COUNCILS CAN REMEDY

That Is the Only Source of Raiding Power for Mayor Gourley

SO THE CITY ATTORNEY DECLARES.

The Chief I recutive Can Merely Direct, and Cannot Enforce.

GIST OF THE SOCIAL EVIL CURE

At the request of Mayor Gourley, City Attorney Moreland submitted his opinion of the Mayor's authority to compel officers to enforce the laws. The Mayor wrote Mr. the Public Safety Department to make intermitions and arrests and close disorderly houses, and he now wanted to know what power he had to compel the fulfilment of the orders.

In answer the City Attorney refers to the importance of the question, and quotes voluminous extracts from laws and ordinances covering the same. In Justice Willlams' opinion five magistrates were supposed to have the same police power as the Mayor. but the latter's power is not diminished and ample latitude is conferred upon the Mayor and magistrates, but the right to arrest upon view is conferred by ordinance. This, the City Attorney says in his opinion, is mandatory and not directory. Several authorities are quoted to maintain this view, stating that where public interest or private right require a thing to be done, the word "may" is construed as meaning "must." Justice Williams in referring to the city of Pittsburg says the heads of her departments must look to the act creating them for their

He Has No Power,

Under this act, the City Attorney says the chief of the city has no power to arrest or imprison any violator of the law. The power to make arrests is vested in the Mayor and magistrates and police, but to hear and to act in these arrests rests with the Mayor, his appointees, and the magistrates. If the police of the city fail, neg-lect, or refuse to do their duty, the penalty

"The police," says the City Attorney, "are no longer under the Mayor, but are subject to the order of the Chief of the Department of Public Safety, who has the right to ar-rest on sight or warrant." The act makes the Mayor the "directing" power, and the Chief of the Department of Public Safety is simply given the management and supervision of police affairs, not the right to raid and arrest except as prescribed by law. Assuming that the Mayor has the right to direct and the police official refuses to cet, there is only one remedy. The Mayor's duty is to submit the matter to Councils and they can enact such ordinances as will remedy the evil. Then if police officials retuse to not they may be dismissed by Councils. After holding that Councils are required to pass such ordinances relating to the peace and welfare of the city Mr. Moreland makes his points clearly.

The Gist of the Law. First-The power of punishing offenses against the laws and ordinances relating to this city is devolved upon the Mayor and the five police magistrates appointed by the

Second-You have the lawful power to direct the chief of the department, within the laws and ordinances, to enforce all such the laws and ordinances, to enforce all such through his police, either to arrest on view where a breach of the peace is being committed in the presence of such officer, or by causing informations to be made. But such arrests, when made, can only be heard and determined by the proper magistrates.

Third—The right of the Mayor to supervise departments and direct the officers within their havind duthes does not confer the power upon you to order raids to be made nor to make arrests in any other mode than herein indicated.

Fourth—It's public officer should fail, negject or refuse to obey the terms and provisions of such ordinances as may from time
to time be enacted, the Mayor has the right,
and I think it would be his duty, to report
such failure or neglect to the Councils, or to
the chief of the department in which the oflending officer is employed, for such investipation and action as may be in such ordimances provided.

The Power in Councils.

Fifth-The chief of the department is chosen by Councils. He is an executive and de jure officer. Within the line of his duty he is unquestionably clothed with some lati-tude for jud-ment and discretion. He is re-quired to report to Councils, from whom he derives his effice, and to whom, and they alone, he is responsible. Councils can par ardinances for carrying into effect the laws, and may direct therein the manner and time within which and by whom they shall be excented. A failure to perform in good saith the duties so imposed would, in my judgment, give the Councils right to take action, either by suspension or removal of such officers.

Sixth-The ordinance of 1869 empowers the police to enlorce by arrest on view or upon information and warrant, persons offending against the acts and ordinances in art recited. Failing so to do they are liable to dismissal by the chief of the de-

I have given to your communication a most patient, thorough and impartial in-vestigation, and can reach under the law no other conclusions than those stated. If the law fails or fails short of furnishing means its proper enforcement the fault is not time of public officers. We cannot legislate. We cannot do ought else than accept the law, and then conscientionsly execute it in a decent, orderly and proper manner. The remedy for defects is found with the Legislature. Most truly yours.

William C. Morsland, City Attorney.

