PROSPECTS OF PEACE

Prevailing in Europe Very Doubtful Owing to the Balkan Affair.

IMPERIAL INTERVIEWS TO BE HELD

Monster Petitions Presented to the German Chancellor to

RESCIND THE PROHIBITION ON PORK.

Bismarck Takes Occasion to Again Criticise the En peror's Policy.

Owing to the troubled state of affairs over the Balkan matter Emperor William has curtailed his voyage. Advices from Rome state that Russia desires war. Influential petitions are being presented to the Government asking for the repeal of the law prohibiting the importation of American pork.

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BERLIN, July 12 .- Emperor William, on arriving at Eide, on the Fas Fiord, on Thursday, sent a dispatch to Chancellor Von Caprivi announcing his intention to shorten his voyage and return to Kiel on July 21. The gravity of the situation in the Balkans of the situation in the Balkans and the increased prospect of trouble with France over the English agreement, makes necessary the Emperor's presence and keeps both the Chancellor and Minister Miguelrom taking a holiday. The other Ministers, Herren Von Berlepsch, Von Boetticher, Von Gossler and Herr absent from Berlin, but they have been warned not to arrange for a protracted leave. Although the pros-pects of a permanent peace in Europe begin to appear doubtful, official confidence remains strong in the continuance of repose

PEACE ASSURED FOR SOME TIME. Even the probable abdication of Prince Ferdinand with a sequent revolution in Bulgaria will not be allowed to involve an immediate European war. The mainte-nance of peace, according to the official view, is certain until after the conference between Emperor William and the Czar at St. Petersburg, when the resources of diplomacy will be exhausted in a final effort to harmonize Austrian and Russian rela-tions in the Balkan peninsula.

The Russian newspapers, the Novoe Fremya, the Novosti and the Fiedomosti, concur in the hopeful view that Emperor William, freed from the tutelage of Prince Bismarck, will succeed in his efforts to effect an amicable arrangement with the Czar.
Official opinion here, based on the known fact that Emperor William has definite proposals to lay before the Czar, is also hopeful.
The Czar has as yet given no sign of here has The Cear has as yet given no sign of how he

RUSSIA INSISTS UFON WAR. The Berliner Tageblatt has a telegran from Rome which purports to give informa-tion drawn from Prime Minister Crispi. In this it is asserted that the Czar's advisera, considering the time opportune, insist upon war. The chiefs of the Dreibund, the telegram adds, will make united efforts to maintain peace. They have the gravest and most urgent reasons for preparing for

M. de Giers, the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs, is now making a tour of Finland. He will return to St. Petersburg to assist in the Imperial interviews,

Count Schouvaloff, the Russian Ambas-sador to Germany, will leave here for St. Petersburg at the end of the month for the momentous interviews has not yet been fixed but they will probably begin on August 17. PROTEST FILED BY FRANCE.

Fresh difficulty has arisen in France over the fifth article of the convention which affirms the reciprocal regime of Germany and England within the territories between Benue river and Lake Tchad. The article did not appear in the first published draft of the convention, and since the official text has been issued the French Govern-ment has discovered that the article is an interference with the French claim to the Upper Niger, besides leading to the future extension of the Anglo-German spheres of influences from the Niger to the Nile. If M. Ribot continues to make the recognition of the French claims in the Niger district the condition of the withdrawal of his opposition to the Zanzibar protectorate an amicable settlement is im-

WANT AMERICAN PORK. Mr. Phelps, the American minister, has received from Hamburg a copy of a peti-tion which has been sent to Chancellor von Caprivi, and which bears the signatures of various steamship companies and leading firms and corporations. The petitioners ask for the rescinding of the prohibition against American pork. They urge that Germany cannot produce enough pork to satisfy her own wants. The price of pork has risen so enormously that poor people cannot buy it. The wholesale price of German salted bacon is 130 marks per 100 kilogrammes, while American bacon can pay a duty and be sold at 85 marks. Pork imported from neighboring States, although bringing high prices, is not as good as the American article. When the prohibition was enacted there was no official examinstion of pork in America, whereas the United States Government is now ready to make whatever inspection many may ask. When American pork has illness has ever been traced to its use. If the American inspection should be insuffi-cient there could be one made in Germany as well. The petition concludes by asking that the importation of American pork be allowed in the interests of the working

classes and of the commerce and shipping of The Hamberger Nachrichten to-night, in an article inspired by Prince Bismarck, dis-putes the necessity for an immediate decision of the Reichstag or Landtag regarding the future position of Heligoland, and says that island, until the present a British coland will thus fall within the category of German colonies and be placed un-der the imperial administration without the necessity of making it a portion of the empire. The constitutional require ments, the paper says, would be fulfilled i the British Governor be replaced by a German, and the affairs of the island be admin istered by the Colonial Department. The article aims to embarrass the Government in its project of making the island an out-work of the Empire. It is assured that the English Parliament will assent to the

ession of the island.

Chancellor von Caprivi has arranged with Lord Salisbury to have the German flag hoisted on the island in the presence of a fleet commanded by the Duke of Edin-burgh and a squadron escorting Emperor William. This ceremony will take place William. This ceremony will take place some time in September. Minister von Boetticher has already been instructed to go to Heligoland in August to arrange for the installation of the German adminis tration, of which Councilor Wermouth has been appointed provisional chief. These arrangements, if carried into effect, will make Heligoland a part of the Empire before the Reichstag resumes its sittings.

AN INDISCREET OLD MAN. The official feeling against Prince Bis marck has been heightened since an inter view with him reported in the Frankfort Journal. His triends admit that he has been indiscreet in his revelation of know edge obtained by him while in office. His statements that the Emperor's labor programme as originally sketched was much more extravagant than was issued and that Bis Majesty supposed that the programme would teil at the elections have incensed Chancellor von Caprivi and the other Ministers, and it is considered

certain that the statements will lead to ener getic action from Emperor William.

The refusal of the ex-Chancellor to accept The rejusal of the ex-Chancellor to accept the candidatures offered him for a seat in the Reichstag, is now known to be due to his desire to obtain a seat in the Bundesrath as a representative of a minor State with a free hand to operate in the Reichstag.

The attack of asthma from which Baron Wissman is suffering, is assuming a more aggravated form.

