## Agricultural.

## Honor to all Handiersifts,

### BT CRARLES SOUTHENER.

Honor to him whose sniew'd arm Swings the ponderous sledge : Honor to him whose study hand Delves at the fruiteless hedge -To every toiler who striveth To beautify the earth, Honor and fame far greater Than to men of kingle birth.

To toil-it is to fill complete The Lord of Life's command-To crown the golden fruit and grain. The wilds of ev'ry land ; To rear the mansion and the eot, In city or in glen ; " That joy and sweet content may meet Around the homes of men.

Who makes a blade of grass to grow Where there grew none before, Is greater far than the demi-god Whoes mantle drips with gore; Then plant the spade in desert ground And make its trreasures spring To bless the hand and home of him-Whos greater than a king ! Varicties of Soil.

Some of the most valuable improvements in modern agriculture proceed from the discovery that all plants do not exhaust from the soil in which they grow the same ingredients or component pairs of it ; and that no two plants of a different kind abstract the same proportion of each ingredient.

Hence, beyond all questions, it is established : 1st. That every kind of soil is, in its natural state, fitted for the production of some one or other of the thousand plants that cover the earth; 2d. That the addition to it, by human labor, of those ingredients of which any soil is deficient, will fit it for the production of plants that require those ingredients. Careful examination has also shown that silicious or flinty matter not only constitutes a large portion of all soils, but also the largest ingredient in the composition of oats, wheat, Indian corn, type, and barley. It also demonstrates that other substances of which lime is always one, are contained in these and other plants, a very large portion of it entering in the composition of clover and corn.

From these facts it follows, that the addition o lime to soils from which it is naturally absent, must confer upon them the power to produce those use ful plants, especially corn and clover, so far as unproductivness of them was caused by its abseuce. The same may be said of potash, soda, magnesia and certain acids, all of which are ingredients in the most of the useful plants.

In this view of our soils, the presence of lime in value to that of no other mineral not even excepting coal or iron.

For, productions of the farmer are indespensable to persons of every business and as the proper apit, will convert them into fruitful agricultural districts mineral we possess:

Nor does the good effect alone follow the addition of lime or any other single substance of which soil hapt ens to be deficient.

The mixture of entire soils with each other often has the same result. For instance, the carting of a certain proportion of the surface of rich boggy or bottom land upon upland, or the reverse ; the addition of pure sand to stiff clay fields, or the applica tion of any other soil to one of an entire dissimilar character, has generally the same beneficial effect.

ases, the applied soil bei In a lar from that to which it is added, the chances are. even without the certainty of a scientific analyses. that productivness will be increased.

METROD OF OBTAINING LARGE AND FAIR FRUITS -It is said that a gentleman, who has during the last year, exported apples to London, to be retailed at a shilling a piece, has obtained fruit of the largest dimensions and finest quality by the following method :

In the first place, he takes particular care to keep his apple trees free of all worms, catepillars, one other destructive insects; after having bestowed them in suitable soil and reared them according to the most approved method of cultivation.

After the apples are set, as they are coming to maturity, he judges, whether they are too numerous for the capacity of the tree to bring to maturiry, or for its branches to sustain, should the fruit come to its usual growth. It so, by means of high step-hulders, constructed so as to sustain a person among the higher or lower branches of the tree. without at all-depending on the body or branches. he causes the surplus to be carefully off, selecting the most unlikely specimens and from those parts of the tree where diminutive frait is usually found.

But whether the number of apples on the tree be many of few; he in no case, permits a blasted Parly or wormy specimens to remain : believeing that there being seevred will leave more of the energy of vegetation and production, to be afforded by the narent tree to the remaining fruit.

This is the principle involved in his method which by his experience he has found to be entirely successful, premising always, that his orchard has been gratified with the largest and most delicious fruit. There is reason in the theroy that decaved or unpromising fruit, when left on the tree. obs the farirer specimens, of nourishment, that they vould otherwise claim and, hence diminishes the size and quality of the later. It is true of animal life, and why not of vegetable ! that sources of depletion being removed the strength and vital energy of the primitive system is promoted.

A friend of ours has experimented on the same principle, to improve the size and quality of grapes, The luxurant vines which shoot out beyond the settings of the grapes, exhaust the energy of the parent vine and diminish the size and quality of the fruit. His remedy is, to carefully prune off those verdant shoots before they shall have robbed the fruit of the nourishment required to bring it to maurity -Farmer and Mechanic.

Dos'T STELL THAT FRUIT !- Sure, an, ye don't call it staling to get over and take a little fruit. do ye ! Yes we do, and the meanest kind of stealing. tor. You woulden't walk into that man's house and take his money from his drawer, nor his bread from his table, and yet very likely that money and that bread has not cost its owner half so much care stone in large quantaties, in any country, is second | half so much labor, and is not half so much prized and valued as his fruit. Young people and children are generally the trespassers on this sort of proper-

They ought to be carefully cautioned by their plication of lime to the soils which are destitute of parents, guardians, school teachers, and by the whole of the older parts of the community, to avoid the value of limestone must be beyond that of any these species of trangression. Nothing is more aggravating to a person who has for years spent his time and his money in rearing up good fruit of any kind, than to have it filched from him by any body. The theft is contemptibly mean, and yet there are many who look upon it as a trivial affair, and as one hardly deserving the trouble of a rebuke, when the whole community ought to frown it down. -Main Farmer.