THI EVENING,

From 5 Until 8:30 O'clock, We will effer for sale about 250 men's casal-bars and worsted pants, lett over from me-tions and high priced suits, not a pair in the list worth less than \$3 and up to \$5; to clear them off cur tables you can take your pick for \$1 30 a pair. Bear in mind, this offer is for Thursday, December II, between the hours at Sand \$20 r. m. Only one pair sold to each person.

P. C. C. C. C. Corner Grant and Diamond streets.

Holiday Excursions.

Da December 24, 25, 26, 21, and January 1 and 2, the Pittsburg and Lake Eric Railroad Company will sell excursion teckets, good to return until January 3, inclusive, at one and one-hird fare, between all stations, and also to Eric, Cleveland, Chicago, Dayton and intermediate points. Try the new fast trains, only 3½ hours to Gleveland, 8 hours to Beffalo and B to Chicago. Fountain Pens.

A good one that can be relied upon is the Promix. Its chief advanta -e is a movable ven duct, by wrich the flow of ink can be increased or decreased. Open every J. R. WELDIN & Co., 423-451 Wood street.

Christmus Blankets.

All wool, country made, \$3; red, \$3 59, and special values at \$4 50, \$5 00; \$6 00; also the celebrated California Mission Mills and North Star brands up to \$40 00 a pair. See the bargains in Italian slumber robes. Open evenings this week.

Jos. Honne & Co., Penn avenue.

Wosperrut, ladies! A lot of ladies! fine lima km, bright dongola and visa kid but-ton shoes with cloth tops, kid vamps and lam or patent leather tips. Regular price, 5 30; our price, 8 38 ser pair. 5 . 50; our price, \$1 98 per pair. KAUPMANNS' SHOE DEPARTMENT,

Good Morning During Christmas week at all the stores of The Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Com-

SPICIAL display of Christmas novelties in

silk and satin embroidered suspenders.
James H. Airen & Co., 100 Fifth avenue.

Jamaica, St. Croix and New England Prince at Sinx Klein's, Allegheny, Pa. BUYER and seller meet through the me dium of THE DISPATCH ads. They cost

little and are effectual. A Vigorous growth and the original color given to the hair by Parker's Hair Balsam. Hindercoras, the best cure for corns, 15 cts. GIFIS GONE ABROAD.

Big Increase in the Foreign Money Order

Business Over Last Year. Captain J. J. McCormick, the steamship agent, reports that the money order business abroad for holidays was 33% per cent better than last year. He added that whether people were prosperous or not, they always remember their friends across they always remember their friends across the sea at Christmas time. As usual the Irish lead, and are closely followed by the Scotch, Welsh and English. A great deal of money was sent to Ireland in the last two weeks, and it shows the Irish are a very generous people. The average amount sent ranged from 2 to £5.

The Captain states that steamship Business has been fair. A number have gone to Europe to spend the holiday season. Under the immigration laws, the companies

der the immigration laws, the companies are now permitted to carry in the steerage to enforce the laws. The Mayor wrote Mr. the father, mother, sisters, brothers and Moreland that he had directed the Chief of children of those in this country who may

THE PITTSBURG FILTER COMPANY,

No. 30 Sandusky Street, Allegheny, Pa Manufactures the DAVIS FILTER.

Its use insures a constant and undimin-ished supply of clear, pure, bright, whole-some water for every household purpose, Send postal for catalogue and price list, Branch office, Room 403 Hamilton building,

REAL ESTATE SAVINGS BANK, LIM.

401 Smithfield Street, Cor. Fourth Avenue. Capital, \$100,000. Surplus, \$\$1,000.
Deposits of \$1 and upward received and interestallowed at a per cent.

Fine Oil Paintings. Positively the closing sale. About 40 of the choicest paintings to be sold to-day at 2 and 7:30 P. M., at the rooms of the Henry Auction Co., 24 and 25 Ninth street.



It exalts the energies, stimulates the nutritive powers, improves the appetite and aids digestion. It can be used for man, woman or child.

Matchless as a tonic in convalescence, Purchasers are warned against imposi-tion and disappointment. Insist upon the "Genuine," which must have the signature of "JOHANN HOFF" on the neck label.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.



OPERA GLASSES, The Largest and Finest Assortment Ever Seen in This City. Sold at Extremely Low Prices.

