Matthew Marshall Sees the Beginning of an Upward Movement

IN THE PRICES OF ALL STOCKS.

Evidences of the Advances to Be Found on Nearly Every Hand.

INFLUENCE OF THE MIND OVER MATTER

PRESENTAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATCH. NEW YORK, Dec. 20.-Under the caption, "Waiting for the Upward Movement," Matthew Marshall writes for tomorrow's Sun as follows:

It may, possibly, be owing to my want of acquaintance with operators on the Stock Exchange and to the consequent restriction of my sources of information to the daily reports of the market published in the newspapers, that I fail to see, as yet, much evidence of the general upward movement in stocks for which the purchasers during the temporary spurt of last September have ever since been waiting. The conditions, as I not only concede, but have myself pointed out, are favorable to a rise. The harvests have been abundant, and the prices of our breadstuffs and other food products are high; money is easy, and to be had at low rates on good security; the railroads are doing an extensive business, and there is nothing in the financial situation to alarm the most timid, yet speculation seems to re-

main dull, the public apathetic. There is a demand for good bonds, and s few special stocks have advanced somewhat upon orders from Europe, but there is no extensive buying. If I am right in the view that I take of it, this condition of the stock market goes to confirm my favorite theory that it is to the constitution of the human mind, and not to material facts, that we should look for the explanation and the forecast of men's actions. Motives that are all powerful with them at one time have no effect at others, and different lines of conduct frequently follow apparently identical cause. The reason is that the motives and the causes find varying tempers upon which the causes find varying tempers upon which to exert themselves.

The Influence of Mind Over Matter.

When men are hopeful and sanguine every favorable circumstance increases their enthustasm and those that are unfavorable are disregarded. When, on the contrary, they are despondent and depressed, they

are disregarded. When, on the contrary, they are despondent and depressed, they are insensible to encouraging considerations and dwell only on the dark side of things. Between the two, also, there is a state of indifference which at present prevents movement in any direction.

It is the capacity for reading men's minds and divining their mood, that distinguishes the genius in stock speculation from the common operator, just as the capacity for perceiving the decisive moment of a battle and taking advantage of the enemy's unreadiness marks the great general as superior to the mere routine commander. The absence of conspicuous leaders from the Stock Exchange at the present moment may, indeed, indicate that such leaders do not exist, but it may also indicate that, in their judgment, the time for them to begin operations has not yet arrived. For want of their assistance in September the upward movement then came, as I said it would, to a speedy end, and for the want of it now the market is halting and uncertain. There is, plainly, no ground for initiating a fall, because prices are as low as they ought to be, in view of all the facts, and that there is no general rise is because all the movers for it are not yet ready. are not yet ready.

Forgery and Fraud Have Hurt.

Much of the hesitancy of the stock-buying public, I am disposed to believe, is due to the recent revelations of fraud and rascality in the world of finance and to their influence in deterring people from putting their money out of their hands into those of the managers of corporations. A certain amount of dishonesty, more or less, is always to be expected from men everywhere, but usually it is so small in proportion to their honesty that no account, practically, is taken of it. Lately, however, the instances in which men who have been trusted as incapable of doing wrong lave shown themselves false to their obligations have been so frequent that it has alarmed the timid and made the boldest panse.

Edward M. Fleid's re-bypothecation of securities hypothecated with him was bad enough; his selling them outright was worse, and now it appears that he has added forgery to his previous offenses. It is not managers of corporations. A certain

forgery to his previous offenses. It is not probable that even one other man in as good standing as be was is equally base, but it is possible, and the bare possibility of it is dis-

standing as fewas is equally case, but it is jossible, and the bare possibility of it is disheartening.

The dissension among the Richmond Terminal managers is also calculated to create uncasiness. Here is an enormous property, embracing our 8,500 miles of railroad, against which have been issued \$75,000,000 of stock and an indefinite number of millions of dollars of bonds, the value of which depends entirely upon its being managed in the most efficient manner. Yet upon the eve of a general revival of business all over the country it finds itself in financial straits, and with officers who do not agree in their views of the policy to be followed. One set proposes to call upon the stockholders for pecuniary aid, and the other, with whom I confess I snypathize, asserts that such a aid is not indispensable.

The Future Judged by the Past.

