

public purposes, or may they also be imposed for the pecuniary advantage of such persons or classes as are able to control Congressional action in their favor? It seems to me like a merely taxatory measure to require, as the McKinley bill does, the farmer who grows corn in Indiana, to pay a bounty to the farmer who produces cane sugar in Louisiana, or to require the farmer who grows wheat in Pennsylvania, to pay a bounty to the farmer who produces maple sugar in Vermont; but it is nearer than tragedy to the masses of the people to increase the wealth of the very wealthy owners of most of our protected industries.

TO CURE PAUPERISM

The Soldiers' Orphans' Schools to Be Merged Into Institutions

FOR INDIGENT CHILDREN.

The Association of Poor Directors Will at Once Recommend

ACTION BY THE LEGISLATURE.

An Authority on Charity Matters Talks on the Subject.

THE SCHEME IS SAID TO BE POPULAR

Who Will Fry the Fat. But even such inequality and injustice are the least of its evils, for while such a system endures, political corruption is absolutely sure to increase, as such a system not only invites but it requires the corrupt use of money both at the polls and in Congress. It is of the very essence, that "fat" shall be "fried" out of its beneficiaries. Who shall happen to do the "frying," or who shall happen to distribute the "fat" upon any particular occasion, is a mere matter of detail; but while that system lasts both will continue to be done by somebody.

John D. Carr, of Uniontown, was in Pittsburgh yesterday on his way to Erie, Pa., where he will next week attend the annual meeting of the State Association of Poor Directors, to be held in that city. Mr. Carr is steward of the Fayette County Almshouse. He is recognized as an authority on charity matters, and for many years he has been conspicuous in every movement made in the State to improve the condition of the poor.

The gathering of Poor officials at Erie next week will be decidedly important, and one of the most interesting subjects to be considered will be the preparation of a memorial to be presented to the next Legislature asking that the soldiers' orphans' schools be transformed into industrial schools for the indigent children of the State. Mr. Carr will propose the undertaking to the Erie Convention. He has for several months been in correspondence with the Poor Directors in every county in the State, and a majority of them, Mr. Carr says, have written him to the effect that they will favor the scheme. Governor Pattison has already declared himself in favor of the industrial schools and the Soldiers' Orphan School Commission will meet in Harrisburg on October 13 to consider the same subject.

There are at present four soldiers' orphans' schools in the State. They are located at Chester Springs, Chester county; Harford, Susquehanna county, Philadelphia and Uniontown. No new pupils have been admitted to any of the schools since 1887, and when the schools reopened some weeks ago for the winter term, less than 500 scholars reported. The number of children at the schools at the age of 16, and it is estimated that in three years all the schools will be closed, all the wards having by that time reached the age limit.

There is still another great and increasing evil, chiefly traceable, in my opinion, to the maintenance of an excessive tariff since the war, and constant meddling with it to make it higher, lower, and bringing in our shores of those vast swarms of undesirable immigrants who degrade American labor by their competition and threaten the stability of institutions based upon an intelligent love of country. Just as the duties upon imported merchandise have been increased, so has the grade of imported labor lowered, until now, under the McKinley bill, there are coming here every month many thousands of men, women and children, therefore less desirable, laborers than ever before. It is not easy to exaggerate the moral evils they are likely to inflict upon our social order, and the national character.

As the Republican party is now definitely committed to the policy of taxing the people for the purpose of giving bounties to such persons or interests as can secure the necessary votes in Congress, the Democratic party is now definitely committed to the policy of restricting taxation to the needs of the Government for public purposes alone. The tariff fixed between these two policies of Congress, as the deep as can well exist between political parties, and I am also convinced that the other causes in which I am interested cannot hope for success until the avowed policy of the Republican party on this subject is overthrown.

Some Things Wait Until Then. Until then the right of each State to control elections within its boundaries will not be secure. Until then there is no prospect of enjoying the single and stable standard of value which other civilized and commercial nations possess. Until then there is no hope of placing either our pension system or the regulation of immigration upon a just and proper basis. Until then the purification of our politics will continue "the irreducible dream" which has been the authority has declared it must always remain.

Until then any pretended reform of the civil service must prove, as it has proved these past four years, a delusion and a snare. And until then, even ballot reform, the best help yet discovered to honest elections, and already threatened with overthrow by the Republican managers in Maine, may startle the voters into a betrayal in the house of its pretended friends. All these good causes are, in the very nature of things, the relentless forces of a system of government by bounties to favored interests, and such a system is their relentless foe.

