best satisfaction, and where they are known all farmers give them the preference, on account of economy in thrashing, being operated with much less expense, and cracking and wasting much less grain than any other machine in use.

The Two-Horse Power Thresher and Separator is capable, with three or four men, of threshing from 150 to 200 bushels of wheat or rye, or double that quantity oats, per day.

PRICES.

The prices for Emery & Co.'s one

	Horse Power,	$85 00
do	Thresher and Separator,	35 00
do	Bands, wrench, oiler and extra pieces,	5 00—$125 00
do	Two-horse Power,	$110 00
do	Tresher and Separator,	35 00
do	Bands, oiler, wrench, &c.,	5 00—$150 00

Also, Wheeler's one-horse power, Thresher, and Separator, complete, (improved this season) $120 00

Wheeler's two-horse Power, Thresher and Separator, complete, 145 00

Price of Emery's Thresher and Cleaner, with bands, &c., 75 00

do Saw Mill, complete for use, 35 00

Price of Grant's Corn Mills, adapted for hand or power, from 22 00 to 25 00

The subscriber will also the coming season be prepared to furnish to order

EMERY & Co.'s NEW

THRESHER AND CLEANER.

The Cleaner has all the advantages of a good fanning mill, cleaning the grain fit for market, wasting none. The additional cost being but little more than a fanning mill, or about *Fifty Dollars*—making the whole Thresher and Cleaner cost $75 to the Farmer, and with Emery & Co.'s two-horse power, $155 00.

☞ On account of the large demand for the above machines, and the difficulty of immediately filling orders for them, persons wishing to purchase machines should give me timely notice as to what kind and at what time they wish to procure them.

Farmers wishing to do their threshing immediately after harvest, should procure their machines as early as the first of July. Also for sale

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF IMPROVED

AGRICULTURAL & HORTICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

At manufacturer's retail prices, such as

CORN SHELLERS, HAY & STRAW CUTTERS, CULTIVATORS, ORNPLANTERS,

STUBBLE, SWARD, SUB-SOIL & other PLOWS, DOG POWERS FOR BURNS, KENDALL'S BURNS, GRANT'S GRAIN CRADLES,

Burrall's Grain Reaper.

Revolving Horse Rakes, Hay, Straw and Manure Forks, &c. &c. Also,

Cast Iron and Wood Cistern and Well Pumps,

LEAD PIPE of all sizes, in large or small quantities, cheap for cash.

COOK, PARLOR & OTHER STOVES,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE PATTERNS, SIZES, PRICES, &c.

A stock of Stoves, and prices, will compare favorably with those of any Stove Store in any of the large neighboring towns.

Tin, Japanned and Sheet Iron Ware,

manufactured and for sale wholesale and retail, *Cheap for Cash.*

A large and full Catalogue of Agricultural Implements and Stoves, with engravings, furnished gratis, either here, or on application by mail post-paid.

RAYMOND M. WELLES.
Athens, Pa., November 30, 1850. 1y26

NEW BLACKSMITH SHOP.

THE subscribers respectfully inform the public that they have taken the shop formerly occupied by Adam Esenwine, on Main street, nearly opposite Drake's wagon shop, where they are prepared to do all kinds of BLACKSMITHING upon reasonable terms.

They are determined by doing their work well and promptly, to merit, as they hope, to receive a share of public patronage.

HORSE-SHOEING done in the best manner. All kinds of repairing Machinery, executed in the most skilful manner.

WOOD-WORK for wagons will also be made and repaired when desired.

All work done at their shop, will be warranted to be well done, and manufactured from the best materials. The public are requested to give us a trial, and judge for themselves. ESENWINE & SEEBISCHH.

Towanda, May 2, 1851.

BLACKSMITHING

ADAM ESENWINE respectfully informs the public that he now occupies the shop where himself and brother have for years worked, nearly opposite Tomkins' foundry, where he is ready to do all work in his line, as formerly in the best manner. He is determined, the reputation he has attained as a skilful workman shall not suffer by any neglect of the interests of customers or by any inattention to business.

TOOLS, manufactured to order—machinery of all kinds repaired in the best manner, and every kind of *Repairing* and *Manufacturing* will be done at short notice, and in the style desired.