FAVORING RETALIATION. AN EFFORT MADE TO INJURE THE AMER ICAN PETROLEUM TRADE.

Raw Silk Materials Will be Admitted Free Into France - Probable Return of M. Jules Ferry Into Public Life Owing to Change of Feeling. Paris, July 12.-Rumors are still cur-

rent that some of the members of the Chamber of Deputies, and perhaps some of the Ministers also, desire to retaliate against the United States in case of the passage of the McKinley tariff bill by changing the French tariff so as to favor the Russian petroleum. It is doubtful whether the Government will make such an effort.

The most important political action dur-ing the week, was the decision of the Superior Council of Commerce that in the forthcoming tariff bill, raw silk materisls shall be placed on the free list. The Temps which usually speaks the Government's mind on such occasions, says it considers this the most important political action of the year, and declares it assures the continued of Lyons over her the continued prosperity of Lyons over her The most marked sign of the reaction

against the violent prejudice which drove M. Jules Ferry from active politics has been shown in the Department of Vosges where the man who defeated M. Ferry in the elections for members of the Chamber of Deputies by arousing the old prejudice against him relative to the Tonquin affair was himself deteated by a personal friend of M. Ferry. It is believed that this will see the way for M. Ferry's that this will pave the way for M. Ferry's early return to active politics. He was so unpopular in 1889 that his bust at the Paris Exposition was removed, owing to the agiwould be mutilated in spite of the guard.

The memoirs of Prince Talleyrand have been edited and arranged for the press in the French language. They are now being translated into English, and will shortly be

FAVOR AN ENGLISH PROTECTORATE. A small but active party in the Chamber of Deputies is still desirous of using the es-tablishment of an English protectorate over Zanzibar, as provided for by the Anglo-German agreement, as the means to oust M. Ribot, Minister of Foreign Affairs, from office. The extreme radicals remember M. Ribot's former Imperialist sympathies, and they do not consider him to be a sufficiently pro-nounced Republican to hold such an office as that of Foreign Minister. The Chamas that of Foreign Minister. The Chamber, however, has repeatedly shown itself to be overwhelmingly in favor of M. Ribot. The discussion by the Chamber of the Anglo-German agreement has been postponed for a month.

The Senate yesterday passed the bill providing for a duty on wines made from raisins. The yote stood 190 to 34.

A SODA ASH COMBINATION. Formation of a Chemical Ring in the North

(BY CABLE TO THE DISPATCH.) LONDON, July 12 .- A ring has been formed in chemicals in the north of England and prices in the bleaching powder market are already showing considerable advances. Soda crystals, soda ash and caustic soda are leading the boom. Foreign buyers are doubtful at present about the reality of the advance, and prices will probably go up with a bound when continental requirements compel them to

PLACED IN THE ATTORNEYS' HANDS. Suits for Damages to be Instituted Against

the Duebar Furnace Company. Uniontown, Pa., July 12.-Master Workman Kerfoot came up from Scottdale this afternoon in company with John R. Byrne, for the purpose of meeting repre-sentatives of the ill-fated Hill Farm miners, and with them taking legal advice in regard to entering suits against the Dunbar Furnace Company for damages. The com-mittee employed Attorney R. P. Kennedy and ex-Judge Edward Campbell to prose-cute their claims. Master Workman Ker-foot made the following statement to the

committee and their attorneys:

The bereaved families will be the prosecutors, and the Knights of Labor and the United Miners will stand by them and see that they receive justice at the hands of the company. The prosecution of Superintendent Lang will be left to the State authorities, and I have every reason to believe that our Commonwealth will mete out justice to Mr. Lang. We, as an organization, are not here to extract money from this company, or any one else. We are here owing to the fact that we feel we are unprotected. There are dangerous mines all over the regions, and we want to compel the companies to make their miners safe. The bereaved families claim damages, and will feel satisfied to get a verdict to that effect."

Mr. Kerfoot thinks that the men who committee and their attorneys:

Mr. Kerfoot thinks that the men who obeyed Superintendent Lang's orders in regard to opening the drill hole are not to blame. They were simply obeying the instructions of the superintendent of the mine, as any employe should. He says that from the fact that there was not a mine ooss, or any mine official in the mine when that deadly drill hole was tapped ought to be sufficient to convict the company of eriminal negligence before any court and jury and sustain heavy damages for the families.

G. A. R. ENCAMPMENT.

Preparations for a Monster Blowout

Army Veterans. PEPECIAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATCE.1 SCOTTDALE, July 12 .- The third annual neampment of the G. A. R. posts, of Westoreland and Fayette counties, will be opened at Ellsworth Park bere, July 31. It will continue three weeks. Distinguished G. A. R. speakers of Penusylvania and Ohio are to be present. The park will be dedicated on August 7, and the ceremonies promise to be quite impressive. No less than 10,000 strangers are expected here.

The G. A. R. and Sons of Veterans posts fromvarious points all over the country will come. An immense amphitheater will be erected. An effort will be made to get Major Montooth, of Pittsburg, to be one of the speakers of the encampment. The park has been neatly repaired and there are ac-commodations for many thousands.

HAVE SIGNED THE SCALE.

General Resumption of Work in the Ohio

Rolling Mills Monday. INPECIAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATOR. Youngstown, July 12. - Cartwright, McCurdy & Co. have signed the scale, and notified their employes that the mills will be started Monday morning. Coleman Shields, operating a rolling mill at Niles, O., signed the scale this afternoon and will be running again Monday.

The mills of Brown, Bonnell & Co., will resume Monday, they also paying the price. No action has been taken by the other mills in the Mahoning Valley.

James Call, a 15-year-old boy, residing on Forty-third street, was arrested at the request of his father yesterday, who claimed that his son was incorrigible. He said the boy stayed away from home for weeks at a time and that he had no control over him. At his request the boy was sent to Morgansa Reform School. DIDN'T GO TO CANADA.

ending a Charge of Bigamy and Perjary Mrs. Stromberg Blust Stay Here-A Southsige Constable Afraid She Would Leave the Country.

