Miscellann. Is ful Information for Children. WHETHER OF LARGER OR SMALLER GROWTH. NUMBER HIS

You may now wish to know something about the " Leap Year." You doubtless know already, that every 4th year, that you have ever seen, has 'een a lexp-year, and contained one day more, (Feb. 23df.) than a common year .--But possibly you do not understand, with sufficient accuracy, the principle on which it is arranged. To inform you is the object of the present number.

A Year is designed to include the exact period of time that the earth takes to make one revofution around the sun; or as it is more commonly called, " the apparent revolution of the sup around the earth, "from a given point in the ecliptic, through all the signs, to the same point again. This is accomplished in 335 day and nearly 6 hours. But as the Calendar or Almanae must consist of complete days, the 6 hours are omitted in an ordinary year. In 4 years, these 6 hours would make a complete day. Hence, in every 4th year, that day is inserted, giving an additional day to February, which is the shortest month, and making that year consist of 366 days.

This arrangement of the Calendar was made by Julius Casar, (before the birth of Christ.) and & called after him. the Julian Calendar .-The year, in which the additional day was inserted, was called BISSEXTILE (from bis, twice. and sextus, sixth.) because, what was then called "the sixth of the kalends of March," or the 24th of February, was repeated. or inserted twice. The origin of our term " Leap-Year. is said to be this. If in an ordinary year 305 days, (the present year, for instance,) the first day of March comes on Monday ; in the next year, if it were a common year. March would hegin on Tuesday. But the Year 1848 will he a Leap-year, and February will have 29 days, which will bring the 1st of March on Wednesday. Thus instead of stepping from Monday to Tuesday, ... it leave to Wednesday." This is the account given by learned authority ; and yet, is difficult to tell what leaps ; for there 100 years ago, it is common to find dates designated as O. S. or N. S. has been no omission of any day of the week. The intercented day in February has only taken, as it ought.) the name of what would accumulated, and was omitted, (to the great conhave, been the 1st day of March, and left to it. sternation of many living at the time, who the name of the next day of the week, in the regular order of time. So there is no leaping. thought that every 4th year, must be a leapyear; and the Almanuc makers came well nigh losing their reputation.) So there are now 12 but the same regular step, at which time has always jugged on. But the Leap-Year denotes days difference between the Old and the New a year of 366 days, and it is a matter of no con-Siyle ; which will require some further illustrasequence, whether the term is strictly applica-It is more important to knowlwhen the Leap

Year occurs. For this you have this general rule. "In the Julian Calendar, any year that c in be divided by 4, without a remainder is leap year: whenever there is a remainder it is a common year."

Thus 1815-6 and '7, when divided by 4. leave severally 1,2 and 3 as a remainder. But It is not only the source of wealth, but it is the 1818, will leave no remainder. Therefore each of the former was a common year, and men can turn. Commerce may be swept from 1818 will be a leap year. So of any others our seas; manufactures may stop their wheels by which you will ascertain that every 4th year will be leap-year.

But there is an exception to this rule, which troyed. Agriculture will restore that commerce, you ought to know, and the reason why, you should also understand.

In order to this, you will observe, that adding a day to every 4th year. went on the principle, that a year is exactly 365 days 6 hours. -But this is not the fact. It has been, ascertained by more accurate calculations, that the true solar year is 365 days. 5 hours. 48 minutes. 47.6 seconds. Consequently in 6 hours we have added, 11 minutes, 12.4 seconds too much every year ; or 44 minutes, 49.6 seconds in the 3 years. This, in the course of 128 and a half years, would amount to 24 hours. or a complete day. Consequently, if the leap-year was continued every 4th year, for that length of time, there would be one day to much added? and in 385 years (that is, almost 4 centuries) i would amount to 3 entire days.

Hence, to avoid this error, is has been aranged, that of the last years of all complete centuries although divisible by 4. without a remainder. 3 shall not be, while the 4th shall be Leap-Year. And hence, this rule is laid down : "When a complete century, (rejecting the cyphers.) being divided by 4 leaves a temainder the leap-year is to be omitted :--when no re-inainder, it is to be a Leap-Year." Thus the years 17(00) and 18 (00) were not leap-Years : because 17 or 18, divided by 4 gives a remainder. So the year 19(00) and also 21(00)-22 (00) and 23(00) will not be leap-years. But 20(00)-24(00) and every fourth century, thereafter, will be leap-year. Thus you plainly perceive, that by omitting the leap-year, at the end of 3 out of 4 centuries, we almost evacily balance the annual excess of 11 minutes and 12.4 seconds, which is added by making every 4th year a leap year. This excess amounts to the 3 days (to be ommitteil) in 385 years ; leaving only 15 years to complete the 4 centuries. The amount therefore, that will be lost by this arrangement, will be_only 2 hours, 42 minutes and 19.8 seconds, in the space of 400 years; and therefore, it will require more than 3,500 years for this to amount to a whole day. Hence, no lurther adjustment of our Calendar will be needed, till about A. D. 5.400. And if the world should stand as long as that, and the planets continue to move as regularly, all that would be necessary then will be to make that year, or any other common year, a leap-year.

one day to every 4th year, from the time of Julius Cæsar to the 16th century, it was discovered, that the seasons were gradually falling backwards in the Calendar ; and had alrealy proceeded so far, that the Vernal Equinox the time at which the day and night are equal in the spring.) which was known to have happened, in the year 325, on the 21st of March, ectually occurred, in 1582, on the 10 of March. This, you will readily perceive, had arisen

In he year 1800, and her intercalary day had

Agriculture.

and gather rust and cobwebs; the city may

Hermitage, Feb. 15, 1847.

