Circulat' Dver 5,500-Largest in Centre County.

THE TERRIBLE MISERY **OF SAMMY MILLER**

ANOTHER SAMPLE OF POLITICAL BUNCOMBE.

AN EFFORT TO SCARE VOTERS

A Few Facts That Calamity Howlers Don't Know-Possibly They Avoid-The Cause of Panics-An Appeal to Prejudice.

In a speech made before the Taft and Sherman club some days ago, Mr. Samuel B. Miller said, "I have lived long enough to know the misery that comes to working men when free trade was in operation, and free trade is certain unless we elect Taft." This is remarkable effusion of ignorance. When did Sammy see free trade in this country which brought misery to working men?

Beginning with September, 1873, a panic set in, which run clear to 1878 or 1879 without let up, and during all these years the working men engaged in every class of industry suffered as they never did before or since, and in no period of the country's history were so many industries of all kinds idle, and did so many men become bankrupt.

Free trade was surely not the cause of all this wreck and distress. There was in existence and had been for years, a high protective tariff, and Grant had been President from March 4th, 1869 to March 4th, 1877, so that neither free trade, nor the Democrats can be blamed with producing this period of wretchedness and distress.

There was a financial wreck in March, 1884. It was not of very long duration but it caused much distress was the immediate force which led the election of Mr. Cleveland in the fall of 1884. One of the prominent men who went down in the panic was General Grant. He lost the whole savings of his life up to that time and but for the fact that he lived long enough to complete his personal memoirs, he would have left his family nothing at his death. But this, with the distress and ruin it brought, took place under a high tariff and a Republican President.

The tariff agitation in the campaign of 1888 resulting in the election of Ben Harrison and a Republican Congress, brought forth the McKinley Bill un-der the title of a bill "o reduce the revenues." Prices immediately, upon this Act going into effect, began to rise. So rapid was the rise, and the their views. people so outraged and robbed, that be found in the entire district. largely Democratic. As the McKinley bill remained in force, the great Dem-ocratic victory of 1890 was repeated in the Clearberg de the sector of t for the second time and an other Demo-cratic Congress. This Congress, under the Constitution, could not meet in regular session until December, 1893, No legislation looking to the modification of the McKinley Bill was introduced until in the early months of 1894, and what is known as the Wilson Bill did not become law until near the end of August of that year. What is generally known as the panic o was actually on before Harri 1893. son's Term expired in March, 1893, and was the direct result of legislation introduced and put through by John Sherman, a stanch Republican, and signed by President Harrison, by which the government was required to purchase 4,000,000 ounces of silver and issue therefore certificates redeemable in gold. The silver men promptly furnished the silver each month; it was piled up in the U. S. Treasury, and the certificates issued, and as they were redeemable in gold, many of the holders preferring the gold, there was omewhat of a run through these on the gold reserve in the Treasury. Many millions of United States bonds and other securities, all payable in gold, were at that time held in England and Europe. As soon as the silver purchase legislation was understood abroad, the holders, fearing the U. S. Government was about to adopt silver as its standard of currency, the holders of the securities abroad began to demand payment and this caused such a drain on the government's gold reserve that it brought on the panie of 1893, a year and a few months before the Wilson Bill became law. The McKinley Tariff, if a tariff had anything to do with this panic, was in full force, and must bear the blame. Mr. Cleveland called an extra ses-sion of the Congress elected in 1892 to meet in August, 1893. The call was issued in May or June of that year to repeal he silver legislation passed by Republican Congress elected in 1888. He said nothing about the tariff being considered at the special When the Act requiring the session. purchase of 4,000,000 ounces of silver monthly, was repealed, the session adjourned. The run on the gold reserve, with the silver legislation of a Republican Congress caused, the panic of 1893 under the McKinley Tariff. The panic would have soon been over but for the fact that an income tax which had been provided for in connection with the Wilson Bill, to provide revenue to replenish the Treasury because of the great drafts made on the gold reserve as above stated, had been declared unconstitutional by the double dealing of the U. S. Supreme Court. The next panic occurred in 1907. with the Dingley Tariff in force and Roosevelt president. Seeing that all these panics occurred under high tariffs and Republican administrations, it is somewhat difficult to understand where Mr. Miller's free trade, which caused the misery he says the working men suffered, came from, The panic of 1907 was the work of the ungodly rich of New York. Mr. Roosevelt was down in Tennessee September of that year making speeches and sailing into predatory wealth and giving the great thieves and knaves of Wall Street and other places, hell in general. These unde-sirable citizens desired to drive the President home and keep him quiet. They brought on the panic, busted a few banks, caused a number of suicides, fixed up a combine by which the Tennessee Coal and Iron Company was compelled to sell a property

JAMES A. GLEASON, ESQ.