Yesterday Constable Lindner, of Alder nan McGarey's office, received word that Mrs. Sarah Stromberg, formerly Mrs. Walker, intended to go to Canada with her hus

About six weeks ago Mrs. Walker married

About six weeks ago Mrs. Walker married John H. Stromberg against the protest of his mother. Mrs. Walker, it was alleged, had not received a divorce from her first husband, who lives in Brownstown, and when Mrs. Stromberg found she could not stop the match, she entered suit against her daughter-in-law for bigamy and perjury, the last charge being for alleged swearing falsely at the License Court.

Mrs. Stromberg was held in \$1,000 bail for a further hearing next Tuesday, her father going her bail.

Constable Lindner says he understood that the couple intended to go to Canada, yesterday, and he went to the house about 11 o'clock to arrest Mrs. Stromberg. When he arrived, Mrs. Baker, the mother, said her daughter was not at home. Constable Lindner assured her that Sarah had no cause to hide, and after some talk the fact was disclosed that she was hiding in the cellar. She came out of was hiding in the cellar. She came out of her retreat dressed ready to take the train, but instead took a trip to the fail with the constable. Her husband tried to find bail,

out could not do so.

The little drams does not end here. In the evening Mrs. Baker came down to Aderman McGarey's office with war in her eye. She said she proposed doing the constable up for fooling her and her daughter. She then turned on the Alderman with her spite and a large crowd collected to watch the sport, but Patrolman Mike Wright happened along and the enraged mother con-cluded it was best to go home rather than follow her daughter.

YESTERDAY'S MISHAPS.

Small Gas Southside Explosion-Sudde

Death in Collier Township. Yesterday efternoon Willie McDonald living in Fox's alley, near South Twentyfifth street, and some comrades discovered the fact that gas was escaping from a manhole near Willie's home. In order to be sure that it was gas, Willie lit a match and threw it into the hole. A loud exposion followed and the boy was thrown several feet. A piece of brick struck him in the left cheek, inflicting an ugly wound. He was also hurt in several other places. A number of his comrades had narrow escapes. Willie's condition is considered very serious.

Mrs. Mary Adams, aged 70 years, fell from a fight of steps in the yard of her home on Fifty-first street yesterday atternoon. She suffered a severe fracture of the thigh, which may prove fatal on account o her advanced age and feeble heath. James Lloyd dropped dead at his resi-dence in Collier township, five miles east of Mansfield, yesterday morning. Particulars are not known, and the Coroner will inves-

In stepping from a Central Traction car, F. A. Abel, formerly with C. A. Babst, fell and dislocated his shoulder.

INSANITY CAUSED BY AN ACCIDENT. Baptlet Koenig Who Accidentally Killed

Fellow Employe a Raving Maniac. ISPECIAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATCH. NEWARK, July 12 .- One of the most de

later.
Since then, Koeing has been brooding over the affair until his mind became shattered, and he began to drink, and is now confined in prison, a raving maniac. He was found wandering in the woods and after being locked up his people were

HELD IN \$2,500 BAIL

Fred Teufel, the Southside Butcher, Re-

ceives a Strong Taste of Law-Fred Teufel, the Carson street butcher rrested for abusing his family, had a hearing yesterday before Magistrate Succop and was held for court in \$2,500 bail. In spector McKelvey entered three charges of assault and battery, calling for \$500 bail on each charge. Mr. Teufel also gave \$1,000 on a charge of surety of the peace, preferred by his wife,
In addition to the above charges. Teufel

was fined \$25 and costs on a charge of cruel-ty, made by Agent Dean, and \$15 and costs on a charge of disorderly conduct. Teufel gave an indemnity bail bond for appearance at court.

THE NEIGHBORS WILL TALK.

They Cause the Postponement of a Funera by Their Remarks.

Francis Quinn, an old resident of the Tenth ward, Allegheny, died rather suddealy on Friday, and was to be buried yesterday. Neighbors, however, asserted that the old gentleman had been ill-treated and starred to death by his son, with whom he lived, and the Coroner ordered the post-ponement of the funeral until the case was Dr. McCandless made a postmortem ex-

amination and reported that the suspicions of the neighbors were entirely unfounded.

ORIECTED TO PET NAMES.

Suit Follows a Warm Dispute Between Southside Workmen.

A hearing was held by Alderman Succes yesterday in the case of Joseph Hall, sued by Robert Bennett for assault and battery. The suit is the result of a fierce war that has been waged between union and non-union men ever since th strike at Dilworth & Porter's mill on the Southside. Bennett claimed that Hall called him black sheep and then struck him. Hall was held for court, but before leaving the office the matter was fixed up by Hall paying the costs.

STILL A MYSTERY.

The Police Can Find No Clas to Cramer's Assallant. There were no new developments Cramer shooting yesterday, no new arrests having been made. The police authorities are somewhat mystified in the matter as

there is absolutely nothing to go one. The work of investigating will still go on in the hopes of a clue being struck.

Edward Cramer, the victim, was reported to be resting a little easier last night and was just a little better than at any time since the shooting.

INTERRUPTED THE FIGHT.

Two Southside Bloods Caught in the Midst of a Battle.

John Marcraft and Thomas O'Brien were rrested yesterday evening by Officer George Hagerling for participating in a fight on the bank of the Monongshela river. The men were slightly under the influence of liquor, but were fighting in prize ring style, and had finished six rounds when the officer apone of the principals in the affair escaped

in a skiff that was rowed across the river by ais wife.

LARGE and complete assortment of diamonds and diamond jewelry. Prices from 15 to 25 per cent lower than any jewelry house in the city. Call and see for yourself.

M. G. COHEN,
Diemond Expert, 533 Smithfield st.

SUBSIDY SUCCESS

Both of the Bounty Measures Easily Go Through the Senate.

ALMOST A STRICT PARTY VOTE. Two Republicans and One Democrat Kicked

Over the Traces.

THE TARIFF BILL IS NEXT IN LINE.

Business.

The postal and tonnage subsidy measures were passed by the Senate yesterday. Payne voted with the Republicans, and Edmunds and Plumb with the Democrats. The tariff bill was then brought up as infinished business.

WASHINGTON, July 12 .- When the Senste convened to-day a remonstrance of the Board of Trade of Jackson, Tenn., against the Federal election bill was presented by Mr. Harris. The Senate then resumed consideration of the two shipping bills, and was addressed by Mr. Vest, who said that he would like the Senator from Maine (Mr. Frye), to explain how it was that there was a time when the United States, without a dollar of subsidy, and when the country was undeveloped and had just emerged from its colonial condi-tion, had grappled with Great Britain and

toon, had grappied with Great Driata and came near wresting from her the control of the ocean carrying trade.

