The Centre Democrat. BELLEFONTE, PENNSYLVANIA

A. C. DERR Editor CECIL A. WALKER......Business Manager

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WHO KNOWS THE WAY TO PEACE?

The sentiment of the people of the United States is for isolation in international affairs, according to those supposed to know, but we doubt if the people of this country would be for absolute isolation if they clearly understood the conditions that confront the world today.

So long as nations acted as individuals, or so long as their compacts centered upon contiguous territory, the peace and security of the United States was served by remaining aloof from ancient quarrels. However, when the present cooperation of Germany, Italy and Japan results in disregard of all treaty obligations and unwarranted aggression against their neighbors, with an evident intent to get what they want regardless of consequences, other powers face a different situation.

Germany has openly coveted the lands of Russia and, even now, is expected to take steps against Czechslovakia. pire and boasts of its power to control the Mediterranean. remain anonymous for professional reasons. Japan openly pursues a policy of Asiatic supremacy, while some of her leaders talk frankly of putting down white domination. Each works toward separate aims but they time their moves to take advantage of unrest jointly created and no man can say whether they have their eyes on South or Central America for the next advance.

Under these circumstances it is wise for the United States to increase its naval strength. Having led the rest a spitoon. of the world in the effort to achieve disarmament and having failed because of these aggressive powers and their un- tion for a wife and child and please send me a wife form to fill out. I aver that a December child has juck Governor A. G. Curtin, who was willingness to regard obligations, it now behooves the United States to demonstrate its ability and its willingness to arm for the defense of its own territory and the protection of historic doctrines which are deemed essential such as the Monroe Doctrine, the Open Door and, in general, a policy of had his seventh cup of coffee, "you must be very fond of coffee." sharing the trade of the world with other peoples.

Such a course, say the pacifists, may lead to war. Un- so much water to get a little. fertunately, this is quite true. However, a policy of isolation and of national impotence will invite attack, which will come more quickly because of the invitation. China is a complete answer to those who say that we can live our own life. We can, only so long as some stronger power does not night I spent there was a nekid woman."

In this situation, with three aggressive nations upsetting the peace of the world and callously disregarding the rights of other nations, many assert that common sense suggests to other nations to get together and oppose the lars, but he claims he would have married her no matter who left it to combination by a similar group of those who have identical interests to defend and protect. Why should the United States, they ask, hesitate to take joint action with Great Britain in the Far East when the two nations have the same basic interests to defend? Why should we hesitate to make common cause against those who disturb the tranquility of the world and threaten the stability of peace-minded peo- er approached, "I'm broke one day and flushed the next." ples?

This is quite different from entering into any alliance with other powers. Such an agreement, covering specific cooperation, should be strictly limited to the common danger. It would not be operative generally and would not implicate us in future or past quarrels of other peoples. It would simply assure us of assistance in facing a combina- large hole in the seat of his pants His search for another pair took him tion of powers that "makes merry" while the rest of the world debates, and practically guarantee the supremacy of the democratic group of nations before the aggressor group can become more powerful.

picks off China and we can be unconcerned while Germany mutilates smaller powers. We do not have to take a hand even if Great Britain and France are wiped off the map by dictator militarists. Thus we may secure peace for some years but ahead of us in the future will be a rendezvous BUT THE DEVIL'S IN MY PANTS!" with battles that will be the graver because they have been postponed.

A show of strength by the democratic group in the Far East, for example, at this time, or within a few years when stranger asked for a bottle of castor oil. fleets are stronger, may be the means of checking Japan. thus weakening the dictator group that plans aggression in Europe. Such joint action does not necessarily mean war because the combined navies of Great Britain and the United States ought to be able to achieve the necessary and through passive pressure that will result in the economic strangulation of Japan.

But, in such a situation, who knows the best course for the nation to pursue? Quite frankly, we do not. There are too many factors involved of which the general public is not advised and so much depends upon the unknown intentions of other nations. The safest course may be one of "watchful waiting" until the years unfold their story. Meanwhile, as a sensible safeguard, the United States must be prepared to defend itself if danger develops. If it does not care for joint action anywhere, anytime, then it must be ready to take appropriate individual action under all

circumstances. We are not advocating any course. What we have written is for the sake of discussion and in the hope that American citizens will try to understand world conditions and intelligently pass upon national policies. Let us hope that there will be no mistakes made because, in the life of on the phone, a neighbor woman stepped in the door. a nation, one mistake may mean the end of power, wealth, civilization and culture.

