

THE INDIAN'S SIDE AND A GREAT CHIEF'S DEATH BY BUFFALO BILL FROM TRUE TALES OF THE PLAINS



As these short descriptions of events, deserving more extensive reference than possible here, are nearing a close and have covered a period with which his name is associated, it is fitting that the general reader should be given a little insight into the character of the famous Sioux Indian Sitting Bull.

He was wise enough to know that his absence was wearing many from obedience to his sway, and martyrdom at a distance, he thought, was not as effective in retaining popularity and power as would be persecution under the eyes of his people.

He was of incorruptible loyalty to his people, a stickler for their treaty rights, a native politician who if schooled a little more in diplomacy and its concealment of designs would class him as the great Indian statesman.

In war his bitter opponent, in peace he won his friendship and sympathy. He impressed me as a deep thinker. Conscientious as to the proper rights to the lands of his fathers, he advanced arguments that were strong and convincing. His claim of primitive possessions for ages beyond the white man's coming, of the conditions being undisturbed for centuries and existing as the Great Manitou had ordained, the bountiful supplies he had furnished on land and in the waters, of wild fruit, wild fowl, wild cattle, abundance of wild horses, verdure to support them without the plowman's weary work—all furnished him an argument that the disturbance and compulsory change to his heirs of this legacy were arbitrary, unjust to the verge of what we would call sacrilegious interference with the Divine will.

He had all the old treaties in his head in the Indian legendary manner, also in hieroglyphics, but in writing and printed type he had an extract from the treaty of 1868 by which the Sioux reservation of Dakota was set apart "for the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians and upon which no outsiders but government employees shall be allowed to pass, settle or reside."

Basing his case like a lawyer, he would introduce it as a silent witness, justifying his actions, and with keen eyes he would watch it carefully, so that it could not be tampered with, and while, of course, he could not read he had marks on this sacred totem that he was familiar with. His eagle eye would scan the face of the reader of it to see the effect, and on its return his face intimated strongly the triumph it gave him as a claimant to a clear title.

I will give a general idea of the old man's description of conditions, results and the power to him of some mysterious man that was invisible, being in the dark-away east:

That the white man at this time had taken most of the land, had destroyed or driven away the game and that the

stretched arms, but the "man in the dark" had taken from them lands twenty miles in width for hundreds of miles.

His arguments, as I see them now, covered every one that the unselfish advocate of communal existence can advance, practicable when the so called "civilized man" has become as contented as were the primitive children of prairie land and forest, but, lacking which, this survival of the fittest seems to decree the fate of the Indian and control the relative prosperity of the white. The fire horse caused prairie fires. His attendants increased until they came with shovel, spade and carpenter tools. They first erected tepees, got lonely and brought their squaws. Their friends soon came to join them, and soon wooden tepees were built and camps became villages and villages towns until cities were filled with crowds of people, such as Bismarck, Mandan, etc. Then the "man in the dark" sold the land.

Later, when the crops failed and the lessee did not pay, he kicked the tenant out and resold the land. He took the money back in the dark toward the rising sun. If a poor man had no money he could not ride, but there was plenty of room; he had to walk—often to die by the roadside of hardships or starvation, if some Samaritan Indian did not feed him. The "man in the dark" never came there when he and his chief made complaints. No one was responsible. They were told to send letters or speak by the lightning to the "man in the dark," but he never answered. When the government treaties were broken a similar discourteous lack of consideration occurred. "My chiefs and me, who signed, were always here. The great father's head men (General Harney and others) were not. They never returned. New white chiefs took their places, and every four years new great fathers took power and their men laughed at what their predecessors had done."

The breaking of treaties so frequently and the invasion of the Black Hills and other sections by the gold seekers, prospectors and trappers became the cause of constant irritation, leading to almost continual contests, raids and massacres. This condition had really brought on the war of 1875-6, resulting in the Custer fight as well as its many succeeding cleanups.

The forfeiture of the Black Hills and injudicious reductions of rations kept discontent alive. When in 1889 congress passed a law dividing the Sioux reservation into many smaller ones so as to isolate the different tribes or clans of the Dakota nation a treaty was submitted to their vote whereby by reinstating the cutoff rations and paying for ponies captured or destroyed in the '70 war and other certain conditions they ceded about one-half their land—11,000,000 acres. Fulfillment of conditions was delayed, postponed—forgotten, almost—by congress.

