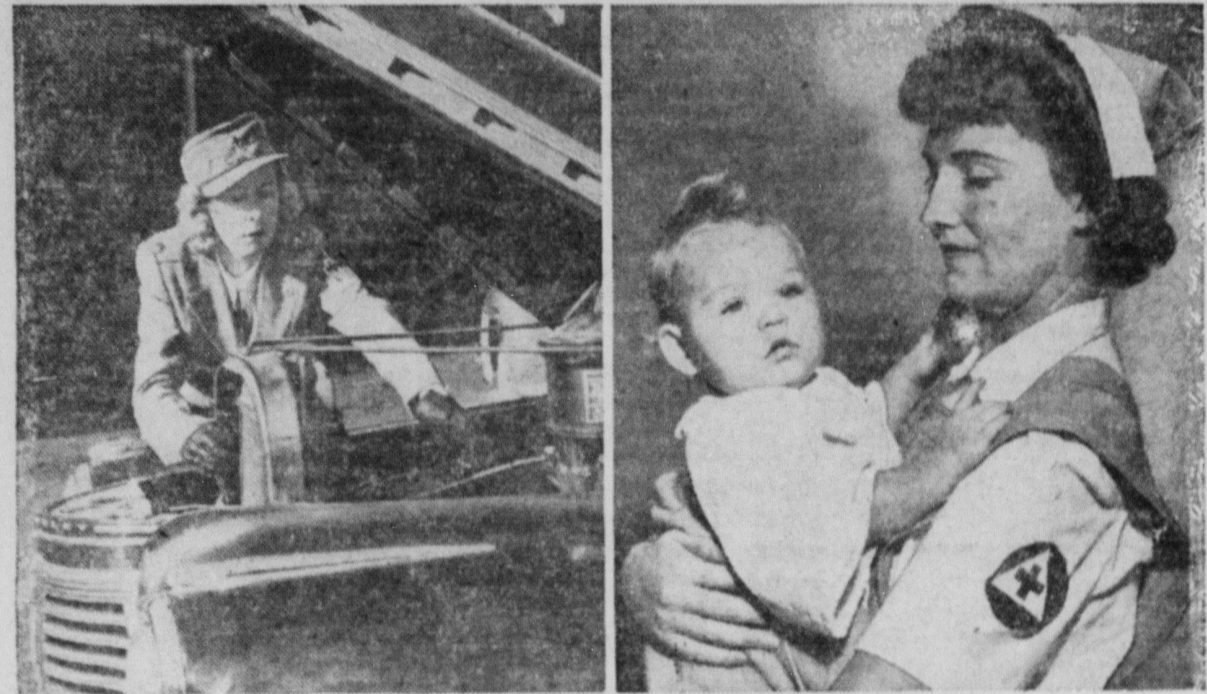


Volunteer Army, 3,000,000 Strong, Serves Nation Through Red Cross



Five hundred thousand surgical dressings an hour—

No, that's not the production schedule of some gargantuan, highly mechanized manufacturing plant.

It's what 2,000,000 women—part of the army of 3,000,000 trained Red Cross volunteer workers—are accomplishing as their contribution to the war effort from the home front.

In cities, towns and hamlets up and down across the country, women of all ages from every station in life are working side by side in Red Cross production rooms. They know that in field dressing stations and hospitals within the range of enemy guns, American fighting men are depending upon them.

The work of these women and the very existence of the American Red Cross Volunteer Special Services depends on public support of the 1943 War Fund appeal for \$125,000,000.

In Chicago recently a soldier, wearing the Distinguished Service Cross walked into a production center in a department store. Thoughtfully he watched the Red Cross women work. One of them looked up, asked him about himself. He told them he was 21, had been in the Army three years and had been decorated twice after being wounded in action in the South Pacific. Then he added:

"I want to thank you women for supplying Red Cross surgical dressings. If two of you worked all day long you couldn't begin to make all the dressings I needed when I was in the hospital."

This isn't all Red Cross volunteers do, not by a long shot. They make knitted garments for the armed forces, clothing for war's refugees.



In cities and towns throughout the U. S., 3,000,000 Red Cross volunteers are contributing to the Nation's war effort. Upper left, a Red Cross Motor Corps member adjusts the engine of her car. Right, complete confidence in this nurse's aide is registered by the infant she holds. Below, women like these last year produced 520,000,000 surgical dressings for the armed forces.