The Future Judged by the Past,

Assuredly, if the past is any indication of the future, I should hesitate to intrust more money to directors who have brought the concern into its present condition. This I eay, however, without having mastered the eay, however, without having mastered the whole problem. The affairs of the company are so compileated by its numerous purchases of stocks, assumptions and guarantees of bonds, and leases of railroads and parts of railroads, that I should have to give them at least a week's study under expert guidance before I could hope to understand them. I refer to the subject only by way of mentioning one of the damners upon seed. mentioning one of the dampers upon peo-ple's cheerfulness which restrains them

mentioning one of the dampers upon people's cheerfulness which restrains them from baying stocks.

When the industrial stocks, such as lead, cotton-seed oil, distillers' and cattle feeders' trust, National Cordage Company, sugar refineries and the like first began to be bought and sold in the market, I had great hopes that they would largely supplant rail-road securities in public favor, and furnish to investors who could afford to take a little risk, remumerative employment for their capital. That these stocks remain so low in price as they do, relatively to the dividends they are paying, proves that their future is distrusted. Certainly, when no more than 5 per cent per annum can be derived from good railroad investments, an industrial stock which divides 7,8 and 10 per cent ought not to sell below par. Standard Oll Trust, with only 12 per cent dividends, sells at 160 and uwand, and that the other stocks I speak of are relatively so far below it, is not flattering to the officers of the companies.

An Effect of Crisp's Election.

An Effect of Crisp's Election. The election of a Speaker of the House of Representatives who is known to be an advocate of the silver standard has revived the hopes of the partisans of silver and the fears of those of gold. The President has given his word that he will veto any free silver coinage bill, and the securing of a two-thirds vote of the House over-riding his veto seems unlikely. Still, the renewal of the agitation of the subject is one of the things that makes thoughtful men pause, and their artitude has its influence upon less conserva-tive minds.

tive minds.

Logically, the transition from the gold to the silver standard, which free silver coinner would establish immediately, and which the act of July 14, 1890, will, if unrepealed, bring about ultimately, should increase the prices of all merchaudise and commodities, and stimulate speculation; but most of the Wall street financial magnates are obstinately convinced that it will create a panic, and their apprehension makes them cautious.

Against these and other discouragements circumstances are silently and slowly producing a revival of confidence and of hope. The good harvests are telling on the dividends of milroad companies. General trade is still suffering from the bad crops of 89 and '99, but the money which the farmers and the planters are receiving for those of this last season cannot long be withheld by them from circulation. If they use it in jaying their debts the creditors who receive it must do something with it in the way of reinvestment, and thus will make new or increased employment for industry.

Capital Coming in From Europe.

Capital Coming in From Europe. Capital from Europe is also apparently flowing this way for investment, and imports of gold are strengthening our moneyed institutions. The increase of specie and of legal tenders goes on steadily, and the banks of this city have \$31,000,000 more of banks of this city have \$31,000,000 more of them than they had a year ago. Men who have money to lend are picking up good securities as fast as they can and conse-quently the prices of first-class bonds and stocks are firm, with a tendency to advance. This movement must sooner or later extend to those of a lower grade, and thus lift, or at least lighten, the burden of the bankers and of the institutions which have been

carrying them for the last year without finding purchasers.

Already I notice advertisements bringing to public attention the merits of securities which have been held back for a market favorable to their disposal, which indicates a belief that the propitious season has arrived. It should not be forgotten that two years ago, at the height of the speculative fever which ended with the Baring collapse, the rate of interest on long investments of the best class went down below 4 per cent, and the Government could not buy all of its own bonds it asked for at much better than 2 per cent.

A Too High Rate of Interest. In April, 1889, the city of New York sold to some ol our leading trust companies a large some of our leading trust companies a large issue of 2½ per cent bonds at par, and by the way, although these same bonds can now be bought at a small discount, the Government 4's, for which they were taken in exchange, have declined more than twice as much. Latterly, the rate of interest obtainable on long investments has been 5 per cent, or thereabouts, which seems to me too high to last.

last.

On the whole, the balance of probabilities is in favor of the early commencement of the upward movement in prices for which so many people have been waiting. Which securities will participate in it, and to what extent, and which will be exceptions, is a matter for the exercise of individual judgment upon the facts of each case. My readers must not forget, too, the familiar saying that nothing is so certain as the unforesseen, and that unexpected events may, at this moment, be in preparation which will reverse all the conclusions drawn from those now known to us. now known to us.

HORSFORD'S ACID PHOSPHATE For Abuse of Alcohol.