At this time, through some mysterious mountain phantom or trickster, the "medicine men" became easy victims of a craze. This was based on the assertion that the Messiah (the Manitou) was coming back on earth to use his miraculous power in favor of the red man to crush out the whites, to restore everything to the idealistic condition of former years, restock the ranges with big game, buffaloes, elk, deer, etc. This created a universal fanatical fervor, and not alone among the Sioux, but affected all Indians on this continent. Former foes became fast friends, and from the Yaguqs in old Mexico to the Alaskan tribes in the far north the religious ghost dance festivities fanned the flames of war. The "medicine men" preaching that the holy medicinal ghost shirts would protect the wearer, turn the white man's bullets, was accepted and made recruits by thousands to the cause. The dancing frightened the settlers, shocked the religious, philanthropic friends of the Indians and was officially ordered stopped. "Easy orders, eh?" Instead, if they had been allowed to dance, even if some did so to the death, exhaustion, like a boiler's safety valve, and an afterthought might soon have made it appear to them in the ridiculous light that so effectively kills absurdities.

I was at the time in Alsace-Lorraine with my exhibition and had with me seventy-five traveled Indians. We had all the facts, and myself and partner decided to close, camp the rest of the outfit in an old castle near Strassburg (Benfeld) with a large domain, and I myself left by fast steamer via England for New York, while Major Burke, with the Indians as pacifiers, came via Antwerp and Philadelphia and hastened to the scene of strife.

The Indians brought home made a strong peace contingent at Pine Ridge while I hastened, with General Miles' approbation, to visit Sitting Bull in person, feeling sure that my old enemy and later friend would listen to my advice. The fact that I was willing to take the risk myself alarmed some well meaning philanthropists, who divined a sinister motive in my action, and those who were crying strongest for Sitting Bull's suppression now claimed that his person was endangered by the bloodthirsty voyager—I, the one who

had everything to lose and nothing particular to gain. Going to a hostile camp of Indians, risking all on the card of friendship and man to man respect (willing to test the ghost dance shirt in fair individual, single handed way, perhaps, if pushed), but alone and above all desirous to save my red brother from a suicidal craze—they impressed President Harrison that it would create a war, ending in the death of Sitting Bull. So the commander in chief, the president, was constrained to act (afterward, in Indianaapolis, to express regret for it to me personally), and my mission was countermanded at the threshold almost of the hostile camp. Sitting Bull's death and the Ghost Dance war followed.

Then came the army and the Indian agent. Left to himself, in conjunction with his adjutant, the army officer, that most efficient and famous among the best Indian agents, Major James McLaughlin (now inspector), would have probably brought about a peaceful solution. But eastern meddlesome energy demanded action, action against this horrid religious innovation, and they forced the market by their innuendoes and long distance fears.

All interested in my best belief were pushed, and Colonel Drum, commander at Fort Yates, and Major McLaughlin were ordered to co-operate to secure the person of Sitting Bull.

Henry Bull, lieutenant of Indian police, had intimated that the old chief was "preparing his horses for a long ride." Couriers were sent to tell him

to quietly arrest Sitting Bull, and Major Edmund G. Fatchet of the Eighth cavalry and a Hotchkiss gun were sent to support him.

After a hard ride, just at dawn they saw a man coming at full speed on Sitting Bull's favorite white horse (a Kentucky charger I had presented him three years before), whom they found to be an Indian policeman with the report of a fight—"All police killed!" Riding like mad, they arrived to find some Indian police still fighting from Sitting Bull's cabin, being surrounded on all sides.

Volley after volley was poured in unexpectedly on the besiegers, and a few shells from the Hotchkiss gun scattered them, and the beleaguered were relieved. They had reached Sitting Bull's cabin at 5 a. m., surrounded it, and capturing the old chief in bed, arrested him. While dressing, his son, Crowfoot, alarmed the camp. Bull harangued his friends, frenzied by the thought, no doubt, that his own tribesmen were his captors, not feeling that respect for them he would have had for the military.

Catch-the-Bear and Strike-the-Kettle dashed in and fired, hitting Bull Head in the side, who fired and killed Sitting Bull. The latter being as he fell, Shave Head was shot in the abdomen, and all three fell together. The fight became general until the arrival of Major Fatchet and several police, and many ghost dancers were killed, they not having time to utilize their shirts. Thus was ended the life of the chief whose faults and virtues will long be

a subject of discussion, but who will always stand as a great red chief of the Uncapapa Sioux—Sitting Bull.