> THE PHENOMENA OF FROST .- The remark is frequently made that "there will be no frost to night, for it is too cloudy." A correspondent thus explains non so familiar to all, but the why an

# Adpertisements. The Graefenberg Vegetable Pills.

Twenty thousand boxes sold each and every week !

THE GREPENBERG COMPANY hereby giv 1 notice, that P. C. INGERSOLI. Elmin. for Che mung, Tompkins, Cayugs. Senecs, Outario, Allegheny, Yates, and Steuben counties, N. Y., and for Bradford, Warren, Crawford, Tioga, Potter, M'Kenn, Erie, Clinton, Center, and Wyoming counties, Penn.

The General Agent is fully prepared to appoint sub-Agents wherever there is no branch of the Company; either on personal application, or by mail, post pnid. The rapiil sale of these celebrated pills and the estroordinary cures they are constantly effecting, render them, by fur, the most popular pill of the age. An Agency will consequently be very valuable.

The Graefenberg Pills are inconceivably superior to any ever before discovered. In all bilious complaints : in general derangement of the system . in all disorders which result from a bad state of the blood, these pills

arc a sovereign remedy . In the class of disease called chronic, the Gracienbe Pills achieve their highest triumphs. Here they defy all competition. 2 ntering within the hidden recesses of the system, they quietly but surely purify the blood root out discuss, and give tone and vigor to the body. Cures are constantly effected by these Pitls, in cases where every other means had completely failed. The most abundant proof of this could be given, but a trial of one box will convince the patient. They can be ordered and sent by mail, at trifling expense. The price is 25 cents a box. Where two dollars worth are ordered. and the money r-mitted, the Company will pay the postage on the pills. Remittances at the Company's Wherever there is no agency of the Company, | risk. they can be urdered by n.ait.

These Pills are taking the place of all others, and no sick person should be without them.

AL bilious complaints, -bowel complaints, tion. dyspepsis, faver and ague, headache, jaundice, liver complaints, rheumatism, all stomsch complaints, green sickness, &cc., &cc., yield at ones to these Pills. They purge away offensive humors, arrest the progress ease, and at the same time restore tone and vigor to the system. In cases of general derangement of the

health, they are sovereign. By their use, the weak will become strong ; the pale and bilious complexion he restored to a perfectly fresh and healthy color; all the bad symptoms will one by one disappear.

In short, these Pills are an inconceivable advance upon any other medicine ever before offered to the pub-A trial will satisfy any one of this.

In addition to the above, may be found at the numerous depots of the Company, the following incomhemes, viz :

# The Graafenberg Sansaparilla Compound ;

" Fye Lotion ; " Fever and Ague Pills ;

Children's Panacea; Green Mountain Vegetable Ointment.

The attention of those suffering from disease, are per-ticularly invited to examine and decide for themselves The following named persons are duly authorized agents in Bradford Coun'y, for the sale of the above

medicines from the Graefenberg Company : N. N. Betta, Towanda ; Daniel Bailey & Son, Le

raysville; D. B. Cotton, Litchfield; J. V. Daniels, Burington ; J. M. Edsall, Wells ; David Garduer, Athens Pheodore Harding, Union and Canton ; A. L. Merritt, Wells; Mix & Storrs, Standing Stone; C. T. Murphy Ridgberry; Gcorge Nichols, Rome; T. M. Pike, Ulster; Rogers and Fritcher, Athens; Henry Russell, Windham ; Stary & Tozer, Springfield ; B. Buffington. South Warren. 107

CILAURS AND BENSTLADS.

THE subscribers still continue manufacture and keep on hand at their old stand, all kirds of cane and wood seat CHAIRS; also SETTEES of various kinds, and BEDSTEADS of every description, which we will sell low for cash or Produce, or White Pine lumber, White word, Bass wood, or Cucumber el sir plank, or 4 by Scantling 13 feet long-either Buttonwood, Basawood

or Maple, will also be received for our work. Turning done to order in the neatest man TOMKINS & MACKINSUN.

Towanda, Feb. 22, 1847. SHEPHERD'S MEDICINES,

CONSISTING OF Vermifuge, Karsaparilla, Cough Candy



FOR the cure of DEAFNESS, prins, and the dis charge of matter from the cars. Also all those disagreeable sounds, like the buzzing of it sects, falling of water, whizzing of stram, &c., &c., which are symp-toms of approaching designess, and also generally attendant with the disease. Many persons who have been lesf for ten, lifteen, and even twenty years, and were obliged to use ear trumpets, have, after using one or two bottles, thrown aside their trumpets, being made perfectly well. Physicians and Surgeons highly recommend te une.