Speaking of Messes, Governor

Gifford Pinchot, the perennial office seeker from Pike county, wants to be Governor for the third time. He makes inserted the following advertisement in a newspaper: the announcement that his hat is in the ring and states (possibly with his tongue in his cheek) that his ambition is to "clean up the mess at Harrisburg." Of course 72-year-old Gifford may be excused if at his age his memory fails to recall the little mess of \$36,000,000 deficit he left when he went out of office.

Risks Life to Save Others

Risking his life. Zeffe Le Clair, 34.

For Plalston, N. H., drove a burning truck carrying 3,000 gallons of gasoline, from a residential district to a section. The account of the carrying 3,000 gallons of gasoline, from a residential district to a section. The account of the carrying 3,000 gallons of gasoline, from a residential district to a section. The account of the carrying 3,000 gallons of gasoline, from a residential district to a section of the carrying 3,000 gallons of gasoline, from a resi



THE

"A Little Nonsense Now and Then, Is Relished by the Wisest Men"

An Observation on Britches

(By Johnny Snooper) All my life I've seen men wearin' britches, From overalls, held with a nail, To dress pants, an' hair chapparajos, Like they wore on the Santa Fe trail, Some of 'em is floppy an' baggy, An' some of 'em creeps up, an' draws; Some of 'em's all right, an' some is a fright-But I never saw none like Maw's !

Paw's allus hang low in the bosom, Pretty much like a empty grain sack; He fills 'em all right in the belly, But they set pretty loose in the back. I saw a big dog git a mouthful, One day, in his slaverin' jaws,

An' he kept borin' in, but he never touched skin-He couldn't do that with Maw's ! The seat of Paw's looks like a apron, With two pockets hid in the sag.

So they don't attract no more attention Than one or two beans in a bag. A federal agent would pass him With never a glance, n'r a pause, For they'll hide a quart; but a middle-sized wart On the hip shows up through Maw's !

They're one o' these apple-skin fits. Gosh! I'm holdn' my breath an' expectin' She'll split 'em whenever she sits. There ain't no seat-slack, an' that's needed To make britches real safe, because, When sittin', a hitch has saved many a stitch-But you couldn't do that with Maw's!

Her's seems to be lumpy, an' bulgy-

Now, sister's, they look pretty nifty! They're tight, too, but never mind that; The curves that they show is a eyeful, An' a eyeful that's worth lookin' at ! But when older she'll flesh up, like Maw did-Seems like one o' nature's first laws-An', though she's a wow, an' knocks 'em dead now, She couldn't do that in Maw's!

Just a War Bride

Here's a new one of the many copies of letters received by the War Department during the World War, said to have been dug up recently Italy has gone into Africa to snuff out the Ethiopian em- in the old files at Washington. The Snooper who unearthed it wishes to the governor's sanctum apparently placed at the head of the commis-

> "My husband was induced into the surface two years ago, and I ain't received no pay from him since he was gone. Please send me my elopement as I have a four months old baby and he is my only support and I kneed it every day to buy food and keep me enclosed. I am a poor woman and all I have is at the front. Both sides of my parents are very old and I can't suspect anything from them as my mother has been mirers of the youthful governor in Governor Earle celebrated his 47th. in bed thirteen years with one doctor and she won't take another. Do High Valley, on the Barrens, Quig-birthday. I get any more than I am going to get? My husband is in charge of

> Please send me a letter and tell me if my husband made applicahave allready written the President and got no answer and if I don't and point to the governor's 47th born a Democrat and died one, was hear from you I will write Uncle Sam about him."

Persistent Cuss

"Well," said the walter in the restaurant to the fellow who had just "Yes indeed," answered the customer "or I wouldn't be drinking ter Gherrity, the hermit of the Sev- Pennsylvania in 1845 though he

Oh. Heck!