He quoted-from a speech of Daniel Webster's to the effect that success of the American merchant marine had come, not from protection or bounty, but from skill, persecutive and come or bounds have been successive. severance and economy. He showed how former subsidies had ended 'in failure and scandal and summed no

THE WHOLE QUESTION by reading an extract from a speech of Representative Cannon showing an expenditure of over \$21,000,000 in subsidies between 1848 and 1878, and asserting that \$7,000,000 would buy all the American steamships that were then afloat. The idea that commerce followed the flag, Mr. Vest said, was a monstrous fallacy. Commerce did not follow the flag; the flag followed commerce.

He alluded to the interpellation in the British Parliament yesterday as to the Mc-Kiuley bill, and said that as soon as En-gland found that she could dispense with American produce she would do so. And yet, he said, all that American statesmanship aimed at was to put up duties against Great Britain; and if anybody had the hardihood to remonstrate against that system he was met with the cry that he was under British influence; that he had been bought with British gold.

The idea seemed to be to invent some new process to drive away the trade of the

world, and especially of Great Britain, and yet the farmers and beef raisers of the United States were told by the advocates of high protection that they were their friends par excellence.

A USBLESS APPEAL.

But he knew that he spoke to deaf ears and that these bills would be passed. He predicted, however, that the subsidies would never bring a dollar of foreign commerce to NEWARK, July 12.—One of the most deplorable and sad occasions of insanity in this vicinity, is that of Baptist Koenig, a glass blower of this city. A short time since, Koenig, while throwing a pair of clamps for Henry Salinder, another employe, to catch, was the cause of the latter's death by the ball at account the country to-day with its shipping, in the words of Mr. Frye, absolutely dead.

Mr. Stewart gave it as his opinion that its remardies the regarding hills was the only mode of reviving the ocean-carry-ing trade of the United States, and that

free ships would simply destroy American ship-building yards without affording any Mr. George opposed the bills. Mr. Har-ris said that, while he was opposed to sub-sidies in every form, if they were adopted they should at least be adjusted so as not to discriminate between American ports, so as

AN UNSUCCESSFUL AMENDMENT. He therefore offered an amendment proiding that the total sum paid to any vessel sailing between any American port and foreign ports, shall in no case exceed the sum paid to vessels of the same class and tonnage between such foreign ports and the nearest American port thereto. Mr. Harris ointed out how, under the bill, discrimingtion would be made between the ports of New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and

After discussion the amendment was rejected—yeas, 21; nays, 27 (a party vote.) Mr. Teller offered an amendment provid-ing that no vessel shall be entitled to paynent under the act that makes any discrimination between, or gives unequal facilities to, competitive transportation lines in the receiving or forwarding of freights or bag-gage at any American port or at any foreign

port. Agreed to.

The vote was then taken on the amendment offered yesterday by Mr. Vest provid-ing free ships for the foreign trade, but not for the lake or coastwise trade. The amend-ment was rejected—yeas 18; nays 29, (a strict party vote).

PASSING THE BILLS. The tonnage subsidy bill was then passed.

Yeas, 29; nays, 18. The only exceptions to a strict party vote were that Mr. Payne voted with the Republicans for the bill, and Messra. Edmunds and Plumb with the Democrats against it.

The vote was then taken on the postal subsidy bill, and it was passed. Yeas, 28; nays 16, Mr. Payne voting aye, Mr. Edmunds no, and Mr. Plumb not voting.

On motion of Mr. Morrill the tariff bill was taken up and made the "unfinished business." After an executive session the Senate adjourned.

NETTLETON IN LUCK.

He fins Been Selected no Amistant Secre tary of the Treasury.

WASHINGTON, July 12 .- General A. B Nettleton, of Minnesota, has been selected as Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, under the provisions of the Legislative, Judicial and Executive appropriation bill, increasing the number to three, and his nomination will probably be sent to the Monday. The vacancy caused by the trans-

fer of Assistant Secretary Tichenor to the Board of Customs Appraisers will probably be filled by the appointment of Special Agent Spalding, but no action will be taken in this case until after the Senate shall have acted upon Colonel Tichenor's

A BIGGER PENSION FORCE Necessary to Perform the Work Under the

Dependent Bill. WASHINGTON, July 12. - The House Committee on Appropriations to-day reported to the House an urgent

ported to the House an urgent bill making a gress appropriation of \$636,200 to defray the expenses of employing 463 additional clerks in the Pension Bureau, 163 in the Becord and Pension division of the War Department, and 10 in the Second Auditor's department. The object of increasing the force is to produce for the speedy adjudication of claims to be filed under the dependent pension act. The clerks are to be employed on July 21 next. July 21 next. As Original Package Petition.

WASHINGTON, July 12 .- Representative Morse, of Massachusetts, in the House to-day presented a petition of the National Division of the Sons of Temperance, adopted at its forty-sixth annual session, in savor of the "original package bill." BLAINE'S PLANS

IN REGARD TO AN INTERNATIONAL COIN-AGE MEETING. He Sends a Letter to Congress With the Ap-

proval of President Harrison-A Uniform Monetary System Desired by the American Republics. WASHINGTON, July 12 .- The President e-day sent to Congress, with the following

indorsement: "I recommend and hope they will meet with prompt approval of Con-gress," a letter from Secretary Biaine on the subject of an international American monetary union. In his letter, the Secremonetary union. In his letter, the Secretary says:

To THE PRESIDENT—The International American Conference, recently in session at this capital, adopted the following report:

The International Conference is of opinion that great advantages would accrue to the commerce between the nations of this continent by the use of a coin or come that would be current at the same value in all the countries represented in this conference and therefore recommends:

recommends:
First—That an international American mon-etary union be established.
Second—That as a basis for this union an international coin or coins be issued, which shall be uniform in weight and fineness, and which may be used in all the countries represented in

may be used in all the countries represented in this conference.

Third—That to give full effect to this recommendation there shall meet in Washington a commission composed of one delegate or more from each Nation represented in this conference, which shall consider the quantity, the kind of currency, the uses it shall have, and the value and proportion of the international silver coin or coins and their relations to gold. Fourth—That the Government of the United States shall invite the commission to meet in Washington within a year to be counted from the date of the adjournment of this conference.

ence.