The very great number of happy results that have for lowed the use of SCARPA'S ACOUSTIC OIL, have been truly astomshing. And what is wonderful, some who were deaf from birth, have been so much improved as to hear'common conversation very readily. It would be the height of presumption to warrant

cure in all cases, but in nine cases out of ten of recent date, there is a certainty that the results will be most hnppy and satiscfatory to the patient. The application of the oil produces no pain, but on the contrary an agree able and pleasant sensation. The recipe for this medicine has been optained from an Aurist of great reputa tion, who has found that deafness, in nineteen cases out of twenty, was produced from a want of action in the nerves of hearing, or a dryness in the ears; his object therefore was to find something which would create a healthy condition in those parts. After a long series of experiments his efforts were at last crowned with succcas, in the discovery of this preparation, which has re-ceived the name of SCARPA'S COMPOUND ACOUS-TIC OIL. A long list of certificates might be given, but such is the confidence in the medicine, and so high has been its reputation, that but one of them will be at present published :

MOST EXCRAORDINARY CURK!-A lady in Smithfield, Brad. Co., Pa., and now about eighty years of age, had been gradually getting deaf for more than 40 years, so that it was next to impossible to make her hear conversation in the loudest tone of voice. Last winter she was induced to try " Scarpa's Oil for Desfness." It is only necessary to add that she used two bottles, and perfectly restored-she is cured. Any information regard to the case may be obtained at the store of Di Javne, No. 8, South Third street, Philadelphia. For sale by A. S. CHAMBERLIN, Towanda, Pa.;

only agent for Bradford county. 28--- iy A Very Important Communication

TO ALL PERSONS IN ALL PLACES, At all times. AND UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES.

IF YOU ARE SICK, get cured : if well, employ Imeasures to continue so. Every individual indulgen in habits, which must, to a greater or lesser extent, disarrange the admirable and intricate combinations which form the system, and consequently EVERY INDIVIDUAL

hould possess some mild, yet efficacious, simple and ac-

credited agent for preserving all the functions of the body good or ler. DR. WOODS

SARSAPARILLA AND WILD CRERKE BITTERS ill achieve this result, and should be in every family, and in the hands of every person. who by business, profession or general course of life, is predisposed to the ve ry many little ailments that render life a curse, instead r a bleming, and finally result, in their aggregated condition, is the cause

OF DEATH.

The Bitters here mentioned are compounded by a man of great skill and knowledge, from the simple Nature presents to those who care to find them, and which are the only reliable antidotes to the poison of disease. The chief ingredients are the universally-beloved Sar saparilla and the Bark of the Wild Cherry Tree, with which the red man of the forest cures nearly every disease of the internal organ. These materials, though powerful in their action, are, as common sense teacher

ENTIRELY HARMLESS ;

and prepared as they are here, one of the greatest medi-cal operatives in the inhabitable globe. By taking these BITTERS, the scrofulous may be restored to beauty, and avoid the sharp knife or the surgeon ; for they not only eradicate pimples and tumors, but overcome CANCER.AND KING'S EVIL !

Whoever is subjected to the borrors of Consum hould at once n chase this sure remedy. In the train of Costiveness follow dreadful local congestions, oftentimes insanity, very frequently mania or hypochondria violent headaches, palpitations, and other affections of

# NEW ESTABLISHMENT

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L. M. NYE & CO., would re specilly inform the citizens of Tow--115,000 anda and the public generally, that they have on hand & manufacture they have on hand & manufacture to order all kinds of CABINET FURNITURE, of the best mate

Fials, and workmanship that canno be surpassed, in addition to the usua wortment in country shops, we will keep on hand and make to order SOFAS, of various and most approved patterns; Sofa Rocking Chairs, upholstered in superior style, and for ease and durability cannot be surpa even in our large cities. Also, the half French Ma-hogany Chair, beautifully upholstered, with curled hair, which never loses its elasticity, and finished with the best hair scating. We fatter ourselves that having had much experience in the business, we shall be able to satisfy all who may feel disposed to call, both as to quality and price, and by strict attention to business tope to merit and receive the patronage of a liberal com-L. M. NYE & CO. maity.

Towards, September 1, 1845.

CABINET FURNITURE AY BE HAD at our shop much lower than it has ever been sold in Towanda, Goods are cap, and wheat am lowered, and that is the reason we can afford all for to do it. All kinds of produce will be received in payment. Also, LUMBER of all kinds. L. M. NYE 4 CO. Sept. 1 .: .

The second secon noy than can be produced at any other establishment in the land. Those who are under the necessity of procuring that article will and shall be satisfied. A goo hearse and pail may be had in attendance when desired September 1, 1845. L. M. NYE & CO.

MARBLE FAUTORY In Towarda.

M. BAKER respectfully informs the public that he has commenced the GRAVE-STONE business, in all its branches, at Towanda, where he will be ready at all times to attend to all calls in his line.