Horse Shoeing, on reasonable terms. He will also take *Country Produce* in payment for work, but objects strongly to credit.

Towanda, Jan. 17, 1851.

THE TOWANDA FURNACE
Is Out in Operation!

THE subscribers have moved to the new building on Pine street, one door below Mercurs store where they will keep on hand and make to order, ploughs, stove and mill irons of almost all descriptions. Turning and filing up work, will be done also on reasonable terms, as at Elmira or Owego. Old iron will be taken in payment. JOHN CARMAN & CO.

Towanda, April 26, 1851.

CHARLES K LADD, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office in the "Union Block," up stairs; North side of the Public Square, over Elwell's Law Office. Entrance between Elwell's and Adams' law offices; where he may always be found when not professionally engaged.

Towanda, July 12, 1850.

Miscellaneous.

This is no Quackery!

ORRICK'S VERMIFUGE,
Or Worm Destroyer.

This Medicine contains no Mercury, nor any other Mineral substance. It is purely Vegetable.

This remedy for worms is one of the most extraordinary ever used. It effectually eradicates worms of all sorts from children and adults.

Thousands perish by worms without the real cause being known. Some other reason is assigned for the sickness, until too late to cure the real cause!!

What immense responsibility rests upon the parent who does not know, and the doctor who does not understand, the complaint which is destroying their precious flowers of life—children.

What should be done?

The answer is plain. Give the Vermifuge, which will be sure to do good if they have, no worms, and if they have, it will destroy and eradicate them with a certainty and precision *truly astonishing.*

There is no *mercury* or *mineral* in it. Mercury is the basis of most worm remedies; and the remedy is sometimes worse than the disease. So never use lozenges, but rely upon this. Every person will be convinced on one trial that it is the most perfect cure ever invented.

The immense sale that this Vermifuge has, is a sure test of its value and the estimation in which it is held by families. It would be quite too expensive to publish the volumes of certificates that have been given for this article, and the users of it are requested to spread the name to all persons whom they think will be benefitted by it.

Speak of it in all families, and you will do your duty to your fellow creatures, and feel assured of the approbation of all good men, and will receive your reward in heaven.

We call on all good citizens to make known the *effects of this wonderful remedy.*

Remember, and ask for Orrick's Vermifuge.

Startling Facts.

Hundreds of children and adults are lost yearly with worms, when some other cause has been supposed to be the true one.

It is admitted by all doctors that scarce a man, woman, or child exists, but what sooner or later are troubled with worms, and in hundreds of cases, sad to relate, a supposed fever, scarlatina, cold, or some other affing carries off the flower of the human family—while in truth they die of worms! and these could have been eradicated in a day, by the use of one bottle of ORRICK'S VERMIFUGE.

How sickening the thought that these things should be—and who can ever forgive themselves for not trying this WORM EXTERMINATOR, when they *know* that even if the case was not worms, this remedy could not by any possibility do hurt—but always good as a purgative, let the disease be what it may.

How important then to use it, and who will dare to take the responsibility to do without it? Let all parents ask themselves this question in truth and soberness.

For sale by HUSTON & PORTER, Towanda, General Agents. 16v

LAFAYETTE BURR MILL STONE MANUFACTORY.

THE undersigned, formerly Foreman for many years in the Lafayette Burr Mill Stone manufactory, 240 Washington street N. Y., (W. Frack, Agent) would inform his friends and the public in general, that he has established a BURR MILL STONE MANUFACTORY at Binghamton, N. Y., in "Leroy Buildings," opposite "Phenix Hotel," and solicits a share of their patronage.

He will have constantly on hand a large stock of *French Burr Mill Stones*, as also a large supply of *Esopus & Kaln Stones*, also *French Burr Blocks, Bolting Cloth, Screen Wire* and *Calcined Plaster.*

The undersigned assures his friends and the public, that he will faithfully execute all Orders entrusted to his care, not only in quality, but in prices of articles furnished, and solicits their kind patronage.

Orders by letter will be executed with as much care and as cheaply as when purchasers are on the spot.

JOHN W. SULLIVAN.

Binghamton, May 24, 1851.

