Cloud Over the City.

Efforts in Chicago to Abate the Black

CLEAN CLOTHING IS IMPOSSIBLE Where Every Stack Belches Forth Its Quota

REFORMS NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION

of Greasy Soot.

CORRESPONDENCE OF THE DISPATCH. CHICAGO, March 23.—The movement for the suppression of the smoke nuisance in Chicago is meeting with success. No city in the country, perhaps none in the world, produced more smoke than Chicago. The offense had become unbearable. A black cloud, like a pall, hung over the city from morning until night. The town looked grimy and greasy, and the people could not have been more uninviting if they had spent the winter in a farmer's smokehouse. Clean clothing was out of the question. A new sait turned gray within 24 hours, and a fresh collar was black before the wearer

could get to his place of business. The impossibility of maintaining a respectable appearance developed a habit of slovenliness in dress that was painful to a visitor. Because a collar was so soon soiled there was little to be gained by changing it, so the average business man wore the dirty covering of his neck day after day. Men did not shave when the beard began to show, because the inconsistency in appearance would have excited comment. The Health Commissioner, in his last report to the City Council, said: "The all-prevading smoke permeates every home and saturates the air we breath, the water we drink and the food we eat. The most sacred precincts of every home are defiled; the very founts from which infancy draws its sustenance

Curing Without a Prescription. A city cannot live and prosper under such

enditions as these. Notwithstanding the Health Department of the city government realized the magnitude of the smoke nuisance, it was powerless to prevent or lessen the smoke. In the first place the department had no remedy for the disease. It went about commanding a cure without offering any prescription. Manufacturers and other producers of smoke became sullen and defiant under repeated prosecutions. They paid the fines levied against them, but continued to smoke. They could do nothing also unless they want out of husiness. ing else unless they went out of business. Many accepted the alternative and moved to suburban towns that were willing to eat and drink smoke to gain business. It became a question demanding serious con-sideration whether the exodus would not in time affect the prosperity of Chicago.
It was under these circumstances that the

Society for the Prevention of Smoke was organized by the leading business men of the city. It elected an active young newsthe city. It elected an active young news-paper man, Edward J. Phelps, Secretary, who is practically Manager. An experi-enced consulting engineer, Charles A. White, was obtained at Dunkirk, N. Y., and a staff of assistant engineers and in-spectors was added. The active work of the society was begun January 26, last. Pro-ceedings against offenders were begun about February 9. The first offenders whose February 9. The first offenders whose premises were examined were those who sent applications for advice. There have been about 20 such applications to date, and in reply 18 reports have been sent. How Examinations Are Made.

Examinations and reports are made some-what as follows: An inspector or engineer is sent to examine the premises, and spends from three to four hours at the plant. If he concludes that he can make a report which will enable the owner to make such changes as will abate or lessen the smoke, he does so; if not, he refers to some well-known engineer, who can make a more detailed examina-tion. The information which the inspector nequires covers the following ground: Ap-proximate size of the building served by the size, bore and stroke of cylinders: number of steam pumps, with size, bore and stroke of cylinders; number, kind and size of boilers, with rated horse power, if water tube boilers; square feet of grate surface per boiler; height of the furnace from grates to boiler shell; depth of ashpit; inside capac-ity of chimneys; height of chimney from grates; special furnace or burner used; kind of coal and how much to do the heaviest work required.

The inspector returns to the office and, after full consultation with the consulting engineer, draws his report, which is immediately forwarded to the offender. The society is now sending out reports at the rate of about 30 a week. To offenders who have not sought the assistance of the society, no-tifications have been sent. These have been in keeping with the expressed wish of the directors of the society, and have been sent, first, to the steam users, who were the worst offenders in the business district of

Offenders Asked to Stop Smoking. Eighty of these notifications have been ent out. When the offender has not answered this communication within seven days a second has been sent. This was in the nature of a personal letter from the society through the secretary. It was drawn in courteous, but tairly pointed language, and in it the offender is asked whether the society shall infer from his silence that he does not wish its assistance. It is intimated to him that, if he is unwilling to accept assistance, methods will be used which will be equally unpleasant to him and the society, which the society would be loath to adopt. Eighteen of these second notifications have been sent out, and replies have been received from all but one. Four third notifications have been sent out. These are in the form of a plain statement that, un-

less the communication be answered, the offender will be prosecuted.