UNČLE ZADOK.

FOR the cure of DEAFNESS, pains, and the dis-charge of matter from the ears. Also all those dis-agreeable sound , like the buzzing of in sects, falling of from the addition of 11 mmutes, 12.4 seconds a spreable sound-, like the buzzing of in sects, falling of water, whizzing of stram, &c., &c., which are symp-toms of approaching desfness, and also generally atten-dant with the disease. Many persons who have been deaf for tea, fifteen, and even twenty years, and were obliged to use ear trumpets, have, alter using one or two bottles, thrown aside their trumpets, being made perfect-ly well. Physicians and Surgeons highly recommend is new. a year loo' much, in making every 4 h year a lesp-year. In a little over 128 years, it made an entire day ; and in 1582 amounted, within fraction, to 10 entire days. Hence, Pope Gregory XIII, for the purpose of restoring the Euqmox to the same period of the year that it recupied in the Calendar, in 325, in which the

The very great number of happy results that have fol-lowed the use of SCARPA'S ACODS FIC OIL, have Council of Nice, was held, ordered 10 days to be dropped out of the Calendar of that year ; been trdly astonshing. And what is wonderful, some which was done in the month of October, by who were deaf from birth, have been so much improved numbering the day after the 4th, the 15th .as to hear common conversation very readily. The Calendar thus r formed was called the It would be the height of presu

" New Style," while the former mode of reckon-ing was denominated the "Old Style," ture in all cases, but in nine cases out of ten o date, there is a certainty that the results will be mos hnppy and satiscfatory to the patient. The application of the oil produces no pain, but on the contrary an agree-able and pleasant sensation. This recipe for this medi-tine has been outained from an Aurist of great reputa-The asperitues, which had been excited by the Reformation, undoubtelly retarded the adoption of this important correction, beyond the tion, who has found that deafness, in nineteen cases out papal pale. Protestant countries were slow in of twenty, was produced from a want of action in the coming into the measure. And so great was nerves of hearing, or a dryness in the cars; his object therefore was to find something which would create a healthy condition in those parts. After a long series of the hostility of the Greek to the Roman church, that to this day, the Old Stele is retained in Russia. (I have somewhere seen it stated, experiments his efforts were at last crowned with suc experiments us clores were at last crowned with suc-cess, in the discovery of this preparation, which has re-ceived the name of SCARPA'S COMPOUND ACOUS-TIC OIL. A long list of certificates might be given, but such is the confidence in the medicine, and so high has been its reputation, that but one of them will be at that the New Siyle was adopted in that Empire, in 1830. But travellers, even within the list year, testify, that the OLI Style is still retained there, as the common mode of computation. The New Style was not adopted in England, resent published :

MOST EXTRAORDINART CORE!-A | dy in Smith till 1751 ; and then another entire day had acfield, Brad. Co., "a., and now about eighty years of age, had been gradually getting deaf for more than 40 cumulated and been dropped, from the reformed Calendar, in 1700. An act of Parliament years, so that it was next to impossible to make her hear conversation in the loudest tune of voice. Last winter was then passed, by which it was ordered, that conversation in the loudest tune of voice. Last winter sho was induced to try "Scarpa's Oil for Desfness." It It days should be dropped out of the Julian Calendar, in Sept. 1752, by reckoning the day is only necessary to add that she used two bottles, and after the 2nd of that month the 4th instead of is perfectly restored—she is cared. Any information the 3rd. But in this country, the Old Style in regard to the case may be obtained at the store of Dr. Jayne, No. 8 South Third street Philudelphia was not entirely discarded, in colloquial dis-

Advertisements.

SCARPA'S

ACOUSTIC OIL!

DEAFNESS,

tion to warrant

For sale by MONTANYE & FOX, Towanda, Pa course, 50 years ago. At the beginning of this only agents for Bradford county. 28-1y century, old people were in habit of giving dates WARRANTED ALWAYS TO CURE . in both styles. And in books printed less than

> DR.JACKSON'S HEMORRHOIDS, OR PILES, is a disease produc

II ed by local irritation custiveness, purgative stimu-lants, undue determination of blood to the hemorrhoidal vessels by excessive riding or walking. or a congestive state of the liver, and peculiarity of the constitution itself. It is usually considered under three form, or varieties, as follows: Blind Piles, White Piles, and Bleeding Piles As truly as woman is the mother and nurse of mankind, so is Agriculture the mother and This disease is so common, and so very well known that a description of its symptoms is not deemed neces nurse of individual and national wealth. This is the art which is everything to all the Arts.

The success that has followed the use of the Embre ration in the cure of this disease, has been trulyastonish nourisher of every branch of labor to which ng. Physicians now advise their patients to try it, as the only Pile Medicine.