Monuments, Tomb-tables, Grave-stones, of every description. &.c., &.c.,

nade to order, and furnished as cheap as WORK and MARBLE of the same quality can be obtained at any shop in the country. He invites the public to call and examine his work

and materials, hoping to merit their patronage by strict stiention to business, and by superior workmanship and good marble

LETTER-CUTTING done with nestness and des atch, in the latest style. Shop on Main sireet, next door to T. Elliott's store

and three doors above Briggs' Hotel. Towands, March 17, 1847. 407

TEN THOUSAND PERSONS THAT HAVE USED DR. UPHAM'S ELECTI ARY for the PILES, CHRONIC, DYSENTARY INFLAMMATORY DISEASES AND SEVERE COSTIVENESS, have given their certificates of cures made by its use, when all other remedies have failed, and the proprietors are now prepared to offer ONE HUNDRED DOLLATS

any persons afflicted with Piles, and all diseases of a nature, or which are found in conjunction with the Piles, if a cure is not affected by the use of

DR. UPHAM'S VEGETABLE ELECTUARY. it is an INTERNAL REMEDE, not an external application, and will cure any case of Piles, either bloeding or blind, internal or external, and the only thing that will. There is no mistake about it. It is a positive cure, speedy and permanent. It is also a convenient medicine to take, and improve the general health in a remarkable manner. It is very mild in its opperations, and may be ta-ken in cases of the most scute inflammation, without danger. All external applications are in the highest degree disagreeable, inconvenient and offensive ; and from he very nature of the disease, temporary in their effects. This medicine attacks the disease at its source, and removing the cause, renders the cure certain and permaaent.

## INFLAMMATORY DISEASES.

Although the Electuary was originally prepared for the cure of Piles, yet it has proved itself to be a medicine far superior to all others, in all diseases of an inflammatory character, with a determination of blood to any particular part or organ. In Infiammation and agestions of the Liver and Spicen ; Inflammation, Soreness and Ulceration of the Stomache, Bowels, Kid-

Elmira, Corning and Buffalo Line. FOR 1847.

THE Proprietors of the above Line will en L run & Line of Passage Boats between ELMIRA, CORNING and BUFFALO, for the accommodation CORNING and BUFFALO, for the accommodation of Emigrants and Families, moving West, affording fa-cilities not heretofore offered to the Emigrant, from this section of New York, Pennsylvanis. The Bosts of this Line are of the FIRST CLASN fitted and furnished with all the convenience and sec-commodation of PACKETS, commanded by experience.

ed Captains, and towed by relays of Horses, BOAT ROME, Capt. H. W. THOMPSON, "TEMPEST, Capt. A M. TAYLOR,

During the season of 1847, one of the above Boats will leave Corning and Elmira every week in the following order: Coaxixe, every Monday evening, at 6 o'clock, P. M

CORNING, every Monday evening, at 6 o'clock, F. M. ELMIRA, every Monday evening, at 6 o'clock, P. M. Towing down Seneca Lake every Thurday men. ing, touching at Big Stream, Lodi, and Dreaden, ad-teaving Buffalo for Corning and Elmira, every Wedgesday morning. FOR FREIGHT OR PASSAGE, apply to Ceptur

on Board, or to

Wm. Mallery, Corning. 8. B. Strang & Co, Elmira. Wintermute & Tuttle, Horscheads A. Nash, Havana. L. G. Townsend, Big Stream. Woodworth & Post, Lodi. Price & Holly, Genera. Gy & Sweet, Waterloo. J. Shocmaker, Seneca Falls. Baker & Reas, Montezuma. H. Wright, Rocheeler. H. Niles, Buffalo.

OMAIRS! CHAIRS! This way for Bargains!

THE subscriber would respectfully say to his old L'ALE subscriber would respectivity say to his old customers and the public generally, that he has re-commenced the manufacture of Chaira, etc., at his old shop on the north side of Bridge street, in the build-ing mown as the "Yellow House." He keeps coning mown as the renow nouse. He aceps con-stantly on hand, or will make to order, (in a next and durable style) all articles in his line as chesp as the cheapest. His friends can be supplied with

Fancy, Winsor and Common Chairs. of different patterns-Settees, Rocking Chairs, Children's Chairs, S.c., S.c.

Also Bedstends and Tables.

Call and see me at my shop on Bridge street, and I will satisfy you that you can buy reasonable. N. B.--White wood, Cucumber and Basswood

plank, wanted in exchange for chairs voreasonable terms. JESSE TAYLOR Towands, Jan. 20, 1847;

NATURE'S OWN REMEDY ! THE INVALID N BEST FRIEND! It is confidently asserted that there NEVER was a medicine which has given such uniform and universal astisfaction, as WRIGHT'S INDIAN VEGETABLE PILLS.

They have stood the severest trials, by curing when all other remedies failed, and have established a reputation in the face of the envious slanders which have been raised against them,

SPRING, SUMMER, FALL AND WINTER. Each produce, by their variations of temperature, pecu-har effects upon the human body. The best expands, and the cold contracts it e volume of the circulating flu-id, and when changes take place suddenly, the effects are often serious. Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills counteract the evil influence of sudden changes, by purifying the blood, and keeping the stomach and bowels in a nate ral and healthful condition. FOR FEVER AND AGUE.