Tests of five devices used on roailroads have been made. Three of the five practically abated the smoke when in use. With one exception they make so much noise that engineers do not like to keep them in operation. The single exception was that of an appliance used on the Wabash road. It was devised by the superintendent of motive power of the road and was as successful as could be expected of the superintendent of motive power of the road and was as successful as could be expected of the device. The only operation was any device. The only opposition, prac-tically, which the society has encountered has come from the owners of tugboats, the worst offenders in the city. The society has undertaken to show them that the nuisance can be abated on their boats and is now engaged in attaching a device to a tug-boat, which will be tested in a few days.

The Nuisance Can Be abated, Secretary Phelps says that about three out of every five offenders require actual evidence that their chimneys are smoking before they will permit an examination of their premises. It has required as many as four men to watch the stacks of offenders at different times during the day to convince the owners that smoke was issuing from their stacks. In the majority of cases the

society has met with hearty co-operation.

Mr. Phelps concludes with the indorsement of the directors of the society that the smoke nuisance in Chicago can be abolished. As a rule the causes of smoke are such as can be easily and inexpensively removed by some simple action. Frequently it will require the expenditure of money, as some plants will need to be partially or wholly

The effect of the crusade which the Society for the Prevention of Smoke has inau-gurated is already noticeable. There is cer-tainly less smoke than there was two months ngo. But there has not been a single pros-ecution yet by the society. The restraint thus far has been wholly a moral one. The reduction of smoke has been brought about in various ways, and often nothing more has been done than to use greater care in firing boilers. Prosecutions are pretty sure to come later; when they do the law will be enforced to the letter, as the society is prepared to show, as the city could not, the nuisance can be prevented.

JOHN B. GOUGH'S LIBRARY SOLD. High Prices Realized for the Rare Works

BOSTON, March 23. - [Special.] - The private library of the late John B. Gough, of Worcester, was offered for sale at public auction yesterday by C. F. Libbie & Co. The bidding was lively and the prices realized were fair. The best prices were called out by the "Cruikshankiana," of which a number of stitched pamphlets which a number of stitched pamphlets and handsomely bound volumes were offered. The prices on this artist's works ranged from \$7 to \$300. A beautiful first proof steel plate engraving of the "Worship of Bacchus," on India paper, by George Cruikshank, brought \$55 only, while tour original water colors signed by him were purchased by Walter Aldrich, of Providence, R. I., for \$231. An original oil painting by the same artist, entitled "Grimaldi in the Barber's Shop," was also bought by Mr. Aldrich for \$300. An original sketch for the comic almanac for 1853 sold for \$40. sold for \$40.

There were about 4,000 volumes in the col-lection. The trade was well represented, and it is understood that Estes & Lauriat, of this city, and Brentano, of New Yark, as well as Mr. Aldrich, of Providence, were heavy purchasers.

MILLIONS IN A HOLE.

A Vein of Gold Ore, Averaging \$15,178 88

a Ton, Discovered in Colorado BOULDER, Col., March 23. - [Special.] - A startling discovery comes from the Old Sunshine, about nine miles northeast of Copper Rock. About nine years ago a pocket was struck in the Pleasant View mine, east of the camp, and some wonderfully rich ore was taken out, but the workmen went through the pocket in sinking and lost it. Since that time they have been searching for a pocket for the rich ore, and a few days ago the tunnel drifted into it and exposed an ore body fully three feet wide, and which for richness has nelly wide, and which for richness has never been equaled in this country. It is a tellu-rium ore, carrying wire gold, wire silver, claverite, sylvanite and petsite. An assay made of an average sample yielded \$15,-178 88 to the ton. The company has already about 30 tons on the dump and expects to

ship a quantity to-day.

The free gold in the ore is so thick that miners could not believe it was gold and brought some samples to-day to test before they would risk a shipment. It is expected that the whole ore body will average several thousand dollars per ton, and there is an immense quantity of it already in

CURTIS TIRED OF JAIL.

The Actor Asks That He Be Released on Bail Pending Another Trial.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23 .- [Special.]-The case of Actor M. B. Curtis came up yesterday on a motion that Sam'l of Posen, be admitted to bail pending his second trial for the murder of Policeman Grant. Curtis looked cheerful, but jail life evidently does not agree with him. He chafes at the confinement of prison and also at his failure to personally attend to his property interests across the bay, which are property interests across the bay, which are large. His counsel, Foote, argued that, as not one of the jury had voted to hang Curtis, therefore he could not be regarded as having committed a capital offense, and was entitled to bail. Curtis' ownership of real estate here, where he had invested all his savings, precluded any idea that he would forfeit his bail.

would forfeit his bail.

The District Attorney made merely a perfunctory objection, holding that disagreement of the jury put Curtis just where he was before the trial began. The Judge reserved decision, which he promised to make in a day or two. It looks as though the actor will be released on heavy bail.

FARMER NOT A LUNATIC.

