

Echoes From the Past

Fifty Years Ago

A large number of our young people attended a reception at Tyrone last week. It was given by Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton in honor of their daughter, Ethel, a graduate of Birmingham Seminary.

The roof was finished this week on the Garman Opera House and the floors are almost all down. The interior is beginning to shape itself like a real handsome play house.

Messrs Charles Moore and Charles Cruse, of this place, have received an offer from the proprietor of the hotel "Raymond" at Eagles Mere, Sullivan County, to furnish music for the summer season.

Mr. Harrison Kline, of Spring township, last week purchased a hay loader to assist him in handling his very large crop of hay this year.

The Centre Hall Reporter says: "Our farmers in this section are complaining lately of a worm that has been working on the grass and some think we will not have a large hay crop. The worm is under the sod and cuts it loose from the earth, leaving it loose and easy to pull up. It works mostly at the roots of the grass, though some report it above the ground, and doing devastation above."

Twenty Years Ago

Centre county farmers reported that the wheat crop was being seriously threatened by the destructive work of a new insect, believed to be the Hessian fly.

Pennsylvania Lady Praises "Williams Formula" For Gas Pains - Constipation

Remarkable Medicine, "Williams Formula" Really Does the Work, Users Declare. Amazing reports of relief with the use of "Williams Formula" are bringing the sale of this remarkable medicine to unprecedented proportions.

Over The County News

The large tract of ganister rock located near Hannah Furnace, owned by Dr. John P. Sebring, of Bellefonte, had been leased by a syndicate which had begun preparations to develop the tract.

Robert J. Miller, of Philipsburg, a graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, had purchased the Russell drug store at State College and was to conduct that business. He had served in France during the World War.

A vacancy on the Millheim school board caused by the resignation of Dr. John Hardenbergh, who had gone to Peterburg, Florida, was filled by the appointment of L. W. Stover. Mr. Stover also was elected president of the board.

While fishing with fly at the McCoy dam north of Bellefonte Toner they hooked and landed a brown trout that measured 18 1/2 inches. He made the catch with a No. 16 hook, which was the smallest hook used by fly fishermen in this section.

David McClure Hendershot, son of Mrs. Annie Hendershot, who was well known in Bellefonte, was in critical condition at Memorial Hospital, Niagara Falls, suffering from the effects of a severe case of appendicitis, at the Huntington hospital recently.

An "Open House" to be held by Mr. and Mrs. John Forster (Mabel Allison) at their home in Aaronsburg, Friday, June 21st, from 3 to 5 P. M., will be in celebration of the 150 years four generations of the Forster family have occupied the place. James Duncanson, only store keeper there in 1790, and first postmaster in 1798, built the house, which later fell into the possession of John Forster, his partner, and from whom the present John Forster is directly descended.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Lewis, of Moshannon, was the scene of a double celebration—the first anniversary of the wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis, and the 54th anniversary of the marriage of Mrs. Lewis' parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Lucas. A number of guests were present for the occasion.

Robert Glasgow, who had recently moved from Lock Haven to the Harshberger poultry farm at Rooksburg, lost 300 valuable single comb white leghorn chicks when the building in which they were housed was destroyed. The chicks were about three weeks old and were from a selected strain of egg producing stock.

Bellefonte had three large building operations in the course of construction. The brick work of the silk mill was nearing completion. The Wagner mill south of town was rising steadily under the skillful workmanship of George Rhoads and his crew, and the new hydrating plant on the glass works meadow was rapidly taking shape.

At a meeting of the board of school directors of Spring township, the tax millage was increased from 14 to 15 mills and a poll tax of \$2 was laid on each voter of the district. The action was made necessary because of the compulsory increase in teachers' salaries, and the increase in the price of coal and other school supplies.

A new corporation was being organized in Bellefonte and was to be known as the Nickel Fabricating Company. Articles of pure nickel and nickel alloys were to be manufactured under a new process developed by Dr. C. T. Hennig, of Bellefonte. The industry was to be located in the old plant of the Titan Metal Company on the McCoy property, and it was expected that when the plant was in full operation from 150 to 200 high class mechanics would be employed.