I returned to Nebraska and was ordered by Governor Thayer, being a brigadier general on his staff, to join the Nebraska national guard with General Colby and entered the field at Pine Ridge, placing the militia in position to assist in surrounding the hostiles. Then I joined General Miles as an advisory scout, Frank Guard being at headquarters, and used my personal influence to pacify the Indians. Through Major General Miles' stern measures and at the same time his diplomatic methods the greatest pland of Indian uprisings was quickly suppressed through the bloody battles of Wounded Knee and the Mission, so as to make it the very last possible struggle of the red man, the finale of all Indian wars.

I had the satisfaction at least of attending the final ceremonies and, with a score of my old commanders and many comrades of the sixties, seventies and eighties, was on hand to welcome the era of good will to each other, clasp hands in friendship and smoke the pipe of peace in brotherhood forever between the white man and the red.

This concludes Buffalo Bills Articles. Next Week we will begin ex-President Theodore Roosevelt's Hunting Stories.

Chemistry Kindergarten. Bobby—is oxygen what oxen breathe all day? Papa—Of course, and what everything else breathes. Bobby—And is nitrogen what every one breathes at night?

Advertisement for Ayer's Sarsaparilla, featuring the text 'Not a drop of Alcohol' and 'Doctors prescribe very little, if any, alcohol these days. They prefer strong tonics and alteratives. This is all in keeping with modern medical science.'

MERCANTILE APPRAISE. Report. Notice is hereby given that the following persons and firms have been appraised and are hereby liable for mercantile and license taxes for the year 1909:

RETAIL.

AARONSBURG. Bower, A. F., implements. Bower, A. M., meats. Bower, Ed. A., general merchandise. Bower, F. E., general merchandise. Kelster, G. W., implements. Minnick Bros., produce. Muser, C. E., general merchandise. Muser, C. E., confectionery. Stover, A. S., wall paper. Stover, C. H., hardware.

AXEMANN.

Donovan, Jerry, scrap iron. O'Brien, G. W., gen'l merchandise.

BALD EAGLE.

Reese, Charles, groceries.

BELLEFONTE.

Albert, Chas., groceries and tobacco. Aikens, Mrs. J. A., ladies' goods. Allison, A., plumber. Bellefonte Lumber Co., lumber. Baum, Sim., clothing. Blackford, C. L., cigars. Bauer, V. J., groceries. Brachman, W. R., furniture. Blair, F. P., jewelry. Brandman, R., gen'l merchandise. Brown, Mrs. M. H., coal and cigars. Broeckerhoff, J. M., cigars. Brouse, R. S., groceries. Boerger, L. L., meats. Bush, Geo. T., stationery. Beck, R. A., cigars. Bellefonte Fuel & Sup. Co., lumber. Corder, Joseph, confectionery. Crider, P. H. & Son, lumber. Caspeler, C. D., jewelry. Cramer, Harry, stationery. Cramer, P. H. & Son, lumber. Duggitt, W. G., implements. Duggitt, W. G., gen'l store. Eckenroth, E. J., wall paper. Faubie, M. & Son, clothing. Finkelstein, J., 3 & 10 cent store. Gorman, E. F., gen'l merchandise. Gamble, Green & Co., flour and feed. Garrick, Carl C., groceries. Gault, H. E., groceries. Green, F. P., drugs. Galbraith, Frank, jeweler. Gieseler, W. M., pianos and organs. Gills Grocery Co., groceries. Garrick Bros., machinists. Gettig, L. H., meats. Gieseler, W. M., dry goods. Hall, G. W., photographs. Hazel Bros., groceries. Hertz, H. B., stationery. Irvin, E. P., dry goods. Irvin, S. P., cigars. Joseph, Bros., dry goods. Kasper, Sidney, drugs. Katz & Co., dry goods. Kelsch, J. S., confectionery. Kelsch, H. B., cigars. Kline, Henry, shoes. Lyon & Co., dry goods. Mack, W. H., stationery. Linn, H. S., China ball. Montgomery & Co., clothing. Moerschbacher, Chas. 10b. & cigars. Moran, E. T., groceries. Ray, H. S., cigars. Rhoads, Edw. K., coal. Scheidt, Richard, cigars. Schrad Bros., plumbers. Sheffer, P. D., groceries. Singer Sewing Machine Co. Soursbeck, John, confectionery. Shuey, C. C., groceries. Schofield, James, saddlery. Sechler & Co., groceries. Summers, James, cigars. Spieglmyer, G. R., chinaware. Thall, J. F., confectionery & cigars. Twimyer, W. T., stoves & tinware. Taylor, R. H., coal. Willard, D. J., gen'l furnishings. Wagner, C. V., flour and feed. Waite, J. S., implements. Williams, S. H., wall paper. Wian, J. C., saddlery. Yeager, H. C., shoes. Zeller & Son, drugs.