As I believe, for the reasons I have given, that the true welfare of the country would be promoted by Mr. Cleveland's election, it is my duty to vote for him, and as I recall the capacity, the fidelity and the courage with which he has heretofore discharged every public trust committed to him, the duty becomes a pleasure.

WAXEY MACVEAGH. O'MARA ACCUSED OF KIDNAPING. A New Jersey Grand Jury Asked to Indict Him, but He Denies the Charge. Word was received in this city yesterday that Prosecuting Attorney Irvin, of Monmouth county, New Jersey, had asked the October grand jury, which opened there yesterday, to indict Police Superintendent O'Mara, of the city, for kidnaping. The charge is the result of O'Mara's bringing Mollock, the alleged accomplice of Anarchist Berkman, from Long Branch.

other things we will discuss the industrial school question. The Governor will attend our Harrisburg meeting and it has already been announced that he will join with us in the proposed scheme.

THEY ARE TO CONFER.

Generals Greenland and Wiley May To-Day Withdraw

THE TROOPS FROM HOMESTEAD.

McLuacke Says He Will Not Come Back to Pennsylvania Now.

THE MILL FENCE IS BEING TORN DOWN

Brigadier General Wiley and Adjutant General Greenland will go to Homestead this evening or to-morrow morning to carefully examine the condition of affairs there with a view to withdrawing the troops.

Colonel Kreps, of the Fifteenth Regiment, is now in charge of the Sheriff's deputies at Homestead. Among the deputies are several privates and four or five officers in the National Guard, formerly connected with the commands already recalled. It is believed by the officials of the National Guard that the deputies under their present arrangement are strong enough to prevent any outbreak or suppression of any rioting which might occur.

Two hundred and fifty feet of the mill fence was torn down yesterday afternoon by workmen of the firm, and last night the outer mill yard from the restaurant to the company stores was open.

TO STOP THE USE OF CALKS.

Chief Bigelow Has an Ordinance to Prevent Their Use on Horseshoes.

At the next meeting of Councils Chief Bigelow will have introduced an ordinance fixing a penalty for the use of calks on the shoes of horses in this city. The measure is expected to create considerable discussion. That is what the Chief desires. While in Erie he found a large number of calks in use in force and teams draw just as heavy loads with as much ease as they do here.

REV. MR. HUNTER DISLIKED.

His Congregation Against Him Because He Opposed the Coolies.

Rev. Dr. McAllister, of the Eighth Street Reform Church, is the father-in-law of Rev. J. H. Hunter, the Uniontown divine, who has played such a prominent part in the capture of the Cooly leaders. Last Friday Dr. McAllister visited his son-in-law. Last night, in speaking of the annihilating of these famous bandits, he referred to the remarkable feeling of the Fayette county people toward the Coolies.

PREPARING FOR COLUMBUS DAY.

Meeting of Southiders To-Night, and Colored People's Meeting Friday Night.

A public meeting to make arrangements for the celebration of Columbus Day will be held at the South Thirtieth Street Turner Hall to-night. Representatives of various Southiders organizations will be present and report. A meeting of the Executive Committee will be held to-morrow night.

NO RETURN MADE YET.

The cases against Chairman Frick, Secretary Lovejoy and others of the Carnegie Reform Association met yesterday in the Y. M. C. A. building. A sub-committee reported on arrangements for the annual conference on the Christian principle of civil government, to be held in Philadelphia the first week in December. In reference to divorce reform four new documents have been issued in the last two months. The constitutional amendment to make possible a national marriage and divorce law is reported to be moving before Congress. A sub-committee in charge of the work has been organized in Philadelphia, with Bishop Whittaker in charge. Six documents on other departments of the work have just been issued, among which is the recent decision of the Supreme Court affirming the connection of the American Government with the Christian religion. Rev. Dr. Rittenhouse, of Philadelphia, was appointed special secretary for Sabbath observance. Rev. E. C. Wylie on labor question, and Josiah W. Leeds, of Philadelphia, on peace and arbitration.

WILL MEET IN DECEMBER.

The National Reform Association Preparing for Its Annual Meeting.

The Executive Committee of the National Reform Association met yesterday in the Y. M. C. A. building. A sub-committee reported on arrangements for the annual conference on the Christian principle of civil government, to be held in Philadelphia the first week in December. In reference to divorce reform four new documents have been issued in the last two months. The constitutional amendment to make possible a national marriage and divorce law is reported to be moving before Congress. A sub-committee in charge of the work has been organized in Philadelphia, with Bishop Whittaker in charge. Six documents on other departments of the work have just been issued, among which is the recent decision of the Supreme Court affirming the connection of the American Government with the Christian religion. Rev. Dr. Rittenhouse, of Philadelphia, was appointed special secretary for Sabbath observance. Rev. E. C. Wylie on labor question, and Josiah W. Leeds, of Philadelphia, on peace and arbitration.