That scourge of the West. Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills stand unrivalled. An instance has never come to our knowledge of these Pills having been taken, without effecting a complete cure. In Chills and Fever the liver and biliary functions are chiefly disordered, superindeced by great physical debility. When the symptoms first appear, no time should be lost before resorting to When the symptoms these Pills. A few doses will give such manifest relief that no persuasion will be necessary to continue the use of them.

FOR DYSPEPSIA.

Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills will be found very

superior. In this disease, the gastric juice is weak and deficient in quality. Consequently, the digestion is im-perfect and the health impured. These Piths remore

the bile from the stomach, restore its tone, and mprove

FOR JAUNDICE.

Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills are equally well adapt

have been in their graves. A box of Wrights Indian

Vegetable Pills is an inestimable medical companion at

HEADACHE, GIDDINESS, &c.

The presence of pain in any part, indicates a compt

state of the blood, which nature is striving to correct.

A few doses of Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills taken on going to bed will be certain to give relief, if the thing

be at all possible. VALUABLE ANTI-BILIOUS MEDICINE!

The sensations accompanying liver complaint are of the most wretched description. Habitual drunkenness

is frequently brought on by liver complaint. A patient

suffering from this disease, should not be mocked with pretended cures; yet there are very medicanes that are

worth a straw in the removal of this complaint. I'slo-

mel has hi herto been the chief reliance, but the reme-

dy has proved itself worse than the disease ! What then shall be done ? We say, give Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills a trial. If they do not exceed your er-

ectations, we are willing to bear all the opprobrium of

There is no risk run-no money thrown away-you are

certain of benefit. ONE WORD MORE. When you have found that Wright's Indian Vegets-ble Pills are a "lectle" the best, medicine you tru

heard of, stick to sunn ! Don't run after every op

start Remedy, which attempts to bluster itself into noto

of Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills. Previous to the

introduction of this medicine, Indian Pills were never heard of ! Now what bosts of them ! And after all,

what are they but miserable imitations of the original

One man advertises "Improved" Indian Vegetzibe Pils. This would be a capital joke, if it were less serious. Be-

There is no safety elsewhere. The country is warming with counterfeiters, both of money and of medicine.

But which is worst ! Is not the counterfeiter of a me-

Buy of the regular agents only, we say again. Agenta in Bradford county-Montanyes & Co. To wanda; A.H. Gaylord, Canton; S. W. & D. F. Po meroy, Troy; Coryell & Gee, East Burlington: War. Gibson, Ulster; L.S. Ellsworth, Athens; Guy Tray.

cine but little better than a robber and a morderer

medicine , no more like it than , chalk is like cher

ware of all such. BUY OF THE REGULAR AGENTS.

riety. Above all BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

failure. And we say to all TRY THEM.

d to the removal of this complaint.

the digestion.

certain periods.

In this way there is great truth in the remark, that in the hands of a judicious farmer, almost every farm contains within its limits, means of its sown fertilization.

WASAINGTON AS A FIRMER.-Gen. Washington has recently been placed before his countrymen as a farmer a vecation to which he was much attachnot generally appreciated. We may learn from him that the highest civil and military virtues, are not inconsistent with the most common and useful duties of life. Washington's devotion to his farming interests, is illustrated by an extract from one of his letters to Sir. John Sinclair. The letter is dated Philadelphia, July 20, 1794, in which, after stating that by unwearied care of his flock of sheep numbering between 700 and 800, " at the shearing tof 1789 the fleece yielded me the average quantiv of 51 lbs. of wool," he says : " In this same year, I was again called from home, and have not had it in my power since to pay any attention to my farm ; the consequence of which is, that my sheep at the last shearing yielding me no more than 21 lbs." This difference of yield shows what must have been his devotion to rural pursuits.

His system of farming was the most perfect in use at that day : and it may well be douted whether any farmer of the present day carries on his agricultural pursuits according to a better system. He remarks, w iting to Arthur Young, that his tields were all arranged for a rotation of crops from 1787 to 1795. He frequently brought the subject of Agriculture before Congress in his messages. In a let ter of the 6th March, 1779, he says : "I am very corry to add that nothing final in Congress has been decided respecting the institution of a National Board of Agriculture, recommended by me at the opening of the session," "In another, he says: "] know of no pursuit in which more real and important service can be rendered to any country, than by improving its agriculture, its breed of useful animals, and other branches of a husbandman's cares." Let every American youth; who is not too proud to be useful, heed the "Illustrious Father of Mount Verace," We might rite other passages, but where all are highly worthy of a careful reading, it is hardly necessary to do so.

THE DOG TRADE .- " Tom my covey, what are you doing with that 'ere dog ?"

"It is all in my line, dive see-for live just so up business, and drives it all the time." "Then what is your line of bizziness !"

"The dog trade to be sure. I finds dogs, and gets the reward. This dog belongs to that gen man in the chase yonder. When he sees the dog is lost, you know he offers a reward in the Suff newspaper, and then I take him home."