The Georgian Who Had Himself Arreste Is Found to Be Sane.

NEW YORK, March 21.—[Special.]— James Alexander Farmer, the Georgian who says that, although innocent, he is anted for murder by the sheriff of Jackson county, Ga., was adjudged sane yesterday, by Dr. Douglass, at Bellevue Hospital, to which he had been committed by Justice Duffy for examination.

Dr. Douglass' opinon was possibly influenced by a telegram to the New York police from Sheriff Collyer, of Jackson county, asking that Farmer be held, and announcing that he had set out for this city to take Farmer back to Georgia. On the strength of this dispatch Farmer was transferred from the insane pavilion to the prison ward of the hospital. He will be taken to the Tombs Court to-morrow.

A PRINCE WEARS THE GREEN.

Fet Privates of the British Army Are Pun-

ished for Sporting Shamrocks. LONDON, March 23.-In the House of Commons to-day, in reply to a question put to the Government, Edward Stanhope, Secretary of State for War, stated that he had telegraphed for information regarding the punishment of soldiers at Aldershot for wearing the shamrock on St. Patrick's Day when they were in undress uniform. John MacNeill (McCarthyite) remarked

that the late Duke of Clarence and Avon-dale, who was a Major in the Tenth Huz-zars, had worn the shamrock when he was in full dress uniform.

THE safest hotel in the world is the Park Avenue Hotel, New York, which is abso-lutely fire-proof, and has five iron staircases and four elevators surrounded by heavy brick walls. One hundred and fifty thousand dollars has been expended by the new proprietors for improvements.

A Wonderful Offer in Our Basement Ba gain Department-P. C. C. C., Ciothiers, We have placed all our \$8, \$10 and \$12 men's suits in our well-lighted basement and will close them out at \$5 90. This will be a great day in our basement. Please note what we offer: Your choice of all our \$8, \$10 and \$12 men's fine suits for \$5 90. This is a remarkable offer, and shrewd buyers should take advantage of to-day's sale.

Ask to see our basement bargains at \$5 90. P. C. C., Corner Grant and Diamond streets.

Guitars and Mandolins at 86 50. H. Kleber & Bro., Limited, 506 Wood street, are offering warranted American guitars and mandolius at the low price of \$6 50. These are just the thing for beginners. Other styles at \$10, \$12, \$14, \$18, \$18, \$20, \$25, The celebrated Washburns from \$22 to \$75. Banjos at \$3, \$4, \$6, \$8, \$10. Klebers' specialty from \$12 to \$20; guaranteed the equal of any of the high-priced makes in the market. Send for catalogues.

Northrop's Patent Paneled Metal Ceilings Are neat, durable and artistic for all classes of buildings. As the oldest manufacturers in the country, we can furnish the greatest variety and newest designs, put up complete, at the lowest figures consistent with good work. Send for estimates to South Twenty-third and Mary streets. A. NORTHROP & Co., Pittsburg, Pa.

Removals. Changes of address will be found to-day on the third page, under the above heading.

EXTRA fine matched driving teams at Clever, Dunkin & Long's auction, 192 First avenue, Thursday, March 24, at 12:30.

GRAND millinery opening! Grand millinery opening! Thursday and Friday, at

BUGINE kills roaches, bed bugs and all

BACK AND SIDEACHE

Just What to Do to Cure Them.

The most annoying pain is backache. The The most uncomfortable condition is sideache. Nothing makes a person feel so weak,
nervous, miserable and dragged out as a
more or less constant weakness or pain in
the back or side. And it is entirely unnecessary
to suff r from it, too, for Dr. Greene's Nervura,
which you can get at druggists, \$1.00, will
curs it, perfectly and completely. This remarkable nerve medicine and sure reliever
of pain is purely vegetable and harmless, of pain is purely vegetable and harmless, and it is absurd for people to suffer from headache, neuralgia, pain in back, side, limbs, malaria, etc., when a cure is certain by using this great discovery for the nerves.

Dr. Greene's Nervura is the best spring medicine, and should be used now, as all these troubles are worse from Spring De-



"I have been under the care of many do tors for neuralgia and rheumatism, which I had terribly in my back and side. So badly did I suffer that I was unable to attend to my business for three years, before I came across the right remedy to cure me. The remedy is Dr. Greene's Nervura, and I have been perfectly and completely cured by this wonderful medicine. JAMES BOWN, 27 Market street, New York City."

Dr. Greene, the successful specialist, in curing all forms of nervous and obronic diseases, 35 W. 14th Street, New York, can be consulted free, personally or by letter. Call or write to him about your cast or send for symptom blank to fill out, and a letter fully explaining your disease, giving advice, &c. will be returned free.