"Wal. Hiram, did you have a nice time at the city?" "Reckon so, Elmer. Shucks, it's a great place. Yu know, the first meant much and to various out-victories-in his favor, no wonder

"I swan, Hiram. What did yu do then?" "Nothin' much, Elmer, but reckon if I'd played me cards right, I could a kissed 'er.'

They said he married her because her uncle left her a million dol-OLD LANDMARK IS

Still Fresh

His Date-"Den't you want to kiss me? Don't I appeal to you?" Boy-It isn't that-I just don't want to throw away this gum yet."

"This is a beckuya life," sighed the bathroom fixture as the plumb-

True Confession

Early last fall a certain town was visited by a revivalist of the old mill. school, and the way he could shout fire and brimstone punishment to the sinners was something to brag about. He was good at all times, but one State College responded to an ing his arrest after a motor accioccasion capped the rest.

Just before he was to open services, he discovered that there was a to the wood-shed and there, hanging on a nail, he discovered a pair that were rather ragged but without embarrassing holes. He put them on and proceeded to the meeting

Now, unknown to the good man, during last summer a tribe of wasps had made these pants their home. By the time the preacher reached This, many believe is the true road to peace for the the meeting the wasps had become warm enough to show life. As he United States. Of course, we can sit quietly while Japan walked toward the pulpit the preacher began slapping at the seat of his trousers. When he reached the platform he was dancing and slapping at a great rate.

> Finally, at the end of his endurance he made for the door, shouting over his shoulder at the mystified congregation;

"Brothers and sisters, I've got the love of the Lord in my heart-

Funny Question, Eh?

"Where be ye bound, mister?" asked the small town druggist as the

Getting Good Mileage

One man with a car will boast to a lass How far he can go on a gallon of gas; While another, much wiser, will proudly recall How far he can go with no gas at a.l.

Height of Something or Other

She-"I think you are a pain in the neck !" He-"Weil, thanks for moving me up."

Bring Your Old Man Around

Who was the woman who walked into Turner's store the other day the heat. Included in the loss was a exactly a "model" one and that he and said to a clerk: "I want a small, narrow comb, about so long, for slightly bald man with celluloid teeth."

To Be a Success You Must-

"Do a driving business," says the hammer. "Make light of everything," says the floor lamp. "Never do anything offhand," says the glove.

The Operator Was Helping Out

A young Bellefonte mother had occasion one morning last week to call the butcher shop to order meat for dinner. Before she got her party over \$5500, the Rev. Dr. Charles "Whatcha doing today?" asked the neighbor.

"I'm washing the baby's diapers just now," replied the young mother.

And just then the operator cut in and said, "I'm ringing 'em."

Park and firemen extinguished the flames before they spread to other parts of the building. The alments. The proposition is report-

Pay Up. Or Else-

One of the partners of a firm that was severing business relations,

A Suggestion



Shoemaker Lists Curious Coincidences in History

poter in 1852, James Madison,

independence, John

The following article, with several called "the sailor governor." The references to Centre County history Duke of Wellington was 47 years of and special mention of the old Ben- age when he trounced Emperor Naner home in Benner township, appoleon, his great 47 year old rival at peared in Col. Henry W. Shoemak- Waterloo. Napoleon III was 47 er's daily column, "This Morning's when he executed his sensational Comment," in the January 4 issue of coup d'état and became French Em-

The recent appearance of Jack Franklin Pierce, U. S. Grant and Brady a mounted rodeo performer Grover Cleveland were 47 when this unusual demand for water by the leaves. in Governor G. H. Earle's private elected to the presidency. Presioffice in the state capitol at Harris- dent Madison was 47 when he creatburg, reminds one of the account of ed the whole series of so-called "Virhow Lieut. General "Unie" Wolfe, ginia abstrations." in his famous indefatigable Centre county play- report on the Alien and Sedition boy, rode up the winding staircase laws and 47 years later Texas was of the General Philip Benner man- absorbed by the United States. So sion near Bellefonte, the home of too, 47 years after the historic "Tea some of Governor Earle's ancestors. Act" which begat the desire of The dashing rodeo scout who American made his successful appearance in Quincy Adams, at the age of 47, was got out of the \$5,000.000 capitol sion which fianly secured that in-building in safety while General dependence in full, in the Treaty of Wolfe could not induce his charger 1814. General Andrew Jackson was