Democratic Nominee For Congress, of DuBois, Pa. The time has come for this district

to have a representative in the next session of congress who is chosen purely upon his merit, instead of the size of his purse.

We have had our Dressers, Barclays and lastly a Patton-all of whom received recognition from the political misnamed campaign expenses. Here- is the Governor's statement:



tofore, a man of moderate means had little consideration. This year there has been an awakening and a shaking up of the dry bones, in the congressional field.

The people demand a higher stand-ard, and will not be guided solely by political bosses and their combinations. For that reason we invite ev-erybody to study the merits and career of Hon. James A. Gleason, of Du-Bois. In every aspect he measures up to the full capacity and dignity of a a firm hand on the throttle of the congressman. He has a liberal edu-

cation, is an able lawyer, an accom-plished orator, of broad liberal culture and with experience in the affairs of the day.

He comes up from the ranks of the common people, knows their pressing needs and is in full sympathy with

We question if a superior man could

BELLEFONTE, PA., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 31st, 1912.

The Centre Democrat.

THE VITAL ISSUE IN PENNSYLVANIA

Be Careful Whom You Select as Represenative to the General Assembly.

Realizing that if he is elected Presi-dent he will be greatly handicapped without the co-operation of a Demo-philipsburg, to become a candidate, State College and before he cratic Senate and House of Represen- but at the last moment the Bellefonte machines largely on their ability to tatives, Woodrow Wilson issued an contingent got a message from Penput up a handsome sum for what is appeal to the voters on Monday. Here rose and they deserted poor Sam, and took the building of the Foster block

I am particularly anxious that the Democrats of those States in which Senators are to be chosen should remember that the control of the Government depends as much upon the majority in the United States Senate as upon the Presidency itself. I hope that in those States partic-ularly special attention will be concentrated upon the necessity of obtaining a majority in the State Legislatures.

Gov. Wilson is supremely confident of his own election. He has had no doubt that the Democrats will increase their majority in the House of Repre-sentatives, but he appreciates the fact that the Democrats may fail to gain a working majority in the United sylvania; or would you support Wil-States Senate.

The readers of "The Centre Democrat" will note that this is strictly in Penrose or Wm. Flinn on political and per during the past month. The sit-per during the past month. The sit-

uation is simple: We have two conspicuous bosses in Pennsylvania who are now fighting to the death to gain supremacy over the Republican organization. They are Senator Penrose, who desires to make his re-election to the U. S. Sen-the death to gain the U. S. Sen-the death to the U. Sen-the death to the U. S. Sen-the death to the U. Senth to the U. S. Senth to the U. Senth to

Philander Knox got.

Whichever of these men controls the next session of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania will be able to win the U. S. Senatorship. At the first session, the selection of the Speaker of the House will settle the balance, represented by the House will settle the balance, represented of this paper because her of this paper because her of this paper because her of the House will settle the balance. the state appropriations in the hollow the righteous indignation of the good lege for many years where he has been new one. "steam roller" and, sure as fate, eith-er the Penrose gang or the Flinn Bull the thousands of other intelligent vot-He Moosers will be run over and com- ers in remote districts of Centre State College I. O. O. F. and has al- every attempt made in 1910 and 1912

telligent men may sneer at it, but the Penrose vs. Flinn battle, for the U.S. Senatorship, is the real issue that has disrupted the Republicans of the Key-stone state. Penrose naturally wants to retain his leadership, and set in the senate. Flinn wants to be the U. S. Senator and for that purperson ceally became a most rabeline teamer and adopted the Bull Moose horps to attain this goal. THE VITAL ISSUE. THE VITAL ISSUE.