LIVE TO EAT ? •

If you merely live to est, then purchase all foreign stuff that is put on the market; but if you eat to live, then purchase only HERD'S CAKES, CRACKERS AND CANDIES, then you will be sure that you are using fresh goods which are strictly pure, wholesome and a pleasure to eat. Ask for Herd's goods, Insist on your grocer furnishing you Herd's Crackers, Cakes and Candies, as they are the very

Keystone Biscuit Works

94 TO 100 BEECH STREET,

ALLEGHENY, PA.

JAS. M'NEIL & BRO., BOILERS, PLATE AND WORK.
PATENT SHEET-IRON BOXES.

With an increased capacity and hydraulic machinery, we are prepared to furnish all work in our line cheaper and better than by the old methods. Repairing and general machine work. Twenty-ninth street and Allegheny Valley Railroad.

DUSKY IAMOND>

Removes and Prevents Dandruff.

AMERICAN FAMILY SOAP. Best for General Household Use.

Koehler's Installment House. Sixth St. 2d Floor, MEN'S & BOYS' CLOTHING ON CREDIT. (Ready-Made & to Order.) Ladies' Cloaks & Jackets Watches & Jewelry, NSTALLMENTS Cash Prices-Without Security

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

OPENING,

THURSDAY

OF THIS WEEK.

Pattern Hats, Pattern Bonnets, Novelties in Straw Goods, Laces, Flowers, Jet Garnitures, Etc.

A SPECIAL INVITATION

Is extended to you and your friends to visit our stores on the opening days.

Hundreds of beautiful and fascinating concerts from the Old World will be displayed in addition to the many artistic productions of our talented Modistes. AT \$7.50 to \$10 we can fit

Every department will interest you on the opening days,

THURSDAY

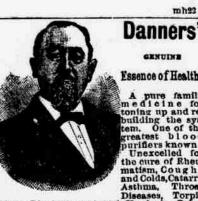
FRIDAY

OF THIS WEEK.



LEADING MILLINERY HOUSE,

510 TO 518 MARKET ST.



GENUINE Essence of Health. oning up and re-uilding the sys-em. One of the reatest blood

and Colds, Catarrh
Asthma, Throat
Diseases, Torpid
Liver, Dizziness and Sick Headache, Paipitation of the Heart, Cramps, Dysentery, Diarrhea, Soroula and diseases arising from imperfect and depraved state of the blood, Piles, Costiveness, Nervousness, Affections of the Bladder and Kidneys. If properly taken we guarantee a cure. For sale by druggists, and

The Danner Medicine Co. 249 Federal st., Allegheny, Price \$1 00 per bottle; six bottles for \$500. Write for Testimonials.



DOUCLAS S3 SHOE GENFLEMEN

THE BEST SHOE IN THE WORLD FOR THE MONEY?

It is a seamless shoe, with no tacks or wax thread to hurt the feet; made of the best fine calf, styliah and easy, and because we make more shees of this grade than any other manufacturer, it equals handsewed shoes costing from \$4.00 to \$5.00.

\$5.00 Genuine Hand-sewed, the finest calf sewed shoes costing from \$4.00 to \$5.00.

\$4.00 Hand-Sewed Welt Shoes, fine calf, sender shoe ever offered for \$4.00; equals French imported shoes which cost from \$5.00 to \$2.00.

\$4.00 Hand-Sewed Welt Shoes, fine calf, shoe ever offered at this price; same grade as custom-made shoes costing from \$5.00 to \$9.00.

\$3.00 Police Shoes; Farmers, Railroad Men seamless, amooth inside, heavy three soles, attension edge. One pair will wear ayear.

\$2.00 Fine calf; no better shoe ever offered at this price; one trial will convince those who want a shoe for comfort and service.

\$2.00 Fine calf; no better shoe ever offered at this price; one trial will convince those who have given them a trial will wear no other make.

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\$2.00 Fine calf; no better shoe ever offered at the price are trial will wear no other make.

\$2.00 Fine calf; no botter shoe ever offered at the price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe, bett Dengla, the price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe.

\$2.00 Fine calf, the price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe.

\$2.00 Fine and \$2.00 Fine shoes are price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe.

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\$2.00 Fine and \$2.00 Fine shoes are price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe and price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe and price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe and price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe and price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe and price are stamped on the bottom of each shoe and price are sta Caution.—See that W. L. Dougias' name and price are stamped on the bottom of each aboa.