They work in hospitals and camps as nurse's aides and Gray Ladies. They do clerical work for rationing centers and draft boards. They learn wholesale cooking and serving. They can nurse a balky motor as well as any man. They are indefatigable and steadfast. Proof is in this story from Manmouth County, N. J.

"A Red Cross chapter service especially requested by the Army and highly valued by soldiers and coast guardsmen stationed here is the daily visits of patrols along the beaches and at Fort Hancock by the canteen corps' mobile kitchen. Nightly, the Red Cross truck, driven by a motor corps girl and manned by two canteen workers goes out with its load of coffee and cocoa, stacks of doughnuts and open packages of cigarettes. In bitter winds, rain and snow, lone sentries or groups on bleak nights listen for the low toot of the canteen horn or watch for the feeble glimmer of the parking lights as the truck makes its way through the dimout. This truck hasn't missed going out a single night since October 1st...."

JULIAN NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Flack, Jr. are rejoicing over the arrival of a young son.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Donley and children of Chester, visited last week at the homes of John Wellar and Charles Donley.

Meda Fleisher and family moved from the K. M. Alexander house to the Bus Getz property west of town.

Elwood Martin and Johnny Stover left for military duty in the U. S. Army on Monday. We wish them the best of luck.

Mrs. John Wellar went to Bellefonte on Monday to see her brother, Norman Emmlinzer leave for the service.

Folks, if there are any former residents of Julian who wish to have their names on the quilt which the ladies of the church are making, please get in touch immediately with Marie or Medie Alexander, as the quilt is almost complete.

Miss Sue Adams is helping to care for her sister, Mrs. Joe Hanley of Monmouth, who is seriously ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Alexander of Bellefonte, visited over the weekend at the Harold Alexander and Clarence Flack homes.

Mrs. Clarence Flack served a birthday dinner on Sunday for her family in honor of her daughter, Mrs. Theima Alexander, and her son, Russell Flack.

Fcf. Lloyd Patterson, who has been stationed in Texas for several months, visited his mother, Mrs. Goldie Patterson.

Miss Betty Stiver, student nurse at the University of Pennsylvania

Hospital, Philadelphia, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. R. Stiver, Sunday.

If the person who took the light bulb from over the doorway of the Methodist church will return it (or one like it), no action will be taken against them. You were seen and identified, so don't think that no one knows you.

George Dillon brought his infant daughter home from the hospital, where she had been a pneumonia patient. She is completely recovered.

"Tootsie" Greene of Muncy, visited with friends in Julian over the weekend.

Mrs. Cora Spotts returned to her work at the bus terminal at State College, after spending the weekend at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. "Mesh" Williams, who have been living at Mechanicsburg, are spending some time at their home here.

Chef Sprow has proven himself a very efficient fox hunter, having bagged two fine ones in one day.

Merrill Alexander and son Jackie, of Tyrone, visited the R. M. Alexander home on Sunday.

The blackout was almost perfect this time. We are very glad that folks are now aware of the seriousness of the situation and we hope they are all going to cooperate, especially since we have had a few hints as to what to expect of Germany. It surely would be nice if we could cooperate in a great many ways without so much grumbling about those who request it of us. Remember that many of these men

have boys in service, and many of them are at the front or on the seas. Sometimes a smile hides a heart-ache just as heavy as any of us could have. Critics will not feel so proud of themselves when the war is over. It is true that we live in a free country and we are free to criticize, but when it comes to criticizing those boys who are in actual service at the battle fronts and on the seas, we think this is only a little short of slander. We feel like giving Mr. Winchell a round of applause for his timely comments on Sunday night; also Mr. Thomas on Friday night.

Pat O'Brian of Detroit, Mich., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. O'Brian.

David Sinclair of Clarence, visited his grandma, Mrs. Julia Sinclair, over the weekend.

Pvt. George St. Clair of Florida, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James St. Clair.

Miss Edna Walker spent Friday night with Miss Mary Adams of Milesburg.

Mrs. Lesher Heshley, Sr., is visiting her daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. David Friedman, of Detroit, Mich.

Just because half of the speeches published are not worth reading is no reason for not reading any of them.

For Victory: Buy Bonds.