Mrs. Louisa Harris was painfully bruised when a chair on which she was standing toppled over, throwing her to the floor. Fortunately, no bones were broken. Mrs. Odille Mott was recovering from a serious illness. Relatives here and in McAllester had learned of his serious illness in the Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh. Peter Mendis, formerly of Bellefonte, was visiting friends in town, having come here from Tampa, Florida, where he owned a large orange grove. His family resided in Detroit, Mich.

Marriage licenses were issued to the following couples: James W. Butler, Hannah, and Ida May Gunsalus, Tyrone; J. Frank Smith, Bellefonte, and Anna Rishell, of Millheim; Chellis G. Laird, Port Matilda, and Mabel A. Eves, Warriors Mark; Robert Harding, Jr., of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Lois Content Sherman, of Woodbury, N. J.; Clayton B. Watson and Ethel A. Fleming, both of Williamsport; Courtland L. Butler, Jr., and Jeanne Riou, both of State College; John R. Lucas, Howard, and Ida G. Jones, Unionville.

The following Bellefonte residents motored to the top of Nittany mountain one evening for a ham and egg supper: Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Hoy, Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Kline, Mr. and Mrs. William Fishburn; Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Smeltzer and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sumner Miller and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Noll, J. W. Garbrick, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bilger, Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Royer, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Smetzer and family, Adaline Kline, Paul Grotzel, Wiltmer, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Jodon, and Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Garbrick and family.

Walter I. Dunkleberger, et ux, to Bellefonte Gospel Tabernacle and Christian and Missionary Alliance tract in Bellefonte borough; \$400.

James R. Hanna, to Grace M. Bliner, Spring Mills, tract in Potter township; \$1.

Emma Manavia McMurry, et ux, to G. B. Bliner, Spring Mills, tract in Gregg township; \$1.

Cora Elizabeth Bartges, to Marion Hinkel, Northumberland, tract in Haines township; \$100.

Morris Bench, et al, to Bovard Tomlinson, State College, tract in Harris township; \$1.

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Bovard Tomlinson, to Michael R. Carson, State College, tract in Harris township; \$1.

Mary T. Carson, et bar, to Evan L. Ginter, Philipsburg, tract in Philipsburg; \$300.

Arthur Pfouts, to Elmer Sharpless, et ux, Sandy Ridge, tract in Rush township; \$100.

First National Bank, Philipsburg, Adm. to Nathan Mull, Jr., Rush township, tract in Rush township; \$6,010.

Merle D. Williams, et al, to Harold E. McCutcheon, et ux, Port Matilda, tract in Port Matilda; \$1.

Joseph Novosel, et ux, to Charles Novosel, et al, Bellefonte, tract in Bellefonte; \$1.

Chester M. Pringle, et ux, to Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, tract in Rush township; \$1.

LeRoy W. Mensch, et al, to Annie M. Mensch, Aaronsburg, tract in Miles township; \$1.

Charles P. Hippel, et ux, to H. A. Bates, Burnside township, tract in Burnside township; \$1.

Clara E. Newman, et bar, to Grace M. Orwick, et al, Port Matilda, tract in Taylor township; \$1.

Guy F. Eshenuth, et ux, to Charles Zettle, et ux, of Gregg Twp., tract in Gregg Twp; \$300.

A new sidewalk is being laid in front of the Mrs. Verna Catherman property on Main street, Millheim, being raised several inches higher than the old one to meet the new sidewalk built in the front of Broad's Service Station. The improvement is readily noted.

Bellefonte friends of A. B. Sutherland, of Orbisonia, years ago steward at Rockview penitentiary and later connected with the Industrial School for Boys, at Williamsport, will be pleased to know that he is recovering rapidly from an operation he underwent for appendicitis, at the Huntington hospital recently.

Walter Ruhl, for a number of years an employee of The Watchman office, has enrolled for a twenty weeks' course in vocational education to specialize in printing, under the State rehabilitation administration. Twelve weeks will be spent at State College, after which he will complete the course through correspondence.

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Elmer Powell, well known farmer of Yarnell, received severe leg injuries last Tuesday morning when he was knocked to the ground and trampled by a colt. Mr. Powell had taken the colt and another horse to the watering trough when a dog frightened the animals, causing the farmer to be thrown to the ground. The frightened horses tramped several times on his legs and caused cuts and bruises. This is the second experience of this kind for Mr. Powell who several years ago received a skull fracture from the same type of accident. He is recovering very nicely although he is still very stiff and sore from his accident.