The "Home Guard" is now displayed at all the stores of the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co., and will be given out from now until Christmas. This most beautiful panel is our Christmas souvenir to our patrons. If you haven't been dealing with us in the

34 Fifth avenue, Pittsburg. 1618 Penn avenue, Pittsburg.

During cold weather, but our coal and coke never fails to give satisfaction. Our meter always registers 76 pounds to the bushel, 2,000 pounds to the ton.

lump and crushed coke, we are prepared to furnish both manufacturers and families on short notice, either in carload lots or delivered by wagon, all sizes anthracite; also, best Panhandle and Youghiogheny bituminous coal, all well screened. Careful delivery. Retail vards, Fourth avenue and Try street, Liberty avenue and Thirtieth street. Telephones 226 and 1465-3.

MWSC LATIMER, MEYERS & CO. LATIMER, MEYERS & Co.

You can't make mince pie without brandy.

Ladies' Gold Watches at E. P. Roberts &

Sons'.

please you. Open evenings. E. P. Roberts & Sons, MWF Fifth avenue and Market street.

A wonderful collection that are marvels of grace and beauty. We want you to come and see them in our new art room, at HARDY & HAYES',

Five Thousand WILL PRICE, 47 Sixth street.

Albums! Fancy Goods! Tollet Sets! Christmas goods in great variety. R. S. DAVIS & Co., 96 Fifth ave.

Like Magic

Is the relief given in many severe cases of dyspeptic troubles by Hood's Sarsaparilla. essing the best known stomach tonics as well as the best alterative remedies, this excellent medicine gives the stomach the strength required to retain and digest nour-

ishing food, creates A Good Appetite

Hood's Sarsaparilla

"I for a long time suffered severely with Dyspepsia. and could find no relief until I was persuaded

Hood's Sarsaparilla

7.50, 10.00, W.A. BUNTING

It relieves the depression therefrom.

Look Out!

If you haven't been dealing with us in the past, don't fail to make a purchase of one pound of tea, one pound of baking powder or two pounds of coffee in order to obtain one of these "Home Guard" panels, and also satisfy yourself that we have the best goods at the lowest rates, and the most excellent assortment of presents. Don't fail to call at the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co.

34 Fifth avenue, Pittsburg.

4314 Butler street, Pittsburg. 6127 Penn avenue, E. E., Pittsburg. 1703 Carson street, S. S., Pittsburg. 126 Federal street, Allegheny. 124 Fifth avenue, McKeesport.

Natural Gas Fails

Having increased our facilities for hand-ling both anthracite and bituminous coal,

Max Klein can furnish it.

The handsomest stock in the city. Elegant engraved and diamond set cases. Price \$25 to \$100. All warranted good time-keepers. Look at our watches. We can

Jewelers,
529 Smithfield street.
Three doors from City Hall.
Open every evening till Christmas.

EVERYBODY goes to Max Klein, Alle-

50c scarfs open first to-day for the great rush. See them.

ARE you and your wife friendly? If not, good feeling can be restored by buving her Christmas gift at K. Smit's, Smithfield and Liberty, and 311 Smithfield street.

and gently but effectively assists to natural motion the whole machinery of the body. Most gratitying reports come from people

for dyspepsia, indigestion and similar tron-

to use Hood's Sarsaparilla, which has com-pletely cured me. When I first began to use I weighed 126 lbs. I now weigh 155. My appetite is good and my general health excellent." FANNIE S. DAVIS, Staunton, Va.

GIVE YOUR BOYS A USEFUL PRESENT

Send 5c for Catalogue

Press and Outfits \$1.75, 2.50, 5.00 21.00 to 31,00.

Found Bound in a Cave.

GOSPORT, IND., Dec. 20 .- [Spec Miss Cora Allen, aged 18, making her home with her stepfather, William Smith, about four miles from this place, disappeared Thursday night. Last night Marshal Crouch and his deputy arrested a young man at Stinesville, who is supposed to know something of her disappearance. This morning the girl was found in what is known as Porteis cave. Her hands and feet were tied and she was nearly frozen.

Extract of REF ALL GOOD COOKS Send to ARMOUR & CO., Chicago, for Cook Book showing use of ARMOUR'S EXTRACT in Soups and Sauces. Mailed free.

MAKE MERRY!