BLANCHARD.

Bowes, W. A., gen'l merchandise. Cook, Charles, gen'l merchandise. Harter, W. L., furniture. Kunes, N. M., groceries. Kunes, Milton, confectionery. Moon, A. R., tobacco and cigars. Quigley James A., merchandise. Schaeffer, J. H., gen'l merchandise. Snyder, H. A., groceries. Williams, C. A., gen'l merchandise.

BENORE.

Hottoff, John, groceries. Emerick, Lyman, gen'l merchandise. Haugh, John, gen'l merchandise.

BOALSBURG.

Hell, S. M., stoves, etc. Hess, Harry T., confectionery. Harrison & Ishler, gen'l mds. Stover, O. W., implements. Stuart & Welland, gen'l mds. Welland & Gingerich, buggies, etc.

BUFFALO RUN.

Mastern, J. L., gen'l mds.

CENTRE HALL.

Benner, George, gen'l mds. Bush, A. A., saddlery. Bushman, G. W., jeweler. Centre Hall Supply Co., produce. Foreman, J. G., meats. Foreman & Smith, grain and coal. Emery, C. F., gen'l mds. Honeoy, Mrs. Lucy, milliner. Hotchkiss, Creamery Co., produce. Kreamer & Son, gen'l mds. Luse, A. P. & Son, lumber. Murray, J. D., drugs.

CLARENCE.

Clarence Coal Co., meats. Clarence Supply Co., gen'l mds. Goldberg, Alexander, gen'l mds. Meehan, J. H., produce. Takaash, William, gen'l mds.

CURTIN.

Bald Eagle Sup. Co., gen'l mds. Deltz, J. F., gen'l mds.

FLEMING.

Alexander, J. B., coal. Buek, D., grain. Black Moshannon Lum. Co., lumber. Brown, W. H., gen'l mds. Greist, T. E., gen'l mds. Hall, Mark, produce. Hertz, H. B., stationery. Hazel, A. F., flour and feed. Holt, J. F. & W. S., gen'l mds. Stover, A. J., shoes. Schuch, H. A., cigars. FILLMORE. Hunter, J. C., gen'l mds. FIEDLER. G. W. Wolfe & Son, gen'l mds. GATESBURG. Dearmit, E. S., general merchandise. Rider, M., groceries.

HOWARD.

Beck, M. L., produce. Condo, J. F., groceries. Holtz, H. C., furniture. Hall, W. F., gen'l mds. Davis, I. F., gen'l mds. Gray, Irvin G., gen'l mds. Long, W. H., grain. Moore, H. A., dry goods. Lucas, C. H., confectionery. Moore, H. A., drugs. Miner, C. R., jewelry. McMurtrie Chas., cigars. Neff, W. H., furniture. Robb, E. B., gen'l mds. Schenck, A., hardware. Thompson, L. C., gen'l mds. Weber, B. Sons, gen'l mds. Walizer, C. A., meats. HUBLERSBURG. Hoy, G. F., gen'l mds. Keastinger, T. L., gen'l mds. JULIAN. Heals, E. E., gen'l mds. Bullock, E. S., mine lumber. Hoyer, Chas., paper wood, etc. Davis, I. F., gen'l mds. Gray, Irvin G., gen'l mds. Henderson, J. E., groceries. Kasper, J. B., hardware, coal. Miller, N. A., produce. Nason, J. C., gen'l mds. Roesch, John, groceries. Talbott, W. G. & Son, gen'l mds. Turner, J. H., gen'l mds. Weiler, Daniel, cigars. LINDEN HALL. Keller, Mrs. J. W., gen'l mds. Koster, H., gen'l mds. Welland, F. E., gen'l mds. LIVONIA. Stover, G. B., tobacco and cigars. LEMONT. Lenker, J. E., gen'l mds. Mitchell, John, hardware. Meyer, Geo. C., coal. Ross, Elmer, gen'l mds. Schreck Bros., carriages, etc. Williams & Roan, furniture. MARTHAFURNACE. Eberts, O. D., gen'l mds. MILLHEIM. Auman, N. A., groceries. Auman, E. L., grain. Bollenbush, David, groceries. Stanley, G. O., meat. Swires, Jacob, gen'l mds. Segal, S. R., groceries. Stover, G. B., hardware. Switzer, J. R. & Co., dry goods. Schmidt, F. and R. Co., dry goods. Eiler & McHenry, gen'l mds. Turnbach Hardware Co., hardware. Wolf, William H., flour and feed. Washburn, Harry, cigars. Waple, C. M., cigars. Wright, S. W., flour etc. McClellan, Chas., groceries. Neiman, D. J., clothing. Shaver, I. A., cigars. Stover, R. S., jeweler. Springer, G. L., cigars. Snook, J. C., stock food. Spieglmyer, J., gen'l mds. Main st. Ulrich, T. B., cigars. MINGOVILLE. Fulton, Mrs. Jennie, groceries. Workman, C. C., groceries. MONUMENT. Berger, Albert, groceries. Cramer, H. R., groceries. Cosudine, J. J., groceries. Paul, Clark, groceries. MOSHANNON. Gros, A. A., gen'l mds. Lousie, T. P., gen'l mds. Tubridy, K. & A., groceries. Weaver, T. D., postcards. MUNSON. Eisenbuer, Fred, cigars. Jasper, Joe, cigars. MADISONBURG. Everett, T. B., gen'l mds.