UNION VERSUS NON-UNION.

A Wife Stands by Her Husband Against Her Brother.

Patriot Kennedy was arrested yesterday on a warrant sworn out before Alderman Kerr by Mrs. Kate Enwright, his sister, charging him with disorderly conduct. Kennedy is one of the locked-out men at Carnegie's Third Street mill and the plaintiff's husband is one of the non-union men working in the mill. Kennedy got into a quarrel with Mrs. Enwright's husband and became so violent that he was put out of the house. It was alleged that he tried to get back and kicked the door and stoned the house and cursed so loudly that he attracted the attention of every person in the neighborhood. Kennedy gave bail for a hearing to-night.

DIPHTHERIA ABATING.

The Disease is Slowly Leaving the People of the Youghiogheny Valley—West Newton Shows the New Closed-Breeding Germs at Their Doors.

For the past year the Youghiogheny Valley has been steadily visited with diphtheria. Luckily now the scourge is abating, but there still remains considerable of the disease. From Buena Vista to West Newton this malady has been the worst since last October, hundreds of cases, many of them fatal, having been treated in the valley.

Yesterday reports reached Pittsburgh that West Newton was undergoing an awful scourge. The disease, it was said, had grown so bad that the schools had to be closed. Investigation shows this to be in part false. The schools have been closed for two weeks. There are now about six cases of diphtheria in West Newton, but the physicians of the town think none of them are dangerous.

During the past summer there have been about 100 cases in the town. Of this number eight proved fatal. This, of course, scared the people, and the other day, when a little school girl took diphtheria, it was thought advisable to close the schools.

Other towns in the valley close to West Newton have suffered more than it has. Blytheedale and Industry, mining towns down the river a couple of miles, have fared badly. The mortality here has been the highest. The towns are now about free from the disease. Monday the worst case was removed by death. The others are convalescent. At Buena Vista there are six cases. One or two of them are considered bad. Here, and in the other towns, the disease is losing its hold. At Suter, several miles up the river, there is no diphtheria at all, but the town is afflicted with typhoid fever. At present there are seven cases of the malady.

What causes all this sickness is a query to the physicians. The towns of the valley do not use the waters of the Youghiogheny, but they do use the waters of the Allegheny. These, they claim, do not receive any of the drainage of the town. Another thing which perplexes them is why the disease should have been so prevalent in counties so far apart and isolated districts. There, the doctors say, they had their worst cases. As for the towns, they are inhabited principally by miners. A visit gives one a fair idea of how the disease is spread and isolated districts where diphtheria has raged in the towns outside of West Newton are run on a very untidy plan. The garbage is piled outside the front doors, and in this way half the people have a germ plant right under their noses.

THE KNIGHTS ACT HASTILY.

Major Deniston Says So and Bishop Phelan Emphasizes It.

Relative to the resolution adopted by Duquesne Commandery Knights of St. John, Major J. F. Deniston says their action was premature. The Major says he has not appointed his staff yet, and that therefore he has not slighted the Catholics as the resolution contends. He has named three men as his chief assistants who are not Catholics, but with a thought of their religious belief. Religion or politics, he says, will not influence his appointments, but every religion will be represented.

The general impression is that the resolution of the Knights was passed without proper consideration. It certainly does not meet with the approval of a majority of Catholic organizations. They are in hearty accord with the expressed wishes of Bishop Phelan, who has strongly emphasized from the beginning of the movement, that he was averse to a distinctive Catholic celebration should the civic authorities determine to celebrate the day. He said it was a day for all citizens, irrespective of creed, class or color; that Columbus and his grand work were the heritage of all American citizens. This same sentiment he strongly urges in his official letter to the Catholic clergy and lay of this diocese, which will be published in his diocesan organ this week. Bishop Phelan has caused it to be plainly understood that the action of the Knights of St. John has not the approval of Catholic authority, but rather the reverse.

WOMEN MISSIONARIES

Will Hold Their Semi-Annual Gathering at Mt. Lebanon Thursday.

The members of the Women's Missionary Society of Monongahela Presbytery of the United Presbyterian Church will hold their semi-annual meeting to-morrow at St. Clair Church, Mt. Lebanon. They will meet at the foot of the Castle Shannon incline in the evening, and go to Arlington station, from where they will drive to the church. Mr. Rev. J. D. Sands will conduct the devotional exercises in the morning, and Mrs. T. J. Gillespie in the afternoon.

