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The Centre Democraf. SELLEFONTE. PENNSYLVANIA

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A THOUGHT FOR TODAY.

"Barring war, the country will soon witness a major surge of fall business."

Daniel C. Roper, Secretary of Commerce.



On to November.

With the primary election over we enter a comparatively short stretch of campaigning for the general election in November.

The voters have chosen their party nominecs for a number of major and minor offices to be filled in Centre county at that time.

The primary campaign has been uniformly quiet; The general election campaign is expected to provide some enthusiasm and perhaps a considerable amount of open battling on behalf of the candidates. This is only natural, and should result in a better understanding of candidates and issues.

The field of candidates has been reduced in number by the primary election. If voters did not have an opportunity to study the qualifications of the aspirants before the primary election they will be able better to do so now since there are not so many of them.

And that they should make a full study of the qualifications of the men aspiring to public office is a matter of civic duty. When Centre county voters go to the polls in November they should be prepared to cast their votes for the candidates who will render the most intelligent, efficient and economical service.

Too frequently voters take little interest in the abilities and the qualifications of the men seeking public office. But this should not be; public offices should be administered in a business-like way and the vou is should consider the candidates in the light of a business man hiring an executive to handle his personal busine s affairs Business leader, even employes are selected with great care; public officials should be selected by the has been "invited to the White House for consultation." He wants business men to make a frank statement of their case. It is a good idea.

Mr. Barnes says business men are "much at fault," many having given "only lip service to democracy" and some have been "secretly willing to sacrifice democracy" for an orderly regime under a dictatorship.

Then comes Mr. Barnes' confession of faith that "there is no safer way of life than through the principles of democracy, with all its faults and weaknesses." We have to score him high on that remark and on another: "Business has to have more sympathy with social legislation" because "the steps recently taken will never be retraced."

This is a pointer for the type of business leader, who can think about nothing except taxes and offers no strategy but to weep and moan over the burden that "business" carries.

Mr. Barnes tells business men something else that might possibly apply to future situations, if they will remember that he says "as an indication of what we did not know about the intangibles in government, we were worried about going off the gold standard, yet it has worked out well."

Real Force Makes Peace.

The formation of an international police force was advocated by President Theodore Roosevelt in a message to Congress in 1904.

In 1910 the United States Senate and the House of Representatives adopted a resolution favoring the constitution of "the combined navies of the world as an international force for the preservation of universal peace."

The covenant of the League of Nations, drawn up in 1919, implied the formation of an international police force and the use of force against an aggressor.

The world today is plagued by the aggressive tactics of several nations but there is no police force available. The nations that do not approve of aggression, including the United States, are under the impression that peace will descend upon the world through some miraculous change of heart on the part of the nations that disturb world peace.

Nothing promotes aggression more than the example of successful aggression. If world powers, acting together, had checked Japan when that nation invaded Manchuria in 1931 the chances are that Italy would never had attacked Ethopia or interfered in Spanish affairs and Japan would not be fighting China today.

How many lives would have been spared and how much suffering avoided can only be imagined. Enormous property damage would have been prevented if these unwarranted attacks had been forestalled.

The past presents lessons for application to the future. Wise nations take advantage of experience. Even pacifiets can understand today that unless aggressors are stopped now there will be more aggression in the future

If aggression and ruthless invasion are to be prevented in the years to come they must be profitless now. Nations that wantonly attack without just cause are world criminals and crime flourishes only so long as it pays. Just as criminals in every country are subdued by the force of the law the lawless nations must be controlled by the power of mankind for peace.

The wishes of those who hate war and love peace, the sympathy extended by horror-stricken people to the victims of attack and pious declarations of neutrality that do not differentiate between aggressors and those who defend their own lands are not sufficient to insure peace anywhere. To lay too much stress upon their effectiveness is to be blind to what has already happened in the world.