In addition to its being a positive remedy for the Piles, it never fails to cure that INTOLERABLE ITCHING,

which is so very common, and has its location in the same parts as the Piles. sink in ashes, and yet the Republic is not des-

Read the following, from the editoral colums of Alex-ander's Weekly Messenger : FOUND AT LANT-A SUBE CUBE FOR THE PILES ! start again the machinery of the mills, and bid those cities rise, rebuilt in brighter splendor,

-Physicians and Chemists have long been anxious to discover a medicine that would cure one of the most toublesome discuss, the Piles. Success has at last been the rout. Dr. JACKSON'S PILE EMBROmore thronged and more stately than before.-The history of Tyre, of Carthage, and of Rome never would have ended in blood and desolation, had the Phænecians, the Carthaginians, and CATION not only stops all bleeding, allays pain and inflamation, subdues that into lerable (tching, but effectuthe Romans laid the foundation of their greatness on the sure basis of National Agriculture. ally cures, like a charm and in a very shot time, per-sons whose lives have been rendered miserable for years. Only a few from the great number of certificates will be published. Read the following : Their policy was to concentrate their social energies in war, or in a fickle trade, which travers.

ed the seas in ships, or the desert on camely.be published: Read the following : New York, 721 Broadway, September 8, 1815. Dr. N. Jacksox—Dear Sir : Will you send me six six hottles of your Pile Embrocation ; I wish them part to keep myself, and part for a legal gentlemon, a friend of mine, who has found great relief in using from my bottle two or three tirzes. You remember, when in Philydephic I was cuffering desclicitly. Their wealth was not indigenous with the soil. Strangers raised their bread. If they tilled the earth, it was with slaves and not with freemen. To be a merchant or a warrior king, was the essential, prominent pride of a citizen. They never appreciated, indeed they never knew, when in Philadelphia, I was suffering dreadfully from this terrible scourge. I only took one bottle from you; I have not used it quite all, and an now perfectly well. that policy which places Agriculture as the hapthat pointy which places agriculture as the har-prest, the noblest and the best occupation of man, and as the surest prop and guardian of the State.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT

AND AND AND

L. M. NYE & CO., would re specilly inform the citizens of Tow-ends and the public generally, that they have on hand & manufacture to order all kinds of CABINET NU the order all kinds of CABINET PURNITURE, of the best mate-rials, and workmanship that cannot be surpaysed, in addition to the usual assortment in country shops, we will keep on hand and make to order SOFAS, of various and most approved

make to order SOFAS, of various and most approved patterns; Sofa Rocking Chairs, upholstered is seperior style, and for ease and durability cannot be surpassed even in our large citics. Also, the half French, Ma-hogany Chair, beautifully upholstered, with curied bair, which never loses its elesticity, and finished with the best bair scaling. We flatter ourselves that having had much experience in the business, we shall be able to satisfy all who may feel disposed to call, both as to quality and price, and by strict attention to business hope to menit and receive the patronage of a liberal com-munity. L. M. NYE & CO. Towanda, September 1, 1845. nunity. L. Towanda, September 1, 1845.

CABINET FURNITURE MAY BE HAD at our shop much lower than it has ever been sold in Towanda. Goods are theap, and wheat am lowered, and that is the reason we can afford all for to do it. All kinds of produce will Be received in payment. Also, LUMBER of all kinds. Sept. 1. L. M. NYE 4 CO. Sept. 1.

COFFINE HLL be kept on band a large assortment, and made to order on aborter notice and for less mo-ney than can be produced at any other establishment in the land. Those who are under the necessity of pro-curing that article will and shall be satisfied. A good hearse and pall may be had in attendance when devire September 1, 1845. L. M. NYE & CO. A CERTAIN CURE FOR PILES !

Dr. A. Upham's Vegetable Bleetuary, A UNTERNAL REMEDY, INVENTED BY A DR. A. UPHAM's distinguished Physician of New York city, is the only real successful remedy for that dangerous and distressing complaint—the PILES —ever offered to an American public. Mark this. It is an INTERNAL REMEDY—and

of Piles, either bleeding or blind, internal or external, and probably the only thing that will. There is n mistake about it. It is a positive cure-speedy and permanent. It is also a convenient medicine to take, anu improves the general heal h in a remarkable man-ner. Each box contains welve doses, at 84 a dose. It is very mild in its operation, and may be taken in cases of the most acute inflammation without danger. All of the most acute inflammation without danger. All external applications are in the highest degree disagree-able, inconvenie t and offensive; and from the very na-ture of the disease, inconvenient in their effects. This medicine attacks the disease at its source, and *removing* he cause, renders the cure certain and permanent. To MARRIED LADIES .- Married ladies are almost in

To MARRIED LADIES.—Narried ladies are atmostur-variably subject to that painful and injurious disease, the Piles, with consequent inflammation of the stomach, howels and spine, weakness of the back, flow of blood to to the bead, dc. The Electurer is perfectly safe for pregnant ladies, and the most useful cathactic that can possibly be used, as it not only removes the Piles and all inflammatory diseases without pain or irritation, but will insure an easy time, shafe delivery, and a sound

constitution in the offspring. The Electuary contains no mineral medicine, no al-ses, colocynth or gamboge, or other powerful and irrita-ive purgative. No fear of taking cold while under its interpurgative. No lear of taking c.in while under its influence- no change in diet necessary. If taken ac-cording to directions, a cure for life is guaranteed. Sold wholesale and retail by WYATT & KETCRUM, "General Agents for the Southern States," 121 Fulton street, N. Y., HUSTON & LADD, Towands, and deventity concelled back of the Units States."

ruggists generally throughout the United States. Price \$1, a box.