that reason he was largely left upon education as a student at Penna. State College and, before he was of age, embarked in business and under he got a "lemon," instead of their sup-port. That is no joke, either. Now, if there is any good citizen in Centre county who stand of their sup-had energy and business capacity be-yond the average youth. county, who stands for clean politics and good government, who is tired and eisgusted with Penrose, he can

not support Gramley, who has every Penrase supporter back of him, and is absolutely tarred with the Penrose stick. Three weeks ago we gave Mr. Gram-

ley the opportunity to answer the following: "Do you endorse Boise Penrose's

political career? "Do you approve Boise Penrose's record as U. S. Senator?

"Would you vote for Boise Penrose's selection for next Speaker of the liam Flinn's selection for same office

in preference? "Would you co-operate with Boise

studiously avoided the issue. Through

make his re-election to the U. S. Sen-ate sure; and Wm. Flinn, the Bull Moose leader, who aspires to succeed Penrose, and who once offered \$2.-000,000 to have the position which

Whichever of these men controls the and especially desires to know what



For a long term of years he has been connected with a mercantile estab-lishment in Philadelphia, and while there he obtained that wide experience

of the House will settle the balance, subscriber of this paper because he er Central Pennsylvania much as a

was kregly instrumental in the erec- drich Tariff Bill is one of the best tar-By thus pretending to ignore the tion of the first lighting system in that iff bills that was ever written and he

Moosers will be run over and out. There is the issue. You may deny it, but it can not be eliminated. In-telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may dong it, you may avoid telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may dong it, you may avoid telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may dong it, you may avoid telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may dong it, you may avoid telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may avoid be allow is a member of the telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may avoid be allow is a member of the telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may avoid be allow is a member of the telligent men may sneer at it, but the Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S. with you may avoid be allow is a member of the the have the sincerity to deal fairly Paprose vs. Flinn battle for the U. S.

DRESSER, BARCLAY, PATTON---GREASE

Vol. 35. No. 43.

CAMPAIGN BOODLERS ONLY SENT TO CONGRESS.

BETTER MATERIAL IS NEEDED

Patton Voted With the Corporations-Now He Is Neutral-Plays the Double Shuffle-Centre Countians Got Greased.

So far as intelligent Republicans and Bull Moosers are concerned they both know that Charles E. Patton takes no stand at all of any kind, manner or description. Mr. Patton prior to April 13th, 1912, did take a positive stand for Mr. Taft. He still again took another stand for his cards announced that he was a candidate for Congress subject to the rules of the Republican Party. He won the Republican nomination largely by the use of money, if we are to believe Mr. DeHaas who contended for this nomination with him.

On the night of August 28th, 1912, in the presence of twenty-nine men in a law office at Clearfield he, in person, voluntarily surrendered and aban-doned the maintenance of the principles of the party that had nominated him and without committing himself to Mr. Roosevelt and the principles he represents, Mr. Patton promised that if he received the Bull Moose nomina-tion he would be strictly neutral as between Mr. Taft and Mr. Roosevelt. He stands today upon his own weak confession of political faith an avowed neutral. Nearly one-half of the twenty-nine present failed to understand his position for twelve of them voted against his endorsement by the Bull Moose party.

We have also met a great many Republicans and Bull Moosers who do not understand his position. There can be no neutrality as between the conflicting principles represented by two great men who are engaged in a bitter national struggle for the death of an old party or the life of a brand

Mr. Taft says that the Payne-Alhas principle enough to sustain his He is a charter member of the mistaken convictions for he vetoed

Assembly:

A CLEAN CANDIDATE.

Democrats Will Find in R. M. Foster

Ability and Energy.

Just a word or two in regard to R. M. Foster, the Democratic nominee for

Assembly: At an early age his fath-er was killed in the Civil War and for

his

(Continued at bottom of next col.)

Washington Party Meeting. Roosevelt and Johnson

Meeting will be held in the Court House Saturday evening Nov. 2, 1912. We extend a cordial invitation to the ladies to attend. H. Fred Mercer, Esq. and Edmund K. Trent, Esq., both of Pittsburg, will speak.