Hearick, L. G., furniture. Rosen, Ed., cigars. Reseman, J. A., stoves, etc. Runkle, J. W., cigars. Smith, J. F., gen'l mds. Weber, J. H. & S. E., grain & coal.

COBURN.

Hurd, Elijah, groceries. Coburn Grain & Creamery Co., grain and coal. Dingus, Floyd, grain. Glassgow, J. W., gen'l mds. Harter, J. E., gen'l mds. Hartline, H. G., confectionery. Hazen, C. R., Creamery Co., produce. Krader, W. C., gen'l mds. Kerstetter, J. W., gen'l mds. Kote, S. G. & Son, gen'l mds. Kote, S. G., grain. Stever, L. E., cigars. Stover, A. J., shoes. Vonada, Andrew, lumber.

CLARENCE.

Clarence Coal Co., meats. Clarence Supply Co., gen'l mds. Goldberg, Alexander, gen'l mds. Meehan, J. H., produce. Takaash, William, gen'l mds.

CURTIN.

Bald Eagle Sup. Co., gen'l mds. Deltz, J. F., gen'l mds.

FLEMING.

Alexander, J. B., coal. Buek, D., grain. Black Moshannon Lum. Co., lumber. Brown, W. H., gen'l mds. Greist, T. E., gen'l mds. Hall, Mark, produce. Hertz, H. B., stationery. Hazel, A. F., flour and feed. Holt, J. F. & W. S., gen'l mds. Stover, A. J., shoes. Schuch, H. A., cigars. FILLMORE. Hunter, J. C., gen'l mds. FIEDLER. G. W. Wolfe & Son, gen'l mds. GATESBURG. Dearmit, E. S., general merchandise. Rider, M., groceries.

HOWARD.