J. DIAMOND, OPTICIAN, DIXTS ST., PITTSBURG

A handsome souvenir given to every pur-



GOLD SPECTACLES, Eye Glasses and Chains, Lorenettes, zylonite, shell and silver from 92 up OPERA GLASSES, FIELD GLASSES,

Telescopes, Microscopes, and numerous other articles. det2-trs

OPERA GLASSES AND HANDLES.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS



GOLD SPECTACLES for Christmas

Chessman Optical Co.,

42 Federal St., Allegheny, Pa.



VOLTAIC DIAMONDS

Are going up higher in the people's estimation day by day. They don't need to be "boosted." The people you see at the opera, receptions, and at all fancy gatherings have them on. You often think they are genuine. They don't tell where they buy them, but "Arons" is the sole owner, and has no agents. All set in solid gold.

EARDROPS, \$4.50 UP.

RINGS, \$3.75 UP.

PINS, \$3.00 UP.

Tou can wash and scrub them. Than

You can wash and scrub them. They don't lose their brilliancy. Warranted for a lifetime. Send for Illustrated Catalogue free.

B. E. ARONS, 65 Fifth Ave.



ELITE PHOTO GALLERY, 516 Market St.

duced. Use the ELEVATOR.

For the Holidays.

Old Port, Pale Sherry, Sweet Muscatel, Angelien. Riesling, Catawba, Claret. Burgundy.

UR success in handling and selling
California Wines has far exceeded
our expectations. We purchase
these Wines direct from the original
producers, coming from the most favored
sections of the grape growing districts of
the State. For table use or the sick room
they are unexcelled.

FULL QUARTS, 50c EACH, Or \$5.00 PER DOZEN. Ar Orders by mail shipped promptly.

WINES!

WHISKIES: Old Export, '81 Guckenheimer, Golden Wedding, Gibson's, Private Stock.

T would be impossible to produce finer or better Whiskies than we here quote. We take pride in calling attention to our OLD EXPORT. It is an old-fashioned, well aged Whisky.

QUARTS, \$1.00, OR SIX FQR \$5.00. For Family, Medicinal or Social Use at has MAIL ORDERS SOLICITED.

OLD EXPORT

Our Drug Department is full and complete, embracing many novelties for the Holidays in Perfumeries and Toilet Articles. JOS. FLEMING & SON,

Wholesale and Retail Druggists, 412 Market St., Cor. Diamond

YOUGHIOGHENY COAL CO., LTD., Greenough Street and Gas Alley. T. S. KNAP, MANAGER

Prompt service to manufacturers and consumers generally.

Mills supplied with river sand.

jh7-74-Trs

Youghiogheny Gas and Steam Coal. White and River Sand.

WE WANT YOU To examine our goods suitable for holiday gifts and the prices on same.

1,500 watches of all kinds from \$2.50 to \$55.
4,000 gold rings of every description from \$1 up.
125 pair genuine diamond ear drops, \$7.50 to \$1,000.
1260 genuine diamond stude, \$5 to \$350 or solld gold spectacles at \$3 and the largest stock of diamonds, watches, jewelry, sliverware and clocks at lowest prices in the two K. SMIT 932 and 934 Liberty St. ani 703, 705 and 707 Smithfield St. and 311 Smithfield St.

Open every evening until 19 o'clock.

8:30

AUFMANNS

EET XMAS BARGAIN CAROLS

Of unusual magnitude. Will enable you to surprise some one with a Silk Dress for her Christmas Gift.

25 pieces Black Gros Grain Silk. 25 pieces Black Faille Francaise. 40 pieces Black Double Warp Surah. 10 pieces Black Taffeta Silk.

10 pieces 24-inch Black Gros Grain. 10 pieces Black Peau de Soie. 10 pieces Heavy Black Crystal Silk. 10 pieces 24-inch Faille Française. 10 pieces Black Broche Glace.

pieces 24-inch Black Faille Francaise.

10 pieces 24-inch Black Gros Grain 10 pieces Black Crystal Silk. 10 pieces Black Crystal Fancy

10 pieces 24-inch Black Peau de o pieces Black India Silk.

39c YARD. 50 pieces Genuine Jap. Silk,

39c YARD. 20 pieces Black Broche Indias, \$1.25 YARD.

50 pcs. Double Warp Black Surahs, 49c YARD.



Come now and get your PHOTOS before the holidays. Cabinets re-

LINLINU. A FEAST FOR HOUSEKEEPERS.