A conference on missions will be opened by Miss Mary Stevenson, Miss Milla Mayer, Miss Esau Burns, Miss Clara Wilson, Miss Jennie Turner and Miss Agnes Mitchell. Mrs. Mary Clokey-Porter will talk on "An Extra Penny a Day," and Mrs. Rev. Van Fossen will have charge of the question box. Delegates will be elected to the Women's General Missionary Society, which meets in Omaha next May.

MR. DANIEL ARNHEIM has shipped from Ottawa, Canada, 32 head of horses, 29 of which are extra heavy Canadian draught horses; 16 head of mucking cob and English coach horses. They were noted as the best lot of horses that have left Canada this year, and will arrive at the Arnhelm Live Stock Company's, Lincoln street, on Wednesday morning. We invite all lovers of horses, whether wishing to purchase or not, to call and see them. The Canadian horse is noted for his hardy constitution and is considered far superior for all purposes to any other breed of horses we have in this country. They will be sold at low margins.

PITTSBURGH NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, October 4, 1892.

WHEREAS, the members of this board have learned with profound sorrow of the death of Mr. Charles Arnhelm, associated with them for many years as a director, it is resolved that there be read upon the best minutes their high appreciation of his genial ways, sound judgment, upright character and sterling integrity.

Resolved, that this resolution be published, and enclosed and conveyed to his family by our sincere sympathies.

J. T. COLVIN, President. C. I. WADE, Cashier.

OVERCOATS FOR FALL WEAR.

Our Great \$7.50 Offer—P. C. C. C.

It's caught on. Everyone wants one and no one is satisfied who does not see our great line of men's fall overcoats at \$7.50. They won't come to meet you, so better call at our store and look them over. All shades, black, brown, extra, and extra, silk faced or plain with satin sole-lining. \$7.50 buys one to-day. Call and be matched for less than six at any other store.

P. C. C. C., Clothiers, Cor. Grant and Diamond streets.

WHEN GOING TO CANTON, O., stop at the Barnett House, strictly first-class; refitted and refurbished throughout. Elegant ample rooms. Rates, \$2.40 and \$3.50.

DEL P & BELL.

Bargains in Furniture.

We have just placed on sale another carload of our wonderful

Cabinet Folding Bed at \$18.

The regular price of this bed is \$25 every where. They are going fast. Call early and leave your order.

"DEL P & BELL.

3 and 15 Federal st., Allegheny.

N. B.—See the bargains we offer in chamber and parlor suits. oct5-wv25

TAXING STREET CARS.

Allegheny City Proposes to Enforce an Ordinance Affecting Rapid Transit Companies—Large Sums Long Overdue—Suits to Recover May Be Entered.

The sub-committee of the Allegheny Finance Committee this evening will discuss the taxation of the Pittsburgh, Allegheny and Manchester and the Pleasant Valley traction companies. Councilman C. V. Lewis said yesterday that they proposed to make the companies pay for every car as fixed by ordinance. The companies claim that the tax should be paid on the average number of cars run during the year, but the section of the ordinance relating to it is very explicit. Section 22 is as follows:

That for the first period of five years after said company shall commence running their cars, they shall not be subject to tax on cars and dividends for the second period of five years said company shall pay to the Treasurer of the said city \$20 per year for each car, and 5 per cent upon all dividends for the third period of five years, \$30 per year for each car, and 5 per cent on dividends, and thereafter the sum of \$40 per year for each car, and 5 per cent on dividends; the payment of the sum assessed upon each car is to be made one month after the beginning of the second period of five years, and at the same date annually thereafter, and the books of said company shall at any time during the year run upon said road and the books of said company shall at all times be open to inspection of the Finance Committee or any other committee appointed for that purpose.

"That," said Mr. Lewis, "is very plain. It is almost an exact copy of the act of the Legislature and was accepted by both companies and I think they are bound. We claim \$1,100 more than the Pleasant Valley report as due and propose to get it. For the years 1876-77-78-79 and '81 there was a difference of \$1,796.05, on which suit was entered and a decision rendered in favor of the city by the Supreme Court and in 1884 that body affirmed the finding. Under that decision I think we can recover all that is due. The negligence is partly due to the companies and partly the city's fault in letting it go by default. There is also a sum due from away back in the sixties. We are waiting on a decision from the City Attorney on this before we enter suit."

The entire evening will be taken up with the discussion, and a plan will be formulated for proceeding against the companies for the amount due.

E. P. ROBERTS & SONS

NEW ART DEPARTMENT.

RED ROOM.

DRESDEN ROOM.