New York Importers and Jobbers,
FREEMAN, HOGGE & CO.,

58 *Liberty street, between Broadway and Nassau street, near the Post Office, New York.*

WE are receiving, by daily arrivals from Europe, our Fall and Winter assortment of rich fashionable Fancy Silk and Millinery Goods,

We respectfully invite all cash purchasers thoroughly to examine our stock and prices, and, as interest governs, we feel confident our goods and prices will induce them to select from our establishment. Particular attention is devoted to Millinery Goods, and many of the articles are manufactured expressly to our order, and cannot be surpassed in beauty, style and cheapness.

Beautiful Paris Ribbons, for Hat, Cap, Neck and Belt.

Satin and Taffeta Ribbons, of all widths and colors.

Silks, Satins, Velvets, and Uprut Velvets, for Hats.

Feathers, American and French Artificial Flowers.

Tuftings, and Cap Trimmings.

Dress Trimmings, large assortment.

Embroideries, Capes, Collars, Undersleeves and Cuffs.

Fine Embroidered Linen and Hemstitch Cambric Handkerchiefs.

Grapes, Laces, Turlatans, Illusions and Cap Laces.

Valenciennes, Brussels, Thread, Swiss and Lisle Thread Laces.

Kid, Silk, Sewing Silk, Lisle Thread, Merino Gloves and Mitts.

Figured and Plain Swiss, Book, Bishop Lawn and Jaconet Muslins.

English, French, American and Italian Straw Goods.

Sept. 6, 1851.

DISSOLUTION.—Notice is hereby given, that the partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers in the Hinge and Trunk making business is this day dissolved by mutual consent. E. Smith & Son will settle the business of the late firm. Those indebted must make immediate payment, and those who have agreed to pay grain, are notified that unless delivered at the time agreed, Cash will be expected.

E. SMITH,
C. T. SMITH,
JERE CULP.

November 5, 1850.

SADDLES, HARNESS, AND TRUNK MANUFACTORY.

E. Smith & Son,

RESPECTFULLY inform the public that they will continue the business at their old stand, north side of the Public square, and will keep on hand, and manufacture to order, every variety of SADDLES, HARNESS, TRUNKS, VALICES, &c., of the best materials and of workmanship, not to be surpassed.

By strict attention to business, and promptness in fulfilling engagements, they hope to continue the liberal patronage they have heretofore enjoyed.

CARRIAGE TRIMMING will be done on short notice, in the neatest manner.

All kinds of Grain, Produce, Hides, Sheep Pelts, will be taken in exchange for work.

Removed to B. Kingsbery's Block!

Wm. Chamberlin,

HAS just returned from the city of New York with a large supply of Watches, Jewelry and Silver ware, comprising in part, the following articles:—Lever, L'Epine and Plain Watches, with a complete assortment of Gold Jewelry, such as Ear Rings, Finger Rings, Breast Pins, Bracelets, Lockets, Gold chains, Gold Pens, Keys, etc. Also, all sorts of Silverware, and any quantity of Steel Beads—all of which he offers for sale exceedingly cheap for CASH.

Watches repaired on short notice, and *warranted* to run well, or the money will be refunded, and a written agreement given to that effect if required.

N. B.—MAPLE SUGAR, and Country Produce taken in payment for work; and also, *learn now, and forever, that the Produce must be paid when the work is done*—I war against credit in all its forms.

W. A. CHAMBERLIN, Agent.

Towanda, April 28, 1850.

150 KEGS "Crescent" Nails just received at MERCUR'S.

9 HH'D BROWN SUGAR. Also, Coffee, Crushed and Powdered Sugars, now arriving and for sale at wholesale or retail very cheap by MERCUR'S.

Medical.

AN ADVERTISEMENT
THAT APPEALS
TO THE SOUND SENSE OF THE COMMUNITY.

Standard Medicines.

The following unpolluted series of Family Medicines may be depended upon with the utmost confidence.

They have the approbation of the best physicians in the country, and are recommended by all who have used them.

as superior to any medicines.

They have been before the Public for five years,

During which time more than 5000 certificates have been received from eminent public men and others, and are now on file at the Company's office.