EATING TURKEY .- At a colored party, Sambo asked Dinah if he should help her to some of the breast

"Now, an't you 'shamed Sambo, to say threas store the ladies / I'll take a piece of turkey bosom,"

wherefore of which few have taken the trouble to ascertain.

All bodies emit heat in proportion as they contain it. Two bodies of equal temperature placed besider each other will mutually give and receive equal quantities of heat ; therefore one will not gain the other. But a piece of ice placed in a warm room will receive much more heat from the sur-

rounding objects than it imparts, it will therefore gain in temperature and melt. The earth during the day receives much more heat from the sur ed, and of which he had a practicable knowledge than it imparts surrounding space in same the time. But during a clear night, the surface of the earth is constantly parting with its heat, and receiving none the consequence is, that the humidity contained in the surrounding air becomes condensed, attaches itself to objects in the form of dew, in the same manner that a tumbler or a pitcher containing cold water "sweats," as it is called, in a hot day-the surface is cooled by the water, and this surface of the earth, after the formation of dew, loses heat enough to bring it to freezing point, the dew becomes frozen and we have a frost. But if it be cloudy, then the heat radiating from the earth will be received by the clouds and by them the greater portion or it will be returned to the earth, thus the surface of the earth very nearly retains its temperature, which not only prevents a frost, but almost always prevents even the formation of dew.

> ANIMAL FOOD FOR SWINE .-- There cannot be loubt but these are highly fattening in their nature and also that swine, being somewhat allied to the carnivora, will greedily devour them ; but the question is. Do they not tend to make the flesh strong and rank, to inflame the blood, to create in the animais a longing for more of such food, and thus lead them to destroy fowls, rabbits, ducks, and even the litter of their companions ! Many will give blood entrails, scraps of refuse meat, horse-flesh, and such likes to swine but we should decidedly discourage such practices ; the nearest approach to animal food we would admit should be pot-liquor, and dairy refuse

Animal food is bad for any kind of swine; and tends to make them savage and feverish, and often the foundation of serious inflamation of the intestines.

Good SENTIMENTS .- Agriculture is the nursery of patriotism. Science must combine with practice to make

good farmer.

The opposition against book farming rests on th houlders of two monsters ignorance and prejudice.

If you separate science from agriculture, you rol a nation of its principal jewels.

Agriculture, aided by science, will make a little nation a great one.

All the energy of the hero, and all the science of

the philosopher, may find scope in the cultivation of one farm. A skillul agriculturist will constitute one of the

mightest bolwarks of which civil liberty can boast

Our passions are like convulsion fits; which though they make us stronger at the time, leave us weaker ever after.

. .

and Agne Pills. OF THE VERMIFUGE, nothing more need be saip than what is said in the following certificates of r

id ents of Luzerne county : SALEX, May 17, 1847.

I used Shepherd's Vermifuge for two of my children t operated well, and expelled a quantity of worms, I can recommend it as a valuable medicin ISAAC CORTRIGHT,

Town Hill, Jan. 20, 1847 .- John Kuons, Lag.-Dear Sir-You will please send me four bottles more of Shepherd's Vermifuge. The three bottles purchased of ydi a short time ago have been used with the happiest efects. They were given to three of my childre case 65 worms were expelled, in another 164, and in the last 67. I am anxious to give the rest of my family the benefits of this medicine, and therefore order as above. This is decidedly the best article for destroying worms that has ever been in this part of the country. I hav tried Orrick's, Reakist's and several others, but without any good effect. Yours, with esteem, Price 25 cts. per bottle. SANUEL M. SNYDER.

Shepherd's Sarsaparilla, for the permanent

cure of all diseases arising from an impure condition of the blood,

Viz :--Scrofula, in its various forms, theumatis ples or pustules on the face, eruptions on the skin, boils blotches, ringworm or tetter, cancerous affections, chro nic sore eyes, scald head, enlargement and pain of the bones and joints, lumbago, dropsy, dyspepsia, chronic diseases of the lungs, and diseases arising from an excess of mercury, also all chronic constitutional diseases wi. readily yield under this preparation. When the lungs are diseased, as is often the case,

Or when pimples or pustules appear on the face; The former will vanish, the latter give way, By the use of Shepherd's Sarsaparilis.

The medicine under consideration is a compound pre varation of Sarsaparilla, and from its containing ingre dients wholly vegetable; which it is believed are in po wher preparation of the kind, the most actonishing cures have been effected by its use. Price, 75 cts. per bottle

## German Fever and Ague Pills.

FRVER AND AGUE .- This intractable and debilitating complaint, which prevails to so great an extent in many parts of the country, and which is so liable to terminate in serious organic visceral disease, is now entirely cured by the use of the celebrated GERMAN FEVER AND AGUE FILLS. These specific Pulls never fail to drive the disease from the system, and restore the constitution to its original healthy condition. Europe, as well as America, can testify to their wonderful efficacy. Thou-

sands of boxes have been used, and nearly as many in-dividuals restored to health. For sale by BODDER & CO., Proprietors, No. 39, North Frederick street, Baltimore, and by appointed Agenta. Price \$1 per box.