DR. M. J. LOCKE, Chairman, G. W. HALL, Sec'y.

Hospital Notes.

Admitted for treatment: Charles Holte, aged 1 year, Bellefonte; Harold matter. McCullough, aged 1 year, Bellefonte. Discharged:-Geo. Herkimer, Housrville; Mrs. Elizabeth Lutz, Buffalo Run; Mrs. Ida Mackert, Bellefonte; R. Beatty, Greenville, Pa.

worth \$700,000,000 for \$30,000,000, to the U. S. Steel Company, bamboozled Roosevelt into consenting to the steal, drove him back to Washington, and for a time were able to keep him reasonably quiet. The panic nevertheless occurred under a high Tariff and a

Republican administration. Mr. Miller, however, says, "he can make a living on his farm no matter who is elected." How this can be without the Tariff and a Republican administration, it is difficult to understand. Just now Taft and all Republican howlers insist that through the Physician Declares Conscience Drives Two Million Trout and Fish Being Tariff and the Republican party, the country is flourishing greatly.

That by reason of the very great ly prosperous and the people happy, and that all this is owing to the Republican party and the Tariff.

They give no credit to the abundant rains we have had during the entire summer, nor to the balmy air, and warm sunshine or to the Good God him. who rules all and causes the rain "I have come to feel that the great-and sunshine to fall upon "the just est part of practical medicine is worthministration, is fittingly illustrated in a little poem entitled, "HOCH! DER "Dr. Woodcock

KAISER", and is as follows: "Der Kaiser of dis Fatherland

Und Gott on high all dings command, two-ach! Don't you understand? Myself-und Gott.

Vile some men sing der power divine, Mine soldiers sing "Der Wacht am ing a son of the late Rev. J. A. Wood-Rhine

Und drink derh health in Rhenish wine

Of me-und Gott. Der's France, she swaggers all aroundt

She's ausgespield, of no account, To much we think she don't amount; Myself-und Gott.

She vill not dare to fight again, But if she shouldt, I'll show er blain

Dot Elsass und (in French) Lorraine Are Mein-by Gott! Dere's grandma dink's she nicht small

Mit Boers and she interfere;

She'll learn none owns dis hemisphere But me-und Gott! She dinks, good frau, fine ships she's

got Und soldiers mit der scarlet goat

Ach! We could knock them. Pouf! Like that

Myself-Mit Gott!

In dimes of peace, brebare for wars, I bear the spear and helms of Mars, Und care not for a thousand Czars,

Myself-Mit Gott!

In fact, I humor efery whim, With aspect dark, and visege grim; Gott pulls mit me, and I mit him, Myself—und Gott!

Mass attain this goal.

Woodrow Wilson is reasonably sure emphatic and direct words clearly de-fines his position for your considera-United States. It is only fair that he tion: should have a Congress and Senate

that will co-operate with him, other- Editor Centre Democrat: wise there will be a deadlock, and confusion. If you want Wilson, give course, if elected a member of the Lower House of the General Assembly him all the necessary equipment.

not an issue, only a mere personal at the recent Democratic primaries, matter.

people of Centre County want. If they ly support either Penrose or Flinn; ests faithfully, defined believe in Wilson they should be fair instead I will co-operate with the evasion or subterfuge. to the man. All who want to see Wil- Democratic organization, if elected to Mrs. Belle Gordon, Bellefonte; Calvin R. Beatty, Greenville, Pa. is on supported by a harmonious body in the House and Senate should be care-and Wm. Flinn are hostile to Demo-capitalize sentiment through any reful how they vote. If the good citi- cratic principles and measures, I ligious organization or society, as he zens of Centre county are tired of therefore could not co-operate with believes that religion and politics oc the political Boss, as we believe they either of them. R. M. FOSTER, have been these many years, NOW IS THE TIME TO STRIKE-be careful for whom you vote for Legislature.

> Keystone Gazette and Bert Tay- to vote for those men and measures full sense of the word. the

DOCTORS BLUFFERS, HE SAYS.

Him From Profession.