They are Compounded

With the utmost care, and skill, and the ingredients are thoroughly tested by scientific chemists, so that medicines of a uniform and reliable quality are guaranteed in all cases.

THE GRAEFENBERG VEGETABLE PILLS. Are particularly valuable for the prevention and cure of Fevers in general, all Bilious and Liver Complaints, Jaundice, General Debility, Common and Sick Headache, Dyspepsia, Heart Burn, Costiveness, Griping, Urinary Diseases, Obstructions of the Menses, Influenza, Asthma, and for a variety of other Chronic Diseases; in fine, for all ordinary family uses.

☞ Full directions for the various Diseases accompany each box. Price 25 cents a box.

The Graefenberg Dysentary Syrup,

A speedy and infallible remedy in Diarrhœa, Dysentary, Bloody Flux, Cholera Morbus, Cholera-Infantum and the ASIATIC CHOLERA, if taken with the first symptoms, viz: vomiting and diarrhœa. It never fails to cure the worst possible cases of bowel complaints, generally in a few hours, seldom beyond a day. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, and taken in any quantity is perfectly harmless.

The Graefenberg Green Mountain Ointment.

Invaluable for Burns, Wounds, Sprains, Chilblains, Corns, Sores, Swellings of all kinds, Rheumatism, Erysipelas, Bronchitis, Scrofula, Ulcers, Pains in the side and back immediately relieved, Inflammation of the Bowels, and for all cases where there is inflammation.

Marshall's Uterine Catholicon.

A certain cure for Prolapsus Uteri, and for most of the distressing complaints incident to females. Prepared by Dr. THEO. POMEROY, of Utica, solely for the Graefenberg Company.

THE OTHER GRAEFENBERG MEDICINES ARE

Eye Lotion,	*Health Bitters,*
Consumptive Balm,	*Fever and Ague Pills,*
Chalcedonia Pomade,	*Liberty Pole Ointment,*
Sarsaparilla Compound.	

☞ The Graefenberg Manual of Health, a complete hand-book of medicine for families. Price fifty cents. Office, 244 Broadway, New York.

CAUTION.—The public is requested to bear in mind that everything prepared by the Graefenberg Company has their seal upon it.

Spurious articles have been issued closely resembling the genuine in every particular, except the seal, and the utmost care should be used before purchasing.

Agents for Bradford County—Dr. HUSTON and Dr. PORTER, Towanda. 1y38

J. M'INTOSH, DENTIST,

HAS removed to a few doors below Bridge street, on the East side of Main st. in the building formerly occupied by J. D. Montanye Esq.

All operations amounting to $50, or over, one half to be paid down, the remainder in three months. If the operation proves unsatisfactory, the money paid will be refunded. A note of hand however must secure the payment of the half left unpaid, with a premium.

THE UNITED STATES
LIFE INSURANCE, ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY.

Charter Perpetual....Cash system....Capital $250,000

Office No. 28, Merchants' Exchange.

ORGANIZED upon the "mixed principle," Stock and Mutual, which combined features offer to insured members double the usual security. The Cash system of payments has also been adopted, thus avoiding the heavy drawbacks created by unpaid premium notes. The table rates of premium, upon which its policies are being issued, is the only scale experience has proven should be adopted, as affording a positive security to be insured, and an undoubted guarantee for the perpetuity of such institutions. An experimental table may be found worthless, at the very instant a policy should possess its greatest value. Life Insurance, very properly, is attracting the attention of the world. The public have seen, in their courts of law, willingness to embrace any thing by which contingency provision should make itself manifest, the necessity and most important object, which can only be attained by subjecting the premiums as is usually done, to compound interest, as all doctors of every kind. It is the purpose of this company to carry out this principle in the fullest extent in all its contracts. Participation of profits, at the option of the insured, be paid annually, or quarterly in advance. All moneys invested, together with Banks, public funds, &c., will be deposited with the Girard Life Insurance Annuity & Trust Company, at the office of J. F. CANFIELD, Athens, Pa.

DIRECTORS.