27 TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE. 23

Insist on local advertised dealers supplying you.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Breekten, Slass. Sold by D. Carter, 71 Fifth avenue; J. N. Frohring, 380 Firth avenue; H. J. & G. M. Lang, 4801 Butler street, Pittsburg, Henry Boser, No. 108 Federal streets E. G. Hollman, No. 72 Rebecca street, Allegheny.

NEW ADVEBTISEMENTS.

YOUR MIND.

YOUR MIND IS EASILY MADE UP

WHEN you see things plainly stated, plainly marked; plain statements, plain talk and plain marks suit plain people.

BUYING clothing is like anything else-the best is the cheapest in the long run. Especially true is this fact in buying for boys. Boys, as a rule, are hard on clothes. If you buy shoddy you'll never get done buying.

LOOK at our \$5 Bessemer Suits whenever you are ready to buy a suit for a boy between the age of 4 to 14. We don't want to brag, but we can't help saying that \$10 worth of cheap shoddy suits will not last as well. -

any boy from 12 to 19 in suits suitable for confirmation or dress; we have these in 2 or 3-piece short or long pants. You can have choice of the newest styles in market.

OUR stock of Fersey Suits for boys, age 3 to 8, is superb. We have quite a selection in this line. Prices from \$1.75 to \$5.

STOCK is now complete, awaiting early inspection. We guarantee you a saving of 25 per cent on every



Clothiers, Tailors, Hatters and Furnishers,

954 and 956 Liberty Street.

ESTABLISHED 1870.



KIDNEYS, Is a relief and sure cure for the Urinary Organs, Gravel and Chronic Catarrh of the Bladder. The Swiss Stomach Bitters

BLACK GIN

The Swiss Stomach Bitters are a sure cure for Dyspepsia, there complaint and every species of indigestion.

Wild Cherry Tonic, the most popular preparation for cure of Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis and lung troubles.

Either of the above, \$1 per bottle, or 6 for \$5. If your druggist does not handle these goods write to W.M. F. ZOELLEE, sole M'f r, Pittsburg, Pa. ja2-57 Trs

TO-DAY

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO-MORROW.

SELECT YOUR

SPRING FURNITURE

While our STOCK is NEW and COMPLETE. Never before have we shown such a large assortment of Chamber Suits, Parlor Suits, Couches, Mantel Cabinets, Hall Racks, Chairs, Sideboards and Tables. If you want a single article of furniture it will pay you to examine our stock.

PRICES—Well, we have made them right. Come and see for yourself.

JACOBS & M'GILVRAY,

51-53 FEDERAL STREET, ALLEGHENY.

NOTICE.-We are agents for the "Windsor Folding Beds."

DURABILITY: SATISFACTION

\$2, \$3, \$4, \$5. EVERY PAIR WARRANTED SATISFACTORY.

438 and 435 | Wholesale | 406-408-410 | Wood St. | and Retail. | Market St.

Loofland's

TONE THE STOMAC and BUILD UP THE WHOLE SYSTEM TO PERFECT HEALTH.

As a Pleasant and Laction of the control of th

NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.

We want you to see the made to measure \$25 Suitings. We want you to see the made to measure \$30 Dress

We want you to see the made to measure \$35 Crepes and

Popular prices tell the story, bright, active, prompt, business; selling three suits where formerly sold one—prices are right; cloth satisfactory.

If you will examine our Ready to put on Spring Overcoats you'll be pleased with quality and fit—with 30 to 50 per cent in pocket.

WANAMAKER & BROWN, 39 SIXTH STREET. Hotel Anderson Block.

COMPARE THESE PRICES:

Good Wall Paper with Border to match 65c a room. Better Wall Paper with Border to match 75c a room. Best Wall Paper with Border to match \$1.15 a room. Good Gold Wall Paper with Border to match \$1.45 a room. Better Gold Wall Paper with Border to match \$1.55 a room.

Best Gold Wall Paper with Border to match \$1.75 a room.
You must add 10c, 15c or 20c to the above price list for an extra large room.
We have thousands of kinds of the above papers. Largest stock in Pittsburg. More salesmen than any store in Pittsburg. Largest store in Pittsburg. Lowest prices in Pittsburg. So

why should you pay fancy prices?

We have the latest and finest hand-made papers.

We have an immense stock of Lincrusta Walton.

We have 50,000 feet of Picture Mouldings.
We have the best paper hangers in Pittsburg, and more of them.
We pay freight on all orders of three dollars or over.

We send samples of wall paper free to any address. You can send for samples. You can write for samples. You can telephone 1471 for

samples. Don't send stamps.

We send and give you an estimate for Wall Paper or the hanging. G. O'BRIEN'S PAINT AND WALL PAPER STORE, 292---FIFTH AVENUE---292.

THREE SQUARES FROM COURT HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1860.