"Sugar Coated Pills."-Beware ! Caution.

THE increasing popularity of Dr. G. BENJ. SMITH'S IMPROVED INDIAN VEGETA-BILE SUGAR COATED PILLS, has induced a number of persons to make something they call FILLS and coat them with sugar, in order to sell them for the and coat them with sugar, in order to seri them for the genuine, which they do not possess a particle of 1.a goodness, nor even assimilate in appearance to the original, Dr. Smith's Pills. In short, they are an in-tended FRAUD upon the community. A minister who at first had an interest in an imitation Sugar Coat-el Pill el Pill, manufactured in Albany, N. Y., has giv en them up, as he says, on account of the miserable

parties concerned in manufacturing them. The same party are now industriously circulating reports calculat-ed to injure Dr. Smiths and to affect the reputation of his valuable pills; but rather than notice them in public, his valuable pills; out rames man nonceedings again Dr. Smith is about to institute legal proceedings again them for their slanders, as he has in another case again them for their slanders, as he basin another case against a similar party, in which he recovered a large amount of damages. These miserable imitators have to resort to the most abominable means to pain off their counterfeit pills, as the publicknow that Dr. Smith's are the original

<u>CHAIRS AND BEDSTEADS.</u>

THE subscribers still continue o manufacture and keep on han t their old stand, all kinds of cane and wood seat CHAIRS; also SETTEES of various kinds, and BEDSTEADS of every descrip-tion, which we will sell low for cash or Produce, or White Pine

4 Scantling 13 feet long-either Buttonwood, Basswood or Maple, will also be received for our work. Turning done to order in the ne

TOMKINS & MACKINSON. Towanda, Feb. 22, 1847.

QUAIRS! QHAIRS!

This way for Bargains! This way for Bargains! THE subscriber would respectfully say to his old customers and the public generally, that he has re-commenced the manufacture of Chains, etc., at his old shop on the north side of Bridge street, in the build-the forme comold shop on the norm side of Drage sheet. In the barries ing known as the "Yellow House." He keeps con-stantly on hand, or will make to order, (in a next and durable style) all articles in his line as cheap as the cheapest. His friends can be supplied with Funcy, Winsor and Common Chairs. of differ-

ent patterns-Settees, Rocking Chairs,

Children's Chairs, &c., &c. Also-Bedsteads and Tables Ca'l and see me at my shop on Bridge street, and will satisfy you that you can buy reasonable.

White wood, Cucumber and Basswood N. B.-N. B. White wood, of the second secon restonah

MARBLE FACTORY In Towanda.

H. BAKER respectfully informs the public that he has commenced the GRAVE-STONE basis ness, in all its branches, at Towanda, where he will be ready at all times to attend to all calls in his line.

Monuments, Tomb-tables, Grave-stones, of every description, &c., &c.,

made to order, and farnished as cheap as WORK and MARBLE of the same quality can be obtained at any shop in the country. He invites the public to call and examine his work

and materials, hoping to merit their patronage by strict attention to business, and by superior workmanship and and machile LETTER-CUTTING done with neatness and dee

patch, in the latest style. Shop on Main street, next door to T. Elliott's store, and three doors above Briggs' Hotel.

407 Towanda, March 17, 1847. **BOOT & SHOE MAKING.**



WILCOX & SAGE have associated themsever in the Boot and Shoe Making business, in the borough of Towanda, and may be found at the old stand of S. Hathaway, lately occupied by Elkanab Smith, nea H. Stephens' Exchange Hotel, where they solicit share of public patronage. They intend, by a careful selection of stock, and by attention to the interests of their customers to make as near and durable work as can be manufactured in this portion of the country. They keep constantly on hand, and will manufacture

to order, morocco, calf and coarse boots and shoes Ladies' Gaiters, shoes and slips; children's do.; gent'

gaiters and pumps, &c., &c. JOHN W. WILCOX. PHILANDER SAGE. Towanda, May 14, 184

A Natural Remedy.

WE CAN confidently affirm that among medicine designed for general use, noue stand higher if popular estimation than

Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills. Wright's Indian Vegetanie ritis. Hardly a day passes but we receive testimonials in their favor, and the most enthusinatic are those who have longest used them. What better prove of excellence could we ask? In them, we behold a signal triumph of principle over prejudice and truth over defamation. The principles upon which this celebrated medicine is founded, are beautifully simple. Every one is aware what in a state of site meas the stormech and howels are

that, in a state of sickness, the stomach and bowels are irregular and disordered. Of course, so long as they continue in that state, the food is badly digerted, and the blood, in consequence of being badly prepared, and less fit for the proper support of health and life.— Should the stomach and bowels continue disordered, the mischief extends; the corrupt humors collect upon hat organ that is weakest and least able to throw them off, and thus disease becomes seated. The same effect s produced in other ways. Cold, acting upon the scholing vessels of the skin, drives the perspiration mat-

ter inward : overheat inducing debi ABE NATIONAL

NEW DRY GOODS. Corner of Main and Bridge Strede.