BLACKOUT DRIVERS RECEIVING TRAINING



A blackout driving course, which has since been conducted elsewhere in the State and Nation by Prof. Amos E. Neyhart (inset), was first offered to members of the Drivers' Corps in Centre County. The scenes above, showing the application of a blackout mask (left), the removal of a tire (center), and the repair of an intertube, were typical of the course offered in State College last summer. In this and suc-

ceeding courses, 53 Centre County men and women earned their Civilian Defense certificates and armbands. The course was believed to be one of the first of its kind conducted anywhere in the United States, and was completely organized by Professor Neyhart, administrative head of the Institute of Public Safety at the Pennsylvania State College.

1560 Complete Basic Training

Largest Group From State College; 469 From Bellefonte Area

A total of 1560 men and women, representing 74 per cent of the 2,111 persons originally enrolled, have met the basic requirements of civilian defense training and have been certified by the Centre County Civilian Defense Council, according to M. T. Bunnell, director of training in this county.

Mr. Bunnell, who also is supervisor of extramural class instruction at the Pennsylvania State College, said that training classes had been conducted for 45 different units in the Defense Corps, and that members were required to complete the basic training course before they were considered a part of the organization.

Of the 1560 who have qualified for certificates, a breakdown shows that 662 are from the State College area, 469 from the Bellefonte area, 364 from the Philipsburg area, and 95 from the Millheim district. Communities under the State College Commander's Control are Pine Grove Mills, Lemont, Port Matilda, Boalsburg, and State College. Bellefonte, Fleming, Snow Shoe, Howard, Milesburg, and Pleasant Gap comprise the Bellefonte Commander's Control. Figures for Millheim include Spring Mills, Centre, Hall, Rebersburg, Aaronsburg, Woodward, and Coburn.

In the county, the air raid warden unit is by far the largest group to be certified. The total for the county in this division is 536. Other sizable groups are emergency medical workers, 251; auxiliary firemen, 197; auxiliary police, 160; messengers, 145; and staff corps members, 103.

One of the most recent additions to the duties of the county training office, according to Mr. Bunnell, is that of training members of the Forest Fire Fighting Service. The actual training of this group, he said, will be conducted by a member of the State Forestry Department, although necessary credentials will be issued by the county office upon completion of the course. Enrollment of members, with the majority expected to be drawn from sportsmen's clubs, will be started soon.

Will Recognize Service

Still another task undertaken by the county office will result eventually in the issuance of recognition cards to every person who has given at least 50 hours of service on behalf of any one of the volunteer participating programs, such as salvage campaigns, "share the car" clubs, airplane spotting service, as well as other related programs vital to the civilian war effort.

Mr. Bunnell, in his report for the year 1942, said:

"At the outset the problem of instructors became a primary consideration. A training class for instructors was conducted on the campus of The Pennsylvania State College and each community in the county large enough to have a Civilian Defense organization, sent prospective teachers to these training classes. Instructors for this class were drawn from a nucleus of College instructors who had been previously trained in schools conducted by the U. S. Office of Civilian Defense or who by virtue of the very nature of their educational training were qualified to conduct such a course. Included in this group were members of the military department and the School of Chemical Engineering. First aid instruction was the function of the American Red Cross.

Classes Organized

"After instructors were trained, organizing classes naturally followed. It became necessary to secure

records of all trainees as training classes were completed in order to determine the amount of training given each individual. A very careful check of the qualifications of each individual's training became the policy of this office. Regular report forms were developed to facilitate this work.

"When training of Citizens' Defense Corps members has been completed, each person is issued a card which is used as a certificate indicating basic training has been taken. This card in addition to the armband is used for identification purposes when air raid alarms necessitate complete blackouts. Proper identification cards are issued from this office when these credentials are to be made to members of the organization who have met all standards established by the U. S. Office of Civilian Defense.

Considerable attention was devoted to developing instructional materials that would prove useful in all phases of the basic course. Some of these materials were developed in the training office while others were the products of instructors' efforts throughout the county. At all times steps were taken toward improving the training process through method of presentation and subject matter content.

Classes Still Operating

"As originally planned each community was expected to appoint its own educational director who would be responsible to the county director of training. In practice this idea did not materialize. All training done in Bellefonte and State College was organized, directed, and supervised by the County Office of Training. Training classes in each of the above centers are operating at this time.

"Special duty training in addition to the so-called basic course is required of certain corps units of the defense organization. Optional training for advanced rating is available for all corps units of the Citizens' Defense Corps. To date special training has been conducted in Philipsburg, Bellefonte, and Millheim for the Auxiliary Police units. This instruction was provided through the County Training Office, the actual

teaching falling to the lot of W. V. Dennis, Jr., at that time captain of the Campus Patrol, The Pennsylvania State College.