The joyful holiday is at hand and you want to be prepared for it. A decanter of old cognac, a bottle of some choice wine or a demijohn of rare whisky such as Max Klein can supply you with, will give an added zest to the Christmas dinner. No other liquor house in the State can furnish you with the following:

1869 Overholt, \$3 per quart. 1871 Guckenheimer, \$3 per quart. 1873 Finch, \$2 50 per quart. 1881 Overholt, \$2 per quart.

Silver Age Pure Rye, 8 years old, at \$1 50 per quart.

Duquesne, 6 years old, at \$1 25 per quart.

We have in stock all kinds of imported and domestic wines; still and sparkling Scotch and Irish Whiskies, all brands; Jamaica, Vera Cruz and New England Rums, Virginia and Maryland Apple Jack and Delaware Peach Brandy, foreign and domestic fruit cordials and cigars.

An absolutely pure 7-year-old Finch, Guckenheimer, Overholt, Gibson, Bear Creek or any Pennsylvania Pure Bye \$1 per quart or 6 quarts for \$5. Four-year-old Port, Sherry or any other California wine 50c per quart or 12 quarts for \$5. See our choice stock. Goods shipped anywhere.

MAX KLEIN,

82 FEDERAL ST., ALLEGHENY.

UNTIL CHRISTMAS.

Penn Ave. Stores.

NOT THE GREATEST SHOW ON EARTH



Best \$1.00 Spectacles on Earth is what we are advertising. These spectacles are made of Crystal, give ease of vision, look well when worn, and preserve the eyes. They are just what we claim for them, no

GIVE GRAND MA OR GRAND PA a pair for Christmas. Just the thing, and how useful to them. If they do not fit their eyes bring them back after Christmas and we will fit them perfectly.

CHESSMAN OPTICAL CO., 42 Federal Street, Allegheay, Pa.

CHRISTMAS DAY

IS AT HAND.

Only four days to make your purchase of HOLIDAY GIFTS.

We are anxious to make every one, young and old, happy minding you that we have yet a

WORLD'S FAIR OF NOVELTIES

To make all the people of the two cities rejoice.

The holiday spirit seems to have invaded and taken possession of every department, imbuing even the senses of visitors and buyers until one fairly imagines Xmas to be but a day off. Sbrewd and thinking people always know where to go and select for themselves, and will not be led by that fantastic and non compus mentus talk, which we often read in the daily reports.

selves, and will not be led by that fantastic and non compus mentus talk, which we often read in the daily papers.

ALL WE ASK of you is to VISIT OUR GRAND AND GORGEOUS DEPART-MENTS, now ready to meet the pressing demands.

We guarantee to save you 15 PER CENT TO 25 PER CENT ON ALL HOLIDAY GOODS, from a Doll to the finest Piano Lamp.

Don't fail to visit us.

Will be open every evening till Xmas. Note the name.

DOUGLAS & MACKIE, 151, 153 and 155 Federal Street, Allegheny.

AMUSEMENTS. THE ALVIN THEATER

JEFFERSON COMEDY COMPANY.
To-Night and Tuesday Evenings THE RIVALS. HEIR-AT-LAW.

ats now on sale. No Matinee on Wedne de21-39 ALVIN THEATER. ights, Commencing Thursday, Dec 24. Special Christmas and IS IT A BIG

C. Hear the audience KNOTTY pot with Jost once and you will Join with us AFFAIR. YESI

DUQUESNE—
Pittsburg's Leading Theater.
To Night, Tuesday and Wednesday Evenings and Popular Wednesday
Matinee, the Comedian,
STUART ROBSON,

"SHE STOOPS TO CONQUER."
Thursday, Friday and Saturday Evenings,
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"THE HENRIETTA."
Next week—"Sinbad, or the Maid of Balsora"
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GRAND OPERA HOUSE—
ALL CHRISTMAS WEEK,
Matinees Christmas and Saturday,

NAT C. GOODWIN -In the laughing turore-THE NOMINEE.

Prices 25c, 50c, 75c. \$1 reserved. Next week—Birds of a Feather. de20-55

HARRY WILLIAMS' ACADEMY—
To-Night, Matinees Tuesday, Thursday
and Saturday. Holiday Matinee Christmas
Day. Night prices.
H. W. WILLIAMS'
OWN SPECIALTY COMPANY. de20-47

MESSIAH—
By the MOZART CLUB,
AT OLD CITY HALL,
MONDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 28.
Tickets on sale at Mellor & Hoene's, 77
del649-D

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GOLD SPECTACLES. \$5 and upward. **GOLD EYEGLASSES,** With Chain attached, \$5 and upward.