Shepherd's Compound Medicated Candy. For the cure of coughs, colds, asthma, catarrh, bronchi tis, hoarseness, sore throat, croup, spitting of blood, and all other complaints of the throat and chest, and those arising from a disordered condition of the Lungs, and for clearing the voice, &cc. Price 121 cents per package. Let those who are troubled with hourseness of throat, Or cromp or bronchitis-forget not to note; That it can be cured, and that they can find rest,

Or when seized with catarrh or complaints of the breas The articles composing the Compound Medicated Candy have been selected with the pirmost care and attention and entirity from the Vegetable kingdom-therefore no fear need be apprehended of its producing even the slightest injurious effect.

AGENTS-MONTANYES' & CO., Towands ; J. C. Adams, Rummersfield creek ; Mix & Storrs, Standing Stone ; ---- Sherwood, Rush, Sua. co. 2m3

## REDVEDVAL

Mix & Sons, north side of the public square, where they are prepared to supply their customers as hereto-fore. Towanda, March 17, 1847.

pound is one of the most efficient medicines in routing the complaints, and their fountain head, that can possibly be procured.

From being confined in close rooms, and from taking a small modicum of exercise, numerous persons daily are made to deplore a loss of appetit dipainful headaches, weakness of the muscles, languor, want of energy sufficient to permit them to seek recreation, &c. & .--These persons say for years, that they "don't feel very well." If they do not employ a method by which they can feel quirs wELL, they eventually sink under a serere fit of illness, and are

SAVED FROM THE GRAVE

only by a miracle, and even then the lancet, letch, blis-ter and calomel have left them mere shattered hulks, full

of aches and corrows, and not only a pest to themselves, but a source of disgust and annoyance to all with whom they come in contact. All these FEARFUL CONSEQUENCES may be avoided by an early application of the virtues of these BITTERS. For the truth of this, the proprietor pledges his word and honor, and in evidence can show files of undoubted certificates which he has received, upsolicited from all questers. He does not, however, ask the invalid to swallow his certificates, but his BITTERS,

and is willing to stake all be holds dear on earth in favor of their worth. THE DYSPEPSIA,

in either a modified or severe form, will disappear be-fore the qualities of Dr. Wood's preparation, and the cure may be relied on as a permanent one. Did the BITTERS possess no other recommendation, it would be one of the finest vegetable compounds medical science can invent ; but it is equal to the complete eradi

cation of LIVER COMPLAINTS.

in every shape, and of every affection, minor or gigantic, of the biliary apparatus. Individuals who are constitu-tionally billious ought regularly to take this mild agreeable and excellent TONIC AND APERIENT, as it will dif. fuse health throughout every fibre of the frame, and send happiness and love of his thrilling to the heart.

Families ought to keep it on hand. Every medicine chest on board of ship should also be well stocked with this capital remedy, as SCURVY cannot afflict those who take it, or long resist its vigorous assaults. ALL IMPURITIES OF THE BLOOD Vanish before it, and the old relics of earlier imprudence invariably disappear, soon after being submitted to its action. Every complaint of the stomach is broken by it. Tax BITTERS have in no instance failed of curing JAUNDICE,

GENERAL BERILITY every disorganization of THE NERVOUS SYSTEM. By neglecting the little inroads made upon the latter vast portion of our fellow beings are rendered extreme-

miserable-so miserable indeed, that they wish to die. Every bottle of " Dr. Wood's Samsparilla and Wild Cherry Bitters," contains a modicum of joy and content for each of these anxious and imprudent sufferers. Remember that an injudicious use of mercury is inevitably productive of many evils which are put to flight by this storious and unsurpassable compound ; and that afflic tions which are

BEREDITARI HEREDITARY

cy. As a medicine which must benefit EVERY BODY,

from the SINFLY delicate to the CONFINED AND DES-PAIRING INVALID, no equal is to be found for it. It. would be well to bear in mind that preventive is infi-nitely more desirable that cure and that Dr. Wood's Sarsaparilla and Wild Cherry Buters ARE BOTH. Put op and sold in large bottles, at \$1, by WYATT & KETCHUM. Wholesale and Retail Agents, 121 Fulton St. N. Y., HUNTON & LADD, Towands, and by druggist generally throughout the U.S.

THE GREPENBERG VEGETABLE PILLS and the Green Mountain Vegetable (Viniment, for sale by the subscriber, only agent for the town and borough of Towanda. d22 N. N. BETTS.