Beck, M. L., produce. Condo, J. F., groceries. Holtz, H. C., furniture. Hall, W. F., gen'l mds. Davis, I. F., gen'l mds. Gray, Irvin G., gen'l mds. Long, W. H., grain. Moore, H. A., dry goods. Lucas, C. H., confectionery. Moore, H. A., drugs. Miner, C. R., jewelry. McMurtrie Chas., cigars. Neff, W. H., furniture. Robb, E. B., gen'l mds. Schenck, A., hardware. Thompson, L. C., gen'l mds. Weber, B. Sons, gen'l mds. Walizer, C. A., meats. HUBLERSBURG. Hoy, G. F., gen'l mds. Keastinger, T. L., gen'l mds. JULIAN. Heals, E. E., gen'l mds. Bullock, E. S., mine lumber. Hoyer, Chas., paper wood, etc. Davis, I. F., gen'l mds. Gray, Irvin G., gen'l mds. Henderson, J. E., groceries. Kasper, J. B., hardware, coal. Miller, N. A., produce. Nason, J. C., gen'l mds. Roesch, John, groceries. Talbott, W. G. & Son, gen'l mds. Turner, J. H., gen'l mds. Weiler, Daniel, cigars. LINDEN HALL. Keller, Mrs. J. W., gen'l mds. Koster, H., gen'l mds. Welland, F. E., gen'l mds. LIVONIA. Stover, G. B., tobacco and cigars. LEMONT. Lenker, J. E., gen'l mds. Mitchell, John, hardware. Meyer, Geo. C., coal. Ross, Elmer, gen'l mds. Schreck Bros., carriages, etc. Williams & Roan, furniture. MARTHAFURNACE. Eberts, O. D., gen'l mds. MILLHEIM. Auman, N. A., groceries. Auman, E. L., grain. Bollenbush, David, groceries. Stanley, G. O., meat. Swires, Jacob, gen'l mds. Segal, S. R., groceries. Stover, G. B., hardware. Switzer, J. R. & Co., dry goods. Schmidt, F. and R. Co., dry goods. Eiler & McHenry, gen'l mds. Turnbach Hardware Co., hardware. Wolf, William H., flour and feed. Washburn, Harry, cigars. Waple, C. M., cigars. Wright, S. W., flour etc. McClellan, Chas., groceries. Neiman, D. J., clothing. Shaver, I. A., cigars. Stover, R. S., jeweler. Springer, G. L., cigars. Snook, J. C., stock food. Spieglmyer, J., gen'l mds. Main st. Ulrich, T. B., cigars. MINGOVILLE. Fulton, Mrs. Jennie, groceries. Workman, C. C., groceries. MONUMENT. Berger, Albert, groceries. Cramer, H. R., groceries. Cosudine, J. J., groceries. Paul, Clark, groceries. MOSHANNON. Gros, A. A., gen'l mds. Lousie, T. P., gen'l mds. Tubridy, K. & A., groceries. Weaver, T. D., postcards. MUNSON. Eisenbuer, Fred, cigars. Jasper, Joe, cigars. MADISONBURG. Everett, T. B., gen'l mds.

Gettig, S. R., cigars. Hazel, J. B., gen'l mds. Reseman, J. A., stoves, etc. Showers, G. H., produce. MILESBURG. Boggs, M. S., groceries. Elise, C. H., drugs. Grove, Hannah R., coal. Harshbarger, H. R., merits. Hugg, Toner, cigars. Jodon, L. E., confectionery. Kohlschuecker, H. J., cigars. Miles, W. B. & Son, gen'l mds. Milesburg Store Co., gen'l mds. Noil, George, coal. Sprank, J. H., groceries. Wetliar, F. L., groceries.

NITTANY.

Beck, J. H. & Son, Gen'l Mds. Emerick, B. M., cigars. Les, Charles, coal. Peck, S. & Son, gen'l mds.

OAK HALL.

Close, S. A., gen'l mds. Eilers, Clayton, grain. Sellers, Edward, implements. Weber, J. H. & S. E., grain & coal.

OSCEOLA MILLS.