COUNTERPANES-50 fine Irish

Linen Sets, cloth 23/2 yards long; dozen napkins to match; value

At \$4.19 a Set. roo dozen double Damask Napkins, 3/4 or dinner size; worth At \$1.98 Per Doz.

Fine double Damask Dinner or 3/4 size Napkins. \$3.29 Per Dozen.

50 pieces Turkey Red and Cardinal Damask. 50c Per Yard.

75 pieces Watson and Armstrong celebrated 72-in. Double Damask Tabling; worth \$1.50 per yard, At Only \$1.

\$1.25 for genuine Marseilles Quilts. 8gc for heavy Crochet Quilts. \$1.98 for British Marseilles Quilts. \$4.19 for heavily padded face Marseilles Quilts.

Pink, Blue, Yellow and Green Quilts, \$1 to \$15.

Big Tumble in Prices.

Heavy Gray Blankets, 79c a pair.

5 lb. Gray Blankets, \$1.25 a pair. 5 lb. Plaid Blankets, red and black, black and white and blue and black; \$3.75 per pair.

Fine White Shrunken Wool Blankets, \$3.75 a pair. Finest 6 lb. California Blankets,

shrunk in the yarn, \$5.50 a pair. 1,000 Slumber Robes; over 50 different styles; \$1.50 quality; at

Best All-Wool Country Blankets,

red or white; at \$4 a pair.

just before the holidays, when goods are most in demand. Depend on it, you won't buy Plush Garments as low in January as ou can get them here to-day. Two examples:

\$15 For fine English Plush Sacques, 42 inches long; real seal ornaments; finely lined and finished; former price \$22.

It used to be good policy to postpone the buying of a Plush

Sacque until after the Holidays,

when the prices would be re-

duced. This no longer holds

good. We now reduce our prices

\$14. 85 For Astrakhan and Fur-trimmed Plush Jackets of English make; best lining and finish; former price \$20.

OUR \$25 LADIES' SUITS DOWN TO \$12.



Between 3,000 and 4,000 are still left. They go at about half regular season prices, or about one-third the figures quoted

\$5.98 For Black Cheviot Jackets, with Shawls of fine Astra-khan fur; former price \$10. \$7.98 For Cheviot and Diagonal Reefers, in black, tan or navy; with full Shawl of Electric Seal; half-lined; bead orna-

\$13.95 For finest Beaver Cloth Reefers, with best Elec-tric Seal Shawl Collar; around; former price \$25.

The season for WEARING

Fur Capes is eleven months

of the year-the season for

SELLING them is almost

over. We have a big stock

left, and must sell quickly.

\$3.25 For Black Coney Capes, 18 inches

\$19.50 For genuine Monkey Capes,

with Electric Seal collar; for-

\$40 For real Seal Capes; former price \$65.

These prices will do it:

long; former price \$12.

mer price \$19.50.

ments; former price \$14.



\$7.65 For fine tan, navy, black and mixed Jackets, with Watteau back and strap; Reefer front; half-lined; former price \$13.

\$16.50 For fine English Kersey Jackets, in black, navy, tan and brown; large



Fine Imported Broadcloths

All-wool Cheviot Suitings, worth 50c and 75c, at only 39c and 49c per yard.

A lot of fine Plaids for Children's Dresses, 46 inches wide, worth 60c; at only 39c per yard.

3 cases Simpson's prints, put up in Dress Patterns, at 75c per pattern.

Choice bordered Apron Ginghams, 10c a yard.

Silk Windsor Ties, in new designs, at 19c.

Silk Reefers at \$1. Embroidered Silk Windsor Ties at 25c.

Embroidered Chiffon Jabots; worth 60c, at 39c.

19c, 25c, 39c and 49c.

RIBBONS.

No. I Ribbon, Oc for 10 Yards.

Handsome Fringed Sashes for evening wear at 98c; worth \$1.75.

\$12 For Imported Diagonal Newmarkets, with Watteau back, strap and bishop

have welt seams, box back and

Reduced prices all along the

line: Triple Cape, Watteau Dol-

goruki and other styles-all

must go! Prices are lower

than you would have to pay for

\$8.50 For heavy-weight Beaver Newmarkets,

with full, large Military Capes;

black or navy, former price \$13.