o descend from the Benner attic. 47 when he won the Battle of New This curious coincidence, coming Orleans, that same year. Fortyexactly a century later, has set the seven years after Robert Emory Pattongues wagging of grizzled moun- tison was elected governor of Penntaineer "Jakson Democrats," ad-sylvania on the Democratic ticket, gles' Camp, Buffalo Run and other Like G. H. Earle. Governor Pat-

emote Centre county localities. tison was a December child, having Like the Swedes, these old timers been born on December 8, 1850 birthday on the fifth day of last 47 when he called the War Govermonth and the lucky omen of "Silv- nors' Conference at the "Logan er Dollar" Jack Brady riding into House." Altoona, in 1862 the epochthe governor's office at Ha:risburg making turning point of the Civil These mountain wiscacres learned war. Simon Cameron was 47 when much quaint lore from the late Wal- he became the Democratic leader of en Mountains and other mountain turned over to be a Republican in recluses, especially the legends clus- 1856 in which year Abraham Lintering around the governor's age— coin attained the age of 47. With 47. They point to various men of all this mass of coincidence mostly destiny to whom the numbers 47 Democratic, too-and smacking of standing events in this numerical Jacksonian near-centenarians on the Hunsdrick, on Greenbriar Knob

Admiral Nelson, they say, was 47 and at Rausch's deer yards predict years old when he won the decisive that 1938 will bring Governor Earle Battle of Trafalgar and for his love into the greatest prominence of his of the sea. G. H. Earle has been meteoric career.

'MODEL CITIZEN' PRISON- superfluous. DESTROYED BY FIRE ER WILL SEEK FREEDOM

(Continued from page one) (Continued from page one) Bellefonte and State College passed State Pardon Board for a pardon, the scene about 9:45 o'clock and and it depends upon the outcome noticed what they thought was fog of his hearing next week whether on the road. After they had passed he will be compelled to serve out through the "fog" they smelled his term, or whether he will be resmoke, but none of the passengers leased to return to the wife he reported seeing any flames at the married under his assumed nameand whom he remarried after his The Alpha Fire Company of true identity was revealed follow-

alarm, and although they perform- dent in North Carolina last sumed effective work in battling the mer. flames, the fire had too great a Reed was originally sentenced start and they were unable to save from Allegheny County to serve any part of the structure. For a from 4 to 12 years for entering a time it was feared that ammonia building and larceny of an autofrom the mill's cooling machinery mobile. He was later transferred to might escape into the stream near-Rockview, and on June 27, 1931 he ing? by, as it did several years ago with and a fellow inmate, Fred Wilfatal results to fish in the stream. liams, effected their escape, Wil-However this fear proved groundliams was recaptured in 1932 in less. A large crowd of spectators, North Carolina. including hundreds of Penn State

students, gathered at the scene. fall. Reed told Judge Fleming that The old mill was built more than he had led a straight life since name. 100 years ago by Moses Thompson. leaving Rockview. He married, Later it was taken over by his son, worked hard and provided for his the late John I. Thompson, who family, he declared, and then conducted it until 1919. In 1922 the stated that he went to Sunday building was converted into an ice School, joined the church and beplant and cold storage plant for came interested in various phases apples and other fruits. It contin- of church work. He concluded his ued in this role for some years, and statement by saying: "But now my in 1935 was leased to William R. past has caught up with me and Hickey, State College beer distrib- I'm ready to serve whatever senutor, who has been using it as a tence may be given me." beer storage place. Later he told newspapermen he

Mr. Hickey estimated his loss in had a large number of influential stock and equipment at between friends in North Carolina \$2,500 and \$3,000, which includes would intercede in his behalf in efdestruction of office equipment, co- forts to obtain a pardon. operage, barrelled beer and case When the Pardon Board hears goods. Although firemen removed Reed's case, they probably also some of the barrelled beer from the will learn from North Carolina burning structure. Mr. Hickey repolice that Reed's life since his esported that it had been spoiled by