The aggressor nations must be restrained if there is to be peace and the opportunity for improvement in the living conditions of all members of the human race. Words are not restraint unless they carry with them the threat of punishment through the use of power that is able to inflict penalties. The great democratic nations of the world have the power that will guarantee peace by making warfare too costly for profit. They should not hesitate to act together to make real their aspiration for the establishment of world peace.



THE WASH DAY FIRE.

Mrs. O'Shea, of Avenoo A, Had a bad fire on washin' day. Wurra ! Ochone ! She grabbed the phone And called up Agent Terry Malone, "Terry, ye Mick, 'tis burned we be, Come down and pay me policy."

and the second second

THE CENTRE DEMOCRAT, BELLEFONTE, PA.

Malone's machine was painted green; At the widow's door it soon was seen. "Come in," says she. "Did ye bring the cash? Me clothes is ruint-nawthin' but ash. "Twas a spark that popped from the stove," says she, "An' burnt three suits of langeree."

Saye he, "Biddy O'Shea, Thim underthings is 'longeray.' I've known ye long and I know ye well, An' I'll pay y'r claim for this loss, like hell ! Whin wan av them's off, the ither wan's on. An' here's the pay for the burnt-up wan."

A Bare Six Inches.

A colored ball player was telling a friend about the hard luck his team had encountered that afternoon. The hard luck had caused them to lose the game and, more important, the side bets.

"Yo' know what happened?" said the ball player sadly. "We lost dat game by a measly lil' six inches.'

"Yo' lose de ball game by six inches?" echoed the friend, puzzled. "How come sech a thing?"

"Well," explained the ball player woefully, "de bases was full in de ninth innin', an' Ah was at bat. A home run, an' we wins de game.

"Ah had three an' two on me, when de pitcher throws up a fast one an' Ah swings. Wham! Ah swings wif all mah might-only to see us lose dat game by six inches !"

His friend shook his head.

"Say, dat such is tough," he cried. "Yo' mean you missed goin' over de fence by six inches?"

"Oh, no," wailed the player. "Ah means Ah missed dat third strike by six inches !"

Meters and Letters.

There are meters of accent, There are meters of tone, But the best way to meter Is to meter alone.

There are letters of accent, There are letters of tone, But the best way to letter Is to letter alone:

Handle With Care.

The following letter was received by an eastern manufacturing company from one of their customers in California;

San Oleandro, Cal., August 1, 1937. Mister Heason Bale Pump Co.

Dear Fren:

I get the pump wich I by from you alrite, but why for god sake you doan sen me no handel, wats the use of pump when she has no handel-I loose to me my customer, sure thing you doan treet me rite-is my money she not so good as the other fellas. I wate 10 days and my customer he holler like heck for water-you know he is hot summer now and the wind he no blow the mill, the pump she has no handel, so wats the heck I goan to do, you doan sen me the handel preety quick I sen her back and I goan order some pump from Krane companee.

Your truly from

Antona Scalmonica Dustra

Query and Answer Column

L. C. C .- How far is the average automobile driven in a year Ans .-- In this country, the average is about 11,000 miles.

W. K .- Can you tell me which of the Presidents died in the White House? Ans .- William Henry Harrison and Zachary Taylor died in the White House.

H. L .-- Is the composer of the St. Louis Blues living?

Ans .- W. C. Handy, the Negro composer who is regarded as the father of the blues, is living in New York City. He will be 64 years old this fall."

T. L .- Does the whale have vocal cords?

Ans .-- It has. The grampus is especially pociferous.

B. B.-Are monkeys looking for fleas when they scratch each other?

Ans .-- The Smithsonian Institution says that when monkeys pick and scratch each other they are not looking for fleas. They are simply grooming each other. They remove particles of dandruff and any foreign matter and keep the hair and skin in good condition.