It was hoped and expected by the conference that the recommendation should be transmitted to Congress, with a recommendation that the several nations interested be invited to send delegates to a meeting of the International American Money Union at Washington on the first Wednesday of January next; that authority be granted for the appointment of three delegates on the part of the United States, and that an appropriation be made to meet the necessary expenses. Celestials to be Sent Back. WASHINGTON, July 12 .- Assistant Secretary Tichenor, to-day directed the depor-

ation to China at Government expense o

the 24 Chinamen recently convicted at Tucson, Ariz, of having illegally entered the United States from Mexico. BEAVER'S NEW CHURCH.

The Corner Stone Laid With Appropriat Ceremonies.

ISPECIAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATCIL! BEAVER, July 12 .- The corner stone of the new Presbyterian church building here was laid this afternoon with here was laid this afternoon with appropriate ceremonies. Rev. J. K. McKallip, pastor of the church, after a prefatory address, deposited in the place prepared for it, a large copper box, containing numerous documents and papers, religious and secular. The corner stone was then awung into its place. The large assemblage adjourned to the old church, where an address was delivered by Rev. J. P. E. Kumler, D. D., pastor of East Liberty Presbyterian Church.

erty Presbyterian Church.

The church building will be a handsome edifice, of gray sandstone from Beaver county quarries. It will have a frontage of 100 feet, with a depth of 108 feet. The auditorium will have a seating capacity of 700. The lecture room the rear of this will be 60x40 feet. The cost of the building when finished and furnished is estimated at \$50,000.

CUT WITH A REER GLASS

A Row on the Hill That Might Have Re

sulted Seriously. Matthew Decana, an Italian, was arrested by Officer Rosenblatt on Bluff street, near Holy Ghost College, last eve lodged in the Eleventh ward station on a charge of felonious cutting. It is alleged by the officer that Decana called at the house of Michael Thompson, No. 108 Wylie avenue, yesterday afternoon and the two got into a quarrel about some clothing that Deeana claimed Thompson borrowed and

would not return.

Thompson called Decana bad names and he picked up a large beer glass and struck Thompson a terrible blow on the top of the head, cutting a gash about three inches long. Thompson was also locked up in the Eleventh ward station and will appear against Decana this morning.

TEACHERS ELECTED.

Those Who Will Have Charge of the Thirty Fifth Ward Schools. At a meeting of the Luckey Scho Board, Thirty-fifth ward, last evening, the following named teachers were elected for the ensuing year: Principal, Prof. A. C. McClean; Assistant Principal, Miss F. M. Sawyers; Grammar, Miss E. F. Arbogast Sawyers; Grammar, Miss E. F. Arbogast and Mrs. N. B. Benn; Primary schools, Misses M. M. Allen, A. V. Irvine, Nellie Wolstoncrot, Laura C. Wentz, Josie E. Bell, Bertha Moore, Kizzie E. Moore, Winnie Streator, Annie Kenney; substi-tutes, Misses Maggie Quigg and Maud Fisher.

DEMAND RETTER PAVEMENTS.

The Residents of Forty-Fourth Street Petition Chief Bigelow. meeting of the residents of Forty tourth street will be called this week, to protest against the bad condition of the sidewalks for three squares on that street above Harrison street. At the meeting a petition will be drawn up and presented to Chief Bigelow, of the Department of Public Works, asking him to take steps toward having the street re-

Sold to Drupkards.

USPECIAL TELEGRAN TO THE DISPATCE.1
WASHINGTON, PA., July 12.—William Pendergast, proprietor of one of the five original package houses running here, was arrested to-night, charged with selling to men of intemperate habits. He was taken before 'Squire Ruple, but failed to get bail. The streets have been crowded to-night with original package customers, and considera-ble disturbance has been created.

Will Resume Work Monday. FINDLAY, O., July 12.—The strike which has been in progress at the Salem Wire Nail Works in this city for the pas week, was settled this afternoon by the proprietors signing the scale presented by the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association. The factory will resume oper-ations Monday.

Died From Epilepsy. Patrick Carr, 55 years old, died in the Allegheny General Hospital last night. He was seized with an epileptic fit in a restaurant on Wednesday, and died from its effects.

WHAT PEOPLE ARE DOING.

ome Who Travel, Some Who Do Not, and Others Who Talk. -Mesara, John J. Dashbach and Benjamin Trimbar, of the Southside, have returned from Howard, Center county, where they went to attend the silver wedding of Mr. and Mrs. B. Lauth. Mr. Lauth is an uncle of both gen-

-C. A. Chipley, who is now the Assistant General Freight Agent of the Pennsylvania road, arrived from Philadelphia last evening. He came home to see his family. -Mrs. E. E. Cotton, daughter and son are spending the summer at Waterford, Erie -R. Craig, of the Xantha Club, will visit

he Alexander McCord Fishing Club to-day. DURING July we make special low prices on watches, diamonds, jewelry, silverware, clocks, bronzes, etc. M. G. COHEN.
Diamond Expert and Jeweler, 533 Smithfield street. POWER OF THE PRESS

Of the Present Day as Compared With Ancient Newsgatherers,

JOURNALISTS OF THE OLDEN TIMES Able Paper on the Story of Latin

Hymns by Dr. Lewis Stuart.

GALA DAY AT CHAUTAUQUA LAKE. Rich Musical Programme Rendered-Arrivals at

Happenings at the Popular Resort.

But two sessions were held yesterday a Lake Chautauqua. The morning lecture was delivered by Prof. E. Waters on "Some Ancient Newsgatherers." The afternoon programme was a varied one, and replete with | gust 1. interest. The evening was given up to

PRPECIAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATCH.

POINT CHAUTAUQUA, N. Y., July 12 .-Saturday is always a gala day at every point on the lake. Perhaps it is the ex-treme which is followed by Sunday's quietness. At the assembly grounds the programme is the best and the largest on this day. Many people from the points about the lake come over for the afternoon's entertainment, which is of the highest character The morning lecture entitled "Some Ancient News Gatherers," was delivered by Professor E. Waters. It was brimful of in formation, classical in nature and delivered in a pleasant, racy style. For the last few months the country has been excited over many great questions of national and international importance, no better illustration of the double power yielded by the newspaper press, at once as the ubiquitous instructor and the rapid interpreter of the public mind, can be offered. In the ancient world there were forces that exercised a power analogous, though in no comparable degree to that of the modern press.