Goss, H. J., groc. Schnars, D. W., confectionery. Stine, S. H. & Son, steam fitters. Walker, H. J., lumber. Wood, Wm., hardware. ORVIST. Hayes Run Mercantile Co., gen'l mds. PHILIPSBURG. Adelman & Rotowsky, dry goods. Antis, A. B., confectionary. Ayres, A. J., produce. Andrews, W. C., dry goods. Acton, Harry, groceries. Brown, W. B. & Co., electric fittings. Forney, J. A., shoes. Forney, M. I., meats. Forney, J. A., hardware. Finberg Isaac, scrap iron. Finberg, Jacob, scrap iron. Gill, W. F., stationery. Gulkand Mfg. Co., steam fitters. Gulick, C. H., wagons. Rahaman, Herd & Co., hardware. Gerson, L. H., shoes. Harper, H. E., confectionary. Hess, Wm., gen'l mds. Hibbe, J. C., groceries. Brian, H. I. & Co., tinners. Blauser, W. H., groceries. Condo, S. L., buggies, etc. Condo, J. C., buggies, etc. Corman, O. T., produce. Carson, F. A., gen'l mds. Dunlap, C. C., cigars. Duck, F. P., implements. Evans, J. Wolf, produce. Fingie, C. E., gen'l mds. Fisher, J. B. and Sons, gen'l mds. Prudeck, Samuel, grain. Kraps, C. A., shoes. Long, C. P., gen'l mds. Long, J. D., coal. Messner, John, produce. Ripka, Daniel, confectionary. Ripka, E. D., groceries. Rishell, J. H., gen'l mds. Reish, James, cigars. Rossman, H. D., produce. Rossman, H. F., gen'l mds. Smith, John & Bro., furniture. Sweetwood, Mrs. David, medicines. Snyder, L. G., produce. Smith, R. M., implements. Smith, Emanuel, gen'l mds. Wood, J. W., cigars. Zeigler, C. E., pianos and organs. SPRING MILLS. Auman, U. G., groceries. Aukerman, Mrs. P. M., groceries. Allison, W. M. & Bro., grain. Bible, J. C., groceries. Brian, H. I. & Co., tinners. Blauser, W. H., groceries. Condo, S. L., buggies, etc. Condo, J. C., buggies, etc. Corman, O. T., produce. Carson, F. A., gen'l mds. Dunlap, C. C., cigars. Duck, F. P., implements. Evans, J. Wolf, produce. Fingie, C. E., gen'l mds. Fisher, J. B. and Sons, gen'l mds. Prudeck, Samuel, grain. Kraps, C. A., shoes. Long, C. P., gen'l mds. Long, J. D., coal. Messner, John, produce. Ripka, Daniel, confectionary. Ripka, E. D., groceries. Rishell, J. H., gen'l mds. Reish, James, cigars. Rossman, H. D., produce. Rossman, H. F., gen'l mds. Smith, John & Bro., furniture. Sweetwood, Mrs. David, medicines. Snyder, L. G., produce. Smith, R. M., implements. Smith, Emanuel, gen'l mds. Wood, J. W., cigars. Zeigler, C. E., pianos and organs. SNOWSHOE. Barr, Adam, groceries. Huddinger, T. B., gen'l mds. Gussalusa & Bros., gen'l mds. Kelley, John A., cigars. Kelley & Nugent, gen'l mds. Rodding, Lawrence, cigars. Sickle, W. A., drugs. Thompson & Son, gen'l mds. Uzzie, John, cigars. Yarnell, J. J., stationery. SANDY RIDGE. Cohn, D., clothing. Garland, Mrs. Annie, groceries. Hess, F. W., cigars. Hea & Hindlitter, cigars. Stuart, H. S., gen'l mds. Sandy Ridge Sup. Co., gen'l mds. SMULLTON. Meyer, J. F., groceries. Stover, H. R., stationery. STORMSTOWN. Hurket, I. G., gen'l mds. Eves, J. P., produce. Griffin, J. H., gen'l mds. Gray, J. I., produce. McAfee, Emory, produce. Mattern, J. C., implements. Waite, H. B., produce. TUSSEYVILLE. Swartz, C. W., gen'l mds. WADDLE. Hof, John A., gen'l mds. WOLFE'S STORE. Gephart, S. L., gen'l mds. Weaver, D. B. & Sons, flour & feed. WALKER. Helt, M. S., gen'l mds. Yearick, N. H., gen'l mds. WINGATE. Harshub, J. M., groceries. WARRIORS MARK. Waring, Ralph, Gen'l merchandise. WOODWARD. Cohen, B. F., produce. Hosterman, G. W., produce. Hosterman, Mrs. C. W., gen'l mds. Orndorf, L. D., groceries. Wolf, R. M., est., gen'l mds. Wolf, R. M., produce. YARNELL. Confer, Ira P., gen'l mds.