T ADIES! I SAY, LADJES !! If you have made H. S. & M. C. MERCUR, have removed their L up your minds to buy a nice dress, clock or shawl GOODS to the Store formerly occupied by H. this season, don't fail to call at No. 3, Brick Row, where this season, don't fail to call at No. 3, Brick Row, where yon can find the most, best and cheapest articles in that is done—I was against credit in all its forms. i.e., that is kept in town, besides all kinds of trimmi  $\leq 8^{5}$ . W. A. CHAMBERLIN, Agent. iue, that is kept in town, besides all kinds of trimmi g 5". Remember, call at gv11 BAIRD'S.

the heart and rheumatic swellings. Dr. Wood's Com- neys and Bladder : Inflammatory and Mercurial-Rhen upon the one general and uniform principle, of cleansmatism, it is the best medicine ever discovered. IMPURITIES OF THE BLOOD.

ing the stomach and bowels, purifying the blood, and rectifying the secretions, they remove the cause of Jaun-

dice, and of all other disorders. GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE! For all Impurities of the Blood, arising from their m-prudent use of Mercury, or other causes; for all dis-eases of the skin and scrofulous affections; in all cases It would be difficult precisely to tell to which of the two sexes Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills have been where the blood is powerfully determined to the head, producing dizziness and distress, Dr. Upham's Electuary the greatest blessing. But it is very certain that those s entirely unrivalled. Pills have given health, and spirits, and a good complexion, to hundreds of females, who would, without them,

TO MARRIED LADIES.

Married jadies are almost invariably subject to that nainful and injurious disease, the Piles, with consequent inflammation of the Stomach, Bowels, and Spine, weakness of the Back, flow of the blood to the head, &c.-The Electuary is perfectly safe for pregnant ladies and the most useful Cathartic that can possibly be used, and it will not only remove the Piles and all inflammatory diseases without pain or irritation; but will ensure an easy time, a safe delivery, and a sound constitution in the offering.

CAPT. G. W. McLEAN'S CERTIFICATE.

RAHWAY, June 16, 1847. I have been afflicted for years with the Piles, and have tried, without anything like permanent benefit, almost everything assuming the NANE of a remedy. had, as a matter of course lost all confidence in medicine. Under this feeling, I was induced-not without

reluctance, I confera-to use "UPHAN's EXECTUARY," and having used it for about three weeks according to the directio ns laid down, I find, to my utter surprise as well as satisfaction, that every symptom of the disease has left me. I think it due alike to Dr. Upham and myself to make this statement.

G. W. NcLEAN, late of the U.S. N. PAILADELHPIA CERTIFICATE.

DR. UPHAM-DRA's SIR.-About five years ago I was afflicted with what was called Chronic Dysentery. I have suffered with it ever since, and physicians have told me that my liver was affected, and that my bowels were ulcerated, for blood and pus, attended with a pe-culiarly putrid smell, were the frequent discharges. A short time since I made a visite to Massachusetts, in hopes of benefit from a change of air, but suffered more severely than ever before. While there a physician offered to cure me for \$40, in three months. Happily, in the midst of intense pain, occasionally relieved by laud anum, Leaw in the wrapper of your Electuary, a perfect description of my complaint, together with many certifi-cates of cures. This gave me great confidence in the medicine, and I purchased a box, and nine doses of medicine, and 1 parenased a Dox, and mine dozes of which has apparantly cured me, and I am prepared to say every thing in its favor, or render any service I can to humanity by subscribing to its merits. Respectfully Yours, BENJAMIN PERCIVAL, 89 South Sixth st.

Sold Wholesale and Retail by WYATT & KETCH-UM, 121 Fulton St. N. Y., HUSTON & LADD Towands, and by druggest generally throughout the U. S. Price \$1. a box. NOTICE.—The genuine Electnary thus (T.A. Upham M. D.) The hand is also done with a pen.

Milan; U. Moody & Co., Frenchtown; Daniel Bink, Hornbrock; J. C. Adams, Rummerfield creek; Chairs Rathbone, Canton; W. Campbell, Sheshequin; J. J. No. 1., Brick Row, again in the Field Warford, Menroeton. A LARGE assortment of Broad Cloths, Cassiners, and Sattinetts, which we have long been famous for selling good and cheap, now cheaper than erei-and upon which we challenges the world, just received

Towands, Nov. 3, 1846.

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O. D. BARTLETT.

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received in payment, at the market pice. Advettisements, not exceeding a sumre of trebe lines, inserted for fifty cents; every subsequent insertion, twenty-five cents. A discount made to yearly advettorit. Jon Patratico, of every description, nearly and exeditionally executed on new and fashionable type. Letters on business pertaining to the office musicon ce of postage, to ensure attention.

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W. A. Chamberlin, HAS just returned from the city of New York with a large supply of Watches, Jewelry and Silver ware, comprising in part, the following, articles:--Lever, L'Epine and Plain Watches, with

Gold Pens, Keys, etc. Also, all sorts of Silverware, and any quantity of Steel Beads-all of which he offers

Watches repaired on short police, and warranted to run well, or the money will be refunded, and a writ-

taken in payment for work ; and also. learn now; app

Towanda, April 28, 1817.

complete assortment of Gold

ger Rings, Breast Pins, Bracelets, Lockets, Gold chains

N. B.-MAPLE SUGAR, and Country Produc

S. Kels

Jewelry, such as Ear Rings, Fin-

or sale exceedingly cheap for CASH.

en agreement given to that effect if required.