BLUE ROOM.

ONYX ROOM.

Italian Marble, Real Bronzes, Sevres Vases, Cabinets, Hall Clocks and Art Furniture.

American Cut Glass—Over 1,000 pieces from all the most celebrated makers.

Wedding Gifts a special feature.

Corner Fifth Av. and Market St. oct5-wv25

HUGUS & HACKE.

This week we direct special attention to our new lines of Printed French Flannels, high-class novelty designs, the handsest we have ever imported.

Embroidered Flannels, white and colored, new styles, just received, 65c to \$3.00 a yard.

Flannelettes, over 100 different styles, dark and light colorings, in price from 12 1/2c to 40c a yard.

Eider Flannels in complete color assortment.

In the Linen Department we are showing an exceptionally choice collection of D'Oylies, Dresser Scarfs, Center Pieces, Lunch Cloths, Side-board Covers, etc., to which we call particular notice. These are hand-worked and prices very moderate.

Bluchers Balmorals and Congress tipped toes and plain toes, in Globe, New York, Paris, Opera, London and Piccadilly.

FOR NARROW and EXTRA WIDE FEET, extra heavy soles, cork soles, light and medium soles.

English grain, Waterproof, Kangaroo, Clear Cut Calf and Puritan Calif. Six (6) widths to fit all feet at \$2.50.

CAN WE fit you in fine Dress Boots at \$2.50, \$3, \$4 and \$5?

TRY G. D. SIMEN,

78 OHIO ST., ALLEGHENY, PA.

Opening a Democratic Club-room.

The Democrats of the Eleventh and Thirtieth wards open up their club-room, at the corner of Kirkpatrick street and Wylie avenue, to-night. Full instructions will be given on the Baker ballot law, and the rooms will be open to all citizens in the evening.

The Leading Dry Goods House.

Pittsburg, Pa. Wednesday, Oct. 5, 1892.

JOS. HORNE & CO.

It Is Time Now To Look-Into the Question of FALL AND WINTER WRAPS!

We are ready with a full stock of everything that is new, nobby, stylish and fashionable in the way of Ladies' Fall and Winter Over Garments. We are already very busy in this completely stocked Cloak Department.

DIAGONAL CHEVIOT COATS, 30 inches long. A very stylish garment. Only \$7.

ENGLISH CHEVIOT TOP COATS, double breasted. The fashionable shape at \$10.

Other extra good values in English Cheviot, loose front, double-breasted jackets, at \$10, \$12 and \$15.

FINE CLAY DIAGONAL JACKETS, 30, 32 and 34 inches long, at the same prices.

All the latest styles in tight-fitting CAPE JACKETS, CAPE ULSTERS, RUSSIAN STYLE JACKETS AND ULSTERS.

Latest style ULSTERS, with Watteau plait in back, and with the big sleeve—very stylish.

LOUIS XI. CLOTH CAPES—the novelty of the season, in black and in the fashionable colors.

FUR-TRIMMED COATS, at popular selling prices, in rough cloths trimmed with all the most fashionable furs.

Now is the time to make your selections while the stock is complete.

New styles in CLOTH WRAPS for elderly ladies.

Daily Arrivals

In this department of the very latest and newest ideas in Wraps and Outer Garments of every sort. An early visit will save you the annoyance of the rush that usually comes later in the season.

JOS. HORNE & CO.

607-621 PENN AVE.

EVERY PAIR

SIMEN'S

Gents' Shoes at \$2.50 are above the usual in workmanship and fitting.

Bluchers Balmorals and Congress tipped toes and plain toes, in Globe, New York, Paris, Opera, London and Piccadilly.

FOR NARROW and EXTRA WIDE FEET, extra heavy soles, cork soles, light and medium soles.

English grain, Waterproof, Kangaroo, Clear Cut Calf and Puritan Calif. Six (6) widths to fit all feet at \$2.50.

CAN WE fit you in fine Dress Boots at \$2.50, \$3, \$4 and \$5?

TRY G. D. SIMEN,

78 OHIO ST., ALLEGHENY, PA.

Expect not more from servants than is just, Reward them well if they observe their trust, And should your servant leave, you'll find her match By a small adlet placed in THE DISPATCH.

Academy of Science and Art. The first regular monthly meeting of the Academy of Science and Art, season of 1892-93, will be held on Friday evening next. On that occasion Dr. Eugene C. Matson will read a paper on Asiatic cholera, giving a history of the epidemic, its symptoms, modes of infection, bacteria, description of the bacillus, the water supply and sewerage, its treatment and prevention and personal and municipal hygiene during an epidemic.