H. G .-- Can coffee be used for anything besides a beverage?

Ans .- Brazilian scientists are constantly experimenting with new uses for coffee. Laboratory research has resulted in the extraction of alcohol from the coffee pulp and after further treatment has produced a liquor of delicate bouquet. Caffeine oils and fatty acids have been extracted from the beans and used for soap. From the bean pulp cellulose stock has been obtained for the manufacture of paper and cardboard.

L. H. K .-- Is it true that the Dionne quintuplets will appear at the 1939 New York World's Fair?

Ans-Dr. Allen Dafoe has rejected an offer of \$500,000 for the appearance of the children at the fair. The directors offered in addition to that sum to have exact repreductions of the nursery and grounds at Callander. Doctor Dafoe gave as his reason for refusing that it'is necessary to safeguard the children's health and that they belong to Northern Ontario.

H. J .- Who was William Clyde Fitch? And where was his native country? Ans .- Clyde Fitch was an eminent playwright and author. He was born in New York City, May 2, 1865, and made that city his bome. His most notable dramas were "The Masked Ball" and "The Moth and the Flame." 30

D. M .- Is Friday, in your opinion, an unlucky day, and the No. "13" an unlucky number?

Ans .- We don't think so. Only the superstitious believe-or seem to believe-in the various forms of superstition. Friday was so named after Frigga, a Scandinavian goddess. ,

Y. G .- Why are the ancient Egyptians pictured with a sort of a corrugated hood that hangs down over the back of the beck?

Ans,-That which you seem to thing is a hold is nothing more nor less than hair. The ancient Egyptians were extremely careful in taking care of and dressing the hair. The hair was carefully curled in spiral ringlets which hung straight down to the shoulders, and which was quite artistic,

F. O .-- Can gorillas talk so that they can understand each other? To what country are they native to?

Ans .- Gorillas do not talk. The voice resembles a bark, though it is like a roar when the animal becomes enraged. In their wild state the gorillas mate for life and live in families like humans. They build hammocks in trees where they rest and sleep. Instinctively they understand each other's barking chatter

Sec. 24.

V. B .- How old is the English language?

Ans.-Our modern English language is the outgrowth of Old English, which was introduced into England at the time of the German Conquest. Old English was entirely Germanic in its general character and grammatical construction. The German Conquest was in A. D. 450. Modern English differs so materially from Old English that very few words of the latter resemble the English of the present time. 17 Dam

W. B .- Can you tell me who Hebe was and what became of him?

Ans .- Hebe was a female character in mythology, and was the most attractive and joyous personification of eternal youth. She was deprived of this office because of an accident she sustained and was succeeded by Ganymede. Hebe later became the bride of Hercules.

J. F .- On what day of the week was Benjamin Harrison born?

Ans .- Benjamin Harrison was born on Tuesday, that being the day of the week of August 20, 1833-his birthday, a noo ho

topp with water in the September 23rd, 1937.

same process. Only in that method can the best public service be obtained.

And it is well to remember that in addition to the candidates the voters will be asked to voice their approval or disapproval of five proposed amendments to the state constitution.

Never Too Old to Learn.

There are individuals in Centre county of middle age who believe that they are too old to study, that youth is the time for mental development and that once a person passes forty the day of learning is past.

They might be interested in the pointon of Frank N. Freefan, professor of educational psychology at the University of Chicago, who says that adults up to middle life can learn better than children' and as well as youths. "Adults," he says, "are likely to regard the necessity of effort as an indication that they are past the learning period" when as a matter of fact "serious learning requires some resolution and application."

The real obstacles to adult study, he finds, are a decline in curiosity, preoccupation with the business of making a living, lack of guidance and compulsion to Tearn. In other words, the older persons do not care to learn if it requires effort which is not much of a compliment for the average adult.

War Without Deaths?

The use of acetyl choline as a warmaking chemical is advocated as a step to make war less barbarous. Used in combat it would cause soldiers to drop unconscious to the ground where they could be captured in large numbers. There would be no deaths and no after effects.