"A technical drivers' training course was another part of the special duty training promoted through this office. Professor Amos E. Neyhart organized the material for the course and instructed a total of 53 prospective Drivers' Corps Members. This course was one of the first of its kind conducted anywhere in the United States. As a result of publicity gained through such efforts, Professor Neyhart has since been placed in charge of the State Driver Training Program. The State Council of Defense has been asked to provide competent instructors to train civilian drivers. Professor Neyhart's approach is to train these instructors by setting up schools in the eight regions of the State, where a pool of instructors will be trained to carry on the training of 16,000 volunteer Driver Corps members.

"Some type of specific training has been outlined for practically all phases of the protective program. Nothing has been done in this respect excepting the work described above. A large part of our future effort will be to initiate activity in this direction.

Methods of Instruction

"Since the purpose of the courses given is to provide information, lectures or oral explanations have been the chief methods of instruction; wherever possible charts, pictures, diagrams, models, written questions, and motion pictures were used to supplement regular instructional practices. As many as 200 persons were trained in one basic course. Classes generally ranged from 50 to 150 enrollees. Smaller units were found to encourage more questioning, insuring a better attitude toward the training and in all ways should be considered in organizing future programs where instructors are available.

"The training in Civilian Defense appears to be a perpetual thing as long as local organizations exist, for turnover of personnel is extensive. Contributing factors such as entry into the armed services, relocation in industry, loss of interest, ill health, refusal to complete training, the burden of other war activities, must be considered when planning future programs. If original estimates of service personnel shall continue to be the number requiring basic training, our job is only half done to date. These figures may be changed because they were based on questioning, insuring a better attitude, they will be scaled downward, but if an organization is to maintain full protection covering all eventualities more than one person should be trained to do the same job so that original estimates probably are not too high. To date less difficulty has been encountered in training than recruiting. An analysis of statistics will make this evident. Of the original 3,300 approximately 2,160 have been enrolled and 1,375 have already fully qualified. Recruiting is a job done by the local councils."

Because of war-time shortages of copper wire, gasoline, tires and manpower, we urge you to take good care of your telephone. An ounce of prevention may save enough gasoline to start a bomber or enough copper to make a shell. Waste doesn't rhyme with Victory. The Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania.

no TRIP...
no DRIP...
no DROP...
no TWIST!

If you trip over a telephone cord and break the wire, your telephone goes "dead". If water drips on the cord from a wet umbrella or an open window, that means trouble, too. Dropping a telephone doesn't do it a bit of good and twisted cords will some day break and cause a "noisy line".

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REBERSBURG

Staff-Sgt. Earl Burd of Camp Meade, Md., was a weekend visitor with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Willard Burd.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Blair and Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Lambert attended the Weaver public sale at State College on Saturday.

Miss Sara Jane Reish of Penn State, spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Reish.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Blerly were business visitors in Bellefonte on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam Reish of Mechanicsburg, spent the weekend in their home at East Rebersburg.

Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Ziegler spent the weekend in Harrisburg at the Herman Confer home. Mrs. Confer is convalescing at the Harrisburg Hospital following a surgical operation. While visiting Mrs. Confer the Zieglers also called on Carlos Tyson.

Mrs. Ray Dickinson of State College, spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Page.

Shirley Zettle of Spring Mills, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. John Reish.

Rev. and Mrs. R. A. Babcock went to Baltimore, Md. on Wednesday, where they are attending the annual Central Pennsylvania Conference of the Evangelical church. They were accompanied to Harrisburg by Mrs. Stanley Ziegler.

Mr. and Mrs. Preston Renninger and family of Salona, Mrs. Ruth Young of McElhattan, and Glenn Swartz of the Coast Guard at Camp Eustis, Va., were Sunday guests at the A. B. Wolfe home.

Miss Betty Page was a weekend visitor in Williamsport.

Homer Boone, who is employed in Philadelphia, spent the weekend with his family. Mrs. Boone has been on the sick list suffering from pleurisy and is being cared for by Mrs. Dale Boone of Aaronsburg.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Snyder was taken to the Centre County Hospital on Saturday for treatment, and is improving at this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Moyer went to Bloomsburg this week to visit their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Mastellar and family.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Klidder and Bobby and Mrs. Annie Ocker were Monday business visitors in Lock Haven.