CONSIDERING BUILDING

\$900 shipment of beer received the had several minor clashes with the awska? day before the fire. law during his freedom. Little insurance was carried on the Mill property, and chances are slight that it will be rebuilt. SCHLOW RUMORED TO BE

Candle Causes \$5500 Church Fire Current rumors on the streets A sudden fire upon the altar of here and in State College are to the Michael's Roman Catholic effect that Charles Schlow, State church at Sunbury, by a tilted can-College merchant, and formerly a dle caused an estimated damage of well known Bellefonte business man. is contemplating the erection of E. Park, rector, states. The Holy large apartment building in the crament was removed by Dr. western part of State College, Park and firemen extinguished tar, carpets, linens and decorations ed to be still in the formative stage, nearby were destroyed. Repairs with no definite steps having been will be made as quickly as possible. taken at this time.

earth, but they are entirely different. The eight planets of the solar system are the only ones that reflect our sun's light. Most of the other stars that may be seen through a telescope shine from their own light and are extremely hot-having a heat from 5,000 to 50,000 degrees Pahrenheit. Most of them are "suns" that have "planets" that reflect light

to other "planets" in their system, While these planets are many times larger than the earth, they are too far away to be seen by the naked eye. These, like our planets, are not hot. E. S .- What makes the hum of bees, flies and other insects? Ans.-The sound these insects make is due to the very rapid vibration of their wings. Most insects have no vocal organs at all.

Query and Answer Column

PROBLEM-There were two boys who had a certain number of ap

Ans.-The planets and stars look alike from the viewpoint of the

oles between them. One of the boys said: "If you give me one of yours

I will have as many as you." The other boy replied: "If you give me one

of yours I will have twice as many as you." How many apples did they have between them? (Look for answer elsewhere in this column).

J. F.-Is a planet and a star the same? And are they hot?

E. K .- In whose place was United States Supreme Court Justice appointed? What are the names of the other members of the Court? Ans.-United States Senator Hugo L. Black of Alabama was appointed to succeed Supreme Court Justice Van Devanter, retired. The other members of the Court are: Hughes (Chief Justice), Roberts, Butler, Stone, Cardoza, McReynolds, Brandeis, Justice Sutherland resigned

G. M .- In playing ordinary home Bridge should all the laws of Bridge be strictly lived up to, such as penalties for revoke, bidding out

of turn, etc.? Ans.-Absolutely yes. Otherwise it would be an "Anarchist" game. One player might say that Clubs are the ranking highest suit, while another one might say Spades were. Who would there be to decide if we didn't have rules and laws for Bridge? Penalties for any infraction of the rules or laws is a part of the game unless you are playing "wildcat" Bridge and don't care,

B. T .- Why is it that my ferns don't grow well in the house?

Ans.-As a rule ferns will not grow well in the house because the leaves cannot get enough water. The air in the house is warmer and drier than it is out of doors and the leaves dry out rapidly. The stem of the fern is small and does not contain enough water tubes to supply

W. D .- What is sleep-walking and sleep-talking if it does not indi-

cate an abnormal mind or condition? Ans.-The sleep-walker or talker is under the control of his subconscious mind, while his conscious mind is asleep and knows nothing about what is going on. It does not indicate mental abnormality.

E. C .- Asks this Bible question: After the Passover was done away with and Jesus substituted the Communion, did He eat the bread and drink the fruit of the vine?

Ans.—At the Last Supper, after Jesus had blessed the bread he gave it to the disciples and said: "Take it; this is my body;" and of the wine, "Drink ye all of it, for this is my blood of the New Testament, which is shed for many for the remission of sins. But I say unto you I will not drink henceforth of this fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new with you in my Father's kingdom." See Matt. XXVI; 26-30; Mark XIV; 20-26; Luke XXII; 16-21; I Cor. XI; 23-25.