Miller, C. D., gen'l mds. Ward, W. S., gen'l mds. PINE GROVE MILLS. Archev, A. G., gen'l mds. Barr, Adam, stationery. Everts, J. N., gen'l mds. Keller, Jacob & Son, coal. Krebs, J. E. & Bro., gen'l mds. Harshbarger, H. R., merits. Handolph & Tate, furniture. PINE GLENN. Daugherty, R. B., gen'l mds. Hoover, H. G., coal etc. Watson, Wm., groceries. RETORT. Vulcan Trading Co., oils etc. RUNVILLE. Poorman, Ed., gen'l mds. REBERSBURG. Bartges, C. E., jeweler. Carlin, W. J., gen'l mds. Faxon, Thomas, cigars. Frank, L. B., drugs. Harter, J. W., gen'l mds. Hazel, A. J., gen'l mds. STATE COLLEGE. Allman, H. I., grain. Bailey, Scott, buggies, etc. Custard, W. C., wall paper. Crust, Reuben, coal, etc. Cori, G. E., feed, etc. Deal, Albert, steam fittings. Decker, C. E., meats. Fye, L. D., groceries, etc. Foster, Phil. D., coal. Graham, Geo. T. Graham, E. L. & Co., groceries. Hartwick, A. H., shoes. Holmes, I. C., gen'l mds. Harvey, Alma R., notions. Harvey, Bros., confectionery. Hosterman & Mingle, cigars. Heberling & Bearick, furniture. Jackson, G. B., cigars. Kinsey, Bro., cigars. Kinsey, S. E., meats. Meek, H. D., hardware Co., hardware. Meek, H. D., drugs. Markle, J. C., meats. Muser, H. N., groceries. McCormick, C. B., implements. Nittany Printing & Publishing Co. Pearce Bros., groceries. Sowers, Harry, clothing. Shuey, C. E., jeweler. State College Sup. Co., gen'l mds. Shaw, O. F., saddlery. Smith, W. W., stationery. Sheffer, J. C., cigars. Snyder, Cora, notions. Smith, C. W., clothing. Sheasley & Gentzel, gen'l mds. The Athletic Store, Inc., sporting goods. Thompson, Geo. & Co., lumber. Yarnell, J. J., confectionary. SPRING MILLS. Auman, U. G., groceries. Aukerman, Mrs. P. M., groceries. Allison, W. M. & Bro., grain. Bible, J. C., groceries. Brian, H. I. & Co., tinners. Blauser, W. H., groceries. Condo, S. L., buggies, etc. Condo, J. C., buggies, etc. Corman, O. T., produce. Carson, F. A., gen'l mds. Dunlap, C. C., cigars. Duck, F. P., implements. Evans, J. Wolf, produce. Fingie, C. E., gen'l mds. Fisher, J. B. and Sons, gen'l mds. Prudeck, Samuel, grain. Kraps, C. A., shoes. Long, C. P., gen'l mds. Long, J. D., coal. Messner, John, produce. Ripka, Daniel, confectionary. Ripka, E. D., groceries. Rishell, J. H., gen'l mds. Reish, James, cigars. Rossman, H. D., produce. Rossman, H. F., gen'l mds. Smith, John & Bro., furniture. Sweetwood, Mrs. David, medicines. Snyder, L. G., produce. Smith, R. M., implements. Smith, Emanuel, gen'l mds. Wood, J. W., cigars. Zeigler, C. E., pianos and organs. SNOWSHOE. Barr, Adam, groceries. Huddinger, T. B., gen'l mds. Gussalusa & Bros., gen'l mds. Kelley, John A., cigars. Kelley & Nugent, gen'l mds. Rodding, Lawrence, cigars. Sickle, W. A., drugs. Thompson & Son, gen'l mds. Uzzie, John, cigars. Yarnell, J. J., stationery. SANDY RIDGE. Cohn, D., clothing. Garland, Mrs. Annie, groceries. Hess, F. W., cigars. Hea & Hindlitter, cigars. Stuart, H. S., gen'l mds. Sandy Ridge Sup. Co., gen'l mds. SMULLTON. Meyer, J. F., groceries. Stover, H. R., stationery. STORMSTOWN. Hurket, I. G., gen'l mds. Eves, J. P., produce. Griffin, J. H., gen'l mds. Gray, J. I., produce. McAfee, Emory, produce. Mattern, J. C., implements. Waite, H. B., produce. TUSSEYVILLE. Swartz, C. W., gen'l mds. WADDLE. Hof, John A., gen'l mds. WOLFE'S STORE. Gephart, S. L., gen'l mds. Weaver, D. B. & Sons, flour & feed. WALKER. Helt, M. S., gen'l mds. Yearick, N. H., gen'l mds. WINGATE. Harshub, J. M., groceries. WARRIORS MARK. Waring, Ralph, Gen'l merchandise. WOODWARD. Cohen, B. F., produce. Hosterman, G. W., produce. Hosterman, Mrs. C. W., gen'l mds. Orndorf, L. D., groceries. Wolf, R. M., est., gen'l mds. Wolf, R. M., produce. YARNELL. Confer, Ira P., gen'l mds.

ZION.

Eby, J. W., coal. Kaufman, Amos, shingles. Noil, H. A., and Co. mds. Slope, Cyrus, produce.

RESTAURANTS.

BELLEFONTE. Blackford, C. I. Murray, Edward F. Moerschbacher, Chas. Summers, James. HOWARD. Lucas, C. H. MILESBURG. Hagg, Toner. PHILIPSBURG. Cunkle, Joseph. Merrow, Wallace. McMillen, Chas. Pollard, Seldon. Watchman, David. Steele, George. STATE COLLEGE. Hosterman, & Mingle. Sheffer, J. C. SANDY RIDGE. Rea & Hindlitter. SNOWSHOE. Adam, Barr. BILLIARD AND POOL. BELLEFONTE. Brock