While this might be a wonderful idea for breaking through the enemy lines it is questionable whether wars can be satisfactorily concluded through such a largescale capture of opposing forces. After a few heavy engagements the number of prisoners might be more than the soldiers in action and the task of taking care of them might stagger the humanitarian instincts of combatant nations.

With both sides capturing troops by the thousands the tendency would be to use them as workmen behind the lines and, in time, this would degenerate into a form of slavery that might not end with the war. Besides, what is the use of fighting if you cannot kill your enemies?

Careful Hunters.

Now that the hunting season is about to get under way, it might be well to remind reads of The Centre Democrat of the dangers inherent in the hunting sea-

Scores of nimrods are cut down every year through the premature discharge of weapons, carelessly handled. Other victims fall a prey to the nervous hunter who shoots at the bushes that move rather than at game in full view.

Those who hunt this fall and winter might save their own lives by rigorously observing safety codes. In addition, they might spare innocent bystanders.

Good Advice to Business.

Some years ago many of us gave up all ideas of becoming experts on business. We then read of great prosperity, booming business and staggering profits but for us it was a fairy tale. Plainly, if we had been half an expert we would have rashed in during the era when cashing in was good.

Nowadays, we read many statements on business trends. Most of them are by men who know nothing about the situation. The experts have lost a lot of face since the late crash caught everybody unawares and it will take a long record of accurate forecasting to restore our confidence in the brothers who tell us what is ahead,

However, the prophets are interesting and sometimes they get off some good advice. For example, Julfus H. Barnes, former President of the United States Chamber of Commerce, thinks it unhealthy that, for three years, no president of the Chamber of Commerce

For Safer Highways.

Something can be said for the moral effect on motorists of 200 cars of the State Motor Police cruising the highways of the State, even if they only cruise,

The sight of a traffic policeman by a reckless motorist is depressing. The same result is likely when a white cruiser car of the Motor Police appears over the crest of a hill.

Even well-meaning motorists need a reminder now and then to look at their speedometer and watch their driving conduct. The cruiser cars ought to have that effect. 1 14.1

While Governor Earle gives assurance that the new policy to make the highways safer does not include any "traps" for motorists, it will be painfully short-sighted for the latter if they conclude that despite every provocation the occupants of those cruiser cars will ignore conduct that warrants arrests. One may be sure that where arrest is warranted, it will follow. And it should. Safety on the highways is a nation-wide need. Signs, editorials, motor club appeals, even laws fall short of effective solution. A mechanical governor on an auto-

mobile offers the best prospects, but public sentiment apparently is not ready for it, though warming up to it. Meanwhile Governor Earle is proposing a sporting propocition to the motoring public. His objective is not arrest and punishment, but warning and co-operation. It is worth an earnest trial.

Defeat of Tammany.

"Tammany always comes back." That has been Tammany's boast and a New York tradition. But traditions have been going by the board in politics and it appears that the Tammany tradition has been shattered.

Last Tuesday's New York primary demonstrated that, at present, Tammany rules only in the Borough of Manhattan. It used to be that Manhaitan ruled New York, but that day is past. The other sections, Brooklyn, Bronx, Queens and Richmond, have gained in population and in power. There the anti-Tammany Democrats hold the party machinery and the votes. They demonstrated it Tuesday when they endorsed the anti-Tammany pro-New Deal Jeremiah Mahoney by such a decisive margin that the lead Tammany gave Senato. Copeland, its mayoral candidate, in Manhattan was of no avail. Further, a surprising lot of Democrats went to the trouble to write on their bailots the name of Mayor LaGuardia, Tammany's pet hate, as their choice.

Tammany controlled but one-third the Democratic votes, on the basis of incomplete returns. Its failure may well spell its doom as a political factor. Such a political machine as it has maintained depends for its strength upon its control of patronage. Deprived of city, state and federal patronage, Tammany has been on a starvation diet for several years. Whatever the outcome of the mayoralty battle in November, Tammany now knows that it will continue to be deprived of its accustomed rations. The extent to which it has been weakened by the diet to which it has been restricted makes it doubtful that it can survive a continuation of its starvation.