Class No. 5 of the Reformed church will hold their class meeting this Friday evening at the Lloyd Tate home in Rockville.

Rev. and Mrs. Dale S. Kohn and Rev. and Mrs. R. A. Babcock gave a farewell dinner at the Lutheran parsonage last Friday evening in honor of Rev. and Mrs. Fred Denbeaux, who will be leaving Rebersburg early in April, when the Reverend takes up his duties as chaplain with the United States Army.

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Miss Stella Zarembo of Zellenople, is visiting at the Eldon Ilgen home.

Mrs. H. A. Meyer and Mrs. J. V. Dringart accompanied their husbands to Bellefonte on Monday.

Relatives here were informed of the recent death of Mrs. Violeta Wolfe Smith of Little Falls, N. J. Mrs. Smith was a native of Rebersburg and a former teacher in our public schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Tressler and son Billy of Lamar, and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Wilson of Mill Hall, R. D., were Sunday visitors at the E. H. Wolfe home.

Mrs. Al Hammer of Spring Mills, was a Wednesday evening dinner guest at the N. R. Blerly home.

Mrs. Charles Boone and daughter Margaret Grubb, visited in Bellefonte on Sunday.

Leland Blerly returned from the Centre County Hospital last Saturday, where he had been a surgical patient.

Mrs. George Wilson and daughter, Jerry Lynn of Lock Haven, spent the weekend with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Garrett, prior to leaving for Paris, Texas, to join Mr. Wilson who is with the armed forces.

June White of Lemont, visited friends last Friday.

William Jeffries, assistant State 4-H Club director, and Elton Tate, assistant county agent, visited our schools on Monday and gave inspiring talks encouraging the boys and girls to enroll in 4-H Club work. A number showed eagerness to take up projects this summer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Gray and daughter Susan of State College, and Mr. Charles Kreamer and daughter Mary Ann of Harrisburg, Mrs. Ada Blerly of Lock Haven, and Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Blerly and son Curtis of Millheim, visited at the C. M. Blerly home on Sunday.

Mrs. Lavand Blerly and Mrs. Nora Weber were Wednesday supper guests at the S. A. Blerly apartment in Bellefonte.

Members of the Gravel Spring lodge enjoyed a turkey dinner at the camp on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Heronimus of Lewisburg, visited at the Roy Arbogast home on Sunday.

Donald Byers and son Jimmy, of Danville, visited at the L. A. Klidder home on Sunday.

Gordon Hosterman of Centre Hall, spent the weekend at the M. W. Breen home.

Invent something to lessen work or amuse the public and your fortune is practically assured.

Victory Gardens may become the main source of something to eat.

There is no reason to pay much attention to public speeches.

YOU NEED NO SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION TO BUY A USED CAR

BUY A LATE MODEL USED STUDEBAKER

Save tires, gas and upkeep

If your present car cannot serve you properly, under wartime transportation conditions, you will undoubtedly do better in every way by getting a late model used Studebaker Champion, Commander or President Eight. You need no special authorization to purchase one of these top-quality used Studebakers. And thanks to its freedom from burdensome excise bulk, a Studebaker Champion, Commander or President Eight conserves gasoline and tires remarkably.

See us for dependable used cars of other popular makes as well as late model used Studebakers.

Keep your car up to par with Studebaker service

Drive in frequently and have your car inspected, no matter what make it is. Expert mechanics will do your work quickly and at moderate cost. Don't wait till trouble starts. Let us check your car regularly and "keep it rolling" for Victory.

S. H. POORMAN GARAGE
S. WATER STREET BELLEFONTE, PA.

Pimples Disappeared Over Night

Yes, it is true, there is a safe harmless medicated liquid called Kleerex that dries up pimples overnight. Many report that they had a red sore pimply face one night and surprised their friends the next day with a clear complexion. There is no risk. The first application must convince you or you get your money back. Join the happy Kleerex users who are no longer embarrassed with unsightly pimples. For sale by PARRISH DRUG STORE Bellefonte, Pa.

Produce Vegetable Food—Use your garden space for vegetables having the most food value, suggest Penn State gardening specialists.

Join the VICTORY VITAMIN GARDEN

You'll Find a Wide Selection of SEEDS and GARDEN TOOLS

AT CLASTER'S Phone 3122

AMERICA NEEDS FOOD—GROW YOUR SHARE