TUST OPENING, at the corner of Main & Bridge JUST OF DIFICIENCE, as the sentence of new and fach onable DRY GOODS, which will be sold anortally The sinck consists in part of the ionable DKY GOODS, which will be sold unneally low for ready pay. The stock consists in part of Satinett, flannel, gingham, slpaces, the cheapest lot of prints in town, eligings, insertings, Swiss and cam-bric muslins, linsey, canton flannel, drilling, bleached and hown muslin, (not to be surpassed) taking, check, cashmere, cotton, wool and back gloves, cotton hose, surpendera

couton hose, suspenders, German handdrchf's, cotton and pongee hdkf's, gingham cravats, plaid shawls, Đ

wool comforters, cotton tapes, patent thread, sewing silk, cotton balls, packs

thread, sewing silk, cotton balla, packs pins, needles, spool cotton, hocks and eyes, anspender, shirt and metal buttons, with many oth-er articles, usually found in a store, not mentioned. The public are invited to call and examine the stock before purchasing elsewhere, as they will be sold chap-er than at any other establishment in town. Towards, Nor. 11. Towands, Nov. 11. H.O'HARA & CO

BOOTS & SHOES OF ALL KINDS, JUST'received from Philadelphia, a large and splan-did ascortiment of men's calf, kip and coarse boor, ofrm \$1 50 to \$5 50; boy's do.; ladies gaither and wolking shoes; also, fine kid slips and buskins; and all kinds of overshoes; do. calf Bootees and laced shoe; children's and Misses shoes of all kinds, havy and licht smithele for every kind of weather. Youth calf children's and masses succes of an altern, Beary and light, suitable for every kind of weather, Youth's cill, kip and coarse boots to suit children from 4 to 12 year, old. We pledge courselves to give a better suices at a lower price thas any other establishment in Bradlers county. TRUNKS from \$1 50 to \$16 00 HATS AND CAPS.

A large assortment of fashionable Hats and Cape of every kind and description for sale very low.

GROCERIES.

GROUE RIES. Molasses, sugar, coffee, codish, No. I. and 2 Merico. el, best quality black and green tea, from 31 to 88 cents a pound; pulverised and loaf sugar; rice tobacco, and sperm. dipped and mould candita; raisids by the bar or pound, starco, scap, segars at 50 cents per hundred, and in fact all kinds ever kept in our line which people will find it, their advantage to purchase and we will give you reasons for it: A little Logic and Common Senie.

There are three things beyond dispute :-- it-- if a mus pays out much money, he must reveite as much. 2. If a man's expenses in business are large, his profu

must be large. Therefore, the Grocery and Shoe Establishment at the corner of Main and Bridge sta, in a small plain store, at a cheap rent, can afford to sell boots & shoes, hats & cape, and groceries, at lower prices, and d

better quality than any other store in lown. Now, if this is not sound logic, two and two do hot make four; but if it is, common sense calls on you to come to us for your Hats & Capa, Boota & Shon &c. See the contrast, and let your own reason decids it is was not your advantage to give us a trial. FINLINGS of all kinds constantly on hand. Thread,

wils, bristles, shoulder-sticks, kit and files pincers, all swis, bristles, shoulder-sticks, kit and files pincers, all binds of binding, sikk cord and straps for boots, patral pegging awls, skiving, paring and crooked knives and floats. Tormanda New 17, 1996 Towands, Nov. 17, 1846.

Elmira, Corning and Buffalo Line,

Limited, COFBING and Duffield Line, FOR 1847. THE Proprietors of the above Line will continue to run a Line of Passage Boats between ELMIRA, CORNING and BUFFALO, for the accommodation of Emigrants and Parmiller, moving West, affording h-cilities not heretofere offered to the Emigrant, from this section of New York, Pennsylvanis. The Boats of this Line are of the FIRST CLASS, fitted and furnished with all the convenience and ac

fitted and furnished with all the convenience and a bited and furnished with all the convenience and s-commodation of PACKETS, commanded by experiese-ed Captains, and towed by relays of Horses. BUAT ROME, Capt. H. W. THOMPSON, " TEMPEST, Capt. A. M. TAYLOR. During the senson of 1847, one of the above Boats will leave Corning and Elmira every week in the fol-lowing order."

lowing order: Couning, every Monday evening, at & o'clock, P. M.

ELNIBA, every Monday evening, at 6 o'clock P. M. Towing down Seneca Lake every Thurday mon-ing, touching at Big Stream, Loui, and Dreden, ad leaving Buffalo for Corning and Elmira, every Webee-

day morning. FOR FREIGHT OR PAUSAGE, apply to Capital

Wm. Mallory, Corning. S. B. Strang & Co, Elmira. Wintermute & Tattle, Horscheads

 Moremute & Luttie, Hortz, A. Nash, Hazuma.
L. G. Townsend, Big Stream. Woodworth & Post, Lodi.
Price & Holly, Genera.
Gay & Sweet, Waterlon. J. Shoemaker, Seneca Falls. Baker & Ross, Montezuma. H, Wright, Rocheeler. H. Niles, Buffalo.

But you' will perhaps ask, what need is there of all this axactness in arranging the Calendar? I will show you.