Just an Echo.

The so-called Liberty League, which exploded with a boom about eighteen months ago, reports receipts of \$25,000 in the first six months of 1937.

The money came from Irenee du Pont, who seems to be the only financial backer left for the organization which was largely supported by members of his family. There are citizens who remember when the Liberty

League was held up to the people of this country as the voice of millions. As a matter of fact, it was but the echo of a few industrialists, anxious to retain the spoils of a rotten industrial system.

P. S.-Since I fite these I find the goldam handel in this box, so excoose to me.

What Could Be Horrider ?

There was a young man from Fla. Who was necking a girl in a ca. When cried he in glee, "I never did see A place where the women were ta."

Taking Inventory.

The nut sat in the asylum surrounded by four padded walls. He called the guard.

"Tell me," said the screwey one, "what are you doing here?"

"Me?" queried the guard. "Why, I work here. I get paid for staying here." The batty one studied him. "And what about me?" he asked. "Do I get paid for being here, too?"

"You do not," replied the guard. "You don't get one red cent. But tell me something; Why do you ask?" The noodle glanced around the bughouse.

"Oh, it's nothing at all," he murmured politely. "I was just curious to know which one of us is nuts !"

Just a Pome.

School days, school days, Dear old golden rule days. She was my girl in calico. I was her bashful, barefoot beau, And I wrote on her slate, 'Keep out of the sun babe-everybody's Looking through your dress."

Not Even a Bush.

First Dog-"Have you a family tree?" Second Dog-"No, we aren't particular."

Picture to the Editor.

A cub reporter had been sent to cover a great mine disaster. He was so impressed by all that he saw that he tried to indicate all the emotion and heroism that he saw around him in that vast panorama of death.

In a telegram which he sent to his editor, he began: "God sits tonight on a little hill overlooking the scene of disaster."

His editor immediately wired back, "Never mind disaster-interview God." And concluded with, "Get picture, if possible."

He "Ketchum !"

An engineer in California hired a new Chinese cook. dinner was a huge success.

"Wong," asked the engineer, "what was that you cooke marvelous!"

"Me cookum rabbit," replied the cook proudly, "Ve myself.'

"Wait a minute!" cried the engineer. "You caught Where? There are no rabbits around here."

"Oh, yes," smiled the Chinaman. "Ketchum in back come round-go 'meow-meow'!"

That's all, folks. It's foolish to argue that the law has I easily a sheriff may develop an attachment for your house,

HEAT AND ICE MADE PLANES TRANSPO BY THE SAME STEAM

Paradoxical as it seems, the same Adapting the airt live steam that warms the air inside the of warfare, scientis buildings of Rockefeller Center in win- out from New Yor ter is used to cool the air in summer. sect soldiers to all p The steam, sounding off at 350 degrees They are mostly e Fahrenheit, cools water and almost ing to the Rockefe freezes it, by boiling, which evaporates American Airlines its heat, thus lowering its temperature eggs of other inser and creating a high vacuum. That ous species of mot water is used to cool the air in summer. fruit trees, sugar ca At a still higher temperature, the exterminate them water is used to keep the air warm dur- maturity and harm the plants on which ing the winter.

they breed.

D. B.-Will the earth ever stop spinning? *

Ans .-- Scientists do not think it will because there is no friction to impede its motion. If there was air in the path of the earth's orbit in outer space it would have a tendency to stop the spinning as also its circuit around the sun.

G. S .- I wish to know why a bat can fly around in the dark without hitting anything?

Ans .-- Bats have the mos tsensitive ears of any known living thing. They can hear echoes reflected from walls, trees or any other obstacle and this tells them where such things are. Instinctively they can dart hither and thither even if they are totally blind.