CONTROLLED BY THE KING. In the Eastern Empires national opinion meant the opinion of the King, and they certainly will not detain us long. Let us turn to Greece and Rome. The Homeric poems are not only the earliest monument of Greek literature, but also the oldest docu-ments of the Greek verse. In Homeric polities public opinion has no proper place. The framework of Greek monarchy contained a social life which was powerfully alert. The Greek ever hastened to communicate his thoughts in poems; the spokes-man of popular sentiment is frequent ly introduced at critical moments. The public opinion was "some one" the Greek word "tis." In the Odyssey we catch the character of "some one" (very closely resembling Mrs. Grundy) when the maiden is conducting the uncouth stranger Ulysses to the city of her father. The fidelity with which "tis" reflects public opinion is seen in the fact that his solicitude for the rights of man were not strong enough to resist the temptation to exult over the fallen. After the age of the great epics an interval clapses before we again eatch the public

DRAMA TISTS AS NEWS DISPENSERS. Greece reawakened at the time of the Persian invasions. She wished to see her heroes moving to repel the barbarians. The ple, and the people responded. Their out bursts were something like the paragraph of the "Fury," which reads as follows:

the "Fury," which reads as follows:

Methinks I see in my mind a noble and puissant nation rousing herself like a strong man after sleep and shaking her invincible locks. Methinks I see her as an eagle musing in her mighty youth and opening her undazzled eyes at the full midday beam, purging and unscaling her long-abused sight at the fountain itself of heavenly radiance.

In the Athens of the dramatist the popular assembly was the constitutional mouth. lar assembly was the constitutional mouth-piece of the people. Every citizen was, as such, a member of this assembly. The influence of the dramatist was thus in a way analogous to the journalist of modern times in that it was brought to bear on men who the next day might be called upon to decide a question of policy in the national assembly or to try in a law court one of those cases in which the properly legal issues were often involved with consideration of a

social or moral kind. POETS MOLDED PUBLIC OPINION. The poets of that time published verses of social and political character which now-adays would be found in the editorial columns of our newspapers and articles of our magazines. Aristophanes describes himself as the champion of the people; like a second Hercules fighting against inhuman monsters, he teaches the people to respect the rights and redress the wrongs of their sub-jects. The comedy of the time did not have so much influence. It never originated publie opinion, but was its mouthpiece and organ. It perhaps strengthened opinions by reflecting them in an exaggerated form.

The old attic comedy had many of the characteristics of vehement party journalism, but was directed either against persons on the one hand or against general principles and tendencies on the other hand, but not against measures. Its most obvious strength lay in brilliant originality of form, but its effort political or social depended on how far it had a representative character. It was the great ancient analogy of that ve-hicle of journalism which seems to lead public opinion by skillfully reflecting it unsparingly in attack, in all the sources of style masterly, but careful (where positive

propositions are concerned) to keep within the limits of safe and accepted generalities. BOWANS AS JOURNALISTS. Turning from Greece to Rome we find a change. The Greek embellished action with a running commentary of speech. The Roman was usually content to feel that his action was in conformity. The labors of the poets and writers of Rome did much toward crystalizing the forces and perpetuating the union which finally made the greatest re-public of the ancient world. Our best hope is that the journals of to-day will ever de-fend constitutional freedom with the same vigor as the curt philosophers and writers of

Greece and Rome.

Five thousand people were present at the afternoon entertainment and the empty seats were very, very few. A. P. Burbank, the elecutionist, and the Harvard Quartet, com-posed of alumni of that institution, kept the audience applauding for one hour and a half. This is the first appearance of Har-vard singers here and they did themselves

At the Hall of Philosophy at 4 o'clock Dr. Lewis Stuart, of Lake Forest Univer-

THE STORY OF LATIN HYMNS. There are some 500 Latin hymns. Hymns There are some 500 Latin hymns. Hymns have always had a great influence upon the religious life of any nation. Mr. Stuart spoke upon several of these and recited extracts from them. He regarded it as a great mistake that our colleges and universities did not pay more attention to this line of Latin study. They possessed intrinsic merit and were among the grandest of Latin writings. Many of the hymns that we sing in our churches to-day were derived from them. The chant and response used at Chautauqua on Sunday came direct from the Latin.

from the Latin.
In the evening Chautauqua enjoyed a mu-In the evening Chautauqua enjoyed a musical treat. Three great artists were the entertainers—Messrs. William Sherwood, the great pianist; Prof. I. V. Flagler, the organist, and Mrs. Gertrude Luthers, a soprano soloist. An interesting programme was rendered, Mr. Flagler being master of ceremonies. If Mr. Sherwood has not already gained it, he certainly is fast proving his claim to the title of America's greatest pianist. He has a force and interpretation

that are truly wonderful. Mr. Flagler needs no introduction to those who have been acquainted with the Chantauqua programme for the last six years. He is an

NOTES OF THE LAKE. Stagg, the famous "Praying Pitcher," came to-day, and the small boys are in raptures, for Stagg is their hero. He had his embryo nine out on the field this morning and gave them their first coaching lesson. and gave them their first coaching lesson.

Sweet strains of music proceeded from the
Kent House, Lakewood, to-night. All was
galety in the great tall room where the
merry dancers tripped lightly over the hardened floor. One of the great hops was in
progress and the guests were joyous. Midnight hour had long been struck when the
last sound of melting music died away over
the waters and the great tiesd but happen. the waters, and the guests, tired but happy, left the dance room for the realms of morpheus.
At the Sterlingworth, Just as brilliant,

just as gay an affair was taking place. Here also it was early when the dance began and late when it closed.

There are nearly 600 guests at Lakewood now, and the house will be filled by Au-

The tallyho at Sterlingworth took a merry party into the country to-day.

Greenhurst has many arrivals. The proprietor says that the season is even excelling

The guests at Point Chautauqua enjoyed a splendid dance this evening.

The names of Oliver Wiley, of Pittsburg, and F. G. Hollenbush, of Philadelphia, are registered at the Grand this evening.