Suppose there had never been any lean-year: but each year had been reckoned just 365 days. You see that there would have been an error of in which toils control his heart, correct his head, nearly 6 hours. This would have amounted, from the birth of our Saviour to the present the best of men. time, to more than a whole year. 'The consequonce would have been not only an error in the number of years, but the months would | have run around, through all the seasons of the and moral position in the Commonwealth .year. About the year A. D. 700, the 1st of Education, with her magic lamp, has gone into January would have been near mid-summer: his family. Science begins to help him plow, and about 400 years ago, it would have gone and sow, and reap; and rural comfort and yeo through all the seasons, back to its former place. man virtue are occupying the land. And by this time Jan. would be the middle of

Spring again, and July the middle of Autumn. You see this would be very incorrect, in point of time, as well as highly inconvient, for it is these United States adopt a system of adminis very desirable, in the affairs of life, to have the iration and of laws, which place the farmer first Calendar correspond with the seasons, from year to year.

And now, let me give you a practical illustration of this inconvenience, which was familiar to our forefathers. You have heard and sometimes read about the "Old" and the "New And I have often heard children ask. "What does this mean !" If you had lived a hundred years ago, you would have known. But I will tell you.

will be perpendal .- Prairie Far ner.

possession, health ; greatest ease, sleep.

LEARNING that hides itself in a cloud, is at

In consequence of the regular addition of mulchill.

itate. But modern history has developed a rational heory of political greatness and of social virtue. It is found that farmers are the most strong and obust of men, and make the material of physi-al force in the nation. It is found that farmers, wing to their occupation have, as compared theory of political greatness and of social virtue. It is found that farmers are the most-strong and robust of men, and make the material of physi-

cal force in the nation. It is found that farmers, owing to their occupation have, as compared only Agents for Bradford County. 28m6 with others, equal courage, with less brutal pas-

sion ; equal talent, with less erratic genius ; DR. WOOD'S SARSAPARILLA equal pride with great love of country and of AND WILD CHERRY BITTERS. FOR the permanent removal of all such diseases as take their rise in an Impure Blood, Impaired Dimen, they love home because they have one. they love peace because they feel it in their breasts, and they love liberty because they encestion. Mothid state of the Liver and Stomach

tess of the Nervous System, and a Disorded habit of joy it in the fields and mountains. In cities. onstitution generally. Dr. Wood's Sarsapatilla and Wild Cherry Bitters he eye; the ear, the senses are turned on man.

The crowded thorough fare-the glittering mart have already, by their substantial excellence, won a -the "gorgeous palace," and "fashiou's bright degree of public favor and patronage which puts them array"-these occupy the head, the heart, the evond the need of recommendation. Being fuithfully prepared of the most excellent materials, they can be fully confided in by all in need of a tonic, aperient or hands, and busy straitened, toiling, hurrying, wretched man, moves on in masses to the grave.

alternative remedy. This preparation will be found on trial to be a sure and speedy temedy for the disease enumerated above. They purify the blood, secure regular digestion, promote Their pride turns into sullen hate, or struts in stolen livery. Their comfort leaves the hearth to make way for luxury. There, ambition whets his sword, weaves his purple robe, and a healty action of the Liver and Stomach, and str enothe whole system. In all cases of despondency, arising from indigestion or nervous irritation, they have been forges his crown. But on the farm-however clustered are the mansions or extended the fields, or thick the shocks of corn or full the flowing used with remarkable success; nor are they less usefu as a transfy for Headache, Flatulency, loss of Appetite granaries-there the eye rests more on the lovev. glorious, eternal scenes of nature-the lowand a general prostration of the system. At the same time it must be stated that they are neither violent no nd, stretching down in southward lawns ; the land, stretching down in southward lawns; the timus to stated that they are neither violent nor upland, leaning against the hill; the mountain at all dangerous in their operation, securing as they do with its swarthy shadows made of pine; the state and moon by night, the sun by day; the state and heavy which is, in fever manifing clouds in fleavy which is, in for the state and salutary manner, which is, in ever mantling clouds, in fleecy whiteness pure. fact, their highest recommendation. That prejudice or black with storm; the ever whispering winds, usually existing against advertised medicines, tould the birds, the flowers these are the objects not be merited if bestowed on this. The wonderful or black with storm; the ever whispering winds, which crowd upon his senses and elevate his cures it has performed and the acknowledged celebrit soul. These objects and these employments

of its principals constituents, should at once comment it to the public favor. RECOMMENDATIONS,

Mr. Philp Wilcox, New Bolford, was entirely cured a confirmed concer of the stomach, throat and mouth and make him the healthiest, the hardtest and of a confirmed cancer of the stomach, turnat and mouth, and his general health much improved by the use of only one bottle. Col. John Baylies, Bristol, Mass., has voluntarily certified that be was cured by the Bitters, of Jaundice, Indigrestion, Headache and Vertigo. These truths are begining being felt by states men . The law begins to throw its shield over agriculture. The farmer begins to feel his physical J. P. Perlins, Esq., New Bedford, was cured of an

tuption of the face. Dr. W. H. Miller of N. Y., testifies that many c his patients have been benefitted by the use of the B and in every case they have given the most perfect

astisfaction. Sold Wholeaste and Retail by WYATT & KETCHUM, 121 Fulton St. N. Y., HUSTON & LADD, Towands, and by druggist generally throughout the U.-S. Price \$1. Large bottles. 6m22 This is the position agriculture occupies i our affections, in our system of politics-and a such we shall ever treat it in our writing. If

BONNETS-A great saving to the "Heads of the Nation."... The Ladies will find its great saving to heir heads to call and purchase one of those besuitful Straw, Devon, Gimp. Florence, or Lace, Lawn, Gipsy Bonnets, selling so cheap at REED'S. in the estimate of national wealth and virtue, if we keep capital a servant to labor, and legislate for the many and not for the few, the Republic THE greatest pleasure of life is love; the

2900^{LBS.} Sole Leather, Upper Leather and Calf Skins, lower than was ever offered in Towanda, by B. KINGSBERY. greatest treasure, contintment; the greatest THOSE LAWNS, ORGANDIES, LAWN GING.