When the American refugee ship the S. S. Washington, hailed by an unidentified submarine last Tuesday morning while enroute to Great Britain, left the Irish port Friday on its way home, one of the passengers was Mrs. Allen Smith, formerly Miss Helen White, daughter of Prof. and Mrs. J. W. White, of State College. Mr. Smith, a graduate of Penn State, will remain abroad for the present, according to a cablegram received by the Whites. The Smiths, who were married almost a year ago—June 14, 1939—in State College, sailed to England a week later where Mr. Smith is manager of the London

Lottie McCool, of Millheim, was a guest of her daughter, Margaret Markle, at the Muncy Industrial Home for Women, where Miss Markle is a teacher. On Sunday, Miss Markle, having completed a course of study on the pipe organ under a Williamsport instructor, was heard in a recital in the Trinity Episcopal Church of Williamsport by the following local persons: Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Stover, Mrs. Drew Kolb, Miss Rosalyn Nieman, Miss Jean Hosterman and Miss McCool.

A new exhaust ventilation system is being installed in the Municipal Theatre to insure patrons of comfort throughout the warm summer evenings. Four large ceiling ventilators will be installed over the balcony and two 4,000 C. F. M. exhaust fans will be installed in the attic, thus causing the warm air to be withdrawn from the theatre proper and allowing a circulation of cool air at all times. Over half of the equipment is now in place and the job will be completed not later than June 20.

John Davis, to Mary Pearl Minnemyer, of Bellefonte, tract in Spring Twp.; \$1.

Lehigh Valley Coal Co., to F. L. Shope, of Snow Shoe, tract in Snow Shoe Borough; \$50.

Frederick Grover Merkle, et ux, to Alex E. Kalstrom, et ux, of State College, tract in State College; \$1.

First National Bank of Philipsburg, to John Nowatka, et ux, of Munston, tract in Rush Twp.; \$1,500.

David K. Hughes, et ux, to John W. Decker, et al, of Bellefonte, tract in Bellefonte, North Ward; \$8,500.

Branch of the Franklin Lamp Manufacturing company, of Philadelphia.

The Bellefonte Motor Sales Company has purchased the Garage and Filling Station on North Water Street formerly owned by David Hughes and will open for business in the near future. The company which is now located farther south on the same street is the local dealer for International Trucks. They will have a full line of trucks on display and a service department for servicing of all cars.

For the fourth time within as many months, Harold Spicher's Service station at Wagner's Mill, just south of the borough limits, was broken into last week and robbed of about \$12 in cash. The thieves broke open a cigarette and candy machine to obtain the money.

Police are investigating the robbery. Three times earlier this year thieves gained entrance to the station by breaking a side window.

Turkeys are becoming increasingly susceptible to the number of relatively new diseases since farm flocks have been increased in size and artificial methods of brooding have been adopted. While blackhead still is a problem among turkey growers, such diseases as mycosis, coccidiosis and trichomoniasis are becoming increasingly prevalent.

The organism causing blackhead spends a part of its life cycle in the fecal worm, and frequent worming throughout the growing season will keep this source of danger under control. An effective worm remedy that can be mixed with the mash is most convenient, because turkeys are hard to handle for individual treatment once they are on the range.

Coccidiosis and trichomoniasis are related diseases inasmuch as both are caused by minute protozoan animals that infect the digestive tract. Coccidia are found in the ceca and intestines, whereas trichomoniasis usually are found in the crop and the stomach. Effective treatment depends on measures which reduce the source of reinfection and medication that will relieve the injury and inflammation.

Mycosis is caused by a mold organism and can be controlled effectively by medical treatment. The condition usually affects the crop and gizzard, causing the crop to become sour and pendulous with large yellow lesions on the lining. The gizzard lining of a mycotic bird is usually cancerous also.

Many of the most dangerous diseases of turkeys can be prevented by vaccination. Immunity against fowl pox can be stimulated through vaccination with Fowl Pox Vaccine. Typhoid and cholera vaccination is widely employed to protect turkeys until they reach market. Such vaccination employs the use of a bacterium manufactured in government licensed laboratories of killed cultures of the organisms responsible for the disease. Paratyphoid and some forms of sinus infections respond well to vaccination also.

Vaccination is the most inexpensive insurance against loss, and it is easily applied by the turkey raiser.