H. J .- Will you please answer who the Maronites are?

Ans .- The Maronites are a sect of Christians who constitute a class in Syria, so named from a monk called Maron. The sect dates from the 5th century, and now numbers about 175,000. The Maronites acknowledge the Pope of Rome as their head, but have the privilege of using the Syriac language instead of Latin in their services. Also celibacy is not enforced upon their priesets.

D. M .- Why is the great obelisk in Central Park, New York, completely covered with unintelligible characters and symbols?

Ans .- The obelisk in Central Park, New York, which is 231 feet high and 30 feet square at the base, was presented to the United States by the Khedive of Egypt in 1833, and was at once erected where it now stands. The markings on the obelisk are Egyptian hieroglyphics, symbols and characters of their language, and substantially convey the spirit of good-will by the grace of the Supreme Power.

R. W .- What is the difference between polygamy and polyandry?

Ans .- Polygamy is the practice of having two or more wives at the same time, while polyandry is the practice of having two or more husbands at the same time. Both systems are practiced to some extent in various countries, particularly in Thibet and other parts of Asia.

T. W .- Will you please tell me through your column who wrote the "Marseillaise," the French national air?

Ans.-The Marseillaise was written by Rouget de Lisle, an officer of ar-tillery, at Strassburg, Germany, in 1792. The officer named this celebrated war song "Song of the Army of the Rhine," but soon after the beginning of the Franco-German war the name was changed to "The Marseillaite," and was adopted by the French republicans.

O. D .- What is an Osage Orange?

Ans .-- An Osage Orange is the fruit of a tree which was native to the Osage Mountains in Arkansas, but is now found in other regions of North America. It resembles an orange in size and color, but it is not edible. The wood of the tree is highly valuable, and for which it is cultivated.

H. T .- I would like to know what causes the whirlpool at Niagara Falls? Ans .- The whirlpool, which is a short distance from the falls, is in an "elbow" of the Niagara River. The action of the water rushing into this elbow and immediately backing out causes the water to whirl. It is one of the sights of great interest to visitors.

	DO YOU KNOW	THE ANSWERS
The very first day	1 Englished do the heliush and a second	publics
d tonight? It was	1.For what do the initials, U. S. S. R. in reference to the Soviet Government, stand?	2 Until his kidnaping last Decem- ber Offiang waged unceasing war on Chinese Communists.
lly fresh-ketchum	2. Is Chiang Kai-shek, the Chinese leader, a Communist?	3. A Department of Labor survey
he rabbit yourself?	3. How does employment today compare with 1929?	Shows 34,722,000 persons employed in non-agricultural industries in May, compared with 35,377,000 in March.
yard. Lots of 'em	4. Has European production of wheat increased or decreased since the World- War?	1929. 4. It has increased about fifty per-
no heart. Look how "SCAT."	 How much will it cost the Government to pay the equivalent of twelve cents for the present cotton crop? What effect has the Government power program had on the production 	 Congress authorized \$130,000,000 for this purpose. Production is setting new records; 1937 indicated gains over 1936.
DET NSECT SOLDIERS blane to a new kind ts every week send k thousands of in- aris of the country. g parasites. accord- ler Center office of They attack the	of electricity? 7. When does Senator Burion K. Wheeles, of Montana, come up for re- election? 8. If I register my fingerprints to insure my identification, will Pederal Bureau of Investigation officials allow police officers to check them? 9. Is the American Red Cross ac-	 In 1940. The answer is no. according to Inspector L. C. Schilder. Money will be accepted for relief among all nationalities in China. The Japanese Red Cross has declined offers of assistance. None whatever: registration is entirely voluntary.
s, particularly vari- s which appear on ne, and cotton, and	cepting contributions for relief in the Far East? 10. What punishment is provided	Dog Puts Fireman Out After putting out the fire in Gust Returnship home at ShaPaul, Fireman

perience of being in the unemployment census to taken shortly?

i Peterson's dog.

"put out'

very un