"Because he hates to take the money' for worthless services Dr. Lee crops, the nation is more than usual- B. Woodcock, a young society man are to be sent out from the state's and physician, whose practice has been fish hatchery establishments at Pleasamong Scranton's wealthiest residents, ant has given up the practice of his profession. Dr. Woodcock said that his way in sections of the state where ofpractice had been remunerative enough but hinted that his conscience troubled

and the unjust." The manner in which less. Many times doctors treat cases the credit for all the great prosperity where they know they can do no good. the nation now enjoys is given to the In such positions I have felt that, far tariff, and an impotent republican ad- from doing humanity a benefit, I was

"Dr. Woodcock has recently embraced Socialism. He will open a studio lieved that the work will provide exfor voice culture."

The above was taken from Monday's Pittsburg Dispatch and refers to a Bellefonte young man, who is favorably known in this section, be-

Gephart-Thomas.

cock.

A pretty home wedding was solem-nized at the residence of Superintend-ent and Mrs. F. H. Thomas, on Linn street, Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock whereby their daughter, Miss Margaret R. Thomas, became the bride of Wallace H. Gephart, superintendent of the Central Railroad of Penna, The ceremony was performed by Rev. G. E. Hawes, pastor of the Presbyterian church, and was witnessed by a large number of invited guests. J. Norman Shearer served in the capacity of best man, while Francis E. Thomas, a brother of the bride, and Henry S. Linn, acted as ushers. Among the out of town guests present were the following: Mrs. H. C. Bubb, the Misses Katherine and Rachel Stearns, of Wil-Katherine and Rachel Stearns, of Wil-liamsport; Miss Elsie M. Boyd, of Danville; Miss May B. Hudson, of Huntingdon; Mrs. Victor J. Roberts, of Norristown; Miss Mary Wolf, of Curwensville; John S. Elliott, of New-ville; Paxton Cantner, of Green Cas-tle; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Kelliner, of Hazeiton; J. Norman Shearer; Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Hiller, of Chester.

In reply to your inquiries as to my

Here you have them. Your vote and good government. s yours. If you value it lightly, men His private life is 1 Cephas L. Gramley was induced to concern. If you are a thoughtful, serlor, two notorious Penrose tools. Coun- you deem best for the common interest.

DISTRIBUTING FISH.

Sent Out of Hatcheries.

Over 2,000,000 yearling trout. or fish which can look after themselves, Mount, Bellefonte and Corry this fall, and the distribution is now under ficers of the state department of fisheries have found conditions to be favorable. The distribution is being made summer and before any cars are ship-ped State Fish Commissioner N. R. to look after the distribution and to report on the results of the planting. This is the first year in which a systematic distribution of young trout has been made in the fall, and it is becellent sport in many sections next spring.

black bass are being distributed in the central and western portion, and blue gills and catfish are being sent out from the Torresdale hatchery at Philadelphia.

Freight Wreck Near Sandy Ridge.

day afternoon, caused considerable damage to one of the engines and the piling up of several cars. First reports stated that a number of the crew had been killed, but a muster of the forces disclosed that four Italians had received minor injuries. The men were given treatment at the Phil-

ipsburg hospital.

Auto Destroyed by Fire. Dr. A. B. Painter, of Mill Hall, had the misfortune to lose his automobile by fire Monday night while on a pro-fessional call in the east end of Nit-tany. When the doctor cranked his

been more loyal to the best interests ter, as he has always deemed it a pleasure to labor for the institution's

Mr. Foster has been an active, energetic useful citizen of the county. He has had wide experience and busi What Penrose and Flinn want is of Pennsylvania: I was a candidate ness capacity to a high degree. He solicits the support of the voters of Centre county upon the basis that he The main issue is: What do the ince. I therefore could not consistent- will be able to represent their interdefinitely, without

> He is making his canvass upon his merits, and has thus far not tried to cupy distinct and separate fields of action. He stands for clean politics

His private life is beyond reproach. and principles do not cause you much His public career is without taint or suspicion-clean, moral, upright and become a candidate by the Editor of lous conscientious citizen you will have honorable-a truly manly man in the