R. G.-Where was the radio singer, Kate Smith, born?

Ans .- She was born in Greenville, Va., in 1908. The family moved to Washington shortly after her birth and she was educated in Wash-

A. C .- Why does the children's song, "Here we go 'round the muiberry bush," say bush when the mulberry is a tree? Ans,-While the American mulberry is a large tree, the French mulberry is a shrub growing to a height of not over six feet. This may

easily be the bush of the old song. S. E.-Please explain what is meant by "dollar diplomacy?" Ans.-The phrase is applied to the foreign policy of a nation when its chief object is to gain commerce and trade advantages under guise

a desire to promote international friendship. A. W .- Can the English walnut and the butternut be crossed? Ans.-The Department of Agriculture is now starting a project to create a form of walnut unlike any now existing by crossing the Persian or English walnut with the butternut for hardiness and flavor,

ck walnut and the Japanese walnut ness and fruitfulness of tree. Reader-Is it possible that London fogs would be lighter if the city

were cleaner. Ans.—They would be. Town fogs consist of moisture, dust, smoke,

T. F .- I have been told that it is wrong to say "anthracite coal." Why Ans.-Anthracite is a noun applied to hard coal, so the word coal is

C. H .- Can you tell me if the late President Harding ever went to

college? Ans .- Yes, he attended Ohio Central College at Iberia from 1879 to

E. G. H .- Please give me some information about Borden's early experiments in condensing food.

Ans .- At the time of the gold rush to California in 1849, Gail Borden turned his attention to providing suitable food supplies for emigrants crossing the plains. He produced the pemmican which Dr. Kane took with him on his Arctic expeditions of 1850 and 1853. At this time Borden invented also the meat biscuit, a highly concentrated food. In 1856 he secured a patent for producing condensed milk by evaporation in a vacuum, and soon afterwards established factories in New York and Illinois. During the Civil War his condensed milk was widely used

A. C .- Has Vatican City its own coinage? Ans .- A complete coinage was struck in 1931.

H. S .- How many employes are there in the Empire State Build-

Ans.-There are approximately 6500.

soot and chimney gases.

in the army and navy.

B. K .- Why was Goat Island in Niagara River given this name? Ans.-In 1770 the island was cleared by a resident of the main land When he was sentenced here last and stocked with domestic animals. In the course of time none of the original stock survived except one lone goat which gave the island its

W. J. C .- What position does Mr. W. J. Cameron hold in the Ford Motor Company? Ans .- He is attached to Mr. Henry Pord's office. He has no title and no department.

M. B .- How much ink does a paper like the New York Times or Chicago Tribune use in a year? Ans.-Such a paper use more than two million pounds of ink an-

H. W .- How is the strength of commercial vinegar indicated? Ans.—The strength of commercial vinegar is usually expressed in grains. Each grain represents 1-10 per cent. of acid, so that a bottle of

rinegar marked 45 grains contains 4.5 per cent. acetic acid. R. B .-- Are clouds made of water vapor? Ans .- The Weather Bureau says they are not. Water vapor is an nvisible gas. When air which contains water vapor is cooled sufficien ly some of the vapor condenses into tiny water droplets or, at tempera

tures below fleezing, ice crystals. Fog and clouds are composed of such water droplets or ice crystals. R. M .- What became of the son of Napoleon and the Countess Wal-

Ans.-He was born in Poland in 1810 and died at the age of 58. He became a naturalized French subject; and held important government offices during the Second Empire.

W. H .- When a product is labeled, salad oil, table oil, or vegetable what does it consist of?

Ans .- It may be oil of cottonseed, corn, peanut, sunflower, see rapeseed, soybean, palm kernel, cocoanut or poppyseed. All of these are sirable products of good quality.

W. M .- How many rural delivery office routes are there? Ans.-On June 30, 1937, 33,601 rural routes were in operation in the

W. H .- How is the snow obtained for ski-jumping in Madisor Square Garden? Ans.-Ice-making machines turn out ice at the rate of twelve tons

an hour. This is shaved by machinery into snow. W. B .- What is the story about the discovery of roast pig?

Ans.—In Charles Lamb's Essays of Elia, Ho-ti, a careless Chinese swineherd allows the pigsty to burn. Desperately searching the ruins he burned his fingers on the charred remains of a pig. Involuntarily putting them in his mouth, he found the flavor enticing which led to the discovery of roast pig as a favorite dish.

Answer to problem above: One boy has five apples while the other boy has seven. Did you figure it out?