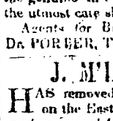
Stephen R. Crawford,	Paul B Goddard,
Ambrose W. Thompson,	L. Wampole Johnson,
Benjamin W. Tingley,	George Mulhenry,
Jacob L. Florence,	James Devereux,
William M. Goodwin,	John L. Linton.

STEPHEN W. CRAWFORD, President.
AMBROSE W. THOMPSON, Vice-President.
CHAS. G. IMBAY, Secretary and Treasurer.
ACTUARY—Manuel Eyre.
COUNSEL AND ATTORNEY—Thomas Balch.
F. S. HOYT, Medical Examiner for Athens.

December 27, 850.

MYSTERIOUS KNOCKINGS IN TOWANDA!

Clock, Watch, and Jewelry Store!



A. M. WARNER takes this method of informing his old customers and the public generally, that he has purchased of J. P. Bull, his stock of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, and commenced the above business in all of its various branches at the old stand of the latter, on Main street, two doors south of Brick Row. His reputation as a watch repairer is so well established in this community, that it is hardly necessary to say a word on that point. With his long experience and great advantages for acquiring a thorough knowledge of the business, he has confidence in saying to the public, bring on your watches and clocks, I will do them justice.

All goods sold, or Repairing done, warranted as I recommend, or the money refunded.

A good assortment of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry kept constantly on hand.

My motto shall be—quick sales, small profits, cash down, and no credit given. Credit need not be asked for—as I am bound not to make its acquaintance.

Towanda, July 12, 1850. A. M. WARNER.

CHAIRS AND BEDSTEADS.

THE subscriber has removed to his new shop, a few rods above his former location and on the opposite side of the street, where he continues to Manufacture and keep on hand, all kinds of cane and wood seat CHAIRS; and SETTEES, of various kinds, & BEDSTEADS of every description, which I will sell low for cash or Produce, or Pine or Cherry Lumber, or clear plank, will be received for work. TURNING done to order in the neatest manner. Also,

CABINET WORK,

made and kept on hand, or made to order, in the best manner. JAMES MAKINSON.

Towanda, March 9, 1849.

Medical.

Oriental or Sovereign Balm Pills.

NONE Genuine unless accompanied by a fac simile of the above Engraved Wrapper of Dr. E. L. SOULE & Co., upon each box.

In offering to the public this justly celebrated SOVEREIGN BALM OF LIFE, it is not our wish to make any false statements or wild assertions of their superior efficiency in restoring to health the sick and suffering, well knowing that their reputation as a STANDARD MEDICINE is of itself sufficient reference for the afflicted.

Many *proofs* might be given of their value on paper but we prefer those unacquainted with them to satisfy themselves by enquiring of living witnesses and try the Pills. They will find them perfectly safe and reliable in all cases, being *purely vegetable* and a medicine worthy their best confidence and patronage.

The following certificate was sent us for the public good:

HENRIETTA, Monroe Co. N. Y., May 10, 1851.

We the undersigned, citizens of Henrietta, having used personally *Dr. Soule's Sovereign Balm Pills*, we witnessed the health-restoring effects thereof, cheerfully recommend these Pills to the afflicted as the best with which we are acquainted.

G. M. ROBERTS, G. H. BROWN.
M. D. PHILLIPS, D. G. OPIS,
H. A. TIBBETTS, LEWIS REED.

P. S.—You are at liberty to publish this for the public good.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS! We are not aware that any one who is making a spurious article has yet dared to make use of our name; but some of them have had the impudence to imitate our boxes and copy our Circulars, Certificates, &c. Unless the public are careful when they purchase, they will be deceived.

☞ The genuine *Sovereign Balm Pills* can be had wholesale and retail of Dr. SOULE & Co., Eden, Onondaga Co. N. Y.

Sold by HUSTON & PORTER, Towanda Pa., and by their Agents in every town in the country.

The best and cheapest Family Medicine in the World.

Dr. Roberts' Compound
SARSAPARILLA PILLS!

An alterative, Tonic, Diuretic and Mild Cathartic.

Price 25 cents per box, containing 50 Pills.

Each box contains fifty pills, which makes them as cheap again as any other standard pill, and four times cheaper, and warranted much superior in the cure of various diseases, to any of the Syrup mixtures or besides being a more convenient and proper form for use.