—Want to sell something—try the Classified columns in this paper.

Sunday School Lesson

HONESTY TOWARD GOD.

International Sunday School Lesson for June 23, 1940.

GOLDEN TEXT: "Bring ye all the tithes into the storehouse, that there may be meat in mine house, and prove me now herewith, saith the Lord of hosts, if I will not open you the windows of heaven, and pour you out a blessing, that there shall not be room enough to receive it."—Malachi 3:10.

Lesson Text: Malachi 3:7-18

The book of Malachi consists of four short chapters, and it is the last voice in a long and distinguished line of prophets. It was written probably about the middle of the fifth century B. C. and represented the last prophetic utterance prior to the coming of Christ.

We do not know anything about the writer, nor are we certain of his home. The name of the book in Hebrew means "My Messenger," and it is not exactly certain whether or not this is the name of the author or whether the book was named thus because of the prominent passage in the first verse of chapter three. However, all other books of a similar character bear the names of their authors.

The book was written after the reestablishment of temple worship following the return of the exiles from Babylon. The writer does not hesitate to condemn the practice of offering unworthy sacrifices to Jehovah. Nor does he fail to severely criticize the priests for their neglect in failing to follow the law of truth, and genuinely represent Jehovah. Whereas "the priest's lips should keep knowledge," Malachi tells those of his day that "ye have caused many to stumble." Malachi, also, was unsparing in his criticisms of the people for their social sins, changing their especially unbecoming God in the matter of offerings, and of shattering their homes by their infidelity to the old marriage customs of their race.

There are germs of great teachings in this short book, however. For example, he urges that they offer God "offerings in righteousness" rather than the formal offerings of an insincere ceremony reminding the Jews that in ancient years such ceremonial pretenses did not exist. In another passage showing an advanced conception of Jehovah as the confident and daring prophet; "From the rising of the sun even unto the going down of the same, my name shall be great among the Gentiles," Malachi also recognizes the common fatherhood of God, asking why should we deal treacherously against a brother.

The Jews were subject to a very definite and strict rule in regard to tithes, but one of the evils which Malachi denounced was the hypocrisy and deceit practiced in this matter. Speaking for God, he indicts his fellow citizens for robbing God by failing to offer the proper tithe and called upon them to prove God by accounting honestly in this matter of free will offerings.

Malachi tried to show that if the people wished to advance materially, they must first set themselves right spiritually. The four chapters in his book is perhaps the greatest passage in the Bible on the

relation of national spirituality to national prosperity. One of God's greatest promises to his people is made in this book and he challenges his people to try his plan for prosperity. The only condition for the successful working of the plan is that the people prove their honesty toward God in the matter of tithes and offerings.

Some Christians try to excuse themselves from giving a tenth of their income by arguing that tithing is a requirement of the Old Testament and that Christians are not obligated to tithe. Surely, a Christian owes far more to God because of the atonement of Christ than a Jew did because of a commandment of the law. When we realize the tremendous price which Jesus paid for our redemption and the obligation we assume when we accept that redemption from our sins, then a tenth is not too high a standard.

Not only will the money we give willingly be a blessing to us, but this money will be used to further the interests of the kingdom of God. Consecrated wealth has built hospitals, schools, missions, churches and has relieved suffering all over the world. Surely, every one who loves God wants to have a part in such worthy causes!

FARM CALENDAR

Thin Garden Crops—Thinning is necessary with vegetables which are planted too thickly and come up too close together for best development. Vegetable gardening specialists of the Pennsylvania State College say that thinning from salad crops and greens can be used for food.

Control Canker Worms—Two practices are used for control of canker worms. Extension entomologists of the Pennsylvania State College explain that one way is banding the tree to catch adults which attempt to cross over and climb up the tree. The other is spraying with two applications of 4 pounds of arsenate of lead in 100 gallons of water.

Put Hay Early—Early cutting and proper curing are essential in making high quality legume hay. Extension agronomists of the Pennsylvania State College say that the protein content of alfalfa is higher when cut early, when a tenth to half in bloom. Full bloom is the best time to cut red clover, while alsike may stand a little longer.

Vegetables Recommended—Some varieties of vegetables are better than others for use in the quick freezing process of preservation. Ask your county agricultural extension representative for a list of the recommended varieties for Pennsylvania.