L hams, Rept DeLains, Lamma cloths for summer dresses, so long looked for by the Ladies, have arrived useless as ignorance that buries its face in a and may now be seen at REEDW

j.

nate use of the counterfeits. It is Dr. Smith's Pills that are doing so much good in the countryfollowing plainly show. MORE MINISTERS.

Use and Recommend Dr. Smith's Pills than all others This is to certify that I have used the Sugar Coated Pills manufactured by G. Benjamin Smith, of New-York, for some time, and believe them to be a good medicine; and also, from inquiry in that city, I am persuaded that he is the original inventor, and therefore entitled to the benefit of the invention.

S. WILLIAMS, Pastor 1st Baptist Church, Pittsburgh.

The public will have learned enough of the mysteries of physiology and pathology to know that all medicat treatment is founded upon three laws of the animal economy. — First, that the blood circulates through, and provides support for the whole body; second, that it (the blood) is endowed with vitality and aids in pulfing down and rebuilding the human edifice; and third, that all causeless and injurious particles are ejected by one of four outlets, either the skin, lungs, kidneys or bowels. Upon the first of these laws, (the circulation,) is found-ed the hope of reaching remote parts of the system, for the purpose of removing local disorder. Upon the second, (the vitality of the blood,) depends the efficien-cy of medicine, for it is well known that the more From the Blue Hen's Chieken, (Del.) We call the attention of our readers to the certificate of Rev. 8. Williams, Pastor of 1st Baptist Church, Pittsburgh, in relation to Dr. Smith's Pills. We can rithburgh, in relation to br. Smith a runs. we can purselves bear testimony to the excellence of these Pills. one of us having used them and experienced great relie from them.

The above is the best paper in the State of Delaware.

The "INPROVED INDIAN VEGETABLE PILLS," (Sugar boated.) are certainly doing much good in the whole nuntry, and are highly cates ned, if one half is true that people write and 'say about them. They are so easy in their operation that all like them. The editor of the Northern State Joannal, (one of the largest and best papers in the State of N. Y.) writes as follows;

Watertown, May 31, 1846. Dr. G. Benj. Smith-

Now a medicine to be adapted to the human consti-Now a medicine to be acapted to the normal consu-tution must regard these laws. It must circulate with the blood, it must aid the vital principle, and like it carry off the corrupt particles through each of the ap-pointed ways. Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills were prepared with reference to these laws, and hence are Dear Sir. I was laid up with a had cold some tir since my return from N. Y., and during my illness I made trial of your pills, and I must say I found them made trial of your pills, and 1 must say excellent. They are the best medicine for the purpose excellent. I best wet seen. I seldom take they are intended, that I have yet seen. I seld pills, but I found yours entirely free from the objections every way calculated to remove disease

to which other pills are liable. I hope they will continue to be a source of profit to you, as I doubt not they will be means of relief to the afflicted on a large scale. Yours truly, J. GREEN.

Tonawanda, Pa, Sept, 18 1846. Dr. G. Benj. Smith-

et, al, eject. Dear Sir: Your agent left with me a lot of you BUGAR COATEN PILLS, and I have but a few boxes left Alexander Baring et. al. vs. Pollander M. Hokey. Sams vs. Manser Chamberlin et. al. Chester Butler et. al. vs. John Bennett et. al. Every box I have sold has given entire satisfaction, have taken them myself and I consider them the ills I have ever used, and I am not afraid to John Acla vs. A. Bowman et. al. Alex. Baring et. al. vs. G. & O. J. Borlingame commend them to the public. I wish a further supply Yours respectfully. JACOB KIBLER, P. M. at once. Huntington Ind., June 21, 1646. Dr. Smith.

ly. They give such general satisfaction that people a miles for them, and as it is generally known east twents am agent for them, I would be very sorry to get sout. Yours respectfully, SAML. MOORE & CO. BEWARE !!! If G. BENJ. SMITH, be not written with the bottom of the box, all " Sugar Coated" Pills are Counterfeit.

Principal Office 179 Greenwich Street, large brich block, N. Y. Price 25 cents a box.

very low by

SWEEDS Iron, Horse Shoe, Round Band, Nail rods Hurse Shoe Naile Start of Hurse Shoe Nails, Steel of all kinds will be sold 5 low by B. KINGSBERY.

tion, bad air, injuriou-ly affecting the blood and lungs; unwholesome diet; close confinement; want of cleanliness; bad habits; and many other causes produce the ame result. From this brief explanation, it will be seen that dis-

Therefore a good vegetable medicine, such as Wright's Indain Vegetable Pills, sdapted to chemse the system from the mass of impurities which oppresses it, is the best thing that can be taken. But let us look into the whites a bulk for the state.

subject a little farther. The public will have learned enough of the mysteries

cy of medicine, for it is well known that the more healthy the body is, the better do medicines operate — And upon the third, is founded the expectation of rid-ding the system of these poisonous particles which are the cause of dimense

Special Court.