The astonishing success which has attended the use of Dr. Roberts Compound Sarsaparilla Pills is producing abundant and conclusive that they are truly

Nature's Own Remedies,

and that they will cure all curable diseases, quicker and more pleasantly than any other medicine now known. The Pills are principally an alterative medicine, (their basis being the solid extract of Sarsaparilla prepared in a superior manner,) but sufficiently cathartic to gently assist nature, without purging unnecessarily, which makes them peculiarly adapted to weak and enfeebled persons, invigorating and strengthening the body, purifying the system, producing new rich blood and a healthy action of the stomach and liver.

They are acknowledged by our oldest physicians to be not only unexceptionable, but efficacious in the highest degree, and as a general

Family Medicine Unequalled.

The Compound Sarsaparilla Pills are used for the permanent cure of those diseases which arise from an impure state of the blood, and morbid secretions of the liver and stomach, viz., erysipelas, scrofula or king's evil, ulcers, scald head, obstinate cutaneous eruptions, blotches, boils, pimples, sore, weak or inflamed eyes, glandular swellings, rheumatic affections, pains in the bones and joints, dropsy, dyspepsia, asthma, diarrhœa, dysentery, coughs, colds, consumption when caused by capillary obstruction of the lungs in persons of scrofulous constitutions, inflammation of the lungs, influenza, jaundice, headache, jaundice, feverand ague, chill fevers, and fevers in general, and nervous debility, and diseases arising from an injudicious use of mercury, and whenever medicine is required to invigorate and purify the system.

They are a purely vegetable compound, and may be used by persons of all ages. They are pleasant to the palate, and produce no nausea, uneasiness or griping in their operation. Hundreds of certificates could be given of those who have used them with great benefit.

We ask no person to take our word as to the merits of the medicine, but call on the agent and purchase a box, and if on trial it does not give the most perfect satisfaction, they can return the box and receive the money paid for the same. Purchasers will be particular to ask for Dr. Robert's Compound Sarsaparilla Pills, and observe that the green wrapper on each box has a fac simile of the signature of Jos. Roberts, M. D. and C. P. Fay, and to purchase none other.

All applications for agencies and letters on the subject of the medicine must be addressed, post paid, to C. P. Fay, Chicago, Tioga Co., N. Y.

For sale by HUSTON & PORTER, sole agents, Towanda Pa. 3tf

Williamsport & Athens Railroad Line.

TOWANDA CHEAP

CLOTHING STORE

GEO. H. BUNTING, respectfully informs the public that he has removed his store to Cook's Row building, one door below Warner's watch shop, where he will be happy to see all who may be in want of Good and Cheap Clothing. He is constantly adding to his stock all the new and desirable styles and patterns, and feels confident he can satisfy any one who may give him a call.

Just receiving from New York, a large and well assorted assortment of *Spring and Summer Clothing*, in the best manner, and which will be sold as cheap as the lowest prices.

He has also received, a large lot of YOUTH'S and CHILDRENS' CLOTHING, to which he invites attention and which will be sold at low rates. He has made arrangements by which he can send for any particle desired, with the certainty of procuring a good article.

Cutting and making up, done as usual in the most fashionable manner, promptly and to order.

Towanda, May 8, 1851.

Fire! Fire! Fire!

ARE you insured? application received and insurances effected by J. E. CANFIELD, Agent for the following safe and popular companies:

The Hudson River Fire Insurance Co.
Capital.....$200,000.

The St. Lawrence Company.
Capital.....$300,000.

The Empire State Company.
Capital.....$200,000.

The Washington Company.
Capital over.....$100,000.

The State Mutual at Harrisburg
With a large Capital and large increasing Cash Fund.

The United States Life Insurance Annuity & Trust Company.
Capital.....$250,000

On the new principle by which the insured participates in the profits.

J. E. CANFIELD, Athens Pa.

To Lumbermen.

WANTED some competent person to contract for cutting FOUR MILLION FEET OF PINE LOGS, on two tracts of land lying on Big and Little Pine Creeks. The logs to be delivered in the Boom at Williamsport, Lycoming county, the coming spring, or a part of them sooner if practicable. Or, a one tract will be entered into for c