Adjust Mower to Work—Eight adjustments determine efficient performance of a mower. Agricultural engineers of the Pennsylvania State College say the checking of these adjustments can be made in a half hour. The college is printing a new circular on the subject.

Pastors Have Short Course—Town and country pastors are having a short course at the Pennsylvania State College this week. Subject dealing with the rural field are being studied.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS

Reuben Breen, et ux, to Ruby Jurinich, et bar, of Bellefonte, R. D. 1, tract in Spring Twp.; \$10.

Charles A. Rachau, to Agnes E. Lingle, of Madisonburg, tract in Miles Twp.; \$1.

John M. Hartswick, et al, to James E. Gillespie, of State College, tract in State College; \$1.

Benjamin C. Jones, Adm., et al, to Dr. William J. Schwartz, et ux, of Bellefonte, tract in Bellefonte North Ward; \$1,275.

Edward R. Miller, Sheriff, of Harrisburg, tract in Gregg Twp.; \$412.86.

Edward R. Miller, Sheriff, to Mrs. Jennie C. Schwab, of Gregg Twp., tract in Gregg Twp.; \$2,990.

Edward R. Miller, Sheriff, to Nellie Smith Geary, of Centre Hall, tract in Centre Hall; \$1,315.

Nancy J. Taylor, to Merle E. Williams, et al, Morrisdale, tract in Philipsburg; \$1,600.

Emil Nevara, et al, to William Nevara, Rush township, tract in Rush township; \$5.

Nora Kiske, et al, to Dorothy M. Kiske, Jersey Shore, tract in Snow Shoe borough; \$1.

Walter I. Dunkleberger, et ux, to Bellefonte Gospel Tabernacle and Christian and Missionary Alliance tract in Bellefonte borough; \$400.

James R. Hanna, to Grace M. Bliner, Spring Mills, tract in Potter township; \$1.

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Guy F. Eshenuth, et ux, to Charles Zettle, et ux, of Gregg Twp., tract in Gregg Twp; \$300.

STATE COLLEGE YOUTH AWARDED SCHOLARSHIP

Jack Mullin, son of Mrs. Maude Mullin of North Atherton street, State College, has been awarded the winner of a scholarship at Dickinson Junior College at Williamsport.

Mullin, who just completed his junior year at Dickinson, was one of two to receive the Alexander E. Patton scholarship given annually to members of the Junior class who attain the highest required rank in scholarship and deportment.

Bucknell Head Honored

Dr. Arnaud C. Maris, president of Bucknell University, Lewisburg, was one of five distinguished men upon whom Oberlin College conferred honorary degrees at commencement exercises this week. He received the degree of doctor of laws. When the degree was presented, it was stated that Dr. Maris' firm had already raised nearly \$200,000,000 for colleges, churches, hospitals and other agencies of advancement throughout the United States.

WHITE BROS. DRUG STORE.

Advertisement for Ford cars featuring a large graphic of a hand holding money and the text: "TO USED CAR BUYERS FREE. Trade with Us Before July 4th. Enter This Easy Nickname Contest. With the used car you buy from a Ford Dealer before July 4th you get a self-addressed, postage-free Ford Dealer's Entry Card. Just write on the card, a nickname for the car you bought. Then mail it. That's all. The 10 persons submitting the best nicknames as determined by the judges will receive \$100 cash within a week after the contest closes. See your Ford Dealer's used car now in case of his, duplicate prizes will be awarded. Contest closes July 31st. Contest open only to residents of the following counties in Pa., W. Va., Ohio & Md. PENNSYLVANIA: Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Bedford, Blair, Butler, Cambria, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Fayette, Fulton, Greeng, Huntingdon, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mifflin, Snyder, Somerset, Union, Washington, Westmoreland, York. WEST VIRGINIA: Barbour, Boone, Brooke, Calhoun, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Lewis, Marion, Marshall, Mineral, Monongalia, Ohio, Pleasants, Preston, Pocahontas, Randolph, Boone, Taylor, Tucker, Tyler, Upshur, Wayne, West, Wirt, Wood. OHIO: Belmont, Harrison, Jefferson, Monroe, Washington. MARYLAND: Allegany, Garrett, FOR THE BEST DEAL ALWAYS SEE YOUR FORD DEALER! DUNLAP MOTOR COMPANY Phone 155 Bellefonte, Pa.