\$10 For fine Serge Cheviot Triple Cape Newmar-

kets; medium weights; former

sleeves; former price \$18.

the cloth alone.

price \$15.

are worth \$5. \$7.65 For fine Imported Cheviot Reefers, navy or black; 32 inches long; half satin lined; pearl buttons; former price \$13.

Medica Collar; Empire Cuffs; former

ALL OUR \$25 TEA GOWNS DOWN TO \$11-

No nicer Christmas present

for a little girl than a Fur Set.

Thousands of them here. Every one a sure bargain. COC For Children's White

and Spotted Coney Sets. long; former price \$6.50.

7 45 For Canadian Seal
— Capes, 18 inches \$1. 19 For Children's Gray
Silver Hare Sets. \$1. 98 For Children's Nat-ural Opossum and

Raccoon Fur Sets; worth \$3. \$1.98 For Children's very fine White Angora Fur Sets; worth \$3.

THIS COMBINA-

AND PLAQUE,

Representing the

landing of Columbus:

a work of art suitable

for the finest parlor;

made of Porcelain

Glass, the colors be-

ing burnt in, will be

given gratis with ev-

ery Lady's Cloak or

Jacket bought before

Christmas.

TION EASEL

ALL ALASKA SEAL GARMENTS MARKED AWAY DOWN. FUR - HEAD SCARFS



fore Christmas. Half regular prices to do The assertment includes Mink, Beaver, Nutria, Seal, Astrakhan, Sable, Marten, Stone Marten, Krimmer, etc. \$3.17 For genu-ine Mink

Head Scarfs; dark, MUFFS—Russian Hare- 24c. THESE FOR ONE DAY ONLY:

Natural Opossum Muffs... \$1.29 | Elegant Beaver Muffs... \$2.25 | Black Astrakhan Muffs... 1.26 | Finest Monkey Muffs... 4.00 | Fine Electric Seal Muffs... 1.98 | Geauine Mink Muffs... 9.00 Real Seal Muffs\$9.00.

No quarter given to Trimmed Hats. The Knife of Reduction has struck all alike. Elegant Trimmed Hats at \$1.75, \$2.50, \$3.85 and \$5.95, worth double.

Even worse reductions In Untrimmed Hats.

Finest French Felt Hats at 10c, 25c, 49c and 75c worth fully 5 times these prices. Fancy Feathers at 5c. 10c, 25c and 49c. These are about quarter former prices. Flowers for decorating and fancy work at 15c,

All widths, colors and qualities for fancy work.

A full line of All-Silk Satin Ribbon at 5c, 9c, 12c, 15c, 2oc and 25c; worth four times these prices. A big lot of All-Silk Satin Ribbon, 21/2 inches wide at 19c per yard. This is about one-third actual

profits. Our sale of Lansdownes last week at \$1.10 per yard broke the camel's back. The manufacturer of these goods, Mr. William F.

Read, of Philadelphia, was notified by our brethren in business, and wrote us a letter that we must stop selling Lansdownes at \$1.10. Well, it'll be a cold day in July when Mr. Read, or any Pittsburg or Allegheny dry goods house, can dictate to us the prices at which we shall sell our goods. Our answer to Mr. Read and the local Dry Goods Ring is

DRESS GOODS.

Lansdownes, \$1.10 Per Yd.

AND THEREBY HANGS A TALE.

new Dry Goods Department

the local dealers have set up

a howl that we are killing

Since we have opened our

FOR LANSDOWNES.

We shall keep right on selling them at this price despite the wails and protests of high-price dry goods dealers. And it may as well be understood right here that we are in business to please the people, not any particular clique, corner or combination to hold up the prices,

Other Important Items.

54 For choice from 2,000 Dress Patterns (each enough to make a dress) worth about \$7.50. (See these displayed in new Fifth avenue window.)

Black Storm Serge, French goods, 54 inches wide, worth \$2; at \$1.50 per yard.

in navy, myrtle and black, 54 inches wide, worth \$1.75; at \$1.25 per yard.

Crepe de Chene for evening wear, all shades; 25c per

Laces and Neckw'r.

Lace Toilet Sets, 4 pieces, worth \$1.25; 69c per set. Finer Lace Toilet Sets, \$3.

Hemstitched Changeable

Beautiful Lace Tidies from 7c to \$2.

1,000 Salespeople. **AUFMANN'S** 50 Delivery Wagons.