PEARL OPERA GLASSES.

\$5 and upward.

FIELD GLASSES. J. DIAMOND, OPTICIAN

Goods sold lower than any other house in this city. del-42-D

PETALUMA. GEO. K. STEVENSON & CO.,

SIXTH AVENUE, nol6-MWF

Petit & Crespin,

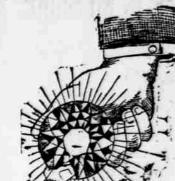
(PARIS)

Sole agents for this finest Hat in the country—at popular prices. Correct styles in Derbys of every known make. Fine Fur Derbys, \$1.24, \$1.48, \$1.98.

69c, 89c and 98c.

Fine Crush Hats,

954 and 956 Liberty St.



WHY ONLY THIS!

OFFER YOU AS BEAUTIFUL AND BRIL-LIANT STONES AS MONEY CAN BUY. **VOLTAIC DIAMONDS**

Are not expensive and make an elegant Christmas present. What lady would not wear them? What gentleman would not desire them? Mounted in solid gold. Rings. 45 50 to \$10; Eardrops. \$3.75 to \$15; Studs. \$2.50 to \$12; Pins. \$2 to \$9.50; Pendants. \$8 to \$20; Brooches. \$4.50 to \$25; Sizes from \$6.50 karuts. Bring your genuine diamonds with you and compare them. I have no agents in the United States.

BERNARD E. ARONS, Jeweler,

SOLE OWNER.

65 Fifth Ave.

OPEN **EVENINGS** TILL **CHRISTMAS**

OPEN **EVENINGS** TILL CHRISTMAS

BISQUE FIGURES

From the cheapest to the very finest, in large and small de-

signs. See those we sell at

only \$2.25. They're 15

inches high and beautifully

decorated.

CHRISTMAS GIFTS TO GLADDEN A MILLION HEARTS.

The Goods advertised below are to be found in our Mammoth Basement, and, mind you, there are FIVE MORE IMMENSE FLOORS ABOVE THE BASEMENT-ALL PACKED WITH HOLIDAY GOODS. :: :: :: :: :: ::



CHINA

A large line to choose from. Prices up to \$25. At only \$1.97 we show a handsome 10-piece English Por-celain Toilet, neatly decorated.

CHINA

you can find at any other Pittsburg store. Prices up to \$150. At \$13.50 we give you a very thin and fine English Porcelain Dinner Set of 112 pieces, beautifully

More than double the variety

At \$25 we give an exquisite Carlsbad China Dinner Set of 102 pieces, most artistically decorated.

FINE

In Beautiful Plush Boxes. Fish Sets. Oyster Sets. Game Sets. Ice Cream Sets.

Pudding Sets.

After-Dinner Cup and Saucer Sets. Can you think of prettier Holiday presents?

MUSTACHE CUPS.

Or Plain Cups, fine china, beauti-

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Berry Sets.



Doulton, Bonn, Royal Dresden, Crown

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Hundreds of Japanese

Vases and Japanese Table

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POCKET KNIVES,

All kinds, grades and

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a good steel blade pocket knife, with 2, 3 or 4 blades and stag, bone or pearl handle.

FOR ONLY 5°

Fine English Porcelain Cup,

Saucer and Plate to match-all



Plates, bowls, dishes, pots, jars, sugars, creams, etc., in Limoge, Dresden, Carls-

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A gigantic and magnificent collection of all styles, shapes and sizes: round cups and square cups; pentagon, hexagon and octagon and diamondshaped cups, high cups and low cups, wide cups and narrow cups—cups of all the quaint, queer, unique and artistic shapes an extravagant imagina-



BEAUTIFUL CARVING SETS

The best Sheffield and Domestic hand-forged steel goods, in every kind of handle, put up in exquisite silk plush and satin-lined boxes or plain hoxes. Prices, 48c to \$15.





For fine quadruple \$2.25 For fine quadruple plated Butter Dishes, satin finished and beautifully en-



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All Lamps carefully packed and promptly delivered at the resi-dences of our customers.

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98° Large size silver-plated Mug, satin fin-ished, gold lined; worth \$2.

OVER FIVE HUNDRED EMPLOYES ON DUTY.

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