AGITATED ENUMERATORS

Will Hold a Meeting and Insist Upon Immediate Payment. There is some talk about the census enuperators of the Lawrenceville district holding a meeting to-morrow night to take steps

them at once.

The matter is being agitated by one two of the enumerators, who will have the meeting if they can induce some of their co-

toward urging Supervisor Porter to pay

LOCAL ITEMS, LIMITED.

neidents of a Day in Two Cities Conder for Ready Reading. ROBERT CARLISLE, whose father wanted him sent to the workhouse, was yesterday re-leased yesterday from the Allegheny lock-up. He is subject to epieptic fits, and says his father dislikes him. He was advised to keep away from his parents' home, on California avenue. He has a position awaiting him. BARNEY McGAFFAN, Andrew Johnston Albert Sherran, William Lane and Edward Thompson, arrested in Allegheny on the charge of stealing brass, had a hearing yesterday. Thompson and Lane were discharged, Sherran and Johnson held in \$500 and McGaffan sent & days to the workhouse.

MILO T. MILLER, John Davis and Frank Longnecker, who were charged with assault in shooting Harry Dufar in the neck with a Roman candle ball on the morning of the Fourth, were discharged by Alderman Succop

AN alarm of fire from station No. 89 was sent in at 10 o'clock last night. It was occasioned by a small fire in a kitchen of a house owned and occupied by Mrs. Boyle at Thirty-fifth and Railroad streets. The loss is about \$15. No. 243 FEDERAL STREET, Allegheny, Chinese laundry, was raided yesterdry. King Lee and Ah Lee paid \$5 fine each, Charlie

Gong, \$25. Minnie Coulin and Alice Brown re-ceived 50 days to the workhouse. OFFICER TANNEY had a tussle with Joseph Watson, of Primrose station, yesterday before arresting him. Watson tried to serrorize the residents of West Carson street by flourishing TERRY McMorrow, living on Liberty avenue, near Tweifth street, was arrested yester-day for beating his wife. The woman was almost unconscious and was bleeding profusely.

A. SANTLERS, James Smith, Charles Tromp. This he accomplished by using a combinason and Harry May, of Allegheny, were each sent 30 days to the workhouse for making head-quarters in an Exposition Park stable.

Let a the accomplished by using a combination of several lenses adjusted to each other on a plan known only to himself, and diaphragming them down so that all NINETY DAYS to the workhouse was the sentence received by Mrs. Kinzig yesterday, in Al-legheny, for stealing clothes from George Bowman.

with larceny by his mother, was released from the Allegheny lock-up on a promise to be good. JAMES FANTEROY was arrested yesterday on charge of assaulting the 6-year-old daughter f John Jackson, of No. 2 Scott street, BRIDGET MCCARTHY, of Soho, was charged by Mary Williams in Allegheny, yesterday, with

CONTROLLER BROWN, of Allegheny, yesterday disbursed \$59,000 in payment of city em-F. WIER entered suit in Allegheny yesterday, against Adam Schanchor, on the charge of as-THE Allegheny market house will be closed

TIM McDonough sued Patrick Conley, vesterday, in Allegheny, on a charge of assault. RIVER INTELLIGENCE.

Everything Quiet About the Wharf Yesterday-River One Foot Four Inches, at a Stand. No boats arrived at this port vesterday, with the exception of the regular up river packets The river remained stationary last night at 5 o'clock, the mark showing 1 foot 4 inches, with I feet 4 luches in the channel. Some obstacle has been encountered in raising the wickets, which will probably delay the work for a few

days longer. The Davis Island gauge showed 3 feet 2 inches and stationary. River Telegrams PAPECIAL TRLEGRAM TO THE DISPATCE. CINCINNATI-River 11 feet 3 inches and fallin Weather clear and warm. LOUISVILLE--River failing, 6 feet 10 inches in the canal, 4 feet 5 inches on falls, and II feet 5 inches at foot of locks. Business good. Weather clear and pleasant. MEMPHIS-River fell one-tenth foot. Weather cloudy and warm. Sr. Louis-River falling rapidly, the guage marking 16 feet 5 inches this evening, a decline of one foot. Weather hot, with heavy thunder shower at noon.

ALEGHENT JUNCTION-River 2 foot 4 inche and rising; slight rise in both rivers; a rise of 1 inches in 20 hours. Weather clear and pleasant, Thermogneter 87°. Driftwood. BUSINESS is quiet at Cincinnati. THE Andes left Cincinnati for Pittsburg.
THE upriver boats had good-sized cargoes yes THE Keystone State passed Ironton on the

way up.

THE Hudson left Cincinnati yesterday with large number of passengers.

CAPTAIN JOHN M. PHILLIPS, pilot of the Scotla, came to Pittsburg last night.

THE Louis A. Sherley will be put on the dock THE Louis A. Sheriev will be put on the dock for repairs, so that it can run light.

THE Courier could not come from Wheeling yesterday, and tied up to wait for a rise.

THE Andes laid over one day at Cincinnati to allow a party of Pittsburg excursionists to see the city by night. CAPTAIN J. A. SMITH. son-in-law of Captain N. Bigley, arrived from Cincinnati to attend the functal of Captain Bigley to-day.

THE Keystone State carries 65 passengers for this place. They will be sent by rail from Wheel-ing. The Reystone is due at Wheeling Monday morning. morning.

THE Young Men's Catholic Club picule drew large crowds to McKee's Bocks yesterday. The packets could not accommodate the vast crowd which swarmed the wharfboats. The Venus made nourly trips for the piculekers until after 7 o'clock.

CAPTAIN DESFARGES purchased the Voulentee

CAPTAIN DESPARGES purchased the Voulenteer from Captain William Bay. Captain Destarges will have the Voulenteer docked and repaired to carry mail between Vicksburg and Natchez. Captain Bay left for Jeffersonville to make a contract for a new boat to replace the Voulenteer.

W. W. O'NEIL, JE., and wife, the Misses Pollard, Laura Wright and Jennie Graham, Norman Dravo, fower river pilot of the W. W. O'Nell, Fred Hallman, Jas. Pennington, Ed Ewing and W. H. Graham, will comprise a camping party that will leave here to spend a few weeks on the Connoquenessing to-morrow.