A special court will be held at Towanda, on Monday June 21st 1847, by Hon. Wm. Jeasup, for the trial

of the following causes, to wit : Girard Life Insurance Company vs. Edward Overton

Same vs. A. N. Thomas Adm'rs. et. al. sci. fa

eject

nett vs. Selah Pavne et. al.

the cause of disease.

LEMBE INATIONS IN A DESCRIPTION OF A DES National, the Massachusetts, the New York, and the Pennsylvania Exhibitions, respectively, for the not splendid Colored Daguerreotypes and best Apparian ase, whether it arises from the blood itself, acted upon y outward causes, or through the derangement of parever exhibited. cular functions, amounts in the end to the same thing.

Portraits taken in exquisite style, without reput 1 weather. Instructions given in the art.

A large assortment of Apparatus and Stock always of hand, is the lowest cash prices New York. 55f Brozdway; Philadelphia, 126 Cost New York. 557 Broadway; Philmdelphin, 136 Carl But S.; Boston, 75 Court, and 58 Harover Su; Ba-timore, 205 Baltimore St.; Washington, RemayIran Avenue; Petersburg, Va., Mechanics Hall: (Indu-nati, Fourth and Walnes, and 176 Main St.; Sarada Springs, Broadway; Paris, 127 Visiala Rue ds Tempie Liverpool, 32 Church St.--39.

DRUCS! DRUCS! DRUCS!

THOMPSON & CRAWFORD, WHOLESALE Druggists, No. 40 Mintet some (South side, below Second.) Philodophia offer for sale a large stock of Freeh Drugs, Medicar and Dye-Stoffs, to which they call the attention Country Morthent and Declare sticitize the diffe and Dye-Staffs, to which they call the attention Country Merchants and Dealers visiting the dip. Coach, Cabinet, Japan, Black and other variable a superior quality. Also, White and Red Leak Win dow Glass, Paints and Oils-cheaper them etcr. (I) T. & C. are also proprietors of the Indian Fer-table Balasam, celebrated throughout their own ad neighboring States, as the best preparation for the red, of Coughs, Colds, Asthma, &c. Money refunded every instance where no beacht is received. Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1847.

M UFFS, MUFFS. The most fashionable and up est looking Muffs out, in any quantity, chap a nov3 O, D, BARTLETTS

ATTO BN DTATLAW WILL promptly and punctually render his prois wional services in Agencies, Collections, or other matters in his profession. entrasted to his can the has removed his office to the room over ? N. Betts' store.

INSURANCE AGENCY. THE subscriber continues to act as agent for the D LAWARE MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. 1 LAWARE MUTTAL INSURANCE CO. Philsdelphia, a stock company of good standing wire pute & does business on as favorable terms as any any He is also agent for the LYCOMING CO. II TUAL INSURANCE CO., a company which has ways been punctual in the payment of loans and po-sents advantages schorn found. Towards, May 20. O. D. BARTLETT.

Terms of the Bradford Report

Two dollars and fifty cents per annum; Firrira deducted if paid within the year; and for GABB set ally in sdrance, Oxx DOLLAR will be deducted Subscribers at liberty to discontinue at any mise paying arrearages. Most kinds of COXXXX Pastra received in payment, at the market pirce. Advertisements, not exceeding, a squard of well lines, inserted for fifty cents; every subsequent instan-twenty-five cents. A discount made to yearly shrear Jos Pararrase, of every description, nearly safe pediniously executed on new and fashionable (The Letters on business pertaining to the office more re-Two dollars and fifty cents per annum; Firry ree of postage, to ensure attention.

Same vs. G. Harkness et. al. ejec Same vs. G. Harkness et. al. ejec Same vs. Seth Salisbury et. al. " Same vs. Henry Roberts. " April 12, 1847. A M'KEAN, Prothonotary. HARDWARE. GENERAL ASSORTMENT of HARDWARE A such as nails, ares, shovels, manure forks, shovels and tonge, sad irons, knives and forks, pocket knives, butcher do., shears and scissors, razors, cloth and hain brushes, shaving and tooth do., wool and horse cards, effect and the butcher and the second sec coffea mills, batches, augers, wood saws, door trim mings, steel squares, firsh brushes, ark ropes, and bed cords, by nvli MONTANYE & FOX.

PAINTS, OILS & DYE STUFFS. A LARGE quantity White lead, No. 1, purs, gr'nd A in oil and dry, whiting, Venitian red, chrome green. Paris do., Prussian blue, rose pink, etc., linaced vil, lamp oil, oozeh and copal varnish, logwood, red wood, camwood, madder, cochineal, annatto, etc. We canno be undersold in anything in this line, at all, at all, november 1-1. MONTANYE & FOX.

Dear Sir : I am most out of your INDIAN VEGETABLE SUGAR COATED PILLS." and find them selling so fast that I think you had better send me two gross immediate-