> Runaway Goes Over Embankment. A serious runaway accident occurred in the narrows above Mill Hall on Sunday morning in which three young

men and a lady had a narrow escap from death. Thomas Fox and his sister. Miss Carrie Fox, of Cedar Springs

and a Mr. Shearer, of Avis, started from the Fox home early Sunday morning for a drive, and when they reached the narrows a shaft on the buggy suddenly broke. The horse be- and a lot of Centre county Republicame unmanageable and ran away. The buggy struck a telegraph along he side of the road and all the occupants were thrown over an embankment on a pile of rocks, and parapon applications filed early in the tially stunned. Miss Fox was the first to recover and she made her way to the home of Charles Uble, nearby, to iller secures agreements in writing summon aid. The two injured men were carried to the house and a physician summoned. An examination of their injuries revealed an ugly gash on Miss Fox's head that required four stitches to close; Mr. Shearer was painfully wrenched and bruised about the body; Mr. Fox was badly cut about scalp, in which portions of stone

Large shipments of small mouthed had entered. lack bass are being distributed in The buggy was smashed to kindling wood, and the horse, being thus freed galloped wildly through the streets of Mill Hall until he reached the Bald Eagle bridge where he was captured.

WRITE AND ASK.

Write to Mr. C. E. Patton, Curwensville, Pa., and ask him where he stands. Ask him if he is for Roosevelt and his policies or if he stands for Taft. Demand a straight forward reply. Keep a copy of your letter and

be your servant and you have every seeks to serve you stands. This is no year for evasive, straddling, principle-compromising and gum-shoe

Patton wants to represent you. Ask tany. When the doctor cranked his him where he stands on Taft and of the morning passenger train. machine it back fired and in a flash him dodge. Yet he wants to repre-

No one in Centre county has ever thoroughly understand Mr. Patton's position and their vote will indicate of Penna, State College than Mr. Fos- that it is not a mistaken understanding when it is heard from in November

For some years this congressional district was represented by boodlers, because they had the money to buy their way to Washington, where they were nonentities. Mere voting ma chines without force or conviction and like parrots simply repeated or monkey-like imitated the course of others. Some may denounce this statement as abuse. Let us see.

Old Solomon Dresser, in his dotage. was a joke as a congressman, as everybody knows. He had his boodle and Centre county politicians got their slice, as everybody knows. This, for years, was a common political scandal in our community, but old Solomon went to congress-he was a con-

gressional joke. Next came Capt. Barclay, the boodler from Sinnemahoning. He had the coin and that also paved the way to Washington, D. C., where he was lost in the shuffle.

Now comes Patton. He has boodle. In some way he got the standpatters, the Bull Moose, and the Keystone organizers to endorse him and nobody knows what he is, what he stands for, It is a case of "grease" and the voters are expected to line up

Dresser greased the machine. Barclay greased the machine.

can politicians smiled approvingly each

time and told the voters to line up. There you have it.

Dynamite Injures Four Men.

A serious accident occurred to the construction gang working on the railroad running to the clay mines of the Pennsylvania Fire Brick Co., on Wednesday of last week, by a charge of dynamite exploding under a rock while the men were working at it. It appears a charge of dynamite was placed under the rock, consisting of several sticks, and when the men were at a safe distance it was exploded. After waiting a proper length of time, the men then gathered around the place to remove the debris, About this time another explosion occurred, throwing the workers in every direction.

The injured are Alex Heverly, of Eagleville, cut on nose and face and badly bruised; John Williams, of Eagleville, badly cut in neck and one eye injured: Charles Kunes, of Eagleville, badly bruised and battered, and James DeHaas, of Beech Creek, cut about the head and face and bruised generally. All of the above were taken to the Cottage hospital, in Prilipsburg, the others not so badly hurt were taken

Apples and Flour in Mix-Up.

A freight wreck on the Bald Eagle Valley railroad near Mt. Eagle on Saturday morning piled up three cars of flour and two of apples. Fortunately none of the crew were injured, and the only serious feature was the delay

The last week end party which made glad the heart of Miss Florence Leathers, at Mt. Eagle, included the Misses Bertha and Virginia Sands, Mr. Sam. Low, and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kessler, all of Jersey Shore, and Mrs. Charles Bower, of Howard.

give it to the public with his answer. ers m The voting public is entitled to this information. He solicits your vote to

right to know where any one

political artists.

The collision of a freight and a work train near Sandy Ridge Satur-