A CLEVER dodge was worked on the Chartiers

A CLEVER dodge was worked on the Chartlers packet line yesterday by a party of men. The boat charges 10 cents for a single passage from boat charges 10 cents for a single passage from Chartlers to Market street, and 15 cents for the round trip. They boarded the boat at Chartlers and took seats on different parts of the deck. Two men purchased round trip tickets, which are good either way, and gave them to their com-panions. They saved 10 cents by this operation, which they were afterward heard to remark they did not have. The boat may profit by this here-after if they will have the round trip tickets good only for return passage. A DEAD MAN'S SECRET

Principle of the Malcolm Lens Dies With Its Discoverer.

ARRANGED LIKE THE HUMAN EYE.

His Glasses Discerned Objects Far and Near Without Adjustment.

IN DEMAND IN ALL OBSERVATORIES The Inventor Had the Usual Luck and Died the

William Malcolm died at Syracuse yesterday. After years of work he invented a telescope that counterfeited the human eye. The plan was a secret, and small hope exists that it will ever be discovered again.

Poorer for His Work.

The inventor lost money in his great work. ISPECIAL TELEGRAM TO THE DISPATCE ! SYRACUSE, July 12 .- William Malcolm died at his residence in this city to-day, and a scientific secret of inestimable value is ost to the world, unless from the inklings of the principles involved, which have come to the knowledge of the discoverer's intimates at odd times, can be develop ed into the methods which have given him distinction in every part of the globe where astron-

omy and microscopy are practiced. Mr. Malcolm was the only son of William Malcolm, one of the earliest pioneers of this city, and was born in Sullivan, Madison county, on October 13, 1823. He was intended by his father to be a member of one of the scholarly professions, but, though given the advantages of an education at schools and seminaries he showed no in-elination to make a choice in that direction. He devoted himself instead to the study of mechanics, and being left early in life with ample means to indulge this fancy, pursued his own predilections to the last without thought of turning his talents into money.

A LOVER OF GUNS. Years ago he went into the manufacture of firearms, and he was one of the crack shots in the State. He lost an eye in the hunting field while testing the shooting qualities of a fowling piece which Governor Seymour had given to his private secretary. From that time Mr. Malcom's health began to decline.

Before this misfortune befel him he had

already achieved wonders in the perfection of the lens. The study of optics was an accidental chance, made originally for diver-sion, but pursued later for the difficulties it nvolved. On the top floor of his block downtown, where he could get a large field for testing his lenses. For years a barn situated about four miles distant beyond the State Idiot Asylum, was the target at which he leveled his instrument. WONDERFUL POWER OF HIS LENSES. This power of magnification was so strong

that he could by their use trace the grain in the knots in the barn door. But this was not the quality for which he strove. His ambition was to make a lens that would not require adjustment for varying distance, but like the human eye and with equal facility would sweep any field at one focus.

Opticians and astronomers told Mr. Malim that he was in search of an ignis fatuus. But by dint of long application and untold study he finally caught the chimera. In other words, he produced in a telescope all the constituents of natural vision and thereby astonished the scientific world.

the divergent rays were excluded, leaving only the center ones leaving only the center ones as in the human eye. His telescope thus discerns with equal accuracy an object 20 feet or miles away without alteration of the YESTERDAY morning Amos Curley, charged

The lenses of the Malcolm make are designed both for observatory and gunnery use. Since their wonderful qualities were roved they have been in demand by stdereal institutions everywhere, some of the orders the discoverer has filled coming from the remotest countries. The Lick Observatory in California and Royal Observatory in Greenwich are supplied with Malcolm lenses Several Governments, including our own and those of Russia, England and Italy, have successfully employed these telescopes in their ordnance. Nevertheless Mr. Malafter 9:45 A. M. on Thursday, semi-Centennia l

IN DEMAND THE WORLD OVER

colm did not profit by his discovery as he could have done had the business end of it been properly managed.

Mr. Maleoim is survived by his wife, who Mr. Malcolm is survived by his wife, who was Miss Frances Cone, of Gouverneur, and to whom he was married June 30, 1845. His living children are Mrs. Edward F. Foord and Mrs. J. Frank Williams, of this city. Mrs. Charlotte B. Dillaye, of Philadelphia, is a surviving sister.

THUMPED A COPPER

Officer Hans Badly Beaten in Trying to Stop a Street Fight. Officer John Haas, of the Second police district, was badly used up last night by a Soho mob. At 10 o'clock he reported to Sergeant McElhany that he was sick and would have to go home. Leave was granted and Haas started for home, and at the head of the Brady street steps, on Forbes avenue, his attention was attracted by a fight that was in progress in the street. He ran over and captured one of the principals and was about to take him to the patrol box when half a dozen burly men jumped on the of-ficer, beating and kicking him until he was almost unconscious. He pulled out his re-volver and finally managed to keep the mob at bay until he gained his feet and breath.

His head and face were badly cut and his clothes torn.

The officer has the names of three of the men who beat him and will make an information against them to-day.

DRAGGED HER DOWNTAIRS.

An Officer Has a Desperate Fight While Making an Arrest. Constable John Groetzing went to Yellow Row last night to arrest Lavinia Jackson, colored, on a charge of keeping a disorderly house. Mrs. Jackson did not want to go, and, with a male friend made things very interesting for the officer. The latter made a good fight and stuck to his prisoner, finally getting her into the street, after dragging her down three flights of stairs. The woman was placed in the Central station, but the man escaped,

Mrs. Mary Robinson, of South First street, alleges in a suit for larceny before Alderman King, that Patrick Quinn stole her pet dog and collar. She does not mourn the loss of the dog so much as the collar, but is determined to recover for the loss of the dog. An Enrice Shur-Down.

present scale difficulty is adjusted. The men who had been working under an agree-ment with the company, were notified that they need not report for duty next week. BARGAINS in lightweight black goods, all wool and silk and wool.

TISSU HUGUS & HACKE.

The National Tube Works will probably

close down its plant entirely until the

DIED

M., HELEN ISABELL, wile of Jacob Nanz, and daughter of Henderson and Frances A. Ross. Notice of funeral hereafter.

ATKINSON-Suddenly, July 12, at 11 P. M., HUBBET J. ATKINSON, aged 23 years, at his late residence, 191 South avenue, Allegheny. Notice of funeral hereafter. NANZ-On Sunday, July 13, 1890, at 12:50 A.